

New Headway Upper-Intermediate German wordlist



Unit 1 Home and away!

AWAY FROM HOME

fortnight <i>n</i>	/ˈfɔːtnaɪt/	A fortnight is two weeks.	zwei Wochen
snowstorm <i>n</i>	/ˈsnəʊstɔːm/	The plane was delayed because of a big snowstorm .	Schneesturm
abroad <i>adv</i>	/əˈbrɔːd/	I sometimes travel abroad with my work.	ins Ausland
on business	/ɒn ˈbɪznəs/	He's going to Brazil on business , so he'll be busy with meetings.	geschäftlich, auf Geschäftsreise
to learn <i>v</i>	/lɜːn/	How long did it take you to learn English?	lernen
formal <i>adj</i>	/ˈfɔːml/	A wedding is a formal event so you should wear a suit.	formell, offiziell
informal <i>adj</i>	/ɪnˈfɔːml/	My work is informal , so we can wear jeans.	ungezwungen, leger, informell
to spend (a year) <i>v</i>	/spend .../	I'm going to spend a year teaching English in Kenya.	(ein Jahr) verbringen
strange <i>adj</i>	/streɪndʒ/	It's strange how people drive on the left in England.	seltsam, eigenartig
airport <i>n</i>	/ˈeəpɔːt/	I'm still at the airport , waiting for my flight.	Flughafen
forever <i>adv</i>	/fəˈevə(r)/	It feels like we've been waiting forever for this plane.	ewig
to board <i>v</i>	/bɔːd/	It's time to board the plane for London.	einsteigen
except <i>prep</i>	/ɪkˈsept/	Everyone went out except Marta, who wanted to stay in.	außer, ausser [Schweiz]
buddy <i>n</i>	/ˈbʌdi/	I've known my buddy Dave for ten years.	Kumpel
host family <i>n</i>	/ˈhəʊst ˌfæməli/	I'm staying with a host family in London.	Gastfamilie
get it <i>idiom</i>	/ˈget ɪt/	She explained it to me twice, but I didn't get it .	verstehen
kind of (weird) <i>idiom</i>	/ˈkaɪnd əv .../	It's kind of weird how they have an apartment in a big old house.	irgendwie, in gewisser Weise (eigenartig)
weird <i>adj</i>	/waɪəd/	It's weird how she left without saying goodbye.	merkwürdig
flat <i>n</i>	/flæt/	We bought a two-bedroom flat in central London.	Wohnung
bathroom <i>n</i>	/ˈbɑːθru:m/	I'm going to the bathroom to have a shower.	Badezimmer
bath <i>n</i>	/bɑːθ/	I love having a bath , but a shower is quicker.	Bad
to hang out <i>v</i>	/ˌhæŋ aʊt/	Dave and I are hanging out together today.	abhängen
wrong <i>adj</i>	/rɒŋ/	He was driving on the wrong side of the road.	falsch
crazy <i>adj</i>	/ˈkreɪzi/	I think it's crazy how English people drive on the wrong side of the road.	verrückt
cheers <i>interj</i>	/tʃɪəz/	In England, ' cheers ' means 'thank you'.	Danke
toasts <i>n pl</i>	/təʊsts/	I thought people only said 'cheers' for making toasts .	Toasts, Trinksprüche
guy <i>n</i>	/gɑɪ/	Tom is a really nice guy .	Typ, Kerl
to pass <i>v</i>	/pɑːs/	A guy said 'cheers' to me for letting him pass .	vorbeigehen lassen, durchlassen
mile <i>n</i>	/maɪl/	The nearest subway station is about a mile away.	Meile
subway <i>n</i>	/ˈsʌbweɪ/	You can walk, cycle, or get the subway to work.	U-Bahn, Metro [Schweiz]
hometown <i>n</i>	/ˈhəʊmtaʊn/	I live in Oxford, but my hometown is Dublin.	Heimatstadt
plays <i>n pl</i>	/pleɪz/	Shakespeare's plays are very famous.	Stücke, Theaterstücke
stuff <i>n</i>	/stʌf/	I like going to the cinema and stuff .	so etwas in der Art, Kram, und so
mega <i>adv</i>	/ˈmegə/	I'm mega excited about our trip to California!	mega, unheimlich
famous <i>adj</i>	/ˈfeɪməs/	J.K. Rowling is a famous writer.	berühmt
on holiday	/ɒn ˈhɒlədeɪ/	The best thing about being on holiday is swimming in the sea.	im Urlaub, in den Ferien [Schweiz]
holiday <i>n</i>	/ˈhɒlədeɪ/	We're going on holiday to Mexico this summer.	Urlaub, Ferien [Schweiz]
likes <i>n pl</i>	/laɪks/	Tell me about your likes and dislikes.	Vorlieben
dislikes <i>n pl</i>	/dɪsˈlaɪks/	What are some of her likes and dislikes about the place?	Abneigungen
collection <i>n</i>	/kəˈleɪʃn/	He has a large collection of baseball cards.	Sammlung
news <i>n</i>	/njuːz/	What's the latest news from home?	Neuigkeiten
air conditioning <i>n</i>	/ˈeə kənˌdɪʃnɪŋ/	I wish we had air conditioning and not just a fan.	Air-Condition, Klimaanlage
rubbish <i>adj</i>	/ˈrʌbɪʃ/	You shouldn't watch that film – it's rubbish .	Unsinn, Quatsch, Schund, Schrott
fans <i>n pl</i>	/fænz/	We had two fans , but we needed air conditioning.	Ventilatoren
motorbike <i>n</i>	/ˈməʊtəbaɪk/	Riding a motorbike can be dangerous.	Motorrad
to freak <i>v</i>	/friːk/	Don't freak , Mum, but I bought a motorbike!	ausflippen

careful <i>adj</i>	/ˈkeəfl/
bumpy <i>adj</i>	/ˈbʌmpɪ/
to head <i>v</i>	/hed/
coast <i>n</i>	/kəʊst/
awesome <i>adj</i>	/ˈɔːsəm/
incredible <i>adj</i>	/ɪnˈkredəbl/
sand <i>n</i>	/sænd/
fabulous <i>adj</i>	/ˈfæbjələs/

shells <i>n pl</i>	/ʃelz/
shelling <i>n</i>	/ˈʃelɪŋ/
load of (something)	/ˈləʊd əv .../
picnic <i>n</i>	/ˈpɪknɪk/
to barbecue <i>v</i>	/ˈbɑːbɪkjʊː/
unbelievable <i>adj</i>	/ˌʌnbɪˈliːvəbl/
spectacular <i>adj</i>	/spekˈtækjələ(r)/
missing you	/ˈmɪsɪŋ ju/
raindrops <i>n pl</i>	/ˈreɪndrɒps/

PRACTICE

to serve <i>v</i>	/sɜːv/
accident <i>n</i>	/ˈæksɪdɪnt/
lesson <i>n</i>	/ˈlesn/
to hang on <i>v</i>	/hæŋ ˈɒn/
lift (transport in a vehicle) <i>n</i>	/lɪft/
to hop in <i>v</i>	/hɒp ˈɪn/

LISTENING AND SPEAKING

to be expected to <i>v</i>	/ɪkˈspektɪd/
salesman <i>n</i>	/ˈseɪlzmən/
disappointment <i>n</i>	/ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪntmənt/
crisp <i>adj</i>	/krɪsp/
clear <i>adj</i>	/klɪə(r)/
to move <i>v</i>	/muːv/
barrier <i>n</i>	/ˈbæriə(r)/
opportunity <i>n</i>	/ˌɒpəˈtjuːnəti/

READING AND SPEAKING

to fall asleep <i>v</i>	/fɔːl əˈsliːp/
scared <i>adj</i>	/skeəd/
significance <i>n</i>	/sɪɡˈnɪfɪkəns/
to zoom down <i>v</i>	/ˈzuːm daʊn/
bang	/bæŋ/
waterfall <i>n</i>	/ˈwɔːtəfɔːl/
to clean <i>v</i>	/kliːn/
family home <i>n</i>	/ˌfæməli ˈhəʊm/
to get lost <i>v</i>	/get lɒst/
sweeper <i>n</i>	/ˈswiːpə(r)/

network <i>n</i>	/ˈnetwɜːk/
station <i>n</i>	/ˈsteɪʃn/
fateful <i>adj</i>	/ˈfeɪtfl/

I'm a **careful** driver and have never been in an accident.
I'm very careful, especially on the **bumpy** road to school.
We decided to **head** up the coast to look for a nice beach.
We drove up the **coast**, stopping at different beaches.
Pangani is an **awesome** beach with beautiful white sand.
Pangani is an awesome beach with **incredible** white sand.
It's a beautiful beach with white **sand** and bright blue water.
She wore a **fabulous** new dress and looked amazing.

I found some pink and orange **shells** on the beach.
Shelling, or collecting shells, is a popular hobby in Tanzania.
I was given a **load of** money for my eighteenth birthday!
Let's bring some food and have a **picnic** in the park.
For lunch, we **barbecued** fish on the beach.
The sunsets here are **unbelievable** – very quick, but spectacular.
The sunsets here are very quick, but **spectacular**.
Missing you. Can't wait to see you!
When it rains, you can hear the **raindrops** falling on the roof.

We waited an hour for dinner to be **served**.
I hurt my neck in a traffic **accident**.
In our next English **lesson** we're learning the past perfect.
Hang on! I'll be there in one minute!
I can give you a **lift** in my car if you don't want to walk.
Hop in the car. I'll give you a lift.

In my job you're **expected** to work long hours.
I'm a **salesman**. I sell cars.
I keep buying watermelons, but each one is a **disappointment**.
The air was **crisp** and clear and the sky was blue.
Up there, the air is **crisp** and **clear**.
We're **moving** to a bigger house just outside the city.
The hardest thing about living abroad was the language **barrier**.
Moving abroad is a great **opportunity** to learn a new language.

I was tired, so it was hard not to **fall asleep**.
I'm too **scared** to walk home alone at night.
This house has a lot of **significance** for me because I grew up in it.
I **zoomed down** on the town and saw the waterfall where I used to play.
I zoomed down and **bang** – there was the waterfall where I used to play.
We walked for two hours to see the amazing **waterfall**.
Saroo had a job **cleaning** the trains.
Our **family home** has four bedrooms.
We didn't have a map, so we **got lost**.
Saroo worked as a **sweeper** on India's trains.
India has a large **network** of trains.
If you tell me what time your train arrives, I'll meet you at the **station**.
That **fateful** nap would determine the rest of his life.

vorsichtig
holprig
gehen, fahren
Küste
atemberaubend
unglaublich
Sand
großartig, grossartig [Schweiz]
Muscheln
Muscheln sammeln
jede Menge (von etw.)
Picknick
grillen, grillieren [Schweiz]
unglaublich
spektakulär
Ich vermisse Dich
Regentropfen

servieren
Unfall
(Unterrichts)stunde, Lektion
warten, dran bleiben
Mitfahrgelegenheit
einsteigen

es wird erwartet, dass
Verkäufer
Enttäuschung
frisch
klar
umziehen
Barriere
Gelegenheit

einschlafen
ängstlich
Bedeutung
hinzoomen, heranzoomen
Peng
Wasserfall
reinigen
Haus der Familie
sich verlaufen, sich verirren
Straßenkehrer(in), Strassenwischer(in) [Schweiz]
Netzwerk
Bahnhof
verhängnisvoll

nap <i>n</i>	/næp/	If you're tired, you should have a nap .	Nickerchen
to determine <i>v</i>	/dɪ'tɜ:mɪn/	That fateful nap would determine the rest of his life.	bestimmen
rest of (something)	/'rest əv .../	I don't like these two photographs, but the rest of them are really nice.	Rest von (etw.)
shock <i>n</i>	/ʃɒk/	It was a shock to see him after so many years.	Schock
notorious <i>adj</i>	/nəʊ'tɔ:riəs/	Calcutta is notorious for its slums.	berüchtigt
slums <i>n pl</i>	/slʌmz/	The slums of Calcutta are its poorest areas.	Slums
to sleep rough	/sli:p 'rʌf/	He was homeless, and sleeping rough on the streets.	im Freien übernachten
to wander <i>v</i>	/'wɒndə(r)/	He was wandering alone in the streets and train stations of Calcutta.	schlendern, umherziehen
fend for himself	/'fend fə(r) hɪm'self/	He had to fend for himself , so he started begging.	sich selbst durchschlagen
beggar <i>n</i>	/'begə(r)/	He gave money to the beggar on the street.	Bettler(in)
to beg <i>v</i>	/'beg/	Saroo started begging on the streets of Calcutta.	betteln
to promise <i>v</i>	/'prɒmɪs/	I promise I'll write to you every day while I'm away.	versprechen
shelter <i>n</i>	/'ʃeltə(r)/	Homeless people need food and shelter .	Unterkunft
suspicious <i>adj</i>	/'sʌ'spi:ʃəs/	The suspicious -looking man turned and disappeared down the dark corridor.	verdächtig
orphanage <i>n</i>	/'ɔ:fənɪdʒ/	Before she was adopted, she lived in an orphanage .	Waisenhaus
to be put up (for adoption) <i>v</i>	/'pʊt 'ʌp .../	He was taken to an orphanage and put up for adoption.	freigeben (zur Adoption)
to adopt <i>v</i>	/'ædɒpt/	Saroo was adopted from an orphanage by an Australian family.	adoptieren
couple <i>n</i>	/'kʌpl/	Saroo was adopted by a couple from Tasmania.	Paar
to accept <i>v</i>	/'æksəpt/	In the end, I had to accept that I was lost.	akzeptieren
to settle down <i>v</i>	/'setl 'daʊn/	Saroo settled down well in his new home.	eingewöhnen, Fuß fassen, Fuss fassen [Schweiz]
desire <i>n</i>	/dɪ'zaɪə(r)/	The desire to find his birth family became stronger with time.	Wunsch
birth family <i>n</i>	/'bɜ:θ 'fæməli/	Saroo returned to India to find his birth family .	leibliche Familie
strong <i>adj</i>	/'strɒŋ/	I had a strong feeling that something was wrong.	stark
illiterate <i>adj</i>	/'ɪlɪtərət/	In my job I teach illiterate children how to read.	des Lesens und Schreibens unkundig
vivid <i>adj</i>	/'vɪvɪd/	The dream was so vivid , it felt like it had really happened.	lebendig, real
memories <i>n pl</i>	/'meməɪz/	I have so many good memories of the house I grew up in.	Erinnerungen
Google Earth <i>n</i>	/'gʊ:gl 'ɜ:θ/	He used Google Earth to search for his home town.	Google Earth
difficult <i>adj</i>	/'dɪfɪkəlt/	Playing the violin is difficult , so I practise a lot.	schwierig
to hit on (something) <i>v</i>	/'hɪt ɒn .../	Eventually he hit on a good strategy.	auf (etw.) kommen
effective <i>adj</i>	/'ɪfektɪv/	His strategy was effective , and he found his family.	wirksam
strategy <i>n</i>	/'strætədʒi/	It's a difficult problem, so we need a good strategy .	Strategie
rough <i>adj</i>	/'rʌf/	I came up with a rough distance, about 1,200 km.	grob, ungefähr
distance <i>n</i>	/'dɪstəns/	We travelled a distance of 100 kilometres.	Entfernung
radius <i>n</i>	/'reɪdiəs/	If you live within a five-mile radius of the restaurant, they'll deliver to your house.	Radius
childhood <i>n</i>	/'tʃaɪldhʊd/	He had a happy childhood in Tasmania.	Kindheit
shabby <i>adj</i>	/'ʃæbi/	It looked old and shabby because nobody had lived there for a long time.	schäbig
to strike gold	/'straɪk 'gəʊld/	He struck gold with his latest book – it's so popular.	stieß auf eine Goldgrube, stieß auf eine Goldgrube [Schweiz]
pretty <i>adj</i>	/'prɪti/	When she was younger, she was very pretty .	hübsch
to forget <i>v</i>	/'fə'get/	I can't read my emails because I've forgotten my password.	vergessen
to get the better of (someone)	/'get ðə 'betə(r) əv .../	I had forgotten that age would get the better of her.	die Oberhand gewinnen über (jdn.)
to recognize <i>v</i>	/'rekəgnəɪz/	I hadn't seen him for 20 years, so I didn't recognize him at first.	wiedererkennen
to grab <i>v</i>	/'græb/	I was walking along the street when a man tried to grab my bag.	schnappen, entreißen, entreissen [Schweiz]
to grasp <i>v</i>	/'grɑ:sp/	It was hard for her to grasp that her son had returned after 25 years.	begreifen
to return <i>v</i>	/'rɪ'tɜ:n/	When will you return home from your holiday?	zurückkehren
to fear <i>v</i>	/'fɪə/	His mother had long feared he was dead.	befürchten
dead <i>adj</i>	/'ded/	He'd been gone for 25 years so his mother thought he was dead .	tot

fortune teller <i>n</i>	/ˈfɔːtʃuːn ,telə(r)/	A fortune teller told her that she would see her son again.	Wahrsager(in)
originally <i>adv</i>	/əˈrɪdʒənəli/	I live in Germany, but I'm originally from Poland.	ursprünglich
railway track <i>n</i>	/ˈreɪlweɪ træk/	Our train was delayed because a tree fell on the railway track .	Eisenbahngleis
heartbroken <i>adj</i>	/ˈhɑːtbrʊəkən/	I was heartbroken knowing my brother had died.	untröstlich, todunglücklich
to pass away <i>v</i>	/pɑːs əˈweɪ/	My father is dead. He passed away six years ago.	sterben, verscheiden
foul play <i>n</i>	/ˈfaʊl ˈpleɪ/	She didn't know if it was an accident or if foul play was involved.	Verbrechen
lifelong <i>adj</i>	/ˈlaɪflɒŋ/	His lifelong wish was to see his birth mother again.	lebenslang
wish <i>n</i>	/wɪʃ/	My biggest wish is to be a successful actor.	Wunsch
grateful <i>adj</i>	/ˈɡreɪtfl/	I'm so grateful for all the help you've given me.	dankbar
to grant <i>v</i>	/ˈɡrɑːntɪd/	He's so happy that his wish was granted .	gewähren
amazing <i>adj</i>	/əˈmeɪzɪŋ/	Saroo's amazing story is being made into a film.	unglaublich, erstaunlich

VOCABULARY AND PRONUNCIATION

lifestyle <i>n</i>	/ˈlaɪfstɑɪl/	It was a big change in lifestyle when we moved to China.	Lebensstil
life-size <i>adj</i>	/ˈlaɪf saɪz/	This Elvis statue isn't life-size because he was taller than this.	lebensgroß, lebensgross [Schweiz]
life expectancy <i>n</i>	/ˈlaɪf ɪkˌspektənsɪ/	It's a dangerous country with a low life expectancy .	Lebenserwartung
life insurance <i>n</i>	/ˈlaɪf ɪnˌʃʊərəns/	If you take out life insurance , your family will receive money when you die.	Lebensversicherung
home-grown <i>adj</i>	/ˌhəʊm ˈɡrəʊn/	Home-grown vegetables taste better than vegetables from the supermarket.	selbst angebaut
homecoming <i>n</i>	/ˈhəʊmkʌmɪŋ/	When she gets back, let's give her a great party to celebrate her homecoming .	Heimkehr
homeless <i>adj</i>	/ˈhəʊmləs/	Mike was a homeless beggar who slept on the streets.	obdachlos
homepage <i>n</i>	/ˈhəʊmˌpeɪdʒ/	Please visit our homepage for more information.	Homepage
homesick <i>adj</i>	/ˈhəʊmsɪk/	When I was living abroad I sometimes felt homesick .	krank vor Heimweh
homework <i>n</i>	/ˈhəʊmwɜːk/	Our teacher gives us homework every day.	Hausaufgaben
house-bound <i>adj</i>	/ˈhaʊs baʊnd/	Her grandma's sick and house-bound , so they have to go and help.	ans Haus gebunden
house-proud <i>adj</i>	/ˈhaʊs praʊd/	They're house-proud and keep their home very clean and tidy.	häuslich, stolz auf das eigene Zuhause
house-warming <i>adj</i>	/ˈhaʊs ˌwɔːmɪŋ/	I've just moved into a new house and I'm having a house-warming party.	Einweihung
houseplant <i>n</i>	/ˈhaʊsplɑːnt/	This is a houseplant , so you should keep it indoors.	Zimmerpflanze
housewife <i>n</i>	/ˈhaʊswaɪf/	I'm a housewife with three kids, two dogs, and a cat!	Hausfrau
housework <i>n</i>	/ˈhaʊswɜːk/	My husband and I share the housework .	Hausarbeit
home-made <i>adj</i>	/ˌhəʊm ˈmeɪd/	Is this cake home-made or did you buy it?	selbstgemacht
tidy <i>adj</i>	/ˈtaɪdi/	Your house is lovely, and it's so neat and tidy .	ordentlich
drag <i>n</i>	/dræg/	Homework is such a drag !	Klotz am Bein, Last

EVERYDAY ENGLISH

dessert <i>n</i>	/dɪˈzɜːt/	We're having ice cream for dessert .	Nachtsch, Nachspeise, Dessert
somewhere <i>adv</i>	/ˈsʌmwɛə(r)/	Excuse me, don't I know you from somewhere ?	irgendwo
to drop in <i>v</i>	/drɒp ˈɪn/	I was just passing and thought I'd drop in .	vorbeikommen, hereinkommen
shame <i>n</i>	/ʃeɪm/	It's a shame you can't come to my party.	Schande, schade
mousse <i>n</i>	/muːs/	I'll have the chocolate mousse for dessert.	Mousse
flatmate <i>n</i>	/ˈflætmeɪt/	My flatmate never helps with the cleaning.	Mitbewohner(in)
feel up to (something)	/fiːl ˈʌp tə .../	I don't feel up to going for a run, so I'll go for a walk instead.	sich (etw.) gewachsen fühlen
swing it	/ˈswɪŋ ɪt/	Sharon managed to swing it for us and got us the last two tickets.	deichseln, schaukeln
take it easy	/ˌteɪk ɪt ˈiːzi/	You look stressed – you should take it easy .	es ruhig angehen lassen
stressed out	/strest ˈaʊt/	I'm stressed out at work because my boss is away and I have to do all her work.	gestresst sein
tickets <i>n pl</i>	/ˈtɪkɪts/	My husband bought me tickets to the ballet.	Tickets, Karten
show <i>n</i>	/ʃəʊ/	We're going to the theatre to see a show .	Show, Vorführung, Theaterstück
have a lot on	/ˌhæv ə lɒt ˈɒn/	I have a lot on this week, so next week would be better.	viel vorhaben
Lucky you!	/ˌlʌki ˈjuː/	You're going on holiday? Lucky you!	Glückspilz!
tourists <i>n pl</i>	/ˈtuərɪsts/	There are a lot of tourists , so the city is really busy.	Tourist(inn)en

to complain <i>v</i>	/kəm'pleɪn/	If your food is cold, you should complain to the waiter.	beschweren
travel agent <i>n</i>	/'trævl ,eɪdʒənt/	I work as a travel agent and organize holidays for people.	Reisekaufmann, -kauffrau, -agentur
make a living	/meɪk ə 'lɪvɪŋ/	I'm a travel agent so I make a living from tourists.	den Lebensunterhalt verdienen



Unit 2 Been there, got the T-shirt!

to discover <i>v</i>	/dɪ'skʌvə(r)/	When did Columbus discover America?	entdecken
Ouch!	/aʊtʃ/	Ouch! That hurt!	Aua! Autsch!
boyfriend <i>n</i>	/'bɔɪfrend/	Jade's new boyfriend is very friendly.	Freund

OFF TO SEE THE WORLD

explorer <i>n</i>	/ɪk'splɔːrə(r)/	Marco Polo was a famous explorer .	Forschungsreisende(r)
backpacker <i>n</i>	/'bækpækə(r)/	Jake is a backpacker travelling around Asia for nine months.	Backpacker, Rucksacktourist(in)
merchant <i>n</i>	/'mɜːtʃənt/	Marco Polo was born in Venice, the son of a merchant .	Händler(in), Kaufmann, -frau
set off for (somewhere)	/set 'ɒf fə(r) .../	When do you set off for Cambodia?	(zu etw.) aufbrechen, sich auf den Weg (zu etw.) machen
journey <i>n</i>	/'dʒɜːni/	The train journey was long and tiring.	Reise, Fahrt
history <i>n</i>	/'hɪstri/	The history of China is long and fascinating.	Geschichte
scenery <i>n</i>	/'siːnəri/	You can see some beautiful scenery on the train ride up to Edinburgh.	Landschaft, Kulisse
ancient <i>adj</i>	/'eɪnʃənt/	He visited some ancient temples in Cambodia.	alt, historisch
temple <i>n</i>	/'tempəl/	She visited a beautiful Buddhist temple in Thailand.	Tempel
cheap <i>adj</i>	/'tʃiːp/	He's been staying in cheap hostels to save money.	billig, günstig
hostel <i>n</i>	/'hɒstl/	We're staying in a hostel because the hotels are too expensive.	Jugendherberge
traveller <i>n</i>	/'trævələ(r)/	I was the only traveller staying in the hostel.	Reisende(r)
route <i>n</i>	/'ruːt/	Shall we take the quickest route or the scenic route?	Weg, Strecke
emperor <i>n</i>	/'empərə(r)/	Marco Polo met the emperor Kublai Khan.	Kaiser
territory <i>n</i>	/'terətəri/	When Marco Polo went to China, he was one of the first Europeans to visit the territory .	Gebiet, Land
to travel <i>v</i>	/'trævl/	One day I'd love to travel around India.	reisen
extensively <i>adv</i>	/'ɪk'stensɪvli/	Marco Polo travelled extensively around China and the Far East.	ausgiebig
diarrhoea <i>n</i>	/'daɪə'riə/	Be careful what you eat on holiday so you don't get diarrhoea .	Durchfall
worry <i>n</i>	/'wʌri/	His only worry is the insects.	Sorge
to sting <i>v</i>	/'stɪŋ/	He was stung by insects all over his body.	stechen
fortune <i>n</i>	/'fɔːtʃuːn/	Marco Polo left China with a fortune in gold and jewellery.	Vermögen
gold <i>n</i>	/'gəʊld/	Do you prefer gold or silver?	Gold
jewellery <i>n</i>	/'dʒuːələri/	We bought some gold jewellery – necklaces and earrings.	Schmuck
trade link <i>n</i>	/'treɪd lɪŋk/	The Silk Road was the main trade link between China and the West.	Handelsverbindung
to mug <i>v</i>	/'mʌɡ/	We called the police because my husband was mugged in Barcelona.	ausrauben
to raise <i>v</i>	/'reɪz/	How much money did Jake raise on his sponsored bike ride?	aufbringen
charity <i>n</i>	/'tʃærəti/	I'm running 5 km this weekend to raise money for charity .	Wohltätige Zwecke
to party <i>v</i>	/'pɑːti/	Instead of partying , he spent his holiday raising money for charity.	feiern
tourist spot <i>n</i>	/'tuərist spɒt/	When you go on holiday, do you like to see more than just the tourist spots ?	touristische Sehenswürdigkeit
sponsored <i>adj</i>	/'spɒnsəd/	Jake raised money for WaterAid by doing a sponsored bike ride.	gesponsert
bike ride <i>n</i>	/'baɪk raɪd/	Jake cycled from Saigon to Angkor Wat on a sponsored bike ride .	Radtour
travel bug <i>idiom</i>	/'trævl bʌɡ/	Once you've got the travel bug , it's hard to stay in the same place for too long.	Fernweh
blog <i>n</i>	/'blɒɡ/	You can read about my travels on my blog .	Blog
brilliant <i>adj</i>	/'brɪliənt/	I've been having a brilliant time on my travels.	großartig, grossartig [Schweiz]
fantastic <i>adj</i>	/'fæn'tæstɪk/	I always eat here because the food is fantastic .	fantastisch
novel <i>n</i>	/'nɒvl/	I'm reading a Jane Austen novel at the moment.	Roman

PRACTICE

problems <i>n pl</i>	/ˈprɒbləmz/	There are many environmental problems facing the planet.	Probleme
report <i>n</i>	/rɪˈpɔːt/	Can you please have the report on my desk by the end of the day?	Bericht
headache <i>n</i>	/'hedɪk/	I have a bad headache , so I think I'll stay in tonight.	Kopfschmerzen
travel guides <i>n pl</i>	/'trævl gaɪdz/	Travel guides tell you about all the must-see places.	Reiseführer
outstanding <i>adj</i>	/aʊt'stændɪŋ/	His performance was outstanding , and everyone clapped and cheered.	überragend
publishing <i>n</i>	/'pʌblɪʃɪŋ/	Lonely Planet is a publishing success.	Verlagswesen
success <i>n</i>	/sək'ses/	He enjoyed much success as an actor.	Erfolg
to translate <i>v</i>	/trænz'leɪt/	Can you translate this from English to German?	übersetzen
offices <i>n pl</i>	/'ɒfɪsɪz/	Our offices are in central London.	Büros
headquarters <i>n</i>	/'hed'kwɔːtəz/	Apple's headquarters are in California.	Hauptsitz, Zentrale
engineering <i>n</i>	/'endʒɪ'nɪərɪŋ/	This bridge is a wonderful example of modern engineering .	Technik, Ingenieurskunst
overland <i>adv</i>	/'əʊvələnd/	He travelled overland from Vietnam to Cambodia.	über Land, auf dem Landweg

SPEAKING AND LISTENING

poll <i>n</i>	/pəʊl/	We asked 20,000 people in a poll what they most wanted to do before they die.	Umfrage
whale-watching <i>n</i>	/'weɪl ,wɒtʃɪŋ/	We went whale-watching in Alaska but didn't see anything.	Walbeobachtung
paradise island <i>n</i>	/'pærədəɪs 'aɪlənd/	It's a beautiful paradise island with white sandy beaches and palm trees.	Inselparadies
white-water rafting <i>n</i>	/'waɪt wɔːtə 'rɑːftɪŋ/	We went white-water rafting on a river in New Zealand.	Wildwasserfahrt
fighter plane <i>n</i>	/'faɪtə pleɪn/	Some people said they wanted to fly in a fighter plane before they die.	Kampfflugzeug
hot-air balloon <i>n</i>	/'hɒt 'eə bæ,lʊːn/	She's always wanted to fly in a hot-air balloon .	Heißluftballon, Heissluftballon [Schweiz]
dolphin <i>n</i>	/'dɒlfɪn/	We saw a dolphin jump out of the sea.	Delfin
safari <i>n</i>	/sə'fɑːri/	We're going on safari in Kenya.	Safari
skydiving <i>n</i>	/'skaɪdaɪvɪŋ/	I enjoy adventure sports like skydiving .	Fallschirmspringen
shark <i>n</i>	/'ʃɑːk/	We saw a shark when we went scuba diving, but it wasn't a dangerous one.	Hai
Formula 1 car <i>n</i>	/'fɔːmjələ 'wʌn kɑː(r)/	My dream is to drive a Formula 1 car .	Formel-1-Wagen
scuba diving <i>n</i>	/'skuːbə ,daɪvɪŋ/	We saw lots of colourful fish when we went scuba diving .	Tauchen, Sporttauchen
to surprise <i>v</i>	/sə'praɪz/	They're in love, so it wouldn't surprise me if they got married soon.	überraschen
uneventful <i>adj</i>	/'ʌnɪ'ventfl/	My day was uneventful so I don't have any news.	ereignislos
to spoil <i>v</i>	/spɔɪl/	Don't spoil the film for me by telling me how it ends!	verderben
fillers <i>n pl</i>	/'fɪləz/	Fillers are used when we speak to give us time to decide what to say next.	Lückenfüller
nervous <i>adj</i>	/'nɜːvəs/	I get really nervous when I have to speak in public.	nervös

READING AND SPEAKING

infinite <i>adj</i>	/'ɪnfɪnət/	An infinite number of plastic products fill our lives.	unendlich, endlos
plastic <i>n</i>	/'plæstɪk/	Everyone should try to use less plastic .	Plastik
products <i>n pl</i>	/'prɒdʌkts/	Plastic products , such as bags and water bottles, should be avoided.	Produkte
typical <i>adj</i>	/'tɪpɪkəl/	How many plastic products do you use in a typical day?	typisch
to transform <i>v</i>	/træns'fɔːm/	The sandy beach was being transformed into a plastic beach.	verwandeln
to gobble up <i>v</i>	/'gɒbl 'ʌp/	Plastic is gobbled up by fish that think it's food.	verschlingen
to spurn <i>v</i>	/spɜːn/	We need to spurn and reject plastic bags and water bottles.	verschmähen, ablehnen
to reject <i>v</i>	/'rɪ'dʒekt/	We need to reject plastics that damage the environment.	ablehnen
culprit <i>n</i>	/'kʌlprɪt/	Plastic waste is the main culprit destroying our beaches and oceans.	Übeltäter(in), Schuldige(r)
to poison <i>v</i>	/'pɔɪzn/	Our planet is being poisoned by plastic.	vergiften
lethal <i>adj</i>	/'liːθəl/	Some snake bites can be lethal .	tödlich
throwaway society <i>n</i>	/'θrəʊəweɪ sə'saɪətɪ/	We're paying a price for our throwaway society .	Wegwerfgesellschaft
adventurer <i>n</i>	/'æd'ventʃərə(r)/	Simon is an adventurer and he travels all over the world.	Abenteurer(in)

to guarantee <i>v</i>	/ˌɡærən'ti:/	You can no longer guarantee finding paradise in Hawaii.	garantieren, sicher sein
tropical island <i>n</i>	/ˌtrɒpɪkl 'aɪlənd/	Barbados is a tropical island in the Caribbean.	tropische Insel
countless <i>adj</i>	/'kaʊntləs/	Countless TV series have been filmed in Hawaii.	zahllos
turquoise <i>adj</i>	/'tɜːkwɔɪz/	The beaches are perfect and the sea is a beautiful shade of turquoise .	türkis
staggered <i>adj</i>	/'stæɡəd/	I was staggered to discover beaches covered in plastic rubbish.	erstaunt, entsetzt
rubbish <i>n</i>	/'rʌbɪʃ/	A lot of your rubbish can be recycled.	Müll
pristine <i>adj</i>	/'prɪstiːn/	The pristine sand was covered by plastic garbage.	makellos, unberührt
toothbrushes <i>n pl</i>	/'tuːθbrʌʃɪz/	Don't forget to pack toothpaste and toothbrushes !	Zahnbürsten
combs <i>n pl</i>	/'kəʊmz/	Old plastic toothbrushes, combs , and mouldings covered the sand.	Kämme
mouldings <i>n pl</i>	/'məʊldɪŋz/	Old plastic toothbrushes, combs, and mouldings covered the sand.	Sandförmchen
conservationist <i>n</i>	/'kɒnsə'veɪʃənɪst/	A conservationist works to protect the environment.	Umweltschützer(in)
volunteers <i>n pl</i>	/'vɒlən'tɪəz/	These people aren't paid for their work – they're volunteers .	Freiwillige
to dump <i>v</i>	/dʌmp/	The world's plastic waste is dumped into the oceans.	werfen, kippen
waste <i>n</i>	/weɪst/	We collected large pieces of waste from the beach.	Müll, Abfall
pellets <i>n pl</i>	/'pelɪts/	The beach was covered with millions of small plastic pellets .	Kugeln, Kügelchen
nurdle <i>n</i>	/'nɜːdl/	A nurdle is a small plastic pellet.	Kunststoffgranulat
raw <i>adj</i>	/rɔː/	Nurdles are the raw material that factories use to make plastic products.	roh
factory <i>n</i>	/'fæktəri/	Every factory needs to reduce the amount of plastics it produces.	Fabrik, Werk
to biodegrade <i>v</i>	/'baɪəʊdɪ'ɡreɪd/	Plastic doesn't biodegrade – it just breaks down into even smaller pieces.	biologisch abbaubar sein
flecks <i>n pl</i>	/'fleks/	His eyes are brown with little flecks of green.	Flecken, Tupfen
to reduce <i>v</i>	/'rɪ'djuːs/	Factories should reduce the amount of plastics they produce.	senken
spine <i>n</i>	/'spaɪn/	A chill went down my spine when I realized how awful it all was.	Wirbelsäule
to soil <i>v</i>	/'sɔɪl/	We are soiling our beaches and seas with all of this rubbish.	verschmutzen
coastlines <i>n pl</i>	/'kəʊstlaɪnz/	I loved the beach and used to play on beautiful coastlines in Devon.	Küstenlinien
litter <i>n</i>	/'lɪtə(r)/	Don't throw litter on the streets – put it in a rubbish bin.	Müll, Abfall
fraction <i>n</i>	/'frækʃn/	The plastic we see on beaches is just a fraction of the plastic waste in our oceans.	Bruchteil
to clog <i>v</i>	/'klɒɡ/	All of this plastic waste is clogging our oceans.	verstopfen
overboard <i>adv</i>	/'əʊvəbɔːd/	Plastic containers are dumped overboard by ships.	über Bord
to slosh <i>v</i>	/'slɒʃ/	There is a huge amount of rubbish sloshing around in our seas.	herumschwimmen
scale <i>n</i>	/'skeɪl/	The scale of the problem is extraordinary.	Ausmaß, Ausmass [Schweiz]
accumulation <i>n</i>	/'ækjuːməʃ'leɪʃn/	The Great Pacific Garbage Patch is an accumulation of the world's rubbish.	Ansammlung, Anhäufung
debris <i>n</i>	/'debrɪː/	The world's plastic debris floats in the Pacific Ocean.	Abfall
decade <i>n</i>	/'dekeɪd/	A decade is ten years.	Jahrzehnt
to swirl <i>v</i>	/'swɜːl/	There are five garbage patches swirling in our oceans.	strudeln
scandal <i>n</i>	/'skændl/	His political career ended after a scandal involving another woman.	Skandal
global <i>adj</i>	/'ɡləʊbl/	It affects everyone around the world because it is a global problem.	global, weltweit
helmets <i>n pl</i>	/'helmtɪz/	We always wear helmets when we cycle.	Helme
packaging <i>n</i>	/'pækɪdʒɪŋ/	Plastic is often used to make food packaging .	Verpackung
out of control	/'aʊt əv kən'trəʊl/	The production and use of plastic is out of control .	außer Kontrolle, ausser Kontrolle [Schweiz]
fragments <i>n pl</i>	/'fræɡments/	Fish eat tiny fragments of plastic because they look like food.	Fragmente, Stückchen
to ruin <i>v</i>	/'ruːn/	There are three major ways that plastic is ruining our planet.	zerstören
to choke <i>v</i>	/'tʃəʊk/	Plastic is ruining our beaches and choking the oceans.	verseuchen
consequences <i>n pl</i>	/'kɒnsɪkwənsɪz/	The consequences of plastic litter are likely to be awful.	Konsequenzen, Folgen
devastating <i>adj</i>	/'devəsteɪtɪŋ/	Plastics are having a devastating effect on our beaches and oceans.	verheerend
obscenity <i>n</i>	/'ɒb'senəti/	Single-use water bottles are a wasteful obscenity .	Widerlichkeit, Obszönität
do away with (something)	/'du ə'weɪ wɪð .../	I think we should do away with the monarchy because it's expensive.	(etw.) abschaffen

jute bag <i>n</i>	/ˈdʒu:t bæɡ/	In Bangladesh, you carry your shopping in a jute bag , not a plastic bag.	Jutesack
to ban <i>v</i>	/bæn/	The small town of Modbury has banned plastic bags.	verbieten
at stake <i>idiom</i>	/ət ˈsteɪk/	The future of our beaches, our seas, and the food chain is at stake .	auf dem Spiel stehen
future <i>n</i>	/ˈfju:tʃə(r)/	In the future , she'd like to study medicine and become a doctor.	Zukunft
environmental emergency <i>n</i>	/ɪnvaɪənməntl iˈmɜ:dʒənsi/	The use and dumping of plastics is an environmental emergency .	Umweltkatastrophe
emergency <i>n</i>	/iˈmɜ:dʒənsi/	Our beaches and seas are in a state of emergency .	Notfall, Ernstfall
to pollute <i>v</i>	/pəˈlu:t/	Large factories pollute the air.	verseuchen, verschmutzen
in common <i>idiom</i>	/ɪn ˈkɒmən/	We have lots of things in common , for example we both love football.	gemeinsam

VOCABULARY

profit <i>n</i>	/ˈprɒfɪt/	At first we didn't make any money, but now we're making a good profit .	Profit, Gewinn
loss <i>n</i>	/lɒs/	If our business keeps making a loss we won't be able to continue.	Verlust
interview <i>n</i>	/ˈɪntəvjuː/	When you go for a job interview , it's important to make a good impression.	Bewerbungsgespräch
cancer <i>n</i>	/ˈkænsə(r)/	A lot of research has been done into the causes of cancer .	Krebs
director <i>n</i>	/daɪˈrektə(r)/	Our company's director is great and really gets results.	Direktor(in)
reliable <i>adj</i>	/rɪˈlaɪəbl/	He's not very reliable and he's often late for work.	verlässlich, zuverlässig
honest <i>adj</i>	/ˈɒnɪst/	Please be honest – does this dress make me look fat?	ehrlich
results <i>n pl</i>	/rɪˈzʌltz/	He's a hard-working, intelligent man and always gets good results .	Ergebnisse
get down to business	/get ˌdaʊn tə ˈbɪznəs/	We should get down to business right away – we have so much to do.	zur Sache kommen, loslegen
make the big time	/ˌmeɪk ðə ˈbɪɡ taɪm/	Do you think she's good enough to make the big time as an actress?	groß rauskommen, gross rauskommen [Schweiz]
overtime <i>n</i>	/ˈəʊvətaɪm/	I'm working overtime today so I'll be home late.	Überstunden
to command <i>v</i>	/kəˈmɑːnd/	She can command \$20 million a movie.	verlangen
the monarchy <i>n</i>	/ðə ˈmɒnəki/	I think the monarchy brings a lot of tourists to our country.	die Monarchie
personal assistant <i>n</i>	/ˌpɜːsənl əˈsɪstənt/	My personal assistant organizes everything, so I could never do without her.	persönliche(r) Assistent(in)
thieves <i>n pl</i>	/θiːvz/	Some thieves stole our car.	Diebe
antique <i>adj</i>	/ænˈtiːk/	The thieves stole jewellery and antique paintings.	antik

EVERYDAY ENGLISH

heart of (something)	/ˈhɑːt əv .../	They live in a beautiful house in the heart of the countryside.	im Herzen von (etw.)
quarter <i>n</i>	/ˈkwɔːtə(r)/	There are some great restaurants in the French quarter of the city.	Viertel
outskirts <i>n pl</i>	/ˈaʊtskaɪts/	I live on the outskirts of the city, so I catch a train to work.	Außenbezirke, Aussenbezirke [Schweiz]
edge <i>n</i>	/edʒ/	We saw a deer standing on the edge of the forest.	Rand
massive <i>adj</i>	/ˈmæsɪv/	I saw a massive spider the size of my hand.	groß, gross [Schweiz]
structures <i>n pl</i>	/ˈstrʌktʃəz/	The pyramids are massive stone structures in Egypt.	Gebilde
pharaohs <i>n pl</i>	/ˈfeərəʊz/	Looking at the pyramids in Giza takes you back to the time of the pharaohs .	Pharaonen
terrace <i>n</i>	/ˈterəs/	It was a sunny morning, so we ate breakfast outside on the terrace .	Terrasse
sightseeing <i>n</i>	/ˈsaɪtsiːɪŋ/	We did a lot of sightseeing on holiday, which was really tiring!	Besichtigung von Sehenswürdigkeiten
must-see <i>adj</i>	/ˈmʌst siː/	The Great Wall of China is a must-see landmark.	wichtig, ein Muss
destination <i>n</i>	/ˌdestɪˈneɪʃn/	Greece is a popular holiday destination .	Ziel
magnificent <i>adj</i>	/mæɡˈnɪfɪsnt/	The ocean view from our hotel room is magnificent .	überwältigend
reflections <i>n pl</i>	/rɪˈflekʃnz/	You can see wonderful reflections of the Taj Mahal in the river.	Reflexionen, Spiegelungen, Spiegelbilder
complex <i>n</i>	/ˈkɒmpleks/	Our hotel complex is right on the beach.	Anlage
coastal <i>adj</i>	/ˈkəʊstl/	Our hotel is set in an area of coastal parkland, with access to a private beach.	an der Küste gelegen
parkland <i>n</i>	/ˈpɑːklænd/	You can go for a long walk in the surrounding parkland .	Parklandschaft

luxury <i>adj</i>	/ˈlʌkʃəri/	Our luxury suites give 360-degree views of the surrounding area.	Luxus
suite <i>n</i>	/swi:t/	We stayed in a luxury suite with a bedroom, bathroom, and living room.	Suite
private beach <i>n</i>	/ˌpraɪvət 'bi:tʃ/	There's a private beach that only hotel guests can use.	privater Strand
villa <i>n</i>	/'vɪlə/	We stayed in a beautiful villa in Crete.	Villa
self-catering <i>adj</i>	/self 'keɪtərɪŋ/	The apartments are self-catering , and you can buy food at a nearby supermarket.	mit Selbstversorgung
misleading <i>adj</i>	/ˌmɪs'li:dɪŋ/	Some of the questions are misleading , so read them carefully.	irreführend
roadworks <i>n pl</i>	/'rəʊdwɜ:kz/	There's a lot of traffic this morning because of the roadworks .	Straßenbauarbeiten, Strassenbauarbeiten [Schweiz]
speed limit <i>n</i>	/'spi:d ˌlɪmɪt/	The speed limit on this road is 70 kilometres per hour.	Geschwindigkeitsbegrenzung
wind turbines <i>n pl</i>	/'wɪnd ˌtɜ:baɪnz/	The wind turbines along the coast spoil the view.	Windturbinen, Windräder
stroll <i>n</i>	/strəʊl/	Shall we go for an evening stroll along the beach?	Spaziergang
sat nav <i>n</i>	/'sæt næv/	I'm not sure where it is, so I'll use the sat nav .	Navigationssystem
GPS <i>n</i>	/ˌdʒi: pi: 'es/	We won't get lost if we use the GPS .	GPS
maze <i>n</i>	/meɪz/	This place is a bit of a maze so it's easy to get lost.	Labyrinth
corridor <i>n</i>	/'kɒrɪdɔ:(r)/	To get to reception, go along the corridor and turn right.	Flur, Korridor



Unit 3 News and views

injured <i>adj</i>	/'ɪndʒəd/	She was badly injured in a car accident.	verletzt
CAN YOU BELIEVE IT?			
headline <i>n</i>	/'hedlaɪn/	The news headline is about a man who was stuck in the snow for 60 days.	Überschrift, Schlagzeile
to survive <i>v</i>	/sə'vaɪv/	The man tried to stay warm and ate snow to survive .	überleben
to stick <i>v</i>	/stɪk/	The man was stuck in the snow for 60 days.	feststecken
experts <i>n pl</i>	/'ekspɜ:ts/	Experts think he went into a form of hibernation.	Experten, Expertinnen
sceptical <i>adj</i>	/'skeptɪkl/	I was sceptical at first, but now I love my Kindle.	skeptisch
handfuls <i>n pl</i>	/'hændfʊlz/	The man survived by eating handfuls of snow.	Hände voll
snowdrifts <i>n pl</i>	/'snəʊdrɪfts/	The man's car became trapped in snowdrifts .	Schneeverwehungen
to recover <i>v</i>	/'rɪ'kʌvə(r)/	It took me a few weeks to recover from the accident.	sich erholen von
hibernation <i>n</i>	/'haɪbə'neɪʃn/	Some animals go into hibernation in winter.	Winterschlaf
to plunge <i>v</i>	/'plʌndʒ/	Temperatures plunged to as low as -30°C.	fallen, sinken
emaciated <i>adj</i>	/'meɪsɪeɪtɪd/	The man was emaciated after being stuck in the snow for 60 days.	abgemagert, ausgezehrt
remote <i>adj</i>	/'rɪ'məʊt/	We visited a remote village in the mountains.	abgelegen
snowmobile <i>n</i>	/'snəʊməʊbi:l/	He was found by a worker driving a snowmobile .	Schneemobil
rescuer <i>n</i>	/'reskjʊə(r)/	She wrote a letter to thank her rescuer for saving her life.	Retter(in)
to notice <i>v</i>	/'nəʊtɪs/	I didn't notice the car at first because I was busy cleaning the road.	bemerkten
to scrape <i>v</i>	/'skreɪp/	I stopped to scrape some snow from the windscreen.	kratzen
windscreen <i>n</i>	/'wɪndskri:n/	The snow started falling on my windscreen and it was difficult to see.	Windschutzscheibe
poor state <i>n</i>	/'pɔ: steɪt/	His health was in a poor state , and he was taken to hospital.	schlechte Verfassung
sleeping bag <i>n</i>	/'sli:pɪŋ bæɡ/	He used a sleeping bag to keep warm.	Schlafsack
fuel <i>n</i>	/'fju:əl/	I need to go to the petrol station because I don't have much fuel left.	Benzin
intensive care <i>n</i>	/'ɪn,tensɪv 'keə(r)/	The doctors kept her in intensive care for several hours.	Intensivstation
to treat <i>v</i>	/'tri:t/	The doctors had to treat him for hypothermia.	behandeln
hypothermia <i>n</i>	/'haɪpə'θɜ:miə/	He has hypothermia because of the freezing temperatures.	Unterkühlung
nature lover <i>n</i>	/'neɪtʃə ˌlʌvə(r)/	He was a nature lover and would often photograph wildlife.	Naturliebhaber(in), Naturfreund(in)
elk <i>n</i>	/elk/	An elk is a large deer that can be found in some northern countries.	Elch
professor <i>n</i>	/'prɒ'fesə(r)/	She's a professor at Oxford University.	Professor(in)
nutrition <i>n</i>	/'nju:trɪʃn/	Diet and nutrition are important for your health.	Ernährung
avalanche <i>n</i>	/'ævələ:nʃ/	He got hit by an avalanche while he was mountain-climbing.	Lawine
to ski <i>v</i>	/'ski:/	We're going skiing in France this winter.	Skifahren (gehen)
missing <i>adj</i>	/'mɪsɪŋ/	Why didn't anyone report the man as missing ?	vermisst

igloo <i>n</i>	/ˈɪɡluː/	The car was covered in snow and looked like an igloo .	Iglu
drift <i>n</i>	/drɪft/	It started snowing and his car became stuck in a drift .	Verwehung
PRACTICE			
to sack <i>v</i>	/sæk/	He was sacked from his job because he stole some money.	entlassen, feuern (ugs.)
to steal <i>v</i>	/stiəl/	I need a new phone because my old one was stolen .	stehlen
to repair <i>v</i>	/rɪˈpeə/	It'll cost £1,000 to get my car repaired .	reparieren
successful <i>adj</i>	/səkˈsesfl/	We worked really hard, but in the end our business wasn't successful .	erfolgreich
to tow <i>v</i>	/təʊ/	My car was towed away because I parked on a yellow line.	abschleppen
competition <i>n</i>	/ˌkɒmpəˈtɪʃn/	The author has won more than one writing competition .	Wettbewerb
news bulletin <i>n</i>	/ˈnjuːz ˌbʊlətɪn/	I heard an interesting story on a radio news bulletin .	in einem Rundfunkbericht
property tycoon <i>n</i>	/ˌprɒpəˈti taɪˈkuːn/	He's a millionaire property tycoon .	Immobilienmagnat
masked <i>adj</i>	/mɑːskt/	I couldn't see the robbers because they were masked .	maskiert
newly-built <i>adj</i>	/ˌnjuːli ˈbɪlt/	The robbers broke into their newly-built home.	neu gebaut
van <i>n</i>	/væn/	I have a van so I can help you move house.	Lieferwagen
in connection with (something)	/ɪn kəˈnekʃn wɪð .../	Three men have been arrested in connection with the robbery.	in Verbindung mit (etw.)
stuntman <i>n</i>	/ˈstʌntmæn/	You have to be very brave to be a stuntman .	Stuntman

VOCABULARY AND SPEAKING

romance <i>n</i>	/ˈrəʊməns/	It's a romance about a young man and woman who fall in love.	Romanze
biography <i>n</i>	/baɪˈɒɡrəfi/	It's a biography about Steve Jobs.	Biografie
psychological thriller <i>n</i>	/saɪkəˌlɒdʒɪkl ˈθrɪlə(r)/	It's a psychological thriller about a killer.	Psychothriller
thriller <i>n</i>	/ˈθrɪlə(r)/	This book is an exciting thriller full of action.	Thriller, Krimi
obsession <i>n</i>	/əbˈseʃn/	Peter's attraction to Zoe became an unhealthy obsession .	Obsession
killer <i>n</i>	/ˈkɪlə(r)/	It's a psychological thriller about the life of a killer .	Mörder(in)
psychiatrist <i>n</i>	/saɪˈkaɪətrɪst/	The book is about a killer and his psychiatrist .	Psychiater(in)
to star <i>v</i>	/stɑː/	What was the name of that recent sci-fi movie that starred Tom Cruise?	in einer Hauptrolle zeigen
tragically <i>adv</i>	/ˈtrædʒɪkli/	Tragically , the woman died.	tragisch
happily ever after	/ˈhæpɪli ˌevə(r) ˈɑːftə(r)/	In the end, they all live happily ever after .	glücklich bis ans Ende ihrer Tage
to award <i>v</i>	/əˈwɔːd/	The author of this book was awarded a prize.	auszeichnen
synopses <i>n pl</i>	/sɪˈnɒpsɪːz/	I always read the synopses of books before I buy them.	Zusammenfassungen, Synopsen
powers <i>n pl</i>	/ˈpaʊəz/	Ruth Rendell is a writer at the height of her powers .	Schaffenskräfte
crafts <i>n pl</i>	/kraːfts/	The author uses all her crafts to produce a real page-turner.	Können
page-turner <i>n</i>	/ˈpeɪdʒ tɜːnə(r)/	This exciting novel is a real page-turner .	spannendes Buch
to pound <i>v</i>	/paʊnd/	Her exciting novel makes the heart pound .	pochen, schlagen
lay bare	/leɪ ˈbeə(r)/	The author manages to lay bare the thoughts of an insane man.	offenlegen
twisted <i>adj</i>	/ˈtwɪstɪd/	She successfully describes the twisted mind of a killer.	verdreht
unbalanced <i>adj</i>	/ˌʌnˈbælənst/	She's quite unbalanced , and is seeing a psychiatrist.	unausgeglichen
haunting <i>adj</i>	/ˈhɔːntɪŋ/	The book is a haunting psychological thriller.	eindringlich
accuracy <i>n</i>	/ˈækjərəsi/	I'm not sure about the accuracy of this information – some of it looks wrong.	Korrektheit
top of her class <i>n phr</i>	/ˈtɒp əv hə ˈklaːs/	Marie is doing really well at school. She's top of her class .	Klassenbeste(r)
to transcend <i>v</i>	/trænˈsend/	Her books transcend the limits of the mystery genre.	überschreiten
sublime <i>adj</i>	/səˈblaɪm/	Her writing is sublime ; she is a very talented author.	außergewöhnlich, aussergewöhnlich [Schweiz], großartig, grossartig [Schweiz]
double <i>n</i>	/ˈdʌbl/	He's your double – he looks just like you.	Doppelgänger(in)
sensuous <i>adj</i>	/ˈsenʃuəs/	She was beautiful and sensuous and men would often fall in love with her.	sinnlich
manipulative <i>adj</i>	/məˈnɪpjələtɪv/	She's quite manipulative and always knows what to say to get what she wants.	manipulativ
fiancé <i>n</i>	/fiˈɒnseɪ/	My fiancé and I are getting married next year.	Verlobte(r)
to risk <i>v</i>	/rɪsk/	I want to thank you for risking your life to save my daughter.	riskieren
sanity <i>n</i>	/ˈsænəti/	Peter becomes obsessed with Zoe and risks his sanity for her.	Vernunft, Verstand

cautious <i>adj</i>	/ˈkɔːʃəs/	She's a cautious woman and always locks her doors.	vorsichtig
security <i>n</i>	/sɪˈkjʊərəti/	Pet dogs are good for security because they bark when a stranger comes near the house.	Sicherheit
roommate <i>n</i>	/'rʊmmeɪt/	My roommate is really messy, so he's difficult to live with.	Mitbewohner(in)
sinister <i>adj</i>	/'sɪnɪstə(r)/	Her roommate's careless behaviour resulted in sinister consequences.	schlimm, unheilvoll
charismatic <i>adj</i>	/,kærɪz'mætɪk/	He's charismatic and the people love him.	charismatisch
violent <i>adj</i>	/'vaɪələnt/	I don't think children should be allowed to watch violent movies.	brutal
maternal <i>adj</i>	/mə'tɜːnl/	Sometimes mothers are not maternal and reject their children.	mütterlich
play (something) out	/pleɪ ... 'aʊt/	How did the story play out ?	(etw) ausgehen, enden
modest <i>adj</i>	/'mɒdɪst/	He's very modest and will never say how good he is.	bescheiden
suicide <i>n</i>	/'suːɪsaɪd/	She used to be depressed and would often think about suicide .	Selbstmord
victim <i>n</i>	/'vɪktɪm/	He was the victim of a violent attack.	Opfer
possessiveness <i>n</i>	/pə'zɛsɪvənəs/	His possessiveness ruined their relationship.	Besitzgier, besitzergreifende Art
to lure <i>v</i>	/ljʊə(r)/	A stranger tried to lure the little boy into his car.	locken
promise <i>n</i>	/'prɒmɪs/	He tried to get the boy into his car with the promise of sweets.	Versprechen
to haunt <i>v</i>	/hɔːnt/	It happened ten years ago, but I'm still haunted by the incident.	verfolgen, heimsuchen
incident <i>n</i>	/'ɪnsɪdənt/	The incident happened one morning in June.	Zwischenfall

READING AND LISTENING

to cling <i>v</i>	/kɪŋ/	The girl was clinging to the railings of the balcony.	klammern, sich festhalten
overhead <i>adv</i>	/əʊvə'hed/	The aircraft was flying too low overhead .	über uns, am Himmel, in der Luft
gaze <i>n</i>	/geɪz/	His gaze moved from the blue sky to the hanging figure.	Blick
to vanish <i>v</i>	/'vænɪʃ/	He looked at the bright vanishing arrow of the aircraft in the sky.	verschwinden
to alight <i>v</i>	/ə'laɪt/	His sleepy gaze alighted on the figure of a girl hanging from the building.	erleuchtet
disbelief <i>n</i>	/,dɪsbɪ'liːf/	I couldn't believe what was happening, and stared at the woman in disbelief .	Fassungslosigkeit, Zweifel
stunt <i>n</i>	/stʌnt/	He thought it was a stunt because it didn't seem real.	Trick
cameraman <i>n</i>	/'kæmərəmæn/	A cameraman filmed the incident.	Kameramann
safety precautions <i>n pl</i>	/'seɪftɪ prɪ,kɔːʃnz/	If you are careful and follow the safety precautions , you'll be fine.	Sicherheitsvorkehrungen
dummy <i>n</i>	/'dʌmi/	He thought that the girl was a dummy because she didn't look real.	Puppe
deserted <i>adj</i>	/dɪ'zɜːtɪd/	It was early in the morning and everywhere was deserted .	menschenleer
to clutch <i>v</i>	/kɪlʌtʃ/	I watched the girl clutch the balcony rail.	umklammern, festhalten
anchorage <i>n</i>	/'æŋkərɪdʒ/	She held on to the anchorage of the balcony rail.	Verankerung
obviously <i>adv</i>	/'ɒbvɪəsli/	The girl hanging from the building was obviously trying to kill herself.	offensichtlich
melodrama <i>n</i>	/'melədrɑːmə/	Melodrama is always unbelievable, even though it happens often.	Melodrama
constituent <i>n</i>	/'kɒn'stɪtjuənt/	Melodrama is a frequent constituent of real life.	Bestandteil
nerve <i>n</i>	/'nɜːv/	She wanted to kill herself, but lost her nerve and was trying to stay alive.	Nerven, Mut
ultimate <i>adj</i>	/'ʌltɪmət/	Then came the arrival of the police and the ultimate rescue of the girl.	letztendlich
focus <i>n</i>	/'fəʊkəs/	She was the focus of gossip and speculation.	Fokus, Mittelpunkt
gossip <i>n</i>	/'gɒsɪp/	There was a lot of gossip when Adam and Kate started seeing each other.	Klatsch
speculation <i>n</i>	/,spekju'leɪʃn/	There was a lot of speculation about why Sarah left her job.	Spekulation
tenants <i>n pl</i>	/'tenənts/	Four tenants live in this flat, and they share the cooking and cleaning.	Mieter(innen)
to alert <i>v</i>	/ə'lɜːt/	He alerted the police and they arrived soon after.	alarmieren
unwilling hero	/ʌn,wɪlɪŋ 'hɪərəʊ/	When he helped to rescue the girl he became an unwilling hero .	Held wider Willen
limelight <i>n</i>	/'laɪmlaɪt/	She's modest so she doesn't like the limelight .	Rampenlicht
novelty <i>n</i>	/'nɒvltɪ/	The novelty wore off, and people left him alone.	Neuigkeit

overcoat <i>n</i>	/ˈəʊvəkəʊt/	He was just putting on his overcoat when the doorbell rang.	Mantel
bus stop <i>n</i>	/ˈbʌs stɒp/	You can catch the bus into town from the bus stop across the street.	Bushaltestelle
stench <i>n</i>	/stentʃ/	The first thing he noticed when he got home was the stench of gas.	Gestank
dully <i>adv</i>	/ˈdʌli/	'How long,' she asked dully , 'will you be gone?'	dümmlich, schwerfällig
feebly <i>adv</i>	/ˈfiːbli/	The empty bottle of pills was still clutched feebly in her hand.	schwach, kraftlos
prediction <i>n</i>	/prɪˈdɪkʃn/	My prediction is that his new film will be very successful.	Vorhersage

LISTENING AND SPEAKING

romantic <i>adj</i>	/rəʊˈmæntɪk/	My husband is quite romantic and often buys me flowers.	romantisch
benefits <i>n pl</i>	/ˈbenɪfɪts/	One of the benefits of the Kindle is that you can have your whole library in your handbag.	Vorteile
limitations <i>n pl</i>	/ˌlɪmɪˈteɪʃnz/	What are the benefits and limitations of using a Kindle?	Einschränkungen
to switch <i>v</i>	/swɪtʃ/	I think I'll switch to using a Kindle instead of buying books.	wechseln
pros <i>n pl</i>	/prəʊz/	What are the pros and cons of going to the cinema?	Vorteile
cons <i>n pl</i>	/kɒnz/	What are the pros and cons of living abroad?	Nachteile
to download <i>v</i>	/ˌdaʊnləʊd/	I prefer downloading movies to going to the cinema.	herunterladen
to stream <i>v</i>	/striːm/	I like streaming movies because it's cheaper than going to the cinema.	streamen
to be set <i>v</i>	/set/	My new book is a thriller set in Paris.	spielen

EVERYDAY ENGLISH

to apologize <i>v</i>	/əˈpɒlədʒaɪz/	I need to apologize for breaking your vase.	sich entschuldigen
disgusting <i>adj</i>	/dɪsˈɡʌstɪŋ/	I don't eat mushrooms because I think they're disgusting .	eklig
What a drag!	/wɒt ə ˈdræg/	I have so much homework to do. What a drag!	Wie nervig!
traffic jam <i>n</i>	/ˈtræfɪk dʒæm/	I'll be a bit late because I'm stuck in a traffic jam .	Stau



Unit 4 The naked truth

jazz <i>n</i>	/dʒæz/	My favourite kind of music is jazz .	Jazz
----------------------	--------	---------------------------------------------	-------------

TELLING LIES

politician <i>n</i>	/ˌpɒləˈtɪʃn/	He's a politician , but he's very honest.	Politiker(in)
it suits you	/ɪt ˈsjuːts ju/	You should buy that shirt because it suits you .	es steht Dir / Ihnen
to hurt (somebody's) feelings	/ˌhɜːt ... ˈfiːlɪŋz/	She doesn't love him, but she doesn't want to hurt his feelings .	Gefühle verletzen
urgent <i>adj</i>	/ˈɜːdʒənt/	I'm really busy, so I can only see him if it's urgent .	dringend

PRACTICE

vegan <i>n</i>	/ˈviːɡən/	He's a vegan , so he doesn't eat meat, eggs, or anything made with milk.	Veganer(in)
atheist <i>n</i>	/ˈeɪθɪst/	She's an atheist , so she doesn't believe in God.	Atheist(in)
teetotaler <i>n</i>	/ˌtiːˈtəʊtəl(ə)/	Mark won't be drinking because he's a teetotaler .	Antialkoholiker(in)
insomniac <i>n</i>	/ɪnˈsɒmniæk/	He's an insomniac , so how come he overslept?	an Schlaflosigkeit Leidende(r)
dyslexic <i>adj</i>	/dɪsˈleksɪk/	He's dyslexic , so he has trouble reading and writing.	Legastheniker(in)
pacifist <i>n</i>	/ˈpæsɪfɪst/	I would never fight in a war because I'm a pacifist .	Pazifist(in)
naturist <i>n</i>	/ˈneɪtʃərɪst/	He's a naturist and he hates wearing clothes.	Anhänger(in) der Freikörperkultur
tiny <i>adj</i>	/ˈtaɪni/	He lives in a tiny one-roomed flat.	klein, winzig
single <i>adj</i>	/ˈsɪŋɡl/	I think Dave will always be single because he hates being in a relationship.	Single, alleinstehend
pets <i>n pl</i>	/pets/	He hasn't got any pets , but he'd like to get a dog.	Haustiere
unemployed <i>adj</i>	/ˌʌnɪmˈplɔɪd/	I'm currently unemployed , but I have a job interview next week.	arbeitslos
vegetarian <i>n</i>	/ˌvedʒəˈteəriən/	Laura's a vegetarian , so you can't cook chicken for her tonight.	Vegetarier(in)
anti-social <i>adj</i>	/ˌænti ˈsəʊʃl/	He's anti-social . He'd rather play computer games than see his friends.	unsozial
to give (somebody) a lift	/ɡɪv ... ə ˈlɪft/	I can give you a lift to work if you're too tired to walk.	(jdn.) mit dem Auto mitnehmen

LISTENING AND SPEAKING

secret <i>n</i>	/ˈsiːkrət/	Please don't tell anyone – it's a secret .	Geheimnis
guilty <i>adj</i>	/ˈɡɪlti/	He feels really guilty that he broke your phone.	schuldig
diehard <i>adj</i>	/ˈdaɪhɑːd/	He's a diehard Manchester United fan and never misses a match.	eingefleischt
treasure <i>n</i>	/ˈtreʒə(r)/	Many explorers found treasure and became very rich.	Schatz
MP <i>n</i>	/,emˈpiː/	She became an MP and works in Parliament.	Parlamentsmitglied, Abgeordnete(r)
judge <i>n</i>	/dʒʌdʒ/	He started working as a lawyer, and eventually became a judge .	Richter(in)
scalding <i>adj</i>	/ˈskɑːldɪŋ/	The water is scalding , so wait for it to cool before you get in the bath.	siedend heiß, siedend heiss [Schweiz]
to feel justified	/fiːl ˈdʒʌstɪfaɪd/	She felt justified in complaining because the food was terrible.	sich im Recht fühlen
white lie <i>n</i>	/ˌwaɪt ˈlaɪ/	I couldn't tell her the dress looked bad, so I told a white lie .	Notlüge
to scream <i>v</i>	/skriːm/	When she saw the spider, she started to scream .	schreien, kreischen
noise <i>n</i>	/nɔɪz/	Stop making so much noise ! I'm trying to sleep.	Krach, Lärm
footsteps <i>n pl</i>	/ˈfʊtstɛps/	I thought I was alone, but then I heard someone's footsteps .	Schritte
unsuspecting <i>adj</i>	/ˌʌnsəˈspektɪŋ/	The poor unsuspecting diners didn't know I'd spat in their soup.	ahnungslos
to squash <i>v</i>	/skwɒʃ/	Four of us were squashed into the back of the car.	quetschen
to strand <i>v</i>	/strænd/	My car broke down and I was stranded in the middle of the countryside.	stranden, festsitzen

READING AND SPEAKING

conspiracy theory <i>n</i>	/kənˈspɪrəsi ˌθɪəri/	Do you believe the conspiracy theory that Princess Diana was murdered?	Verschwörungstheorie
to appear <i>v</i>	/əˈpɪə(r)/	It didn't take long for theories to appear on the Internet.	erscheinen, auftauchen
breathtaking <i>adj</i>	/ˈbreθteɪkɪŋ/	The views from the top of the mountain were breathtaking .	atemberaubend
hypotheses <i>n pl</i>	/haɪˈpɒθəsiːz/	Some of the hypotheses about Diana's death belong in a James Bond film.	Hypothesen
farce <i>n</i>	/fɑːs/	The training was a farce and nobody could take it seriously.	Farce
fiendish <i>adj</i>	/ˈfiːndɪʃ/	Some people think Princess Diana's death was a fiendish murder plot.	teuflisch
elaborate <i>adj</i>	/ɪˈlæbərət/	Nobody believed her elaborate story.	Kompliziert, ausgeklügelt
hoax <i>n</i>	/həʊks/	Some people think Princess Diana's car crash was just a hoax .	Schwindel, Falschmeldung
to fake <i>v</i>	/feɪk/	Maybe they faked their own deaths so they could live peacefully for the rest of their lives.	vortäuschen
blissful <i>adj</i>	/ˈblɪsfl/	Our first few months together were blissful , but then we started arguing all the time.	glücklich
isolation <i>n</i>	/ˌaɪsəˈleɪʃn/	They love the isolation of living in such a quiet place.	Abgeschiedenheit
fed up <i>adj</i>	/ˌfed ˈʌp/	I'm fed up with cooking. Let's eat out tonight!	etw. satt haben
intrusions <i>n pl</i>	/ɪnˈtruːʒnz/	Some celebrities find the intrusions into their private life difficult to deal with.	Eingriffe, Verletzungen
private life <i>n</i>	/ˈpraɪvət laɪf/	She never wanted to be a celebrity because her private life is very important to her.	Privatleben
tropical <i>adj</i>	/ˈtrɒpɪkl/	I would love to go on holiday somewhere tropical , like the Caribbean.	tropisch
satellite video conferencing <i>n</i>	/ˈsætələɪt ˌvɪdɪəʊ ˈkɒnfərənsɪŋ/	They live on a tropical island, and they use satellite video conferencing to communicate.	Videokonferenz (über Satellit)
to hatch <i>v</i>	/hætʃ/	They hatched a clever plot, but in the end it didn't work.	ausbrüten
to tamper <i>v</i>	/ˈtæmpə/	Someone tampered with my bike and now the brakes don't work.	herumhantieren
hard to believe	/ˌhɑːd tə bəˈliːv/	We found it hard to believe that the school year was over already.	hart
arbitrary <i>adj</i>	/ˈɑːbɪtrəri/	His decisions were completely arbitrary so a lot of people complained.	willkürlich
mundane <i>adj</i>	/ˌmʌnˈdeɪn/	It is hard to believe that a princess was killed by something as mundane as a traffic accident.	gewöhnlich
bearable <i>adj</i>	/ˈbeərəbl/	Knowing that I'll be on holiday next week makes work more bearable .	erträglich
paranoia <i>n</i>	/ˌpærəˈnɔɪə/	All the conspiracy theories on the Internet increase global paranoia .	Paranoia

rumours <i>n pl</i>	/ˈruːməz/	Did you hear the rumours that Katie has met someone else?	Gerüchte
to flutter <i>v</i>	/ˈflʌtər/	Why was the US flag fluttering if there's no wind on the Moon?	flattern
breeze <i>n</i>	/briːz/	It was a hot day, but there was a breeze so it was quite comfortable.	Brise
stunning <i>adj</i>	/ˈstʌnɪŋ/	She's a model and she always looks stunning .	umwerfend
array <i>n</i>	/əˈreɪ/	On a clear night, you can see a beautiful array of stars in the sky.	Reihe, Menge
shadows <i>n pl</i>	/ˈʃædəʊz/	The sun was too bright, so there are shadows in the picture.	Schatten
plausible <i>adj</i>	/ˈpləʊzəbl/	I don't think any of the conspiracy theories are plausible .	plausibel
unanimously <i>adv</i>	/juˈnænɪməsli/	Scientists have unanimously agreed that the conspiracy theorists are wrong.	einstimmig
geological analysis <i>n</i>	/dʒiːəˌlɒdʒɪkl əˈnæləsɪs/	The rocks taken from the Moon have gone through a lot of geological analysis .	geologische Analyse
UFO <i>n</i>	/ˌjuːefˈəʊ/	I saw something strange in the night sky and wondered if it was a UFO .	UFO
widespread <i>adj</i>	/ˈwaɪdspred/	Some people think NASA found widespread evidence of alien life.	umfassend
NASA <i>n</i>	/ˈnæsə/	Do you think NASA has been trying to hide evidence of alien life?	NASA
to conceal <i>v</i>	/kənˈsiəl/	Some people think NASA is trying to conceal evidence of aliens from the public.	verheimlichen
media <i>n</i>	/ˈmiːdiə/	The media should leave celebrities alone.	Medien
believable <i>adj</i>	/bɪˈliːvəbl/	I don't think any of the theories are believable because they all sound ridiculous.	glaubwürdig
to breed <i>v</i>	/briːd/	The Internet breeds conspiracy theories because it allows people to share their ideas.	ausbrüten, erzeugen

VOCABULARY

implausible <i>adj</i>	/ɪmˈpləʊzəbl/	Your theory is ridiculous and completely implausible .	unglaublich
ridiculous <i>adj</i>	/rɪˈdɪkjələs/	Some theories are plausible, but others are ridiculous .	lächerlich
credible <i>adj</i>	/ˈkredəbl/	I don't find his theories credible because he hasn't done enough research.	glaubwürdig
legal <i>adj</i>	/ˈliːgl/	In most US states, the legal driving age is 16.	legal
probable <i>adj</i>	/ˈprɒbəbl/	The probable explanation is that the car crash was an accident.	wahrscheinlich
responsible <i>adj</i>	/rɪˈspɒnsəbl/	I don't think I'm responsible enough to be a parent.	verantwortlich
fake <i>adj</i>	/feɪk/	That looks like an expensive designer bag, but it's actually fake .	gefälscht
genuine <i>adj</i>	/ˈdʒenjuɪn/	She seems friendly, but I'm not sure if her behaviour is genuine .	echt
real <i>adj</i>	/ˈriːəl/	He thought the dummy was a real girl.	echt, real
authentic <i>adj</i>	/ɔːˈθentɪk/	This watch isn't fake – it's authentic .	authentisch
to loathe <i>v</i>	/ləʊð/	I loathe school and can't wait to finish.	hassen, verabscheuen
happiness <i>n</i>	/ˈhæpɪnəs/	For me, happiness is spending time with the people I love.	Glück
safe <i>adj</i>	/seɪf/	Bungee jumping is safe as long as you are careful.	sicher
to admit <i>v</i>	/ədˈmɪt/	Why can't you admit that you are wrong?	zugeben
to improve <i>v</i>	/ɪmˈpruːv/	If you practise the violin every day, you'll improve .	sich verbessern
sincere <i>adj</i>	/sɪnˈsɪə(r)/	You can believe what she says because she's sincere .	aufrichtig
mature <i>adj</i>	/məˈtʃʊə(r)/	Girls are often more mature than boys of the same age.	reif
to encourage <i>v</i>	/ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒ/	Banks shouldn't encourage people to borrow money.	ermutigen
kind <i>adj</i>	/kaɪnd/	She's a kind person and is always helping others.	nett
generous <i>adj</i>	/ˈdʒenərəs/	It was very generous of you to give me such an expensive gift.	großzügig, grosszügig [Schweiz]
bungee jumping <i>n</i>	/ˈbʌndʒɪ ˌdʒʌmpɪŋ/	I like adventure sports like bungee jumping and skydiving.	Bungee-Jumping
useless <i>adj</i>	/ˈjuːsləs/	I need a new computer as my old one is completely useless .	nutzlos
fair <i>adj</i>	/feə(r)/	I couldn't complain because his decision was fair .	fair
lousy <i>adj</i>	/ˈlaʊzi/	What lousy weather! I hope it will stop raining soon.	mies
thick <i>adj</i>	/θɪk/	We have two dogs – one is clever but the other is a bit thick !	dumm
brightest <i>adj</i>	/ˈbraɪtəst/	She's not the brightest of students, so she might not pass her exams.	intelligenteste(r)
tough <i>adj</i>	/tʌf/	I cooked the meat for too long so it's a bit tough .	hart, zäh

live <i>adv</i>	/laɪv/	I love their CD, but they don't sound so good when they play live .	live
light <i>adj</i>	/laɪt/	I prefer light blue to dark blue.	hell- (hellblau)
EVERYDAY ENGLISH			
polite <i>adj</i>	/pə'laɪt/	It's important to be polite and say 'please' and 'thank you'.	höflich
to roast <i>v</i>	/rəʊst/	I roasted the vegetables in the oven for 20 minutes.	braten, rösten
sparkling <i>adj</i>	/'spɑ:kɪŋ/	I decided to order a glass of sparkling water.	Sprudel(wasser), (Wasser) mit Kohlensäure
still <i>adj</i>	/stɪl/	Do you prefer sparkling or still water?	still
Bon appetit!	/,bɒn æpe'ti:t/	Bon appetit! Enjoy your meal!	Guten Appetit!



Unit 5 Looking ahead

intention <i>n</i>	/ɪn'tenʃn/	Why did you call if you have no intention of seeing me?	Absicht, Vorhaben
timetable <i>n</i>	/'taɪmteɪbl/	Can you check the timetable to see what time the train leaves?	Fahrplan
spontaneous <i>adj</i>	/spɒn'teɪniəs/	We didn't plan our trip – it was spontaneous .	spontan
decision <i>n</i>	/dɪ'sɪʒn/	It's an important decision , so think about it carefully.	Entscheidung
arrangement <i>n</i>	/ə'reɪndʒmənt/	We have an arrangement where we help each other to study.	Vereinbarung
suggestion <i>n</i>	/sə'dʒestʃən/	Can I make a suggestion ? You should have a break!	Vorschlag
racing driver <i>n</i>	/'reɪsɪŋ ,draɪvə(r)/	I'm going to be a racing driver when I grow up.	Rennfahrer(in)
to grow up <i>v</i>	/grəʊ 'ʌp/	I'm from Australia, but I didn't grow up there.	aufwachsen

HOW DO YOU SEE YOUR FUTURE?

to pack <i>v</i>	/pæk/	I go on holiday tomorrow so I'm packing my case right now.	packen
ambition <i>n</i>	/æm'bɪʃn/	His main ambition is to become a teacher.	Ehrgeiz, Ziel, Ambition
sponge cake <i>n</i>	/'spʌndʒ keɪk/	I'm making a sponge cake with jam in it for Lisa's birthday.	Biskuitkuchen
jam <i>n</i>	/dʒæm/	Would you like jam and butter with your toast?	Marmelade
to earn <i>v</i>	/ɜ:n/	He's earning much more money in his new job.	verdienen
at the moment	/ət ðə 'məʊmənt/	If you're not busy at the moment , can you help me with my homework?	gerade
supper <i>n</i>	/'sʌpə(r)/	We're having spaghetti for supper tonight.	Abendessen, Nachtessen [Schweiz]

PRACTICE

(the) States <i>n</i>	/steɪts/	New York is my favourite city in the States .	die Vereinigten Staaten
enough of (something or somebody)	/'ɪnʌf əv .../	I've had enough of her lazy attitude.	genug von (etw. oder jdm.)
lazy <i>adj</i>	/'leɪzi/	Stop being so lazy and help me clean the house!	faul
attitude <i>n</i>	/'ætɪtju:d/	The boss told him he didn't like his lazy attitude .	Einstellung, Haltung
a good talking to	/ə gʊd 'tɔ:kɪŋ tə/	I gave her a good talking to as I was tired of her lazy attitude.	Standpauke
presentation <i>n</i>	/'prezn'teɪʃn/	I'm really nervous about my presentation this afternoon.	Präsentation
scared stiff	/skeəd 'stɪf/	I was scared stiff after watching that horror movie.	starr vor Angst
coach <i>n</i>	/kəʊtʃ/	The coach leaves at 3.00.	Bus, Reisebus
make a success of	/'meɪk ə sək'ses əv/	We worked really hard to make a success of our new business.	mit etwas Erfolg haben
cruising speed <i>n</i>	/'kru:zɪŋ spi:d/	The plane's cruising speed is 575 miles per hour.	Reisefluggeschwindigkeit
cabin crew <i>n</i>	/'kæbɪn kru:/	The cabin crew will serve dinner in ten minutes.	Kabinenbesatzung
crew <i>n</i>	/'kru:/	I asked a member of the crew for a bottle of water.	Besatzung
assistance <i>n</i>	/ə'sɪstəns/	Please press the call button if you need assistance .	Hilfe
call button <i>n</i>	/'kɔ:l ,bʌtn/	Press the call button if you need assistance.	Rufknopf
turbulence <i>n</i>	/'tɜ:bjələns/	We're having some turbulence , so please fasten your seatbelts.	Turbulenzen
seatbelt <i>n</i>	/'si:tbel/	Make sure everyone in the car is wearing their seatbelt .	Sicherheitsgurt
to fasten <i>v</i>	/'fɑ:sn/	Please sit down and fasten your seatbelts.	anschnallen, festmachen
duty-free shopping <i>n</i>	/'dʒu:ti 'fri: ,ʃɒpɪŋ/	The best thing about airports is duty-free shopping .	Einkaufen im Duty-free-Shop
landing card <i>n</i>	/'ləndɪŋ kɑ:d/	Remember to fill out your landing card before the plane arrives in Boston.	Einreisekarte
temperature <i>n</i>	/'temprətʃə(r)/	What's the average temperature in Stockholm in the winter?	Temperatur
chilly <i>adj</i>	/'tʃɪli/	It's chilly outside, so wear a jacket.	kühl, frisch
upright <i>adj</i>	/'ʌpraɪt/	Please put your seats in an upright position.	aufrecht

standstill <i>n</i>	/ˈstændstɪl/	Stay in your seats until the plane comes to a complete standstill .	Stillstand
climate <i>n</i>	/'klaɪmət/	Singapore has a tropical climate .	Klima
dramatically <i>adv</i>	/drə'mætɪkli/	The climate might change a little bit, but not dramatically .	dramatisch
millionaire <i>n</i>	/ˌmɪljə'neə(r)/	Her business was highly successful and she became a millionaire .	Millionär(in)
grandchildren <i>n</i>	/'græntʃɪldrən/	Her grandchildren visit her every week.	Enkelkinder
cure <i>n</i>	/kjʊə(r)/	Doctors are trying to find a cure for the disease.	Heilmittel

LISTENING AND SPEAKING

turning point <i>n</i>	/'tɜːnɪŋ pɔɪnt/	The real turning point for me was when I got help from a careers adviser.	Wendepunkt
challenges <i>n pl</i>	/'tʃælɪndʒɪz/	What are some of the challenges facing young carers?	Herausforderungen
similar <i>adj</i>	/'sɪmələ(r)/	When I first saw your sister I thought she was you because you're so similar .	ähnlich
horse racing <i>n</i>	/'hɔːs ˌreɪsɪŋ/	Horse racing isn't my kind of thing.	Pferderennen
fur <i>n</i>	/fɜː(r)/	I love animals and would never wear fur .	Pelz
training <i>n</i>	/'treɪnɪŋ/	I've had a lot of in-company IT training .	Schulung, Weiterbildung
rate <i>n</i>	/reɪt/	The rate of unemployment is increasing.	Quote
average	/'ævərɪdʒ/	On average , we spend £75 a week on food.	durchschnittlich
annual <i>adj</i>	/'ænjʊəl/	The annual cost to the EU is €120bn.	jährlich
developed economies <i>n pl</i>	/dɪˌveləpt ɪ'kɒnəmɪz/	The USA, Japan, and Germany are examples of developed economies .	Industrieländer
to reveal <i>v</i>	/'rɪˌviəl/	The figures reveal that unemployment is a real problem in Europe.	enthüllen, aufzeigen
degree <i>n</i>	/dɪ'ɡriː/	My degree is in history, but I work in business.	Abschluss
guarantee <i>n</i>	/'gærən'tiː/	A university degree is no longer a guarantee to a job.	Garantie
military service <i>n</i>	/'mɪlətri ˌsɜːvɪs/	Greek men have to do military service .	Wehrdienst
to mentor <i>v</i>	/'mentɔːr/	I'm mentoring a less experienced colleague.	betreuen
adviser <i>n</i>	/'ædˌvaɪzə(r)/	I'm getting some help from a personal adviser .	Berater(in)
access <i>n</i>	/'ækses/	When you're looking for a job it's important to have Internet access .	Zugang
grants <i>n pl</i>	/'grɑːnts/	There are some grants you can apply for that will help you pay for university.	Stipendien, Zuschüsse
setting up <i>v</i>	/'setɪŋ ˈʌp/	Setting up the equipment takes about half an hour.	vorbereiten, zusammenstellen
business <i>n</i>	/'bɪznəs/	I've got a good idea for a new business .	Geschäft, Unternehmen

READING AND SPEAKING

teenager <i>n</i>	/'tiːneɪdʒə(r)/	I was a bit moody when I was a teenager .	Teenager
press <i>n</i>	/'pres/	Today's teenagers often get a bad press .	Presse
career <i>n</i>	/'kæ'rɪə(r)/	I'm looking forward to finishing university and starting my career .	Karriere
milestone <i>n</i>	/'maɪlstəʊn/	Graduating from university was a big milestone for me.	Meilenstein
entrepreneur <i>n</i>	/'ɒntrəprəʊ'nɜː(r)/	Nick is a young entrepreneur who sold his app to Yahoo for \$30m.	Unternehmer(in)
to hang about <i>v</i>	/'hæŋ ə'baʊt/	I'm going to hang about outside your room until you decide to talk to me.	abhängen, warten
to sulk <i>v</i>	/'sʌlk/	Not all teenagers sulk in their bedrooms.	schmollen
ambitious <i>adj</i>	/'æm'bɪʃəs/	She's ambitious , so I'm sure she'll do very well.	ehrgeizig
against the odds	/'ə,ɡeɪnst ðə 'ɒdz/	Jake grew up in a council estate but, against the odds , made a success of his life.	allen Widrigkeiten zum Trotz, entgegen allen Erwartungen
banker <i>n</i>	/'bæŋkə(r)/	I work as a banker and the hours are pretty long.	Bankkaufmann, -kauffrau, Banker(in)
lawyer <i>n</i>	/'lɔːjə(r)/	I'm getting a divorce and I need a good lawyer .	Anwalt, Anwältin
apps <i>n pl</i>	/'æps/	Which apps do you have on your iPad?	Apps
timeline <i>n</i>	/'taɪmlaɪn/	Clare posted a picture of us on my timeline .	Timeline
to summarize <i>v</i>	/'sʌməraɪz/	Your report is rather long. Can you summarize it for me?	zusammenfassen
mood <i>n</i>	/'muːd/	I'm in a bad mood so I don't want to talk to anyone right now.	Laune, Stimmung
to skim-read <i>v</i>	/'skɪm riːd/	Skim-read the text and tell me what you think it's about.	überfliegen
to overrun <i>v</i>	/'əʊvə'raʊn/	The web is overrun with information.	überfluten
automatically <i>adv</i>	/'ɔːtə'mætɪkli/	Nick created an app that automatically summarizes webpages.	automatisch

webpages <i>n pl</i>	/ˈwebpeɪdʒɪz/	How many new webpages are added to the Internet every day?	Webseiten
downloads <i>n pl</i>	/ˈdaʊnləʊdɪz/	Nick's app had 100,000 downloads in its first month.	Downloads
funding <i>n</i>	/ˈfʌndɪŋ/	I'm looking for funding for my new research project.	Finanzierung, Förderung
to reconcile <i>v</i>	/ˈrekənsaɪl/	How does Nick reconcile his life as an entrepreneur with his other life of being a student?	vereinbaren
keen <i>adj</i>	/ki:n/	I'm a keen fan of rugby and cricket.	leidenschaftlich
rugby <i>n</i>	/ˈrʌɡbi/	I enjoy watching rugby at the weekends.	Rugby
cricket <i>n</i>	/ˈkrɪkɪt/	Cricket is a popular sport in England.	Cricket
idol <i>n</i>	/ˈaɪdl/	Steve Jobs is an idol of mine.	Idol
vision <i>n</i>	/ˈvɪʒn/	Steve Jobs had a clear vision of his product.	Vorstellung
obsessive <i>adj</i>	/əbˈsesɪv/	He's obsessive when it comes to quality control.	zwanghaft, obsessiv
to control <i>v</i>	/kənˈtrəʊl/	I'm obsessive about controlling every aspect of my product.	kontrollieren, steuern
aspect <i>n</i>	/ˈæspekt/	The worst aspect of my job is the long hours.	Aspekt
entire <i>adj</i>	/ɪnˈtaɪə(r)/	The baby spent the entire journey crying.	gesamt, ganz
in progress <i>idiom</i>	/ɪn ˈprɒʊgres/	I haven't finished my report yet, but it's in progress .	im Gange, im Werden
technology <i>n</i>	/tekˈnɒlədʒi/	Every year, technology gets more and more advanced.	Technik
exploits <i>n pl</i>	/ˈeksplɔɪts/	We'll be hearing about Nick's exploits for many years to come.	Heldentaten
council estate <i>n</i>	/ˈkaʊnsɪ ɪˈsteɪt/	They don't have much money and live on a council estate .	Siedlung mit Sozialwohnungen
guitar <i>n</i>	/ɡɪˈtɑː(r)/	Jake started playing the guitar at age 12.	Gitarre
festival <i>n</i>	/ˈfestɪvl/	Glastonbury is a big music festival in England.	Festival
audition <i>n</i>	/ɔːˈdɪʃn/	I went to an audition for a play, but I didn't get a part.	Vorsprechen
inspiring <i>adj</i>	/ɪnˈspaɪərɪŋ/	Her music is so inspiring , it makes me want to become a singer too.	inspirierend
tastes <i>n pl</i>	/teɪsts/	Our musical tastes are very different.	Geschmäcker
to extend <i>v</i>	/ɪkˈstend/	His musical tastes extend past the Top 40.	über etw. hinausgehen
pop releases <i>n pl</i>	/ˈpɒp rɪˈliːsɪz/	I prefer older music to the latest pop releases .	Neuerscheinungen in der Popmusik
to browse <i>v</i>	/braʊz/	He browses the web to explore the artists he likes.	durchsuchen
influences <i>n pl</i>	/ˈɪnfluənsɪz/	My main musical influences are Jimi Hendrix and Don McLean.	Einflüsse
advertisement <i>n</i>	/ədˈvɜːtɪsmənt/	Jake's song was used in a TV advertisement for beer.	Werbung
aspirations <i>n pl</i>	/ˌæspəˈreɪʃnz/	He has a lot of aspirations , such as having a number one hit.	Ziele, Ambitionen
hit <i>n</i>	/hɪt/	I'd love my new song to be a number one hit .	Hit
jamming session <i>n</i>	/ˈdʒæmɪŋ ˌseʃn/	I'd love to have a jamming session with Noel Gallagher of Oasis.	Jam-Session
debut album <i>n</i>	/ˈdeɪbjʊː ˌælbəm/	Our second album didn't sell as well as our debut album .	Debütalbum
autobiographical <i>adj</i>	/ˌɔːtəˌbaɪəˈɡræfɪkl/	His song is an autobiographical look at life on a council estate.	autobiografisch
primarily <i>adv</i>	/praɪˈmerəli/	She cares for both her parents, but primarily her mum.	hauptsächlich, primär
multiple sclerosis <i>n</i>	/ˌmʌltɪpl skləˈrəʊsɪs/	Sarah looks after her mother, who has multiple sclerosis .	multiple Sklerose
to campaign <i>v</i>	/kæmˈpeɪn/	Sarah spends time campaigning for a charity called the MS Society.	eine Kampagne führen
to draw attention to <i>v</i>	/drɔː əˈtenʃn tə/	She worked hard to draw attention to the needs of young carers.	auf etw. aufmerksam machen
attention <i>n</i>	/əˈtenʃn/	Sarah has drawn attention to the needs of young carers.	Aufmerksamkeit
needs <i>n pl</i>	/niːdz/	She made a video about the needs of young carers.	Bedürfnisse, Bedarf
to post <i>v</i>	/pəʊst/	Have you ever posted a video on YouTube?	veröffentlichen
to highlight <i>v</i>	/ˈhaɪlaɪt/	She made a video to highlight the challenges of being a young carer.	hervorheben
wheelchair <i>n</i>	/ˈwiːltʃeə(r)/	He can't walk so he has a wheelchair .	Rollstuhl
only child <i>n</i>	/ˌəʊnli ˈtʃaɪld/	He's an only child and would love to have a brother or sister.	Einzelkind
condition <i>n</i>	/kənˈdɪʃn/	My boots are in a really bad condition . I need a new pair!	Zustand
mobile <i>adj</i>	/ˈməʊbaɪl/	Sarah's mum is mobile but she falls over a lot.	mobil
fatigue <i>n</i>	/fəˈtiːɡ/	Her mum suffers from fatigue and can't do much.	Erschöpfung, Abgeschlagenheit
pills <i>n pl</i>	/pɪlz/	My mum is ill and has to take pills every day.	Tabletten
injection <i>n</i>	/ɪnˈdʒekʃn/	I need to get an injection before I go to Vietnam.	Spritze
eating disorder <i>n</i>	/ˈiːtɪŋ dɪsˌɔːdə(r)/	She has an eating disorder and is far too thin.	Essstörung
stressed <i>adj</i>	/strest/	I'm really stressed because I have so much to do.	gestresst

burden <i>n</i>	/ˈbɜːdn/	Caring for my mum is hard, but it's not a burden .	Belastung, Last
to carry on <i>v</i>	/ˈkæri ɒn/	I'll carry on working until I'm 65.	weitermachen
necessary <i>adj</i>	/ˈnesəsəri/	I will continue to look after my mum for as long as necessary .	nötig, notwendig
proud <i>adj</i>	/praʊd/	We were so proud when our daughter won the writing competition.	stolz
torchbearer <i>n</i>	/ˈtɔːtʃ,beərə(r)/	Sarah was a torchbearer in the London 2012 Olympics.	Fackelträger(in)
prime minister <i>n</i>	/ˌpraɪm ˈmɪnɪstə(r)/	Tony Blair used to be prime minister of the UK.	Premierminister(in)
inspiration <i>n</i>	/ˌɪnspəˈreɪʃn/	He's an inspiration to young people who want to be computer programmers.	Inspiration
hard-working <i>adj</i>	/ˌhɑːd ˈwɜːkɪŋ/	You should give me the job because I'm hard-working and reliable.	fleißig, fleissig [Schweiz]
conscientious <i>adj</i>	/ˌkɒnʃiˈenʃəs/	He's a conscientious student and his grades are excellent.	gewissenhaft
wonderful <i>adj</i>	/ˈwʌndəfl/	We had a wonderful time on holiday.	wunderbar
to admire <i>v</i>	/ədˈmaɪə(r)/	I really admire Peter because he's such a great singer.	bewundern

VOCABULARY

advice <i>n</i>	/ədˈvaɪs/	You should take my advice and get lots of sleep before your exam.	Rat
standard <i>n</i>	/ˈstændəd/	I don't think your work has been up to your usual standard .	Standard
to resign <i>v</i>	/rɪˈzaɪn/	I hate my job, so I might resign .	kündigen
diary <i>n</i>	/ˈdaɪəri/	I'll check my diary to see if I'm free.	Terminkalender
to panic <i>v</i>	/ˈpænik/	Try not to panic about your exam tomorrow!	in Panik geraten
to calm down <i>v</i>	/kɑːm ˈdaʊn/	Don't panic – try to calm down .	sich beruhigen
fault <i>n</i>	/fɔːlt/	Don't worry about it – it's not your fault .	Schuld
put your foot in it	/ˌpʊt jə ˈfʊt ɪn ɪt/	You really put your foot in it when you asked Carla if she was pregnant.	ins Fettnäpfchen treten
complicated <i>adj</i>	/ˈkɒmplɪkeɪtɪd/	The article is quite complicated , but I'll try to summarize it for you.	kompliziert
clients <i>n pl</i>	/ˈklaɪənts/	My business picked up after I got a few new clients .	Kunde, Kundin, Klient(in)
liar <i>n</i>	/ˈlaɪə(r)/	That's not true – you're a liar !	Lügner(in)
mess <i>n</i>	/mes/	Tidy your room! It's a mess !	Durcheinander, Unordnung
qualifications <i>n pl</i>	/ˌkwɒlɪfɪˈkeɪʃnz/	You need good qualifications to become a doctor.	Qualifikation

EVERYDAY ENGLISH

customer services <i>n</i>	/ˌkʌstəmə ˈsɜːvɪsɪz/	I'll call customer services to get help with my new TV.	Kundendienst
to hold <i>v</i>	/həʊld/	Please hold and I'll connect you to an operator.	dran bleiben, am Apparat bleiben
department <i>n</i>	/dɪˈpɑːtmənt/	I work in the sales department .	Abteilung
My pleasure	/maɪ ˈpleʒə(r)/	–Thank you for your help. – My pleasure .	Gern geschehen, Bitte
Give me a ring	/ˌgɪv mi ə ˈrɪŋ/	Give me a ring . I'd love to hear your news.	Ruf(en Sie) mich an
What a shame!	/ˌwɒt ə ˈʃeɪm/	–I won't be able to come to your party. – What a shame!	Wie schade!



Unit 6 Hitting the big time

hit the big time	/hɪt ðə ˈbɪg taɪm/	When did Jamie Oliver hit the big time ?	groß herauskommen, gross herauskommen [Schweiz]
traffic <i>n</i>	/ˈtræfɪk/	We're stuck in traffic at the moment.	Verkehr
hold-ups <i>n pl</i>	/ˈhəʊld ʌps/	There were a few hold-ups on the road this morning.	Behinderungen
pollution <i>n</i>	/pəˈluːʃn/	There are a lot of factories and a lot of pollution .	Verschmutzung
crimes <i>n pl</i>	/kraɪmz/	The police arrested him for his crimes .	Verbrechen
criminals <i>n pl</i>	/ˈkrɪmɪnlz/	There are too many criminals on the streets.	Kriminelle
violence <i>n</i>	/ˈvaɪələns/	There's too much violence in films these days.	Gewalt
to hope <i>v</i>	/həʊp/	I hope the weather will be better tomorrow.	hoffen
ingredients <i>n pl</i>	/ɪnˈgriːdiənts/	What ingredients did you use to make this cake?	Zutaten
unemployment <i>n</i>	/ˌʌnɪmˈplɔɪmənt/	Unemployment is a real problem in Europe right now.	Arbeitslosigkeit
luck <i>n</i>	/lʌk/	My success was due to hard work and a lot of luck !	Glück
knowledge <i>n</i>	/ˈnɒlɪdʒ/	My recipe for success is passion and knowledge .	Wissen
herbs <i>n pl</i>	/hɜːbz/	Using herbs like basil and oregano will improve the flavour.	Kräuter
enthusiasm <i>n</i>	/ɪnˈθjuːzɪæzəm/	Jamie Oliver has so much enthusiasm for cooking.	Enthusiasmus, Begeisterung
energy <i>n</i>	/ˈenədʒi/	I don't have enough energy to go to the gym.	Energie

knives <i>n pl</i>	/ˈnaɪvz/	It's important to buy a good set of knives if you're going to start cooking.	Messer
cutlery <i>n</i>	/'kʌtləri/	My friends love it when the old glasses and cutlery come out.	Besteck
fluids <i>n pl</i>	/'fluːɪdz/	It's important to drink plenty of fluids .	Flüssigkeit
THE CELEBRITY CHEF			
chefs <i>n pl</i>	/ʃeɪfz/	I love watching TV chefs like Jamie Oliver.	Chefköche, -köchinnen, Köche, Köchinnen
restaurateur <i>n</i>	/'restəʊə'tɜː(r)/	Jamie Oliver is a chef, writer, and restaurateur .	Gastronom(in)
media personality <i>n</i>	/'miːdiə pɜːsə'næləti/	Jamie Oliver is a popular media personality .	Medienpersönlichkeit
numerous <i>adj</i>	/'njuːmərəs/	She has won numerous prizes for her work.	zahlreich
to broadcast <i>v</i>	/'brɔːdkɑːst/	His cooking show is broadcast in several different countries.	übertragen, senden
unhealthy <i>adj</i>	/'ʌn'helθi/	Try not to eat unhealthy food like crisps.	ungesund
fame <i>n</i>	/'feɪm/	Fame and fortune came quickly to Jamie Oliver.	Ruhm, Berühmtheit
swiftly <i>adv</i>	/'swɪftli/	His rise to fame and fortune came swiftly .	schnell
pub <i>n</i>	/'pʌb/	Let's go to the pub for a drink.	Kneipe, Pub
pocket money <i>n</i>	/'pɒkɪt ˌmʌni/	We give our children pocket money every week.	Taschengeld
catering college <i>n</i>	/'keɪtərɪŋ ˌkɒlɪdʒ/	I'm going to catering college because I want to be a chef.	Hochschule für Gastronomie
to spot <i>v</i>	/'spɒt/	Jamie Oliver was spotted by a TV producer.	entdecken
natural <i>adj</i>	/'nætʃrəl/	He was very natural in front of the camera.	natürlich
camera <i>n</i>	/'kæməɹə/	He's really comfortable in front of the camera .	Kamera
to zip <i>v</i>	/'zɪp/	His first programme showed him zipping about London on his scooter.	herumdüsen
scooter <i>n</i>	/'skuːtə(r)/	Before I bought my car, I used to travel on a scooter .	Roller, Motorroller
rock and roll <i>n</i>	/'rɒk ən 'rəʊl/	I love listening to pop and rock and roll .	Rock and Roll
soundtrack <i>n</i>	/'saʊndtræk/	That film has a beautiful soundtrack .	Soundtrack, Filmmusik
techniques <i>n pl</i>	/'tek'nɪks/	His recipes don't use difficult cooking techniques .	Techniken, Verfahren
plenty <i>n</i>	/'plenti/	Jamie's recipes use plenty of fresh ingredients and herbs.	eine Menge, viel
fresh <i>adj</i>	/'frefʃ/	Jamie Oliver's recipes always use fresh ingredients.	frisch
to attract <i>v</i>	/'ət'rækt/	What kind of customers do you want to attract ?	anziehen
overnight success	/'əʊvənait sək'ses/	Jamie Oliver became an overnight success .	Erfolg über Nacht
former <i>adj</i>	/'fɔːmə(r)/	Jamie's wife Jools is a former model.	ehemalig
model <i>n</i>	/'mɒdl/	She works as a fashion model .	Model
recipe <i>n</i>	/'resəpi/	I'm not a great cook, but I can follow a recipe .	Rezept
PRACTICE			
fattening <i>adj</i>	/'fætɪnɪŋ/	I try not to eat too much cheese because it's quite fattening .	dick machen
to waste <i>v</i>	/'weɪst/	I've wasted too much time surfing the Internet.	verschwenden
fridge <i>n</i>	/'frɪdʒ/	Can you please put the milk away in the fridge ?	Kühlschrank
majority <i>n</i>	/'mə'dʒɔːrəti/	The majority of my friends own a car.	Mehrheit, Großteil, Grossteil [Schweiz]
church <i>n</i>	/'tʃɜːtʃ/	We go to church every Sunday.	Kirche
to burgle <i>v</i>	/'bɜːgl/	Our house was burgled and all our jewellery was taken.	einbrechen
clubbing <i>n</i>	/'klʌbɪŋ/	Do you want to go clubbing this weekend?	ausgehen
READING AND SPEAKING			
brands <i>n pl</i>	/'brændz/	Apple and Starbucks are both famous brands .	Marken
reputation <i>n</i>	/'repju'teɪʃn/	They have a reputation for producing cool products that everyone wants.	Ruf
popular <i>adj</i>	/'pɒpjələ(r)/	Apple's products are really popular .	beliebt
rivals <i>n pl</i>	/'raɪvlz/	Samsung and Apple are rivals .	Konkurrenten, Konkurentinnen
synonymous <i>adj</i>	/'sɪ'nɒnɪməs/	For many, computers have become synonymous with Windows and Bill Gates.	gleichbedeutend
loyal <i>adj</i>	/'lɔɪəl/	Apple has a lot of loyal fans who will never buy anything else.	loyal, treu
devotion <i>n</i>	/'dɪ'vəʊʃn/	Their devotion to the brand is almost religious.	Hingabe, Anhänglichkeit
co-founder <i>n</i>	/'kəʊ 'faʊndə(r)/	Steve Jobs was a co-founder of Apple.	Mitbegründer(in)
religious <i>adj</i>	/'rɪ'lɪdʒəs/	He's very religious and goes to church every week.	religiös
to overwhelm <i>v</i>	/'əʊvə'welɪm/	Twitter was overwhelmed with posts when Steve Jobs died.	überschütten, überschwemmen

tribute <i>n</i>	/ˈtrɪbjʊt/	Lots of people used Twitter to write a tribute to Steve Jobs.	Tribut, Hommage
gadget guru <i>n</i>	/'gædʒɪt ,ɡɒrʊ:/	Steve Jobs was the gadget guru responsible for Apple's success.	Guru der technischen Spielereien
drop out of	/ˌdrɒp 'aʊt əv/	I wanted to drop out of university, but in the end I finished my degree.	abbrechen, verlassen
capital <i>n</i>	/'kæpɪtl/	He sold his car to get capital for his new business.	Kapital
valued <i>adj</i>	/'vælju:d/	You are a valued member of this team, so it's a shame you're leaving.	geschätzt
possessions <i>n pl</i>	/pə'zeɪʃnz/	My most valuable possessions are my car and my laptop.	Besitztümer
scientific calculator <i>n</i>	/saɪən,tɪfɪk 'kælkjuleɪtə(r)/	I sold my scientific calculator when I finished school.	wissenschaftlicher Taschenrechner
point and click graphics <i>n pl</i>	/ˌpɔɪnt ən 'klɪk ,ɡræfɪks/	Apple introduced point and click graphics to the world.	Point-and-Click-Grafik
user-friendly <i>adj</i>	/'ju:zə 'frendli/	I don't need any help with my new computer because it's so user-friendly .	benutzerfreundlich
grown-up <i>adj</i>	/ˌgrəʊn 'ʌp/	Apple realized it had to become a more grown-up company.	erwachsen
bitterly <i>adv</i>	/'bɪtəli/	They didn't get on well and would argue bitterly .	heftig, bitterlich
power struggle <i>n</i>	/'paʊə ,strʌɡl/	After a power struggle , Steve Jobs was forced to resign from Apple.	Machtkampf
dominance <i>n</i>	/'dɒmɪnəns/	In 1996, Apple was in trouble because of the dominance of Windows software.	Dominanz
software <i>n</i>	/'sɒftweə(r)/	Their user-friendly software is simple to use.	Software
clones <i>n pl</i>	/kləʊnz/	A lot of Mac clones could use Windows software.	Klone
ailing <i>adj</i>	/'eɪlɪŋ/	In 1996 Apple was ailing , but Steve Jobs saved the company.	angeschlagen
profitability <i>n</i>	/'prɒfɪtə'bɪləti/	Apple was in trouble in 1996, but Steve Jobs returned the company to profitability .	Profitabilität, Wirtschaftlichkeit
vitally <i>adv</i>	/'vaɪtəli/	We think design is vitally important.	wichtig, wesentlich
range <i>n</i>	/reɪndʒ/	We sell a range of coffees and teas.	Reihe, Auswahl
appeal <i>n</i>	/ə'piəl/	The appeal of Apple is their attention to design.	Anreiz, Attraktivität
cool <i>adj</i>	/ku:l/	Your new iPad is so cool !	cool
to launch <i>v</i>	/ləʊntʃ/	When did Apple launch the first Mac computer?	einführen
sleek <i>adj</i>	/sli:k/	Their products are sleek and beautifully designed.	schlank
utilitarian <i>adj</i>	/'ju:tɪli'teəriən/	Thanks to Apple, computers are no longer ugly and utilitarian .	zweckmäßig, zweckmässig [Schweiz]
lounge <i>n</i>	/ləʊndʒ/	They're watching TV in the lounge .	Wohnzimmer
data storage <i>n</i>	/'deɪtə ,stɔ:ɪdʒ/	Apple's iCloud is a data storage service.	Datenspeicher
stylish <i>adj</i>	/'stɑɪlɪʃ/	She buys a lot of clothes and she always looks stylish .	modisch
to network <i>v</i>	/'netwɜ:k/	These computers are networked for easy file sharing.	vernetzen
speciality coffees <i>n pl</i>	/speʃi,æləti 'kɒfɪz/	This café has a great range of speciality coffees .	Kaffeesepezialitäten
roaster <i>n</i>	/'rəʊstə(r)/	Starbucks is a popular coffee roaster and retailer.	Röster
retailer <i>n</i>	/'ri:teɪlə(r)/	Starbucks is the world's leading coffee retailer .	Händler
passionately <i>adv</i>	/'pæʃənətli/	He cared passionately about fine coffee and tea.	leidenschaftlich, begeistert
fine <i>adj</i>	/faɪn/	He really cared about fine coffee and tea.	fein, ausgezeichnet
determination <i>n</i>	/dɪ,tɜ:mɪ'neɪʃn/	Their determination helped their business to succeed.	Entschlossenheit
quality <i>adj</i>	/'kwɒləti/	We sell only quality coffee.	qualitativ hochwertig
equipment <i>n</i>	/'kwi:pmənt/	You need a lot of equipment to be a photographer.	Ausrüstung
coffeemaker <i>n</i>	/'kɒfimeɪkə(r)/	We bought a new coffeemaker that makes amazing espresso.	Kaffeemaschine
out of curiosity	/'aʊt əv ,kjʊəri'ɒsəti/	Out of curiosity , he travelled to Seattle to find out more.	aus Neugier
founder members <i>n pl</i>	/'faʊndə 'membəz/	There were three founder members of Starbucks.	Gründungsmitglieder
to hire <i>v</i>	/'haɪə(r)/	They decided to hire him to help with marketing.	einstellen
marketing <i>n</i>	/'mɑ:kɪtɪŋ/	Clever marketing can really help to sell a product.	Marketing
espresso <i>n</i>	/e'spresəʊ/	I love having an espresso at the end of a meal.	Espresso
logo <i>n</i>	/'ləʊgəʊ/	Starbucks' new logo didn't have the words 'Starbucks' or 'coffee'.	Logo
criticism <i>n</i>	/'krɪtɪsɪzəm/	At first, Starbucks' logo received a lot of criticism .	Kritik
extract <i>n</i>	/'ekstrækt/	Starbucks makes an energy drink using green coffee extract .	Extrakt
policy <i>n</i>	/'pɒləsi/	Starbucks has a fair-trade policy .	Leitlinie
fair trade <i>n</i>	/feə 'treɪd/	Starbucks supports fair trade , which helps developing countries.	fairer Handel
employee welfare <i>n</i>	/'ɪm,plɔɪi:'welfeə(r)/	I want to work for a company that has good employee welfare .	Arbeitnehmerleistungen

target <i>n</i>	/ˈtɑːɡɪt/	Our target is to become the biggest publisher in the world.	Ziel
anti-globalization <i>n</i>	/ˌæntiˌɡləʊbəlɪˈzeɪʃn/	Starbucks has been the target of anti-globalization protests.	Antiglobalisierung
protests <i>n pl</i>	/'prəʊtests/	There have been lots of protests against Starbucks.	Proteste
to compete <i>v</i>	/kəm'pi:t/	It's difficult for independent shops to compete with the large chains.	konkurrieren
fierce <i>adj</i>	/fɪəs/	Some stores were closed due to fierce competition.	hart
chains <i>n pl</i>	/tʃeɪnz/	Starbucks suffered from competition from other chains .	Ketten
recession <i>n</i>	/rɪ'seɪʃn/	A lot of shops closed down during the recession .	Rezession
worldwide <i>adv</i>	/'wɜːldwaɪd/	Jamie Oliver is famous worldwide .	weltweit
blend <i>n</i>	/blend/	Its blend of comfy sofas and commercialism is a recipe for success.	Mischung
commercialism <i>n</i>	/kə'mɜːʃjəlɪzəm/	Starbucks' commercialism has affected its success.	Handelsgeist
comfy <i>adj</i>	/'kʌmfɪ/	This sofa is so comfy .	bequem
essential <i>adj</i>	/'esɛnʃl/	Getting enough sleep is essential for your health.	wichtig, wesentlich
genuinely <i>adv</i>	/'dʒenjuɪnli/	I'm genuinely sad that you are leaving.	wirklich, aufrichtig
multinational corporation <i>n</i>	ˌmʌltɪ'næʃnəlˌkɔːpə'reɪʃn/	Some people avoid Starbucks because it's a multinational corporation .	multinationaler Konzern

VOCABULARY AND PRONUNCIATION

export <i>n</i>	/'eksɔːt/	Scotland's exports include oil, beef, and whisky.	Export, Ausfuhr
to export <i>v</i>	/'ɪk'spɔːt/	How much wine does France export to other countries?	exportieren
import <i>n</i>	/'ɪmpɔːt/	European oil is a major import in the UK.	Import, Einfuhr
to import <i>v</i>	/'ɪm'pɔːt/	We import a lot of our food from other countries.	importieren
progress <i>n</i>	/'prɔːɡres/	Have you made much progress with your essay?	Fortschritt
refund <i>n</i>	/'riːfʌnd/	My new camera doesn't work so I'm going to ask for a refund .	Erstattung
to refund <i>v</i>	/'riːfʌnd/	Please refund me the money owed.	erstatten
permit <i>n</i>	/'pɜːmɪt/	You need to get a permit before you can learn to drive.	Genehmigung, Erlaubnis
to permit <i>v</i>	/'pə'mɪt/	Will you permit me to enter the construction site?	genehmigen, erlauben
transport <i>n</i>	/'trænsɔːt/	What kind of transport do you use to get to work?	Verkehrsmittel
to transport <i>v</i>	/'træn'spɔːt/	The sheep will be transported to the farm on Monday.	transportieren
insult <i>n</i>	/'ɪnsʌlt/	I'm not a liar! What an insult !	Beleidigung, Affront
to insult <i>v</i>	/'ɪn'sʌlt/	You insulted my brother yesterday.	beleidigen
whisky <i>n</i>	/'wɪski/	Not all whisky is made in Scotland – some is made in Japan!	Whisky
cheat <i>n</i>	/tʃiːt/	I'm not a cheat ! I'm very honest.	Betrüger(in)
demonstration <i>n</i>	ˌdemə'n'streɪʃn/	There was a demonstration yesterday about capitalism.	Demonstration
blood sports <i>n pl</i>	/'blʌd spɔːts/	There was a demonstration yesterday about blood sports .	Jagdsport
remote <i>n</i>	/'riːməʊt/	You can't have the remote because I'm watching something on TV.	Fernbedienung
dustman <i>n</i>	/'dʌstmən/	I work as a dustman , collecting rubbish.	Müllmann

SPEAKING

(to) expand <i>v</i>	/'ɪk'spænd/	We opened our first shop in Chicago, then started to expand all over the country.	expandieren
economy <i>n</i>	/'iːkənəmi/	We are going to increase taxes to help the economy .	Wirtschaft

EVERYDAY ENGLISH

offhand <i>adv</i>	/'ɒf'hænd/	I don't know their number offhand , but I can look it up.	auf Anhieb, aus dem Stegreif
attachment <i>n</i>	/'ætætʃmənt/	I'll email the file to you as an attachment .	Anhang
qualified <i>adj</i>	/'kwɒlɪfaɪd/	I'm not going to apply for the job because I'm not qualified for it.	qualifiziert
to boom <i>v</i>	/'buːm/	Things are good and business is booming .	boomen



Unit 7 Getting along

cheque <i>n</i>	/'tʃek/	Sorry, you can't pay by cheque . Only cash or card.	Scheck
crossroads <i>n pl</i>	/'krɒsrəʊdz/	Stop at the crossroads and check for cars.	Kreuzung

WE CAN WORK IT OUT

fit <i>adj</i>	/fɪt/	You're a terrible driver and you're not fit to be on the roads.	geeignet
swallow your pride	/,swɒləʊ jə 'praɪd/	You should swallow your pride and tell her you're sorry.	den eigenen Stolz hinunterschlucken
to forgive <i>v</i>	/fə'gɪv/	Do you think she'll ever forgive me for what I did?	vergeben, verzeihen
to forget <i>v</i>	/fə'get/	I might forgive him but I'll never forget what he did.	vergessen
sake of (somebody) <i>n</i>	/'seɪk əv .../	We'll try to work it out for the sake of our children.	um (jds.) willen

PRACTICE

exhausted <i>adj</i>	/ɪg'zɔ:stɪd/	You must be exhausted after such a long journey.	erschöpft
bound <i>adj</i>	/'baʊnd/	It's bound to rain at the weekend.	sollen, wahrscheinlich geschehen
to refuse <i>v</i>	/rɪ'fju:z/	I refuse to get a mortgage until I'm much older.	sich weigern
smoking <i>n</i>	/'sməʊkɪŋ/	I stopped smoking when I had my first child.	Rauchen
twin <i>n</i>	/'twɪn/	My brother is my twin , so we look very similar.	Zwilling
puppy <i>n</i>	/'pʌpi/	I can't have a puppy because I don't have time to look after it.	Welpe
designated area <i>n</i>	/,deziɡneɪtɪd 'eəriə/	You can only smoke in the designated area .	ausgewiesener Bereich
visa <i>n</i>	/'vi:zə/	You need a visa to work in Australia.	Visum
grass <i>n</i>	/'grɑ:s/	We sat down on the grass and had a picnic.	Gras
engaged <i>adj</i>	/'ɪn'geɪdʒd/	I tried to call you earlier, but the line was engaged .	besetzt sein
capital cities <i>n pl</i>	/,kæpɪtl 'sɪtɪz/	Out of all the capital cities , Paris is my favourite.	Hauptstädte
prize <i>n</i>	/'praɪz/	First prize in the competition is \$10,000.	Preis
to kid <i>v</i>	/'kɪd/	I didn't mean that – I was just kidding .	scherzen
to be impressed <i>v</i>	/'ɪm'prest/	The Park Director was impressed with Bob's tree houses.	beeindrucken
to overlook <i>v</i>	/,əʊvə'lʊk/	Doesn't the Ritz Carlton overlook Central Park?	überblicken
serious <i>adj</i>	/'sɪəriəs/	Are you serious ? I'd love to visit you in New York!	ernst

LISTENING AND SPEAKING

weddings <i>n pl</i>	/'wedɪŋz/	Summer weddings are popular because people want to get married in the sun.	Hochzeiten
arranged marriage <i>n</i>	/,ə'reɪndʒd 'mæɪrɪdʒ/	I had an arranged marriage , so my father chose my husband.	arrangierte Ehe
palace <i>n</i>	/'pæləs/	Their house was huge and looked like a palace .	Palast

READING AND SPEAKING

generation <i>n</i>	/,dʒenə'reɪʃn/	My generation refuses to grow up.	Generation
mortgage <i>n</i>	/'mɔ:ɡɪdʒ/	We're taking out a mortgage to buy our first home.	Hypothek
miraculously <i>adv</i>	/'mɪ'rækjələsli/	Miraculously , nobody was injured in the car crash.	auf wundersame Weise
to cough <i>v</i>	/'kɒf/	I hate it when people cough and don't cover their mouth.	husten
nervously <i>adv</i>	/'nɜ:vəsli/	He coughed nervously and started asking me about my plans for life.	nervös
pause <i>n</i>	/'pɔ:z/	There was a pause , and then I answered his question.	Pause
to shrug <i>v</i>	/'ʃrʌɡ/	I shrugged my shoulders and said I didn't know.	zucken
to mutter <i>v</i>	/'mʌtət/	He muttered something about having to leave and then walked out.	murmeln
immortal <i>adj</i>	/'ɪmɔ:tl/	And then I said that immortal phrase, loved by teenagers: 'I dunno'.	unsterblich, unvergänglich
pension <i>n</i>	/'penʃn/	When you retire, you'll get a pension .	Rente
rented <i>adj</i>	/'rentɪd/	I don't own a house – I live in a rented flat with my sister.	gemietet
reality <i>n</i>	/'ri:æləti/	Marriage is no closer to being a reality than when I was 23.	Realität
sweetly <i>adv</i>	/'swi:tli/	She smiled sweetly and kissed him on the cheek.	süß, süss [Schweiz]
paid-up <i>adj</i>	/'peɪd ʌp/	I'm a paid-up member, so I don't owe any more membership fees.	bezahlt
society <i>n</i>	/'sə'saɪəti/	Fewer people in society are choosing to get married.	Gesellschaft
taxes <i>n pl</i>	/'tæksɪz/	I have been paying my taxes since I started working.	Steuern
to cast my vote <i>v</i>	/,kɑ:st maɪ 'vəʊt/	I cast my vote when there is an election.	meine Stimme abgeben
denial <i>n</i>	/'di:naɪəl/	I am in denial about my age and still act like I'm 21.	Leugnen, Verleugnung
sizeable <i>adj</i>	/'saɪzəbl/	A sizeable number of people in their 30s are not married.	beträchtlich

phenomenon <i>n</i>	/fə'nomɪnən/	Sociologists have been studying the phenomenon of the 'Peter Pan generation'.	Phänomen
commitments <i>n pl</i>	/kə'mɪtmənts/	Some people find it hard to make commitments like getting married.	Verpflichtungen
middle age <i>n</i>	/,mɪdl 'eɪdʒ/	Some people would rather continue partying into middle age .	mittleres Alter
to blame <i>v</i>	/bleɪm/	I blame the economy for my financial problems.	beschuldigen
root <i>n</i>	/ru:t/	Fear is the root of our refusal to grow up.	Wurzel
refusal <i>n</i>	/rɪ'fju:zl/	Our refusal to grow up can be caused by fear.	Weigerung
fear <i>n</i>	/fɪə(r)/	I have a fear of commitment so I don't know if I'll ever settle down.	Angst
cultural values <i>n pl</i>	/,kʌltʃərəl 'vælju:z/	We are scared of getting old because all of our cultural values are with youth.	kulturelle Werte
youth <i>n</i>	/ju:θ/	Youth of today have so many more options.	Jugend
spoilt for choice	/,spɔɪlt fə 'tʃɔɪs/	Young people today are spoilt for choice . They have so many options.	die Qual der Wahl haben
choices <i>n pl</i>	/'tʃɔɪsɪz/	Having too many life choices can make people unhappy.	Wahlmöglichkeiten
anxious <i>adj</i>	/'æŋkʃəs/	Having too many choices can make us anxious and depressed.	besorgt, ängstlich
depressed <i>adj</i>	/dɪ'prest/	I was depressed after my boyfriend ended our relationship.	deprimiert
phase <i>n</i>	/feɪz/	My teenage daughter is going through a moody phase .	Phase
grown up <i>n</i>	/'grəʊn ʌp/	In some ways, she's a grown up because she works and pays taxes.	Erwachsene(r)
behaviour <i>n</i>	/bɪ'heɪvjə(r)/	The behaviour of young people has changed, with many choosing to live with their parents.	Verhalten
to postpone <i>v</i>	/pə'spəʊn/	We postponed the barbecue because it was raining.	verschieben
shoulders <i>n pl</i>	/'ʃəʊldəz/	She's really small – she only reaches up to my shoulders .	Schultern
debts <i>n pl</i>	/dets/	I have no savings, only debts !	Schulden

VOCABULARY AND SPEAKING

get on well	/,get ɒn 'wel/	My brother and I get on well and we don't often argue.	gut auskommen
to age <i>v</i>	/eɪdʒ/	I'm turning 60, but I'm not scared of ageing .	älter werden, altern
operation <i>n</i>	/'ɒpə'reɪʃn/	I'm going to hospital to have an operation on my knee.	Operation
naughty <i>adj</i>	/'nɔ:ti/	I was a naughty child and was always getting into trouble.	ungezogen

EVERYDAY ENGLISH

exaggeration <i>n</i>	/ɪg,zædʒə'reɪʃn/	That was an incredible story, but I think some of it was an exaggeration .	Übertreibung
understatement <i>n</i>	/'ʌndəsteɪtmənt/	Saying I'm tired is an understatement . I'm exhausted!	Untertreibung
nationalities <i>n pl</i>	/'næʃə'nælətɪz/	Which nationalities are passionate and spontaneous?	Nationalitäten
passionate <i>adj</i>	/'pæʃənət/	She's passionate about food and cooking.	leidenschaftlich, begeistert
temperamental <i>adj</i>	/'tempərə'mentl/	I never know what mood my flatmate will be in because she's so temperamental .	launenhaft, launisch
controlled <i>adj</i>	/kən'trəʊld/	She didn't get angry but stayed calm and controlled .	beherrscht
reserved <i>adj</i>	/rɪ'zɜ:vɪd/	British people can be reserved and don't like showing emotion.	reserviert, zurückhaltend
crazy about (somebody/something)	/'kreɪzi ə,bəʊt .../	I'm crazy about you. Let's get married!	verrückt nach (jdm. / etw.)
fond <i>adj</i>	/fɒnd/	I'm really fond of her, but I don't love her.	jdm. gern haben
to worship <i>v</i>	/'wɜ:ʃɪp/	I worship the ground you walk on.	verehren
madly in love	/'mædli ɪn 'lʌv/	They're madly in love and are always together.	verliebt, verknallt sein
well off <i>adj</i>	/wel 'ɒf/	His family were well off and he had a big house.	vermögend, wohlhabend
hit the roof	/'hɪt ðə 'ru:f/	My dad hit the roof when I crashed his car.	ausflippen
to crash <i>v</i>	/kræʃ/	Yesterday I saw a car crash into a tree.	krachen, knallen
can't stand (something)	/kɑ:nt 'stænd .../	I can't stand football so I never watch it.	(etw.) nicht ausstehen können
bright <i>adj</i>	/braɪt/	He's a bright boy and he's learning fast.	schlau
knackered <i>adj</i>	/'nækəd/	I'm knackered . Can we stop for a rest?	müde
dying for	/'daɪŋ fə(r)/	I'm so thirsty. I'm dying for a glass of water!	nach etw. dürsten, verlangen
as thick as two short planks	/əz 'θɪk əz tu: 'ʃɔ:t 'plæŋks/	He always says stupid things. He's as thick as two short planks .	dumm wie Bohnenstroh
out of order	/'aʊt əv 'ɔ:də(r)/	He was completely out of order to say that to you!	daneben
out of breath	/'aʊt əv 'breθ/	I was out of breath after running for the bus.	atemlos

loaded <i>adj</i>	/ˈləʊdɪd/	Have you seen how big their house is? They must be loaded .	vermögend, reich
not keen on (somebody/ something)	/nɒt 'ki:n ɒn .../	I was not keen on him at first, but I grew to love him.	nicht viel für jmdn. übrig haben
do with something	/ˈdu: wɪð ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	I could do with something to eat.	etw. vertragen können



Unit 8 How remarkable!

delighted <i>adj</i>	/dɪˈlaɪtɪd/	We're delighted that you're going to visit us.	erfreut
listed building <i>n</i>	/ˌlɪstɪd 'bɪldɪŋ/	It was built in the sixteenth century, so it's a listed building .	denkmalgeschütztes Gebäude

SHE'S GOT TALENT!

talent <i>n</i>	/ˈtælənt/	He has so much talent , I'm sure he'll be famous one day.	Talent
impression <i>n</i>	/ɪmˈpreʃn/	I hope I made a good impression at the job interview.	Eindruck
musical <i>n</i>	/ˈmju:zɪkl/	It's unusual for a musical to win best movie.	Musical
musical <i>adj</i>	/ˈmju:zɪkl/	Both my parents were singers, so we were a musical family.	musikalisch
to diagnose <i>v</i>	/ˌdaɪəgˈnəʊz/	The doctor is not able to diagnose anything until more tests are done.	diagnostizieren
learning difficulties <i>n pl</i>	/ˈlɜ:nɪŋ ˌdɪfɪkəltɪz/	She has learning difficulties so she's getting extra help at school.	Lernschwächen, Lernschwierigkeiten
bullies <i>n pl</i>	/ˈbʊlɪz/	She had trouble with bullies at school because of her learning difficulties.	Tyrannen, brutale Typen
production <i>n</i>	/prəˈdʌkʃn/	Our school is doing a production of a musical this year.	Aufführung
to persuade <i>v</i>	/pəˈsweɪd/	People managed to persuade Susan Boyle to audition for the show.	überzeugen
plump <i>adj</i>	/plʌmp/	People were amazed when this plump , middle-aged woman sang so beautifully.	mollig
sensation <i>n</i>	/senˈseɪʃn/	Susan Boyle's audition became a YouTube sensation .	Sensation
best-selling <i>adj</i>	/ˌbest 'selɪŋ/	She is a successful singer, with three best-selling albums.	meistverkauft
album <i>n</i>	/ˈælbəm/	Each album has been highly successful.	Album
miner <i>n</i>	/ˈmaɪnə(r)/	Her father worked as a gold miner .	Bergarbeiter(in)
topped the charts <i>phrase</i>	/ˌtɒpt ðə 'tʃɑ:ts/	All of our singles have topped the charts .	die Charts anführen
sceptically <i>adv</i>	/ˈskeptɪkli/	Everyone looked at Susan Boyle sceptically before she sang.	skeptisch
conceited <i>adj</i>	/kənˈsi:tɪd/	It's conceited of you to think that your work is the best.	arrogant, eingebildet
pretentious <i>adj</i>	/prɪˈtenʃəs/	Stop being so pretentious – just be yourself.	überheblich, hochtrabend
self-important <i>adj</i>	/ˌself ɪmˈpɔ:tənt/	You're so self-important , but you're no better than anyone else.	wichtigtuertisch
adventurous <i>adj</i>	/ədˈventʃərəs/	She's adventurous and travels to unusual countries.	abenteuerlustig
arrogant <i>adj</i>	/ˈærəgənt/	I thought he was arrogant at first, then realized he was just shy.	arrogant
humble <i>adj</i>	/ˈhʌmbəl/	She doesn't like talking about her success because she's humble .	bescheiden
ordinary <i>adj</i>	/ˈɔ:dɪnri/	Susan Boyle is just an ordinary lady from Scotland.	gewöhnlich
worn <i>adj</i>	/wɔ:n/	The carpets were old and worn .	abgenutzt

PRACTICE

drums <i>n pl</i>	/drʌmz/	I play the guitar and Alex plays the drums .	Schlagzeug
fascinating <i>adj</i>	/ˈfæsɪneɪtɪŋ/	He's a fascinating man who has lots of interesting stories to tell.	faszinierend
driving test <i>n</i>	/ˈdraɪvɪŋ test/	I passed my driving test when I was 18.	Führerscheinprüfung
aim <i>n</i>	/eɪm/	My aim is to finish this report by the end of the day.	Ziel
bald <i>adj</i>	/bɔ:ld/	The police are looking for a short, bald man.	kahl
scene of the crime <i>phrase</i>	/ˌsi:n əv ðə 'kraɪm/	Police are looking for a man seen running away from the scene of the crime .	Tatort
to seek <i>v</i>	/si:k/	A man seen running away from the scene of the crime is being sought by the police.	suchen
coral reef <i>n</i>	/ˌkɒrəl 'ri:f/	The Great Barrier Reef is the largest coral reef in the world.	Korallenriff
situated <i>adj</i>	/ˈsɪtʃueɪtɪd/	It is situated off the north-east coast of Australia.	gelegen
documentary <i>n</i>	/ˌdɒkjʊˈmentri/	We watched a documentary on elephants.	Dokumentarfilm
challenging <i>adj</i>	/ˈtʃælɪndʒɪŋ/	The work is challenging , but I enjoy it.	anspruchsvoll
shocking <i>adj</i>	/ˈʃɒkɪŋ/	It was shocking to see you shout at your wife like that.	schockierend
relaxing <i>adj</i>	/rɪˈlæksɪŋ/	Did you have a relaxing break?	entspannt
embarrassing <i>adj</i>	/ɪmˈbærəsɪŋ/	It was embarrassing when I fell over.	peinlich

miserable <i>adj</i>	/ˈmɪzrəbl/
stuck indoors <i>phrase</i>	/ˌstʌk ɪnˈdɔːz/
graffiti <i>n</i>	/grəˈfiːti/
goods <i>n pl</i>	/ɡʊdz/
burglar <i>n</i>	/'bɜːglə(r)/
wallet <i>n</i>	/'wɒlɪt/

You look **miserable**. What's wrong?
 It's been raining all day so we've been **stuck indoors**.
 On the wall was some **graffiti** written in big letters.
Goods bought in the sales cannot be refunded.
 A **burglar** broke into our house last night.
 A boy found a **wallet** on the metro.

elend, unglücklich
 drinnen festsitzen
 Graffiti
 Waren
 Einbrecher(in)
 Geldbeutel, Portemonnaie,
 Brieftasche

VOCABULARY AND PRONUNCIATION

valuable <i>adj</i>	/ˈvæljuəbl/
silly <i>adj</i>	/'sɪli/
interesting <i>adj</i>	/'ɪntrestɪŋ/
pleased <i>adj</i>	/pliːzd/
clever <i>adj</i>	/'klevə(r)/
marvellous <i>adj</i>	/'mɑːvələs/
enormous <i>adj</i>	/'nɔːməs/
priceless <i>adj</i>	/'praɪsləs/
to thrill <i>v</i>	/θrɪl/

I'd like to thank my wife for her **valuable** support.
 I thought she looked **silly** in that flowery hat.
 The documentary wasn't very **interesting**, so I switched it off.
 I'm so **pleased** you can come to my party.
 The thief was too **clever** to be caught.
 You're having a baby? How **marvellous**!
 They live in an **enormous** 12-bedroom house.
 The museum has some **priceless** antiques.
 We're absolutely **thrilled** that you're getting married.

wertvoll
 albern
 interessant
 erfreut, zufrieden
 schlau, clever
 wundervoll
 riesig
 unschätzbar
 außer sich vor Freude sein,
 ausser sich vor Freude sein
 [Schweiz]

soaking <i>adj</i>	/'səʊkɪŋ/
awful <i>adj</i>	/'ɔːfl/
gorgeous <i>adj</i>	/'ɡɔːdʒəs/
dreadful <i>adj</i>	/'dredfl/
extraordinary <i>adj</i>	/'ɪk'strɔːdnəri/
excellent <i>adj</i>	/'eksələnt/
downpour <i>n</i>	/'daʊnpɔː(r)/
really <i>adv</i>	/'riːli/
to recommend <i>v</i>	/'rekə'mend/
extreme <i>adj</i>	/'ɪk'striːm/

I forgot my umbrella and was **soaking** wet by the time I got home.
 How **awful** that your car was stolen!
 Your new baby boy is absolutely **gorgeous**.
 You shouldn't watch that movie – it's **dreadful**.
 'North West' is an **extraordinary** name to give a child.
 Thank you for the **excellent** meal.
 We got caught in a **downpour** without an umbrella.
 I'm **really** happy that it's the weekend.
 The film was a bit dull so I wouldn't **recommend** it.
 You can use adjectives to make your writing more **extreme**.

klatschnass
 schrecklich
 wunderschön
 furchtbar
 ungewöhnlich
 hervorragend
 Platzregen, Regenguss
 wirklich
 empfehlen
 außergewöhnlich,
 aussergewöhnlich
 [Schweiz]
 Auszeichnung
 wählen, für etw./jmdn.
 stimmen
 ungewöhnlich
 vorhersehen
 zu guter Letzt

award <i>n</i>	/ə'wɔːd/
to vote <i>v</i>	/vəʊt/
unusual <i>adj</i>	/ʌn'juːʒuəl/
to predict <i>v</i>	/'prɪ'dɪkt/
last but not least <i>phrase</i>	/'lɑːst bət nɒt 'liːst/

I am surprised and pleased to win this **award**.
 I entered a photography competition. Please **vote** for me!
 It's **unusual** for a musical to win best movie.
 We didn't **predict** how successful the film would be.
Last but not least, I'd like to thank my wife.

READING AND SPEAKING

land of opportunity <i>idiom</i>	/ˌlænd əv ɒpə'tjuːnəti/
hectic <i>adj</i>	/'hektɪk/
competitive <i>adj</i>	/'kəm'petətɪv/
comforting <i>adj</i>	/'kʌmfətɪŋ/
businessman <i>n</i>	/'bɪznəs'mæn/
view <i>n</i>	/vjuː/
treetops <i>n pl</i>	/'triːtɒps/
cement <i>n</i>	/'sɪ'ment/
legends <i>n pl</i>	/'ledʒəndz/
handsome <i>adj</i>	/'hænsəm/
authorities <i>n pl</i>	/'ɔːθərətɪz/
touching <i>adj</i>	/'tʌtʃɪŋ/
addicted <i>adj</i>	/'ədəktɪd/
tree house <i>n</i>	/'triː haʊs/
solitude <i>n</i>	/'sɒlɪtjuːd/
beyond description	/'biːjɒnd dɪ'skrɪpʃn/
split level home <i>n</i>	/'splɪt levl 'həʊm/

America is known as a **land of opportunity**.
 After a **hectic** day, I sat down to have a rest.
 Finance is a **competitive** industry.
 I felt better after a **comforting** cup of tea.
 He's a **businessman**, working in the city.
 You get a brilliant **view** of Central Park from the hotel room.
 The park extends northwards until it is lost from sight in the **treetops**.
 This wall is made of stone and **cement**.
 There were **legends** about men who lived in the treetops.
 He's tall and **handsome**, and he's a nice person.
 The city **authorities** found a man living in the trees.
 It's a **touching** tale of a man's love of trees.
 I'm **addicted** to buying shoes. I have 100 pairs!
 We built a **tree house** in the garden.
 I love the **solitude** of going fishing alone.
 The view of the night sky is so amazing it's **beyond description**.
 We live in a five-room **split level home**.

Land der unbegrenzten
 Möglichkeiten
 hektisch
 auf Wettbewerb beruhend
 beruhigend, tröstlich
 Geschäftsmann
 Aussicht
 Baumkronen
 Zement
 Legenden
 gutaussehend, attraktiv
 Behörden
 berührend
 süchtig nach
 Baumhaus
 Einsamkeit
 unbeschreiblich
 Terrassenhaus

grandest <i>adj</i>	/ˈgrændɪst/	His final house was the grandest of them all.	prachtvollste
estate agent <i>n</i>	/ˌɪːsteɪt ˌeɪdʒənt/	The estate agent is taking a long time to sell our house.	Immobilienmakler(in)
skyline <i>n</i>	/ˈskaɪlaɪn/	The views of the city skyline are spectacular.	Skyline
adjacent <i>adj</i>	/əˈdʒeɪsnt/	His tree house had a bridge leading to an adjacent tree.	angrenzend, daneben stehend
pains <i>n pl</i>	/peɪnz/	Redman went to great pains to hide his tree houses.	Mühe
neglected <i>adj</i>	/nɪˈgлектɪd/	He used quiet, neglected corners of the park.	unbeachtet, vernachlässigt
to camouflage <i>v</i>	/ˈkæməflaɪz/	He hid his tree houses, camouflaging them with green paint.	tarnen
branches <i>n pl</i>	/ˈbrɑːntʃɪz/	People saw him up in the branches of a tree.	Geäst
torches <i>n pl</i>	/ˈtɔːtʃɪz/	It was dark, so we used torches to see.	Taschenlampen
to obey <i>v</i>	/əˈbeɪ/	You must obey the rules.	befolgen
tribe <i>n</i>	/traɪb/	People heard the drums and thought there was a tribe living in the trees.	Stamm
to detect <i>v</i>	/dɪˈtekt/	The authorities did not detect his houses at first.	erkennen, entdecken
periods <i>n pl</i>	/ˈpɪəriədz/	The houses were unnoticed for long periods of time.	Zeitspannen, Zeiträume
mournful <i>adj</i>	/ˈmɔːnfl/	A mournful Bob watched as his house was destroyed.	schwermütig, traurig
praise <i>n</i>	/preɪz/	He was generous in his praise for the houses.	Lob
workmanship <i>n</i>	/ˈwɜːkmənʃɪp/	They admired the workmanship of the tree houses.	Verarbeitung, Kunstfertigkeit
perfect <i>adj</i>	/ˈpɜːfɪkt/	Being a model is the perfect job for me as I love fashion.	perfekt
jail <i>n</i>	/dʒeɪl/	Instead of sending him to jail , they gave him a job.	Gefängnis
pruner <i>n</i>	/ˈpruːnə(r)/	Bob Redman now works as a pruner in Central Park.	Baumbeschneider(in)
tree climber <i>n</i>	/ˈtriː ˌklaɪmə(r)/	Now he's a professional tree climber and pruner.	Baumkletterer(in)
conservancy <i>n</i>	/kənˈsɜːvənsɪ/	He now works for the Central Park conservancy .	Schutzbehörde
countryside <i>n</i>	/ˈkʌntrɪsaɪd/	Vietnam's cities are polluted, but the countryside is wonderful.	ländliche Gegend
to behave <i>v</i>	/bɪˈheɪv/	His friends were told to behave well and stay quiet.	benennen, verhalten
LISTENING AND SPEAKING			
night club <i>n</i>	/ˈnaɪt klʌb/	We were up all night, dancing in a night club .	Nachtclub
heat exhaustion <i>n</i>	/ˈhiːt ɪgˌzɔːstʃən/	I suffered from heat exhaustion after walking in the hot sun.	Erschöpfung durch Überhitzung
rehydration <i>n</i>	/ˌriːhaɪˈdreɪʃn/	We were hot and exhausted, and needed rehydration salts.	Rehydration
pyramids <i>n pl</i>	/ˈpɪrəˌmɪdz/	I want to go to Egypt to see the pyramids .	Pyramiden
sunrise <i>n</i>	/ˈsʌnraɪz/	We woke up at 5.00 a.m. to watch the sunrise .	Sonnenaufgang
anonymous <i>adj</i>	/əˈnɒnɪməs/	The landscape was anonymous . All the buildings looked the same.	anonym
landscape <i>n</i>	/ˈlændskeɪp/	The landscape is beautiful, with mountains and forests.	Landschaft
nostrils <i>n pl</i>	/ˈnɒstrəlz/	It was so cold, my nostrils froze.	Nasenlöcher
tram <i>n</i>	/træm/	We rode on a tram in San Francisco.	Straßenbahn, Strassenbahn, Tram [Schweiz]
old lady <i>n</i>	/ˌəʊld ˈleɪdi/	I helped an old lady cross the street.	alte Dame
bonfire <i>n</i>	/ˈbɒnfɑɪə(r)/	We lit a bonfire to keep warm.	Lagerfeuer
completely <i>adv</i>	/kəmˈplɪtli/	I can't eat anymore. I'm completely full.	absolut
exactly <i>adv</i>	/ɪgˈzæktli/	You and your twin brother look exactly the same.	ganz genau
extremely <i>adv</i>	/ɪkˈstriːmli/	It was extremely hot and we were sweating.	extrem
profusely <i>adv</i>	/prəˈfjuːsli/	She apologized profusely for forgetting our meeting.	übermäßig, übermässig [Schweiz], überschwänglich
properly <i>adv</i>	/ˈprɒpəli/	My brain wasn't working properly .	ordentlich, richtig
seriously <i>adv</i>	/ˈsɪəriəsli/	I work hard because I take my job seriously .	ernst
stupidly <i>adv</i>	/ˈstjuːpɪdli/	I stupidly left my phone at home, so I can't call her.	dummerweise
brain <i>n</i>	/breɪn/	I was so tired, my brain wasn't working properly.	Gehirn
afterthought <i>n</i>	/ˈɑːftəθɔːt/	She did thank me, but it was an afterthought .	nachträglicher Einfall, Nachsatz
to break down <i>v</i>	/breɪk ˈdaʊn/	The car was old, but it didn't break down .	liegen bleiben, eine Panne haben
desert <i>n</i>	/ˈdezət/	It's very hot in the desert .	Wüste
joke <i>n</i>	/dʒəʊk/	That joke you told was really funny.	Witz
laughing matter <i>n</i>	/ˌlɑːfɪŋ ˈmætə(r)/	It was no laughing matter when our car broke down.	Spaß, Spass [Schweiz], Grund zum Lachen

EVERYDAY ENGLISH

delicious <i>adj</i>	/dɪ'li:ʃəs/	<i>Mmm, this pizza is delicious!</i>	köstlich
What a relief!	/,wɒt ə rɪ'li:f/	<i>–I passed my driving test. –What a relief!</i>	Welch eine Erleichterung! Welche Erleichterung!!
thank goodness	/,θæŋk 'ɡʊdnəs/	<i>Thank goodness you're home! I was so worried.</i>	Gott sei Dank
triplets <i>n pl</i>	/'trɪpləts/	<i>We're not having one baby, we're having triplets!</i>	Drillinge
busy <i>adj</i>	/'bɪzi/	<i>She's always too busy to spend time with me.</i>	beschäftigt
revising <i>v</i>	/rɪ'vaɪzɪŋ/	<i>I'm busy revising for my exams.</i>	lernen, wiederholen



Unit 9 The way we were

habit <i>n</i>	/'hæbɪt/	<i>My worst habit is smoking.</i>	Gewohnheit
builder <i>n</i>	/'bɪldə(r)/	<i>He's used to working hard because he's a builder.</i>	Bauarbeiter(in)
retired <i>adj</i>	/rɪ'taɪəd/	<i>He used to work hard but now he's retired.</i>	im Ruhestand, pensioniert
Victorian <i>adj</i>	/vɪk'tɔ:riən/	<i>In Victorian times men wore top hats.</i>	viktorianisch
big-headed <i>adj</i>	/'bɪg 'hedɪd/	<i>Big-headed people are always talking about themselves.</i>	eingebildet
bedtime <i>n</i>	/'bedtaɪm/	<i>My dad used to read me a story at bedtime.</i>	Schlafenszeit
to sigh <i>v</i>	/saɪ/	<i>What's wrong? You keep sighing.</i>	seufzen
top hat <i>n</i>	/'tɒp 'hæt/	<i>He's old-fashioned and wears a top hat.</i>	Zylinder

GETTING BACK IN TOUCH

get in touch <i>phrase</i>	/,get ɪn 'tʌtʃ/	<i>I thought I would get in touch to see how you're doing.</i>	sich melden, Kontakt aufnehmen
past <i>n</i>	/pɑ:st/	<i>I only keep in touch with a few friends from my past.</i>	Vergangenheit
lose touch	/lu:z 'tʌtʃ/	<i>It's easy to lose touch with childhood friends.</i>	den Kontakt verlieren
apart <i>adv</i>	/ə'pɑ:t/	<i>The teacher made us sit apart because we talked too much.</i>	auseinander
hours on end	/,aʊəz ɒn 'end/	<i>We used to listen to music for hours on end.</i>	stundenlang
furious <i>adj</i>	/'fjuəriəs/	<i>Your mother was furious when we ate all the food in the fridge.</i>	wütend
to blow up <i>v</i>	/'bləʊ 'ʌp/	<i>Do you remember when we nearly blew up the science lab?</i>	in die Luft sprengen
lab <i>n</i>	/læb/	<i>He's a scientist and works in a lab.</i>	Labor
mad <i>adj</i>	/mæd/	<i>Penny is still as mad as ever.</i>	verrückt
to meet up <i>v</i>	/mi:t 'ʌp/	<i>Are you free to meet up sometime?</i>	sich treffen
school reunion <i>n</i>	/'sku:l ri:'ju:niən/	<i>It's my ten-year school reunion next month.</i>	Klassentreffen, Schultreffen
drop me a line <i>phrase</i>	/'drɒp mi ə 'laɪn/	<i>If you'd like to come, drop me a line.</i>	ein paar Zeilen schreiben
schoolmate <i>n</i>	/'sku:lmeɪt/	<i>He's an old schoolmate of mine.</i>	Schulfreund(in)
factual <i>adj</i>	/'fæktʃuəl/	<i>I like reading factual books because you actually learn something.</i>	Sach-, sachlich
nostalgic <i>adj</i>	/nɒ'stældʒɪk/	<i>I feel nostalgic when I look at old photographs.</i>	nostalgisch
to giggle <i>v</i>	/'gɪɡl/	<i>What are you two giggling about?</i>	kichern
to borrow <i>v</i>	/'bɒrəʊ/	<i>Can I borrow your car today?</i>	ausleihen

PRACTICE

easy-going <i>adj</i>	/i:zi 'ɡəʊɪŋ/	<i>He's easy-going and never gets angry.</i>	gelassen
clumsy <i>adj</i>	/'klʌmzi/	<i>It was clumsy of me to walk into the table.</i>	ungeschickt
mean <i>adj</i>	/mi:n/	<i>He's too mean to buy anyone a birthday present.</i>	geizig
absent-minded <i>adj</i>	/.æbsənt 'maɪndɪd/	<i>He's so absent-minded. He's always forgetting things.</i>	zerstreut
argumentative <i>adj</i>	/.ɑ:gju'mentətɪv/	<i>You're so argumentative, you'd pick a fight about anything!</i>	streitlustig, -süchtig
sensitive <i>adj</i>	/'sensətɪv/	<i>She's sensitive and she cries really easily.</i>	sensibel
sensible <i>adj</i>	/'sensəbl/	<i>It's sensible to think carefully before you act.</i>	vernünftig
stubborn <i>adj</i>	/'stʌbən/	<i>He's too stubborn to take my advice.</i>	stur
to rule <i>v</i>	/ru:l/	<i>She's ruled by her head, not her heart.</i>	regieren, beherrschen
bloke <i>n</i>	/'bləʊk/	<i>I remember that bloke Dave.</i>	Kerl, Typ
insanely <i>adv</i>	/'ɪn'seɪnli/	<i>I'm insanely jealous of your new iPad!</i>	wahnsinnig
jealous <i>adj</i>	/'dʒeləs/	<i>My girlfriend is jealous of my female friends.</i>	eifersüchtig
coolest <i>adj</i>	/'ku:lɪst/	<i>Josh is the coolest guy I know.</i>	coolste (ugs.)
sweet <i>adj</i>	/'swi:t/	<i>It was sweet of her to bake you a cake.</i>	süß, süss [Schweiz], lieb
self-obsessed <i>adj</i>	/.self əb'sest/	<i>She's too self-obsessed to think about other people.</i>	selbstzentriert
nosy <i>adj</i>	/'nəʊzi/	<i>It's nosy to ask someone how much they earn.</i>	neugierig

gadgets <i>n pl</i>	/ˈgædʒɪts/
seaside <i>n</i>	/ˈsiːsaɪd/
sandcastles <i>n pl</i>	/ˈsændkɑːslz/
techno-geek <i>n</i>	/ˈteknəʊ ˌgiːk/
wasteful <i>adj</i>	/ˈweɪstfl/
treat <i>n</i>	/tri:t/

My tablet and my laptop are my favourite **gadgets**.
 When I was young we would often visit the **seaside**.
 Our children love to build **sandcastles** on the beach.
 Mike's a **techno-geek**, so he can recommend which tablet to buy.
 It's **wasteful** to buy a shirt and only wear it once.
 My dad gave us chocolate as a **treat**.

technische Spielereien
 Küste, Strand
 Sandburgen
 Technikfreak
 verschwenderisch
 Belohnung, Freude

LISTENING AND SPEAKING

dead easy	/ˌded ˈiːzi/
great big	/greɪt ˈbɪg/
boiling hot	/ˌbɔɪlɪŋ ˈhɒt/
to scald <i>v</i>	/skɑːld/
freezing cold	/ˌfriːzɪŋ ˈkəʊld/
brand new	/ˌbrænd ˈnjuː/
fast asleep	/ˌfɑːst əˈsliːp/
wide awake	/ˌwaɪd əˈweɪk/
bored stiff	/bɔːd ˈstɪf/

The exam was **dead easy**, and I got 100%.
 They live in a **great big** house in London.
 The water's **boiling hot** so be very careful.
 The soup is boiling hot – don't **scald** yourself.
 I can't shower because the water is **freezing cold**.
 I got a **brand new** bike for my birthday.
 The children are **fast asleep** in their beds.
 I'm **wide awake** so I don't want to go to bed.
 Let's do something! I'm **bored stiff**.

kinderleicht
 riesengroß, riesengross
 [Schweiz]
 kochend heiß, kochend heiss
 [Schweiz]
 verbrühen
 eiskalt
 brandneu, nagelneu
 fest / tief schlafen
 hellwach
 zu Tode gelangweilt

READING AND SPEAKING

entertainment <i>n</i>	/ˌentəˈteɪnmənt/
council worker <i>n</i>	/ˈkaʊnsɪ ˌwɜːkə(r)/
haven <i>n</i>	/ˈheɪvn/
waistcoat <i>n</i>	/ˈweɪskəʊt/
flat cap <i>n</i>	/ˈflæt kæp/
cottage <i>n</i>	/ˈkɒtɪdʒ/
pantry <i>n</i>	/ˈpæntri/
hand-picked <i>adj</i>	/ˌhænd ˈpɪkt/
antique fair <i>n</i>	/ænˌtiːk ˈfeə(r)/
car boot sales <i>n pl</i>	/ˌkɑː ˈbuːt seɪlz/
auctions <i>n pl</i>	/ˈɔːkʃnz/
sitting room <i>n</i>	/ˈsɪtɪŋ ˌruːm/
fireplace <i>n</i>	/ˈfaɪəpleɪs/
gone to a lot of trouble	/ˌgɒn tə ə ˌlɒt əv ˈtrʌbl/
passion <i>n</i>	/ˈpæʃn/
sing-song <i>n</i>	/ˈsɪŋsɒŋ/
supportive <i>adj</i>	/səˈpɔːtɪv/
features <i>n pl</i>	/ˈfi:tʃəz/
microwave oven <i>n</i>	/ˌmaɪkrəweɪv ˈʌvən/
central heating <i>n</i>	/ˌsentrəl ˈhiːtɪŋ/
fridge freezer <i>n</i>	/ˌfrɪdʒ ˈfriːzə(r)/
mod cons <i>n pl</i>	/ˌmɒd ˈkɒnz/
cleverly <i>adv</i>	/ˈklevəli/
running water <i>n</i>	/ˌrʌnɪŋ ˈwɔːtə(r)/
loo <i>n</i>	/luː/
to restore <i>v</i>	/rɪˈstɔː(r)/
fittings <i>n pl</i>	/ˈfɪtɪŋz/
conveniences <i>n pl</i>	/kənˈviːniənsɪz/
quaint <i>adj</i>	/kweɪnt/
cosy <i>adj</i>	/ˈkəʊzi/
twee <i>adj</i>	/twiː/
re-creation <i>n</i>	/ˌrekriˈeɪʃn/
graphic designer <i>n</i>	/ˌgræfɪk dɪˈzɑɪnə(r)/
pinny <i>n</i>	/ˈpɪni/

We read and sing songs for **entertainment**.
 Peter is a **council worker** from Nottingham.
 Peter turned his house into a Victorian **haven**.
 He wore a three-piece suit: jacket, trousers, and **waistcoat**.
 He wears a **flat cap** on his head.
 We live in a little **cottage** in the countryside.
 Can you get the bread out of the **pantry**, please?
 Our furniture is **hand-picked** from car boot sales.
 We bought some old furniture at an **antique fair**.
 We save money by shopping at **car boot sales**.
 Sometimes you get great deals at **auctions**.
 The children are watching TV in the **sitting room**.
 I stood by the **fireplace** to try to warm up.
 Peter has **gone to a lot of trouble** to make his house look Victorian.
 He has a **passion** for food and cooking.
 The Victorians loved a **sing-song** around the piano.
 My wife is **supportive** of my decision.
 Peter uses all the original cooking **features** in his kitchen.
 I'll heat up the dinner in the **microwave oven**.
 I'm cold. Can I turn on the **central heating**?
 Having a **fridge freezer** is very convenient.
 I have a few **mod cons** like a microwave and fridge.
 My mod cons are **cleverly** hidden around the house.
 Most Victorians had **running water**, but not hot water.
 I'll just go to the **loo** before we go out.
 We're trying to **restore** an old house that we bought.
 My bathroom is Victorian style with antique **fittings**.
 My house has all the modern **conveniences** but looks Victorian.
 It's a **quaint** little village with pretty white houses.
 The heating is on so the house is nice and **cosy**.
 His house isn't **twee** and has been restored in a genuine fashion.
 We live in a **re-creation** of a 1950s home.
 He's quite creative, and works as a **graphic designer**.
 I wear a **pinny** when I cook.

Unterhaltung, Vergnügen
 Gemeindemitarbeiter(in)
 Zufluchtsort
 Weste
 Schiebermütze
 Häuschen
 Speise-, Vorratskammer
 sorgfältig ausgewählt
 Antikmarkt, -messe
 Flohmarkt
 Auktionen
 Wohnzimmer
 Kamin
 keinen Aufwand scheuen
 Leidenschaft, Begeisterung
 Singsang
 unterstützend
 Ausstattung
 Mikrowellenofen,
 Mikrowellenherd
 Zentralheizung
 Gefrier-Kühlschrank, Kühl-
 Gefrier-Kombination
 Komfort
 geschickt
 fließendes Wasser, fließendes
 Wasser [Schweiz]
 Toilette, Klo (ugs.), WC
 restaurieren
 Armaturen
 Komfort
 idyllisch, reizend
 gemütlich
 niedlich, putzig
 Neugestaltung
 Grafikdesigner(in)
 Schürze

fantasy world <i>n</i>	/ˈfæntəsiˌwɜːld/	<i>I live in a 1950s fantasy world.</i>	Fantasiewelt
lady <i>n</i>	/ˈleɪdi/	<i>In our marriage, I am a lady and my husband is the breadwinner.</i>	Dame
breadwinner <i>n</i>	/ˈbredwɪnə(r)/	<i>My mum is the main breadwinner in our family.</i>	Brotverdiener(in), Ernährer(in)
roles <i>n pl</i>	/rəʊlz/	<i>We're happy because we both know our roles.</i>	Rolle
immaculate <i>adj</i>	/ɪˈmækjələt/	<i>I look after the house well so it looks immaculate.</i>	makellos
petrol <i>n</i>	/ˈpetrəl/	<i>I get my husband to put petrol in the car.</i>	Benzin
unladylike <i>adj</i>	/ˈʌnleɪdɪlaɪk/	<i>She thinks that putting petrol in the car is unladylike.</i>	nicht damenhaft
pencil skirt <i>n</i>	/ˈpenslˌskɜːt/	<i>I love wearing a blouse and pencil skirt.</i>	Bleistiftrock
blouse <i>n</i>	/blaʊz/	<i>I wore a blouse and skirt for my interview.</i>	Bluse
original <i>adj</i>	/əˈrɪdʒənəl/	<i>The kitchen is an original 'English Rose' design.</i>	original
supermarkets <i>n pl</i>	/ˈsuːpəməːkɪts/	<i>I prefer shopping in small shops rather than supermarkets.</i>	Supermärkte
ordeal <i>n</i>	/ɔːˈdiːl/	<i>Joanne thinks shopping in supermarkets is an ordeal.</i>	Tortur, Qual
distressing <i>adj</i>	/dɪˈstresɪŋ/	<i>She finds newspapers too distressing to read.</i>	verstören
retro <i>adj</i>	/ˈreɪtrəʊ/	<i>We hide our television in a retro cabinet.</i>	retro, Retro-
cabinet <i>n</i>	/ˈkæbɪnət/	<i>I keep my glasses in the cabinet next to my bed.</i>	Schrank, Vitrine
social life <i>n</i>	/ˈsəʊʃlˌlaɪf/	<i>I don't have time for a social life now that I have children.</i>	Sozial-, Gesellschaftsleben
to revolve around <i>v</i>	/rɪˌvɒlv əˈraʊnd/	<i>Our social life revolves around visiting like-minded friends.</i>	sich drehen um
like-minded <i>adj</i>	/ˌlaɪk ˈmaɪndɪd/	<i>I met like-minded people at university.</i>	gleichgesinnt
halcyon time <i>n</i>	/ˈhælsɪən taɪm/	<i>Old movies represent a halcyon time when life was simpler.</i>	glückliche Zeit
feminine <i>adj</i>	/ˈfemənɪn/	<i>I love feminine clothing like skirts and dresses.</i>	feminin, weiblich
protective <i>adj</i>	/prəˈtektɪv/	<i>I like it when men are protective of women.</i>	fürsorglich
marking time	/ˌmɑːkɪŋ ˈtaɪm/	<i>I was marking time until I met the right man.</i>	auf der Stelle treten
courtship <i>n</i>	/ˈkɔːtʃɪp/	<i>We had an old-fashioned courtship before we got married.</i>	Liebeswerben, Werben
to propose <i>v</i>	/prəˈpəʊz/	<i>John proposed and I said yes!</i>	einen Antrag machen, um die Hand anhalten
ecstatic <i>adj</i>	/ɪkˈstætɪk/	<i>I was ecstatic to meet someone with the same passion.</i>	begeistert
to patronize <i>v</i>	/ˈpætrənaɪz/	<i>I don't feel patronized spending my time caring for my husband.</i>	bevormunden
to tease <i>v</i>	/tiːz/	<i>Kevin gets teased at work for having home-made cakes and jam at lunch.</i>	ärgern, hänseln
home-made <i>adj</i>	/ˌhəʊm ˈmeɪd/	<i>After dinner, we had a home-made cake.</i>	selbstgemacht
colleagues <i>n pl</i>	/ˈkɒliːgɪz/	<i>I have a meeting with my colleagues after lunch.</i>	Kollegen, Kolleginnen
to devote <i>v</i>	/dɪˈvəʊt/	<i>Joanne devotes her life to her husband's happiness.</i>	widmen
solely <i>adv</i>	/ˈsəʊlli/	<i>Joanne devotes herself solely to Kevin's happiness.</i>	einzig, ausschließlich, ausschliesslich [Schweiz]
era <i>n</i>	/ɪərə/	<i>Peter is obsessed with the Victorian era.</i>	Ära, Zeitalter
to obsess <i>v</i>	/əbˈses/	<i>Peter is obsessed with the Victorian era.</i>	von etw. besessen sein
to source <i>v</i>	/sɔːs/	<i>How does he source things for the house?</i>	beschaffen
bygone era <i>n</i>	/ˈbaɪɡɒn ɪərə/	<i>The 1950s is a bygone era.</i>	längst vergangene Ära
members <i>n pl</i>	/ˈmembəz/	<i>My other family members love music too.</i>	Mitglieder

EVERYDAY ENGLISH

fast food <i>n</i>	/ˌfɑːst ˈfuːd/	<i>I love fast food, especially cheeseburgers.</i>	Fast Food
---------------------------	----------------	-----------------------------------------------------------	-----------



Unit 10 Over my dead body!

PRACTICE

vacuum cleaner <i>n</i>	/ˈvækjuəmˌkliːnə(r)/	<i>I fixed the vacuum cleaner so we don't need a new one.</i>	Staubsauger
to cancel <i>v</i>	/ˈkænsəl/	<i>You could have told me the lesson was cancelled.</i>	absagen
unharméd <i>adj</i>	/ʌnˈhɑːmɪd/	<i>They were lucky to get out of the car unharméd.</i>	unversehrt, unverletzt
to delay <i>v</i>	/dɪˈleɪ/	<i>Our flight was delayed so we had to wait at the airport for three hours.</i>	verspäten
postman <i>n</i>	/ˈpəʊstmən/	<i>The postman delivered a letter for you.</i>	Postbote, Briefträger
to drown <i>v</i>	/draʊn/	<i>You could have drowned swimming in such rough sea!</i>	ertrinken
impossible <i>adj</i>	/ɪmˈpɒsəbəl/	<i>That exam was impossible! I couldn't answer any questions.</i>	unmöglich
to split up <i>v</i>	/splɪt ˈʌp/	<i>I'm not seeing Mike anymore – we split up.</i>	sich trennen

SPEAKING

murder <i>n</i>	/ˈmɜːdə(r)/	We thought it was a suicide, but the police said it was a murder .	Mord
to solve <i>v</i>	/sɒlv/	Police are trying to solve the murder.	aufklären
to dominate <i>v</i>	/ˈdɒmɪneɪt/	She's loud and always tries to dominate the conversation.	dominieren

READING AND SPEAKING

to raid <i>v</i>	/reɪd/	The Vikings did more than just raid and colonize.	überfallen
complex <i>adj</i>	/'kɒmpleks/	Viking culture was complex and fascinating.	komplex
culture <i>n</i>	/'kʌltʃə(r)/	Studies of Viking culture show that they were more than just violent raiders.	Kultur
crops <i>n pl</i>	/krɒps/	The Vikings were farmers, growing crops and tending livestock.	Feldfrüchte
livestock <i>n</i>	/'laɪvstɒk/	The Vikings grew vegetables and tended their livestock .	Vieh
trade <i>n</i>	/treɪd/	The Vikings used trade to get the goods they needed.	Handel
settlers <i>n pl</i>	/'setləz/	The country was named Greenland to attract new settlers .	Siedler(innen)
religion <i>n</i>	/'rɪlɪdʒən/	The Vikings had many gods in their religion .	Religion

LISTENING AND VOCABULARY

moral <i>n</i>	/'mɒrəl/	The moral of the story is to be kind to your neighbours.	Moral
zoo <i>n</i>	/zuː/	We saw lions and tigers at the zoo .	Zoo
foible <i>n</i>	/'fɔɪbl/	Jim's foible was running away whilst at the zoo.	Marotte
happy ending <i>n</i>	/'hæpi 'endɪŋ/	Did the story have a happy ending ?	Happy End

EVERYDAY ENGLISH

intelligence <i>n</i>	/'ɪntelɪdʒəns/	The brain is associated with intelligence .	Intelligenz
manual skills <i>n pl</i>	/'mænjuəl 'skɪlz/	You need good manual skills to be a painter.	handwerkliche Fähigkeiten
emotions <i>n pl</i>	/'ɪməʊʃnz/	I don't like showing my emotions , so I try not to cry in front of people.	Gefühle, Emotionen
heart-to-heart <i>n</i>	/'hɑːt tə 'hɑːt/	We had a heart-to-heart , and things are better now.	vertrauliches Gespräch
journalist <i>n</i>	/'dʒɜːnəlɪst/	I studied media and now I work as a journalist .	Journalist(in)
putting a brave face	/'pʊtɪŋ ə breɪv 'feɪs/	I've broken my arm, but I'm putting a brave face on.	sich nichts anmerken lassen
on its last legs	/'ɒn ɪts 'lɑːst 'legz/	My laptop is six years old and on its last legs .	aus dem letzten Loch pfeifen
sharp tongue	/'ʃɑːp 'tʌŋ/	She said some really nasty things. She's got a sharp tongue .	eine spitze Zunge haben
goes to their head	/'gəʊz tə ðeə 'hed/	Success goes to their head and they think they're better than others.	in den Kopf steigen
pulling your leg	/'pʊlɪŋ jə 'leg/	Don't take him seriously – he was just pulling your leg .	jdn. aufziehen, veräppeln
finding my feet	/'faɪndɪŋ maɪ 'fi:t/	Uni is a big change, but I'm slowly finding my feet .	Fuß fassen, Fuss fassen [Schweiz]
courageous <i>adj</i>	/'kʌ'reɪdʒəs/	She's in a lot of pain but is being very courageous .	tapfer



Unit 11 It's all hypothetical!

hypothetical <i>adj</i>	/'haɪpə'thetɪkl/	Can I ask you a hypothetical question?	hypothetisch
--------------------------------	------------------	-----------------------------------------------	--------------

I WISH THINGS WERE DIFFERENT

regret <i>n</i>	/'rɪ'gret/	My biggest regret is never visiting Egypt.	Bedauern
------------------------	------------	---------------------------------------------------	----------

PRACTICE

fluently <i>adv</i>	/'fluːəntli/	I wish I spoke English fluently .	fließend, fließend [Schweiz]
cliff <i>n</i>	/klɪf/	The house was on a cliff overlooking a bay.	Klippe
bay <i>n</i>	/beɪ/	The house has wonderful views across the bay .	Bucht
fall in love <i>phrase</i>	/'fɔːl ɪn 'lʌv/	What was so special about the house to make you fall in love with it?	sich verlieben
architect <i>n</i>	/'ɑːkɪtekt/	We hired an architect to design our home.	Architekt(in)
to redesign <i>v</i>	/'rɪːdɪ'zaɪn/	An architect is going to redesign our home.	umgestalten
dream home <i>n</i>	/'driːm həʊm/	My dream home would have a swimming pool and a home cinema.	Traumhaus
to shake <i>v</i>	/'ʃeɪk/	The room was shaking – it was an earthquake.	wackeln, beben
earthquake <i>n</i>	/'ɜːθkweɪk/	We lost our house in an earthquake .	Erdbeben

region *n* /'ri:dʒən/
cent *n* /sent/

It was the biggest earthquake that had ever hit the **region**.
 We didn't have insurance, so we lost every **cent**.

Region
Cent

VOCABULARY AND PRONUNCIATION

to grin *v* /grɪn/
flexible *adj* /'fleksəbl/
to tolerate *v* /'tɒləreɪt/
hairbands *n pl* /'heəbændz/

I don't like it, but I'll **grin** and bear it.
 I work **flexible** hours so I can choose my starting time.
 I don't like her, but I can just about **tolerate** her.
 I bought socks for Ben and **hairbands** for Jane.

grinsen
flexibel
ertragen
Haarbänder

READING AND SPEAKING

to wonder *v* /'wʌndə(r)/
to puzzle over *v* /,pʌzl 'əʊvə(r)/
to collapse *v* /kə'læps/
species *n* /'spi:ʃi:z/
leap year *n* /'li:p jɜ:(r)/
origin *n* /'ɒrɪdʒɪn/
dependence *n* /dɪ'pendəns/
cable *n* /'keɪbl/
to inhabit *v* /ɪn'hæbɪt/
host *n* /həʊst/
mindboggling *adj* /'maɪnd,bɒɡlɪŋ/
bacteria *n* /bæk'tɪəriə/
to excrete *v* /ɪk'skri:t/

densely *adv* /'densli/
to populate *v* /'pɒpjuleɪt/
alimentary tract *n* /,æləmɪntəri 'trækt/

My children **wonder** why our pet cat can't talk.
 What questions do you **puzzle over**?
 Do you think the Internet could ever **collapse**?
 How many **species** live on the human body?
 A **leap year** happens every four years.
 What is the **origin** of the @ symbol?
 Our **dependence** on the Internet is always increasing.
 Which **cable** is for the telephone?
 About 200 species **inhabit** the human body.
 Our bodies are **host** to various bacteria.
 A **mindboggling** number of bacteria live on our bodies.
Bacteria are the smallest forms of life.
 Every day, billions of bacteria are **excreted** by the human body.
 Hong Kong is a **densely** populated city.
 Some cities are **densely populated**.
 Most bacteria are found in the teeth, throat and **alimentary tract**.

sich fragen
 grübeln
 zusammenbrechen, abstürzen
 Spezies, Gattungen, Arten
 Schaltjahr
 Ursprung
 Abhängigkeit
 Kabel
 bewohnen, in etw. leben
 Wirt
 irrsinnig, unglaublich
 Bakterien
 ausscheiden

 dicht
 bevölkern
 Verdauungstrakt

parasites *n pl* /'pærəsəɪts/
follicle mite *n* /'fɒlɪkl ,maɪt/
harmlessly *adv* /'hɑ:mləsli/
to munch *v* /mʌntʃ/
skin cells *n pl* /'skɪn selz/
harmless *adj* /'hɑ:mləs/
to invade *v* /ɪn'veɪd/
to multiply *v* /'mʌltɪplaɪ/
calendar *n* /'kælɪndə(r)/
alignment *n* /ə'laɪnmənt/

Some **parasites** are commonly found on the human body.
 A **follicle mite** eats dead skin cells.
 The follicle mite **harmlessly** eats dead skin cells.
 I'd love to **munch** on some crisps right now.
 The parasite feeds on dead **skin cells**.
 This spider looks dangerous, but it's actually **harmless**.
 One type of parasite can **invade** the human brain.
 The parasite **multiplies** until the person dies.
 In the modern **calendar**, a leap year is every four years.
 The **alignment** of the Earth and Sun helped us to create our modern calendar.

Parasiten
 Haarbalmilbe
 harmlos
 knabbern, mampfen
 Hautzellen
 harmlos
 eindringen in
 sich vermehren
 Kalender
 Ausrichtung

revolutions *n pl* /,revə'lu:ʃnz/

The calendar was based on the Earth's **revolutions** around the Sun.

Umlauf

criteria *n* /kraɪ'tɪəriə/

The Gregorian calendar had more **criteria** than the Julian calendar.

Kriterien

monks *n pl* /mʌŋks/

Did you know that **monks** invented the @ symbol?

Mönche

printing press *n* /'prɪntɪŋ ,pres/

Before the invention of the **printing press**, everything had to be written by hand.

Druckerpresse

painstakingly *adv* /'peɪnstetkɪŋli/

Every word had to be **painstakingly** written by hand.

gewissenhaft, peinlich genau

to transcribe *v* /træn'skraɪb/

The monks **transcribed** every word by hand.

transkribieren, übertragen

tedious *adj* /'ti:diəs/

Writing everything by hand was **tedious** work.

mühsam

strokes *n pl* /strəʊks/

The word 'at' is written with three **strokes** of the pen, but the @ symbol is written with one.

Striche

loops *n pl* /lu:ps/

Songs play in your head in continuous **loops**.

Schleifen

earworm *n* /'iəwɜ:m/

An **earworm** is a song that gets stuck in your head.

Ohrwurm

susceptible *adj* /sə'septəbl/

Some people are more **susceptible** to earworms than others.

anfällig

auditory *adj* /'ɔ:dətɪ/

The **auditory** areas of the brain process music.

auditiv, akustisch

to retain *v* /rɪ'teɪn/

Musical information is **retained** in the brain.

bewahren, beibehalten

mail server *n* /'meɪl ,sɜ:və(r)/

Gmail is a popular **mail server**.

Mailserver

annoying *adj* /ə'noɪɪŋ/

Do you have any **annoying** habits?

nervig

space *n* /speɪs/

Yuri Gagarin was the first man to journey into **space**.

All

satellites *n* /'sætələɪts/

Connections go through space via **satellites**.

Satelliten

square centimetre *n* /,skweə 'sentɪmi:tə(r)/

The follicle mite is found on every **square centimetre** of skin.

Quadratzentimeter

flesh <i>n</i>	/fleʃ/	There's a parasite that lives on our flesh and eats dead skin.	Fleisch
harmful <i>adj</i>	/'hɑ:mfl/	Some bacteria are very harmful to humans.	schädlich
to devise <i>v</i>	/di'vaɪz/	Why did monks devise the @ symbol?	ausdenken, entwickeln

LISTENING AND SPEAKING

dream <i>n</i>	/dri:m/	Can you remember your dream from last night?	Traum
soundscape <i>n</i>	/'saʊndskɛɪp/	Soundscape is a list of dream themes that you can choose from.	Klanglandschaft, Soundscape
coincidence <i>n</i>	/kəʊ'ɪnsɪdəns/	What a coincidence ! I didn't expect to see you here.	Zufall
nightmares <i>n pl</i>	/'naɪtmɛəz/	My son often has nightmares about ghosts.	Alpträume

EVERYDAY ENGLISH

moans <i>n pl</i>	/məʊnz/	The baby's cries and moans kept me up all night.	sich beklagen, sich beschweren
groans <i>n pl</i>	/grəʊnz/	Do you have any moans and groans about your new job?	Stöhnen
bookcase <i>n</i>	/'bʊkkeɪs/	My bookcase is mostly filled with romantic novels.	Bücherregal
dishwasher <i>n</i>	/'dɪʃwɒʃə(r)/	You don't need to wash up – we have a dishwasher .	Spülmaschine
instructions <i>n pl</i>	/'ɪn'strʌkʃnz/	A recipe gives you instructions on how to cook a meal.	Anweisungen
genius <i>n</i>	/'dʒi:niəs/	If you can follow these complicated instructions, you're a genius .	Genie
helpline <i>n</i>	/'helplɑɪn/	My new computer won't work. I'll phone the helpline .	Hotline
flatpack <i>adj</i>	/'flætpek/	This table is flatpack , so you have to build it at home.	in Einzelteilen verpackt



Unit 12 Time flies

to retire <i>v</i>	/'rɪtaɪə/	He retired at the age of 65.	in den Ruhestand / in Rente gehen
cruise <i>n</i>	/'kru:z/	My grandfather went on a cruise around the world.	Kreuzfahrt
to sail <i>v</i>	/'seɪl/	They sailed all around the world on their cruise.	segeln
widow <i>n</i>	/'wɪdəʊ/	My grandfather met an attractive widow .	Witwe
captain <i>n</i>	/'kæptɪn/	They were married by the captain of the ship.	Kapitän
ship <i>n</i>	/'ʃɪp/	We sailed around the Caribbean on a cruise ship .	Schiff

THE PACE OF LIFE

pace <i>n</i>	/'peɪs/	The pace of my life is slow and relaxing.	Rhythmus
relaxation <i>n</i>	/'rɪ:læk'seɪʃn/	For me, holidays are about relaxation .	Entspannung
frantic <i>adj</i>	/'fræntɪk/	I had a frantic day so I need a rest.	hektisch
to prioritize <i>v</i>	/'praɪ'ɔrətaɪz/	I prioritize the important tasks.	priorisieren
to put off <i>v</i>	/'pʊt 'ɒf/	I do the important things and put off the rest.	aufschieben
enough <i>adj</i>	/'ɪnʌf/	There's not enough time to do everything.	genug, ausreichend
minor <i>adj</i>	/'maɪnə(r)/	I don't get stressed about minor problems.	klein
mobile phone <i>n</i>	/'məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/	I switch off my mobile phone when I'm in a meeting.	Mobiltelefon, Handy, Natel [Schweiz]
peace and quiet	/'pi:s ən 'kwaɪət/	I switch off my phone when I need peace and quiet .	Ruhe und Frieden
punctuality <i>n</i>	/'pʌŋktɪju'ælətɪ/	Punctuality is important because it's rude to be late.	Pünktlichkeit
impolite <i>adj</i>	/'ɪmpə'laɪt/	It's impolite not to say 'please' when you ask for something.	unhöflich
inefficient <i>adj</i>	/'ɪnɪ'fɪʃnt/	Being late is impolite and inefficient .	ineffizient
punctual <i>adj</i>	/'pʌŋktɪjuəl/	It's important to be punctual for a job interview.	pünktlich
patience <i>n</i>	/'peɪʃns/	I have no patience for people who are late.	Geduld
leisure time <i>n</i>	/'leɪʒə taɪm/	I work long hours so don't have much leisure time .	Freizeit
to recharge <i>v</i>	/'ri:'tʃɑ:dʒ/	I relax and recharge my batteries at the weekend.	aufladen
batteries <i>n pl</i>	/'bætəri:z/	At the weekend I rest and recharge my batteries .	Batterien, Akkus
hobbies <i>n pl</i>	/'hɒbiz/	I have few hobbies and little leisure time.	Hobbys
chat <i>n</i>	/'tʃæt/	I'm going to phone my mum for a chat .	plaudern
philosophy <i>n</i>	/'fɒ'lɒsəfi/	My life philosophy is 'grasp every moment'.	Philosophie
dress rehearsal <i>n</i>	/'dres rɪ'hɜ:sl/	Life isn't a dress rehearsal – it's the real thing.	Generalprobe
line <i>n</i>	/'laɪn/	Read this line of text and tell me what it means.	Zeile
sufficient <i>adj</i>	/'sʌ'fɪʃnt/	Do you allow sufficient time for relaxation?	genug

PRACTICE

vital <i>adj</i>	/ˈvaɪtl/	A love of animals is vital for a vet.	wichtig, wesentlich
vet <i>n</i>	/vet/	Our dog is ill so we're taking him to the vet .	Tierarzt, -ärztin
strawberries <i>n pl</i>	/ˈstrɔːbəriːz/	We eat a lot of strawberries in the summer.	Erdbeeren
getting me down	/,getɪŋ mi ˈdaʊn/	This awful weather is really getting me down .	deprimieren
respect <i>n</i>	/rɪˈspekt/	It's important for children to respect their parents.	respektieren
authority <i>n</i>	/ɔːˈθɒrəti/	Children don't respect authority these days.	Autorität
guest <i>n</i>	/gest/	We have a really rude guest staying in the hotel just now.	Gast
pint <i>n</i>	/paɪnt/	Shall we go to the pub for a pint ?	Bier

LISTENING AND SPEAKING

primary school <i>n</i>	/ˈpraɪməri ˌskuːl/	I started primary school when I was five.	Grundschule, Primarschule [Schweiz]
bits and pieces	/,bɪts ən ˈpiːsɪz/	I just want to get all our bits and pieces into the new home.	Krimskrams
break the ice	/,breɪk ðə ˈaɪs/	Playing a game helped to break the ice .	das Eis brechen
stand on my own two feet	/ˈstænd ɒn ˌmaɪ ˈəʊn ˌtuː ˈfiːt/	I want to stand on my own two feet and get my own flat.	auf eigenen Füßen stehen, auf eigenen Füßen stehen [Schweiz]
I got the bug	/aɪ ˌɡɒt ðə ˈbʌg/	Then I got the bug , so I travelled around South America.	Fernweh bekommen
such a pain	/ˌsʌtʃ ə ˈpeɪn/	Working at the weekend is such a pain !	so nervig
it hit me like a ton of bricks	/ɪt ˈhɪt mi laɪk ə ˌtʌn əv ˈbrɪks/	When I lost my job, it hit me like a ton of bricks .	jdn. treffen wie ein Schlag ins Gesicht
follow my nose	/ˌfɒləʊ maɪ ˈnəʊz/	I like to just follow my nose around a city.	immer der Nase nach
healer <i>n</i>	/ˈhiːlə(r)/	I know you're upset now, but time is a great healer .	Heilmittel
beautician <i>n</i>	/bjuːˈtɪʃn/	Time is a great healer, but a terrible beautician .	Kosmetiker(in)

READING AND SPEAKING

secondary school <i>n</i>	/ˈsekəndəri ˌskuːl/	I started secondary school when I was 12.	weiterführende Schule, Sekundarschule [Schweiz]
rare <i>adj</i>	/reə(r)/	This is a rare opportunity to live on a remote Scottish island.	selten
to break <i>v</i>	/breɪk/	Her phone hasn't stopped ringing since the news broke that she's leaving.	etw. schonend beibringen
inhabitants <i>n pl</i>	/ɪnˈhæbɪtənts/	This tiny island only has 35 inhabitants .	Einwohner(in)

EVERYDAY ENGLISH

bonus <i>n</i>	/ˈbəʊnəs/	My boss said I'd get a bonus this year.	Prämie, Bonus
marriage <i>n</i>	/ˈmæɪrɪdʒ/	Mark and Laura have a happy marriage .	Ehe