ONLINE PERFORMANCE APPRAISAL SYSTEM (OPAS – AT Staff) USER MANUAL (APPRAISER/HOD)

This User-Manual introduces the functionalities related directly to creating, completing, editing and routing the performance appraisal involved in the completion of the Online Performance Appraisal System for Administrative and Technical Staff.

The University of the West Indies, Mona Campus Office of the Campus Registrar - Human Resource Management Division

Organizational Development & Employment Services

3/8/2013

INTRODUCTION

Overview

This manual introduces you to the functionalities involved in the completion of the Online Performance Management Manual that relates directly to creating, completing, editing and routing the performance appraisal.

Objectives:

By the End of This Training, you should be able to:

- Describe the Online Performance Appraisal Process
- Complete the Online Performance Process
- Track the Appraisal Document along the process

Some Definitions:

Appraisee	The member of staff whose performance is under scrutiny				
Appraiser	The immediate supervisor of the member of staff under scrutiny				
Assessment Period	The nine month period under review				
Head of Departmen	t The designated Head of the Unit/Department.				
Save	This allows you to create the document as draft return to complete the performance appraisal at a later time.				
Submit	This allows you to route the completed appraisal to other parties in the appraisal process.				
Status	This shows whether the appraisal is pending or completed and allows you to keep track of the appraisal.				
Navigation	A map of the tabs that you will have to click in order to reach the designated screen.				

Step 1.Getting Started

The Online performance appraisal process at the University of the West Indies begins with the generation of an appraisal template. In order to generate a template, the supervisor should log onto the PeopleSoft system using his or her domain ID and password. Thereafter, he/she will complete to staff appraisal using the following navigation:

Manager self Service >> Performance Management (Mona) >> Performance Documents >> <u>ATS Appraisal</u> (Supervisor)



Select Performance Management (Mona) and then Performance Documents



Select ATS Appraisal (Supervisor)

<u> Main Menu > Manager Self Service</u> > <u>Performance Management (Mona)</u> >	
💋 Admin, Tech & Serv Appraisals	
Administrative, Technical & Services Appraisals	
ATS Appraisal (Supervisor) Administrative, Technical & Services Appraisal (Supervisor)	Administrative, Technical & Services Appraisal (HOD/Dean)

The appraiser may generate an appraisal template for a member of staff by any one of the following:

- a. *Searching by Employee Number* In this case the appraiser enters the ID number of the employee whose appraisal he/she will complete.
- b. *Searching by Assessment Period* This will populate all the outstanding cases for a specified period
- c. *Conducting a general searching* This will populate all the persons who report to the appraiser.

ATS Appraisal (Sup	ervisor)	
Enter any information yo	u have and click Search. Leave fields blank	for a list of all values.
Find an Existing Value	2	
		Search by entering staff's I.D#
EmpliD:	begins with 🔽 (10006785)]
Empl Rcd Nbr:	= 🗸]
Assessment Category:	= 📃 Admin, Tech and Service	
Assessment Period:	begins with 🗙	Enter correct
Name:	begins with 💌	assessment
Last Name:	begins with 💌	penod
Case Sensitive		
Search Clear	Basic Search 🔳 Save Search Criteria	\searrow or click search button without
		criteria to get list of all subordinates

Step 2. Completing the Appraisal

Step 2A. Employee Information

Use this page to Select the **<u>Purpose of the Appraisal</u>** and <u>**verify**</u> the length of time you have been supervising the Employee.

Page Name	Navigation
Employee Information	Manager Self Service >> Performance Management
	(Mona) >> Performance Documents >> ATS Appraisal
	(Supervisor) > <u>Employee Information</u>

Employee Information Obje	ctives Job Factors Job Factors C1 Development Comments
Employee	10006795 Mowett Cohron Maria Jana
Accoccment Category	Admin Tech and Service
Assessment Category	
Assessment Period	0001 08/01/2010 to 07/31/2011
Employee Class	Admn &Tec 🔛
Department	100319 Registry - Human Res Mgt Div
Position	00101146 Supervisor HRMIS
Position Begin Date	04/01/2001
Purpose of Appraisal	
Appraiser	Acting Chambers,Leighton Ellsworth Andrew
Appraiser's Job Code	Annual Interim Vistems Analyst
Time Supervising Employee	Other 8
HOD	Promotion Hinds,Allister Earl
Progress Status	Transfer
Active Status	Active 😪
Save Return to Search	↑■Previous in List ↓■Next in List ▶■Notify
mployee Information <u>Objectives</u>	3 Job Factors Job Factors C1 Development Comments

Note: Having selected the employee for appraisal, job related information (*such as position, department, name of the HoD and name of supervisor*) concerning the employee will be automatically populated.

Step 2. Completing the Appraisal

ACTIVITY

- 1. Scroll to the 'Purpose of Appraisal' Tab
- 2. Select from the Drop-down
- 3. Scroll to the 'Time Supervising Employee' Tab
- 4. Insert the length of time this employee has been under your supervision,

Step 2B. Objectives

Use this page to **add objectives, assign ratings and remarks** related to the appraisee's performance.

Page Name	Navigation				
Objectives	Manager Self Service >> Performance Management				
	(Mona) >> Performance Documents >> ATS Appraisal				
	(Supervisor) > Objectives				
Employee Information Objectives	Job Factors Job Factors C1 Development Comments				
Employee 10006785	^ Mowatt-Cobran.Marie Iona				
Assessment Category Admin, Tech	and Service				
Assessment Period 0001					
SECTION B: KEY PERFORMANCE OBJEC	CTIVES/STANDARDS/EXPECTATIONS (More) strongly advised to expand and read for instructions				
Agreed Objectives (Must have at least	1) <u>Customize</u> Find View All I of 1 🕨 Last				
<u>Agreed Objective (including</u> <u>metrics)</u>	Level of Achievement Remarks				
1 Efficiency in filing	3-Partially Achieved good attempt however ADD DELETE				
Total Score	3 Average Score 3.00 Automatically calculated				

Notes: Once a rating is assigned to an objective, totals and averages are automatically calculated. Please note that at least 1 objective must be added.

Further Reading on Objective Setting : Objectives should be set at the start of the review Period. Objectives indicate the level of performance of staff is expected to achieve. Such standards ought to be clearly defined in order that staff is cognizant of precisely what the University expects of him. An example: the standard "repair the office furniture within two hours" is more specific than to say "work smarter." Not only does the use of precise performance standards assist in the direction of his work attitude, but also assist the supervisor or head to communicate more accurately the level of performance expected; the immediate supervisor may not agree with the head of department, or vice-versa on what the terminology 'work smarter' means, however, both would agree to the same meaning of "two hours." Objectives must be **SMART (Specific, Measurable; Attainable; Realistic; Timely)**, for example:

<u>Specific</u>: indicates what the staff member will do (achieve attendance and circulate e-mail to all educational lecturers)

Measurable: indicates the minimum attendance rate (at least 100 guests)

<u>Attainable</u>: staff member has the list of all guests to send notification ad conference is held at a time convenient, that is, not conflicting with other conferences

<u>Realistic</u>: networks into other forums regarding Caribbean education sector to be conducted by late 2011.

Timely: conference to be held on May 31. 2012 and all relevant documents to be circulated by December 31, 2011.

(Step 2 Continued)

Step 2C. Assigning Rating to Job Factors

Use this page to **assign ratings and remarks** related to the appraisee's performance in relation to their general attitude and performance to responsibilities and work.

Page Name	Navigation				
Job Factors	Manager Self Service >> Performance Management				
	(Mona) >> Performance Documents >> ATS Appraisal				
	(Supervisor) > Job Factors				
Assessment Period 0001					
SECTION C: JOB FACTORS (Less)	ing column. Batings 2 and 1 are advarge markings. These should be marked only where				
the worker had been spoken and/or written t	to during the year in connection with his/her area(s) of work which require improvement,				
	Remarks				
1. Time Management/Work Delivery	4. Very Organised (More) shows the ability to effective				
2. Quality of Work	4. Above Average 🛛 🔽 (More) cylstomers are normally p				
3. Job Knowledge/Tech. Competence	4. Well Informed 🛛 🔽 (_More) very knowledgeable in fiel				
4. Initiative/Resourcefulness	3. Moderately Self Starting 💽 (More) creative and intuitive in us				
5. Team Skills	3. Works Well w/ Co-workers 💌 (More) very facilitative and cooper				
6. Communicat'n/Interpersonal Skills	2. Communication Needs Efi 😪 (<u>More)</u> (information may have bee				
7. Customer Service	3. Acceptable Manner 💽 (More) normally very helpful to cu				
8. Safety and Health/Security	3. Maintains Safety Most Tim 💌 (More)				
9. Attendance	5. At work 95-100% 🔍 (More) rarely absent				
10.Punctuality	5. On Time 100% (More) always early				
Total Score 36 Average Score 3.60					
	L SCORE 40 OVERALL AVERAGE 20.00 (More)				
calculting					
Save QReturn to Search + Previous in List + Next in List FNotify					
Employee Information I Objectives Lich East	are Lich Eastars C1 L Development L Comments				

Notes: All job factors should be given a rating. Supervisors may provide remarks which are provided to explain the reasons for the rating given in each job factor. Totals and averages are automatically calculated.

Further Reading on Assigning Ratings: The ATS Performance Management Appraisal Policy mandates that heads of department and/or supervisors evaluate ATS staff in keeping with expected standard of merit (p. 4). In an effort to ensure the reliability of the performance appraisal, heads and supervisors should rate their staff in an impartial and unbiased manner. Heads of Department/Appraisers should be mindful of the errors which may impact on the ratings provided (See Page 9 for a Description of each)

ACTIVITIES:

- 1. Rate all Job Factors
- 2. Review and Change Ratings as desired.
- 3. Save

Step 2C2. Assigning Rating to Job Factors for Supervisory Staff

Use this page to **assign ratings and remarks** related to the appraisee's performance in relation to their supervisory responsibilities.

Page Name	Navigation
Job Factors C1	Manager Self Service >> Performance Management
	(Mona) >> Performance Documents >> ATS Appraisal
	(Supervisor) > Job Factors C1

SECTION C1: JOB FACTORS - ADDENDUM FOR MGR/ADMIN/SUPERV (Less)
NOTE: Please indicate your choice in the rating column. Ratings 2 and 1 are adverse markings. These should be marked only where the worker had been spoken and/or written to during the year in connection with his/her area(s) of work which require improvement,
Remarks
i. Leadership and Supervisory Performance 4. Very Effective 💽 (More) very prompt and intuitive in
ii. Resource Mgmt and Cost Effectiveness 3. Obtains Adequate Results 🔽 (More) made very good use of limite
iii. Staff Development 3. Always Supports Training 🔽 (More) always encourage and invol
iv. Planning and Organising
Total Score 14 Average Score 3.50 OVERALL SCORE 28 OVERALL AVERAGE 9.33 (More)
Save QReturn to Search Image: Previous in List Image: Previous in List Image: Previous in List Employee Information Objectives Job Factors Job Factors C1 Development Comments

Note: Job Factors C1 are only to be completed in respect of an appraisee who has supervisory responsibilities.

Description of Common Rating Errors:

Halo Effect: This occurs when the head or supervisor's overall impression of an employee is grounded on a specific characteristic, for instance appearance or intellect. When rating each factor of a staff member's job, the supervisor may become overly subjective by his overall inkling.

Recency Effect: Here ratings are primarily subjective to current actions that are without difficulty committed to memory. Ratings that unjustifiably reflect current actions can result in incorrect representation of the staff member's job performance throughout the entire rating exercise

Leniency: ratings that are above what the actual job performance permits

Central Tendency. This results when the head of department or supervisor deliberately avoid awarding extreme ratings even when such ratings are justified.

Step 2D. Development

Use this page to **assign ratings and remarks** related to the appraisee's performance in relation to their supervisory responsibilities.

Page Name	Navigation
Development	Manager Self Service >> Performance Management
	(Mona) >> Performance Documents >> ATS Appraisal
	(Supervisor) > <u>Development</u>
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

Employee Information	i Objectives	Job Factors	Job Factor	rs C1 De	velopment	Comments	
Employee	10006785	10006785 Mowatt-Cobran,Marie Iona					
Assessment Categor	y Admin, Tech	Admin, Tech and Service					
Assessment Period	0001	0001					
SECTION D: PERFORMANCE ENHANCEMENT AND PERSONAL DEVPT PLAN							
Areas Recommended	for Development						
Technical Skill Dev Planning & Resour Lea dershi p	Technical Skill Development Quality of Work Communcation Supervisory/Mgmt Skills Planning & Resource Management Customer Service Initiative Team Building Leadership Other						
Recommended Develo	opment Activities	<u>(More)</u>					
Job Rotation	From Date	🛐 Th	ru Date	31	Commer	its	
🔲 Jøb Enlarge	From Date	🛐 Th	ru Date	31	Commer	its	
🗖 Job Enrichment	From Date	🛐 Th	ru Date	31	Commer	its	
💭 Other 1	From Date	🛐 Th	ru Date	31	Commer	its)
Dother 2	From Date	🛐 Th	ru Date	31	Commer	its	
Other 3	From Date	🛐 Th	ru Date	31	Commer	ıts	
Recommended Train	iing (Must have at	least 1)		<u>a</u>	<u>stomize Find</u>	View All	First 🛃 1 of 1 🗈 Last
*Training		G	<u>Comments</u>				
1							ADD DELETE

Notes: The appraiser must recommend at least one of the options in 'Area recommended for training'. Where the appraiser selects 'Other', he or she must then go on to indicate the recommended training below.

Step 2E. General Comments & Submit to Appraisee

Use this page to provide additional comments which further explain the reasons for ratings and describe any opportunities which the appraisee may need for his or her development.

Page Name	Navigation
Comments	Manager Self Service >> Performance Management
	(Mona) >> Performance Documents >> ATS Appraisal
	(Supervisor) > <u>Comments</u>

	Employee Information 🍸	Objectives 🕇 Jok	Factors Job F	actors C1	Development	Comments	
E	mployee	10006785	Mowatt-Cobra	an,Marie Iona			
ļ	Assessment Category	Admin, Tech and S	Bervice				
ļ	Assessment Period	0001					
s	ECTION E: SIGNING OFF	<u>(Less)</u>					
t t	The award of annual inerc hat the Human Resource received at least three (3)	ernent for regular st s Management Div months in advance	aff will normally be rision is not in rece e of the due increm	e applied at th eipt of an adve nental date.	e specified time erse performanc	of each year, p e report, which	rovided must be
	Supervisor's Comment					\rightarrow	
	needs to put in more effo	ırt					
	Was the appraisal discu	issed with employ	ee? OYes	0 No			
	Supervisor Submit) Chambers,Leight	on Ellsworth Andre	w Date :	, Submitted		
A	ppraisee's Comment						
	Are vou in Agreement wi	ith Appraisal? Not	Discussed w/ me		~		
	Approises Qubmit	Manuatt Oaksan Ma		Doted	Submitted		
		Mowatt-Copran, Ma	ane Iona	Dates	Submitted		
Арр	raisals should be discussed w OK Cancel OK (Enter)	/ith Employees before s	submission. Press Ca	ncel to stop subi	mission. Press OK	to continue submis	sion. (0,0)

Notes: After commenting, the appraiser is encouraged to save his or her appraisal. He or she should invite the appraisee to a formal interview at which he or she will discuss the appraisal evaluation given. At the interview, the appraiser may make changes to the document based on feedback from the interview with the appraisee. Once the interview is completed, the appraiser should submit his or the appraisal to the **appraisee**. The appraiser will not be able to make further changes to the document after he/she clicks the submit button and the document is routed to the appraisee. **An appraisal will not be routed to the appraisee unless the appraiser indicates that the appraisal was discussed with the appraisee.**

STEP 3: APPRAISEE'S COMMENTS

The Appraisee will use this page to view comments made by the Appraiser as well as to provide his/her comments on the appraisal.

Page Name	Navigation
E-Comments	Self Service → Performance Management (Mona)
	→ <i>Performance Documents</i> → <i>ATS Appraisal</i> → <i><u><i>E-Comments</i></u></i>

ssessment Period 0001	
CTION E: SIGNING OFF	
e award of annual increment for regular staff will normally be applied at the specified time of each year, p	provided that
e Human Resources Management Division is not in receipt of an adverse performance report, which must least three (3) months in advance of the due incremental date.	t be received
ipervisor's Comment	
eed to put in more effort.	
ann a suite ann an an ann an an an an an an an an a	
as the appraisal discussed with employee?	
as the appraisal discussed with employee: • • Tes • No	
Chambers, Leighton Ellsworth Andrew Date Submitted	
nraiceo's Commant	
ill de toy bact to improve in the year aboad	Appraisee inserts comments and
in the my best to improve in the year alread.	hipproisee inserts comments and
ning of hig best to inipitive in the year arread.	indicates whether appraisal was
ning best to improve in the year arread.	indicates whether appraisal was discussed.
as this appraisal discussed with you? Or Yes No	indicates whether appraisal was discussed.
Ias this appraisal discussed with you?	indicates whether appraisal was discussed.
as this appraisal discussed with you?	indicates whether appraisal was discussed.
as this appraisal discussed with you? © Yes © No Are you in Agreement with Appraisal? Fully Agree with Appraisal Approx & Submit Mowatt-Cobran, Marie Iona Date Submitted	indicates whether appraisal was discussed.
as this appraisal discussed with you? © Yes © No Are you in Agreement with Appraisal? Fully Agree with Appraisal Approve Submited Mowatt-Cobran, Marie Iona Date Submitted	indicates whether appraisal was discussed.
as this appraisal discussed with you? © Yes © No Are you in Agreement with Appraisal? Fully Agree with Appraisal Approve Submited Mowatt-Cobran, Marie Iona Date Submitted D's/Dean's Comment	indicates whether appraisal was discussed.
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as this appraisal discussed with you? Yes No Are you in Agreement with Appraisal? Fully Agree with Appraisal Mowatt-Cobran,Marie Iona Date Submitted D's/Dean's Comment	indicates whether appraisal was discussed.
as this appraisal discussed with you? © Yes © No Are you in Agreement with Appraisal? Fully Agree with Appraisal Approx & Submited Mowatt-Cobran, Marie Iona Date Submitted D'siDean's Comment	indicates whether appraisal was discussed.
as this appraisal discussed with you? © Yes © No Are you in Agreement with Appraisal? Fully Agree with Appraisal Apprave Supprise Mowatt-Cobran, Marie Iona Date Submitted D's/Dean's Comment	indicates whether appraisal was discussed.
as this appraisal discussed with you? Ves No Are you in Agreement with Appraisal? Fully Agree with Appraisal Mowatt-Cobran, Marie Iona Date Submitted D's/Dean's Comment Recommendation	indicates whether appraisal was discussed.
as this appraisal discussed with you? Yes No Are you in Agreement with Appraisal? Fully Agree with Appraisal Mowatt-Cobran, Marie Iona Date Submitted D's/Dean's Comment Hold Submitted Hinds, Allister Earl Date Submitted	indicates whether appraisal was discussed.
as this appraisal discussed with you? Yes No Are you in Agreement with Appraisal? Fully Agree with Appraisal Apprave Supmited Mowatt-Cobran,Marie Iona Date Submitted D's/Dean's Comment Recommendation HOD/Submitt Hinds,Allister Earl Date Submitted Discomment	The employee then submit to the Head of Department

The Appraisee will:

- 1. Comment on the appraisal.
- 2. Indicate whether the appraisal was discussed with him/her
- 3. Indicate whether he/she is in agreement with the appraisal.
- 4. Select the 'Appraisee Submit' icon.

STEP 4: HOD'S COMMENTS

The Head of Department will use this page to **provide additional comments**.

Page Name	Navigation
Comments	Manager Self Service >> Performance Management
	(Mona) >> Performance Documents >> ATS Appraisal
	(Head of Department)

ECTION E: SIGNING OFF	
The award of annual increment for regular staff will normally be applied at the specified time of each year, provided the Human Resources Management Division is not in receipt of an adverse performance report, which must be rece at least three (3) months in advance of the due incremental date.	that ived
Need to put in more effort.	
Was the appraisal discussed with employee? 💿 Yes 💿 No	
Supervisor Submit Chambers, Leighton Ellsworth Andrew Date Submitted	
Appraisee's Comment	
I will do my best to improve in the year ahead.	
Was this appraisal discussed with you?	
Are you in Agreement with Appraisal? Fully Agree with Appraisal Appraisee Submit Mowatt-Cobran,Marie Iona Date Submitted	
Are you in Agreement with Appraisal? Fully Agree with Appraisal Appraisee Submit Mowatt-Cobran,Marie Iona Date Submitted	The Head of Departm will make his/her
Are you in Agreement with Appraisal? Fully Agree with Appraisal Appraises Submit Mowatt-Cobran,Marie Iona Date Submitted OD/siPcour's Comment Marie continues to excell in her areas of strength and will be given all the necessary assistance to improve in her areas of weakness.	The Head of Departm will make his/her comment
Are you in Agreement with Appraisal? Fully Agree with Appraisal Appraisee Submit Mowatt-Cobran,Marie Iona Date Submitted OD's Poch 's Comment Marie continues to excell in her areas of strength and will be given all the necessary assistance to improve in her areas of weakness. Recommendation Increment Recommended	The Head of Departme will make his/her comment
Are you in Agreement with Appraisal? Fully Agree with Appraisal Appraisee Submit Mowatt-Cobran, Marie Iona Date Submitted OD'S PCM S Comment Marie continues to excell in her areas of strength and will be given all the necessary assistance to improve in her areas of weakness. Recommendation Increment Recommended Date Submitted D	The Head of Departme will make his/her. comment The HOD will make the recommendation for increment or otherwise
Are you in Agreement with Appraisal? Fully Agree with Appraisal Appraises Storm Mowatt-Cobran,Marie Iona Date Submitted OV's Pock 's Comment Marie continues to excell in her areas of strength and will be given all the necesssary assistance to improve in her areas of weakness. Recommendation Increment Recommended Date Submitted Date Submitted Cother Recommendation Ro's Comment Seniority/Special Allowance	The Head of Departme will make his/her comment The HOD will make the recommendation for increment or otherwise

The Head of Department will:

- 1. Review the complete appraisal
- 2. Comment on the appraisal.
- 2. Make a recommendation in respect of Increments or otherwise
- 3. Select the 'HOD Submit' icon.

As the appraisal moves through each stage of the process, emails are sent to all parties confirming the movement of the appraisal through the process. Where it remains at a particular stage for too long, reminders are also automatically sent.

Supervisors and Heads of Department are reminded that the OPAS system does not replace the need for ongoing dialogue and consultation in the appraisal process. Below is the Outline of the Business Process.

OUTLINE OF BUSINESS PROCESS

- 1. Appraiser sets performance objectives and discusses with HOD
- 2. Appraiser discusses and finalize objectives with Appraisee
- 3. Appraiser submits agreed objectives to Appraisee
- 4. Appraisee indicates his/her agreement with objectives
- 5. Email sent to Appraiser and HOD that Appraisee agrees or disagrees with objectives
- 6. Appraiser prepares draft appraisal and save.
- 7. Appraiser discusses draft with employee (mandatory)
- 8. Appraiser meets with HOD and Appraisee and discusses the appraisal (optional)
- 9. Appraiser makes amendments to the appraisal instrument, if any, and submits to Appraisee
- 10. Appraisee makes his/her comments and submits to HOD
- 11. HOD makes comments and submits to HRMD
- 12. Email sent to Appraisee and Appraiser that the final appraisal has been submitted to HR
- 13. For adverse appraisal, employee initiates the Review process



Performance Execution

One fundamental responsibility: **Provide feedback!**

Few advice:

15

- 1. Provide performance feedback and coaching to your employee
- 2. Communicate openly with the employee on progress and problems in achieving objectives

Performance Assessment

This phase involves evaluating the job the employee has done. Key Responsibilities:

- 1. Review the performance over the year
- 2. Collect and collate any documents relevant to the appraisal
- 3. Consider any revisions needed to key responsibilities, competencies, objectives and development plan for the new performance review period

Performance Review

This phase involves discussing the appraisal document with the appraisee: Key Responsibilities:

- 1. Discuss the achievements and disappointments over the period.
- 2. Compare your assessment of the performance against the employee's self- evaluation.
- 3. Provide clarification for any assessments or examples that are unclear to the employee.
- 4. Provide feedback on how to enable further developmental opportunities for the employee.
- 5. Listen and respond appropriately to the appraisee's comments or concerns.

OCR- Human Resource Management Division Organisational Development & Employment Services

HOD's/SUPERVISOR'S CHECKLIST FOR PERFORMANCE MANAGAEMENT APPRAISAL

The Schedule

- 1. Schedule the appraisal review and notify the staff to be appraised in advance.
- 2. Request that the staff prepare for the session by conducting a performance appraisal assessment of his performance objectives and development objectives.
- 3. Clearly communicate that the purpose for the appraisal exercise; whether it will be the formal annual performance appraisal, an interim review etc.,.

Preparation for the Appraisal Review

- 1. Review performance documents collected throughout the appraisal year. Make notation of new developments relating to job functions.
- 2. Be willing to make specific references to examples of above- or below- ratings of job factors.
- 3. Head and appraiser should ensure that whenever job performance/functions falls short of expectations, changes that need to be made are determined and decided on. If job performance meets or exceeds standard expectations, discuss this and propose its reinforcement.
- 4. After the appraisal has been drafted, set it aside for a few days and afterwards review it again.

5. Follow all the steps required by the PMP&PM regarding the appraisal process. **Conducting the Performance Appraisal Review**

- 1. Select a location that is free of distractions in an effort to encourage a candid/frank conversation.
- 2. Discuss each item as outlined on the appraisal form in the order it appears, taking into consideration both strengths and weaknesses.
- 3. Be precise and descriptive; do not generalise or become judgmental.
- 4. Discuss your dissimilarities in an effort to resolve these. Solicit consensus regarding the evaluation. This is however, not necessary. It is OK if an appraisee disagrees with the appraisal.
- 5. Together discuss and implement strategies for taking corrective action for development.
- 6. Uphold a professional and reassuring approach as it relates to the appraisal discussion.

"[Never focus] on people's weaknesses rather than on their strengths. The man who always knows what people cannot do, but never sees what they can do, will undermine the spirit of the organisation. Of course, a manager should have a clear grasp of the limitations of his people, but he should see these as limitations on what they can do, and as a challenge to them to do better." Peter Drucker.