## Math 1332 Final Exam Review

Final exam will consist of 30 questions.
I will include 5 question types from each of the 6 tests from the semester.
No scantron is needed.

Study all the earlier test reviews. The review problems on the attached pages will not cover everything that is on the test.

I will supply a special formula sheet (can be found on my website) and the normal distribution (Z) table chart.

| Chapter | Topics to Focus on | Special Notes |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | All topics on Test I |  |
| 11 | Basic probability <br> Probability from tables (and/or/given) <br> Probabilities of multiple events (multiply) <br> Expected value | STAT CALC 1varstats |
| 12 | Find mean/median/mode of raw data using <br> 1varstats <br> Find standard deviation of raw data using <br> 1varstats <br> Reading frequency distributions and graphs <br> Calculate Z-scores <br> Boxplots (Quartiles found using 1varstats) <br> Finding probability using the normal <br> distribution. <br> Understand what a percentile means <br> Not on final: finding percentiles/deciles; <br> mean of a frequency distribution; manually <br> calculating standard deviation | Know how to use calculator : |
| 8 | All topics on Test 4 | Vertex formula |
| 13 | All topics on Test 5 |  |
| 3 | All topics on Test 6 - THERE ARE NO CH 3 <br> REVIEW PROBLEMS IN THE DOCUMENT. | Know how to use FINANCE <br> app on calculator to find pmt <br> amount |

## List the elements in the set .

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Let U = {q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z}
    A={q,s,u,w,y}
    B={q,s,y,z}
    C={v,w,x,y,z}.
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1.) $(A \cup B)^{\prime}$
A) $\{r, t, v, x\}$
B) $\{t, v, x\}$
C) $\{r, s, t, u, v, w, x, z\}$
D) $\{\mathrm{s}, \mathrm{u}, \mathrm{w}\}$
2.) $C-A$
A) $\{q, s, u, v, x, z\}$
B) $\{w, y\}$
C) $\{q, s, u\}$
D) $\{v, x, z\}$
3.) $A \cap(B \cup C)$
A) $\{q, y, z\}$
B) $\{q, r, w, y, z\}$
C) $\{q, s, u, w, y, z\}$
D) $\{q, s, w, y\}$
4.) On the Venn Diagram below shade the region that represents $\left(A^{\prime} \cup B\right) \cap C$

5.) Upon examining the contents of 38 backpacks, it was found that 23 contained a black pen, 27 contained a blue pen, and 21 contained a pencil. Also, 15 contained both a black pen and a blue pen, 12 contained both a black pen and a pencil, 18 contained both a blue pen and a pencil, and 10 contained all three items. Draw a Venn diagram, fill in the regions, and determine how many backpacks contained exactly two of the three writing instruments?
6) If $n(A)=16, n(B)=45$ and $n(A \cup B)=53$, what is $n(A \cap B)$ ?
7.) A grocery store employs cashiers, stock clerks, and deli personnel. The distribution of employees according to marital status is shown here.

|  | Cashiers | Stock Clerks | Deli Personnel | Totals |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Married | 8 | 12 | 3 |  |
| Not married | 5 | 15 | 2 |  |
| Totals |  |  |  | 45 |

If one of these 45 people is selected at random, find the following probabilities.
a.) $P$ ( the person is a stock clerk or works in the deli)
b.) $P$ ( the person is married given that he/she is a cashier)
c.) $P$ ( the person works in the deli given that he/she is not married)
8.) A random drawing is held to select a single winner of concert tickets. If 200 people put their names in a bowl, and one is selected at random, what is the probability of winning the concert tickets? What are the odds against winning the concert tickets?
9.) 10 cigarette smokers, 8 cigar smokers and 15 nonsmokers qualify for a health survey. If 3 people are selected without replacement, what is the probability that they are all cigar smokers?
10.) A drug to alleviate pain has a $55 \%$ success rate. If the drug is given to 3 people, what is the probability they will all have success alleviating their pain?
11.) A survey is conducted among 1000 students to get opinions on whether they are for or against having Dr. Pepper as the only soft drink served on campus.

|  | FOR | AGAINST | NO OPINION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Freshmen | 203 | 40 | 32 | 275 |
| Sophomores | 137 | 68 | 53 | 258 |
| Juniors | 60 | 185 | 13 | 258 |
| Seniors | 55 | 102 | 52 | 209 |
|  | 455 | 395 | 150 | 1000 |

If a student is selected at random, find the probability of selecting a student who is:
a) $P$ ( a senior and is in favor)
b) P (freshman or someone in favor)
c) $P$ (Senior given that the person is against)
d) $P$ (someone who is for the idea given that a Sophomore is picked)
12.) A florist has a large bucket of flowers that contain 10 white flowers, 10 pink, 10 red and 10 purple. Three flowers are randomly selected from the bucket. Find the probability that all 3 flowers are purple.
13.) A tree farm has an experimental area where 4 trees are planted. If the probability of any one of these trees surviving a Texas summer is $60 \%$, what is the probability that all of them survive?
14.) A man is trying to decide whether to invest in a business. The business owners claim that there is a $60 \%$ chance of the investment returning $\$ 3500$. There is a $40 \%$ chance the man will lose $\$ 1000$. What is the expected value of this investment's return?
15.) The histogram below represents the number of television sets per household for a sample of U.S. households. How many households in the sample have more than 2 televisions?

16.) A sample of mid-term test scores is given below:
$\begin{array}{llllllll}50 & 90 & 73 & 80 & 68 & 90 & 90 & 80\end{array}$
a.) Find the mean, median and mode of this sample of mid-term scores.
b.) Find the standard deviation of this sample.
c.) Find the z-score for a mid-term score of 73.
d.) Find the range of this sample.
17.) The weights (in ounces) of 27 tomatoes are shown below. Construct a boxplot for the data set.

$$
\begin{array}{lllllllll}
2.0 & 2.1 & 2.2 & 2.2 & 2.4 & 2.4 & 2.5 & 2.5 & 2.5 \\
2.6 & 2.6 & 2.7 & 2.7 & 2.7 & 2.7 & 2.8 & 2.8 & 2.8 \\
2.9 & 2.9 & 3.0 & 3.0 & 3.0 & 3.1 & 3.1 & 3.2 & 3.4
\end{array}
$$


18.) In a maternity ward of a hospital, weights of newborns are normally distributed with a mean of 120 oz and a standard deviation of 21 oz .
a) If a newborn is selected at random, what is the probability that the infant weighs less than 79 oz ?
b) What percentage of newborns weigh between 100 and 128 oz ?
19.) True or false? If a child's weight is at the $80^{\text {th }}$ percentile for his age, it means that $80 \%$ of children his age weigh more than he does.
20.) For the function $f(x)=\sqrt{3 x-5}$, state the domain $\qquad$ . Find $f(5)=$ $\qquad$
21.) For the function $f(x)=2 x^{2}+x+10$, state the domain $\qquad$ . Find $\mathrm{f}(-3)=$ $\qquad$
22.) For the function $f(x)=\frac{2}{x-2}$, state the domain $\qquad$ . Find $\mathrm{f}(-6)=$ $\qquad$
23.) A company produces a certain toy and finds that the cost of producing $x$ toys is given by the function $C(x)=1.50 x+7500$. The revenue from selling $x$ toys is given by the function $R(x)=6.50 x$. Find the number of toys that must be produced to break even.
24.) The cost in millions of dollars for a company to manufacture $x$ thousand automobiles is given by the function $C(x)=3 x^{2}-12 x+28$. Find the number of automobiles that must be produced to minimize the cost.
25.) $P(x)=-x^{2}+90 x-300$ is a profit function where $x$ is the number of items sold, and $P(x)$ is the profit from that sale. Find the maximum profit and the number of items that must be sold to reach that profit.
26.) The number of termites in a house is growing according to the function $P(t)=1600 e^{t}$, where $\mathbf{t}$ is the number of months since the termites first entered the house.
a) Find the number of termites that are in the house after 4 months. Round your answer to the nearest whole number.
b) After how many months will the termite population reach 503,000 ? Round to 1 decimal place.
27.)
Change the exponential expression to an equivalent expression involving a logarithm.

$$
5^{-3}=\frac{1}{125}
$$

28.) Write in exponential form. $\log _{4} 16=2$

## 29.) A newlywed couple bought a washer and dryer for $\$ 1050$. They paid $\$ 105$ down and then paid 12 monthly payments of $\$ 83.96$.

a.) Find the finance charge on this loan.
b.) Determine the APR of the loan to the nearest one-half of a percent.
30.) Leo and Julie decide to buy new living room furniture worth $\$ 10,000$. They make a down payment of $\$ 1000$. They plan on paying off the loan in 24 monthly payments. Find the amount of the monthly payment at $11 \%$ add-on interest.
31.) Suppose a couple obtains the following mortgage loan for a home.

Amount of loan: \$397,000
Interest rate: 12\%
Term of loan: 30 years
Find the principal and interest payment for this mortgage. (Finance app on calculator)
32.) Lindsey is amortizing a student loan of $\$ 14,350$ over 10 years by making monthly payments. The interest rate is $3 \%$. The loan payment amount is $\$ 138.56$. The first line of her amortization schedule is shown below. Complete the next 2 lines of the schedule which represents her $2^{\text {nd }}$ and 3rd payments.

| Payment | Payment <br> Amount | Amount to <br> Interest | Amount to <br> Principal | Unpaid Principal <br> Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | -- | -- | -- | $\$ 14,350.00$ |
| 1 | $\$ 138.56$ | $\$ 35.88$ | $\$ 102.68$ | $\$ 14247.32$ |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |  |

33.) Bill makes a $\$ 216.58$ per month payment for 2 years to pay off a $\$ 4600$ loan.
a.) What was the total amount that Bill repaid for this loan ? $\qquad$
b.) What was the amount of interest Bill paid on the loan? $\qquad$
34.) You invest $\$ 925$ at $6.5 \%$ interest compounded daily for 7 years. What amount do you have at the end of the 7 years?

Answers:
1.) (A)
4.)

7.) a) $32 / 45$
b) $8 / 13$
c) $2 / 22$
8) $\operatorname{prob}=1 / 200$ odds against $=199$ to 1
9.) . 0103
10.) . 166
12.) 0.012
15.) 30 households
16.) a) mean $=77.6 \quad$ Median $=80$
mode $=90$
b) 13.9
c) -0.33
d) 40
17.) (D)
20.) Domain: $x \geq 5 / 3 \quad f(5)=\sqrt{10}$
21.) Domain: $(-\infty, \infty) \quad f(-3)=25$
22.) Domain: $x \neq 2 \quad f(-6)=-1 / 4$
23.) 1500 toys
18.) a) . 0254
b) .4779
19.) False
11.) a) $55 / 1000$
b) $527 / 1000$
c) $102 / 395$
d) $137 / 258$
13.) 0.1296
14.) $\$ 1700$
3.) (D)
5.) 15
6.) 8
25.) nbr of items $=45$ max profit $=\$ 1725$
27.) $\log _{5} \frac{1}{125}=-3$
29.) a) finance charge $=\$ 62.52$
30.) $\$ 457.50$

