

# **Publication 131**

January 2014

## Withholding Income Tax Payment and Filing Requirements

The information in this publication is current as of the date of the publication. Please visit our web site at **tax.illinois.gov** to verify you have the most current revision.

This publication is written in the plain English style so the tax information is easier to understand. As a result, we do not directly quote Illinois statutes and the Illinois Administrative Code. The contents of this publication are informational only and do not take the place of statutes, rules, and court decisions.

#### For information or forms

- Visit our website at tax.illinois.gov
- Call 1 800 732-8866 or 217 782-3336
- Call our TDD (telecommunications device for the deaf) at 1 800 544-5304

### About this publication

This publication is about paying and reporting Illinois withholding income tax. You need to know this information if you are an employer or withholding agent.

The objectives of this publication are to explain

- when and how to make your payments and file your returns, and
- the different payment and return schedules.

**Related publications:** Publication 121, Illinois Income Tax Withholding for Household Employees, and Publication 130, Who is Required to Withhold Illinois Income Tax. See Booklet IL-700-T, Illinois Withholding Income Tax Tables, to calculate withholding.

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### **Taxpayer Bill of Rights**

- · You have the right to call the Department of Revenue for help in resolving tax problems.
- $\cdot$  You have the right to privacy and confidentiality under most tax laws.
- · You have the right to respond, within specified time periods, to Department notices by asking questions, paying the amount due, or providing proof to refute the Department's findings.
- · You have the right to appeal Department decisions, in many instances, within specified time periods, by asking for Department review, by filing a petition with the Illinois

Independent Tax Tribunal, or by filing a complaint in circuit court.

- $\cdot$  If you have overpaid your taxes, you have the right to a credit (or, in some cases, a refund) of that overpayment.
- ·For more information about these rights and other department procedures, you may write us at the following address:

Problems Resolution Office Illinois Department of Revenue PO Box 19014 Springfield, IL 62794-9014

Get forms and other information faster and easier at tax.illinois.gov

### General Information

### When am I required to pay?

Your payment due dates are determined by two things:

- the schedule we assign to you each year, and
- the date of your payroll.

You are assigned to either a semi-weekly, monthly, or annual payment schedule based on the "look-back" period described below. You must make payments (Form IL-501s) based on the appropriate schedule after you make a payroll.

You may pay more frequently using our electronic method or a Payment Coupon (Form IL-501). Do not use your return (Form IL-941, Illinois Withholding Tax Return) to pay more frequently.

Withholding income tax is not considered withheld until the date you pay your employees.

# What is the "look-back" period?

Payment and return due dates are determined by the total amount withheld during the "look-back" period, which is the one-year period ending on June 30 of the immediately preceding calendar year. For calendar year 2014, the look-back period is July 1, 2012, through June 30, 2013.

# When am I required to file Form IL-941?

#### **Quarterly return filers:**

You must file your IL-941 return quarterly if you

- are required to make semi-weekly payments of withholding,
- have been registered for less than 18 months, or
- have any unresolved compliance problems (unpaid balance, non-filed return, etc.).

Quarterly returns are due the last day of April, July, and October, of the current calendar year, and January of the following year. For example, for calendar year 2014, returns are due April, July, and October of 2014, and January of 2015.

Quarterly filers do not file an annual return.

#### Annual return filers:

If you are assigned to the annual return schedule, your IL-941 return is due by January 31, of the year immediately following the calendar year. *Unless* you received notification from us that you are allowed to file an annual return for the year, you must file quarterly returns.

If you are in good standing with the department, we may assign you to this easy way of paying and filing.

### How may I pay or file?

File your Form IL-941 and pay your IL-501 on the schedule we have assigned to you. Taxpayers assigned to the semi-weekly schedule must make <u>all</u> payments <u>electronically</u>.

We encourage all taxpayers to file and pay electronically using *MyTax Illinois*. Visit our website at **tax.illinois.gov** for more information regarding our electronic program.

If you cannot file or pay electronically, order your personalized, pre-printed forms by calling and leaving a detailed message with your name, Federal Employer Identification Number (FEIN), reporting period, and phone number on the 24-hour Forms Order Line at 1 800 356-6302.

Make separate payments if your liability is for two separate quarters or years. Be sure to identify the reporting period to which each payment applies. Otherwise, a penalty could result for the payment being applied to the incorrect period.

For example: If you are assigned to the semi-weekly payment and quarterly return schedule, and your tax withheld is from two different quarters, then send us two separate payments (IL-501). If you pay one half of your employees on Monday, March 31, 2014, and the other half of your employees on Tuesday, April 1, 2014, both payments are due on Friday, April 4, 2014. However, the payday of March 31 is in the 1st quarter and the payday of April 1, 2014, is in the 2nd quarter. Therefore, two separate payments are required.

For more information about penalties and interest, see Publication 103, Penalties and Interest for Illinois Taxes.

# What if I am filing my first IL-941 return?

If you are filing your first return, check the appropriate box on Form IL-941, Step 1, or sign up for our online filing program, **MyTax Illinois**.

# What if my business name or address has changed?

If your business name or address has changed from your last return, check the appropriate box on Form IL-941, Step 1, or logon to your account and update your information on **MyTax Illinois**.

# What if I no longer have employees or my business has closed?

If you are a seasonal business and will be opening back up during the next year, continue to file your returns. Even if you do not pay any wages or withhold any tax, you must still file a return.

If your business has **permanently** stopped withholding because 1) it has closed or 2) you no longer pay wages, check the box on Form IL-941, Step 2, B, and write the date you stopped paying wages. Do not forget to file a final return.

# What if I registered for Withholding Income Tax in error?

To cancel your registration, call the Central Registration Division of the Illinois Department of Revenue at 217 785-3707.

# What if my due date falls on a weekend or state recognized holiday?

Any time a due date falls on a weekend or state recognized holiday, we adjust the due date to the next business day.

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## Descriptions of the four payment and return schedules

### Semi-weekly Payment / Quarterly Return

Taxpayers who, during the "look-back" period, reported more than \$12,000 in withholding, are assigned to the semi-weekly payment and quarterly return schedule.

Semi-weekly payments are required to be made **electronically**. Generally, payments are due three to seven days after every payroll.

A return is due each quarter even if there is no tax withheld (for example, seasonal businesses). On the return, total all information for the quarter and be sure to sign it. Do not file an annual return.

Illinois follows the federal rule that allows you at least three banking days to make your payments after you withhold tax. For example, if you withhold tax on a Friday and Monday is a holiday, your payment is due on Thursday rather than Wednesday.

Semi-weekly Payment and Quarterly Return Schedule		
Must pay electronically	File your return electronically or use Form IL-941 by	
Wednesday for amounts withheld on the preceding Wednesday, Thursday, or Friday, and	the last day of April, July, October, and January.	
Friday for amounts withheld on the preceding Saturday, Sunday, Monday, or Tuesday.		

### **Monthly Payment / Quarterly Return**

Taxpayers who have been registered less than 18 months, or have a compliance problem (underpayment, missing return, etc.), **and** reported \$12,000 or less in withholding during the "look-back" period, are assigned to the monthly payment and guarterly return schedule.

You must pay all amounts withheld during the month by the 15th day of the following month. We encourage you to use an electronic method to make your payments.

A return is due each quarter even if there is no tax withheld (for example, seasonal businesses). On the return, total all information for the quarter and be sure to sign it. Do not file an annual return.

**Important:** If you exceed \$12,000 in withholding during any quarter, your payments are required to be made **electronically** using the semi-weekly payment and quarterly return schedule in the following quarter, the remainder of the year, and the subsequent year.

Monthly Payment and Quarterly Return Schedule		
Pay electronically or use Form IL-501 by	File your return electronically or use Form IL-941 by	
15th of each month for amounts withheld in the preceding month.	the last day of April, July, October, and January.	

### Monthly Payment / Annual Return\*

Taxpayers who have been registered for the full "look-back" period, are in good standing, and reported more than \$1,000 but no more than \$12,000 in withholding are assigned to the monthly payment and annual return schedule.

You must **pay** all amounts withheld during the month by the 15th day of the following month. We encourage you to use an electronic method to make your payments.

You must **file** your return by January 31. On the return, total all information for the year and be sure to sign it. We encourage you to use electronic methods.

## **Annual Payment / Annual Return\***

Taxpayers who, during the "look-back" period, reported \$1,000 or less in withholding and are in good standing with the department, are assigned to the annual payment and return schedule.

You must **pay** all amounts withheld during the calendar year by the due date of your return. You must **file** your return by January 31. We encourage you to use electronic methods. Do not forget to sign your return.

Monthly Payment and Annual Return Schedule		
Pay electronically or use Form IL-501 by	<b>File</b> your return electronically or use Form IL-941 by	
15th of each month for amounts withheld in the preceding month.	January 31 of the following year for amounts withheld the entire year.	

#### Annual Payment and Annual Return Schedule

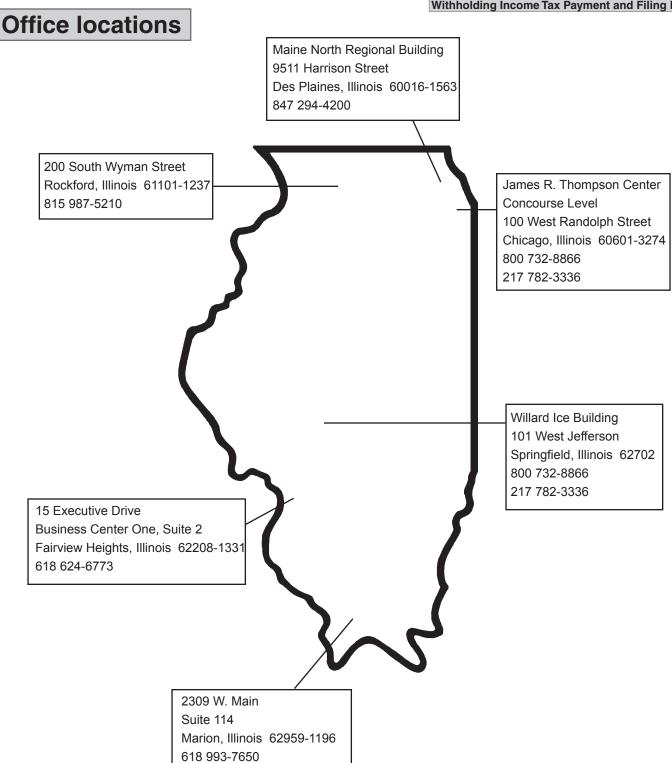
File and pay **electronically** or use Form IL-941 by

**January 31** of the following year for amounts withheld the entire year.

### \* Warning! Penalty information for Annual Return Filers (Monthly or Annual Payors):

- If you file a quarterly Form IL-941, you may become subject to penalty and collection action unless you 1) report the total amount withheld and pay all amounts withheld from January 1 through the end of the quarter and 2) begin making monthly payments and filing quarterly returns for the remainder of the year. If you have no withholding for the period, you must still file the quarterly return. Once you have filed a quarterly return, do not file an annual return covering any reporting period for which you have filed a quarterly return.
- If you exceed \$12,000 in withholding during any quarter, you must file Form IL-941 and electronically pay all withholding income tax from January 1 to the end of this quarter, using this quarter's due date, and continue filing quarterly returns and making semi-weekly payments throughout the following quarter, the remainder of the year, and the subsequent year.

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