ACIDS, BASES, AND SALTS

Name			

Date \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_

## Naming Acids

## • Binary Acids

• prefix HYDRO and suffix IC ACID

 $\circ$  Example: HCl = *hydro*chlor*ic acid* 

## Oxyacids

oxidation	polyatomic ion			acid name	
state	example	prefix	suffix	prefix	suffix
two less than most common	ClO <sup>-1</sup>	hypo	ite	hypo	ous
one less than most common	ClO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-1</sup>	-	ite	-	ous
most common	ClO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-1</sup>	-	ate	-	ic
one more than most common	ClO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-1</sup>	hyper	ate	per	ic

 $\circ$  Example: HNO<sub>3</sub> = hydrogen nitrate; HNO<sub>3</sub>(aq) = nitric acid