Borah High School

21 April 2009

Search, Create, Be Inspired

Borah High Research Handbook



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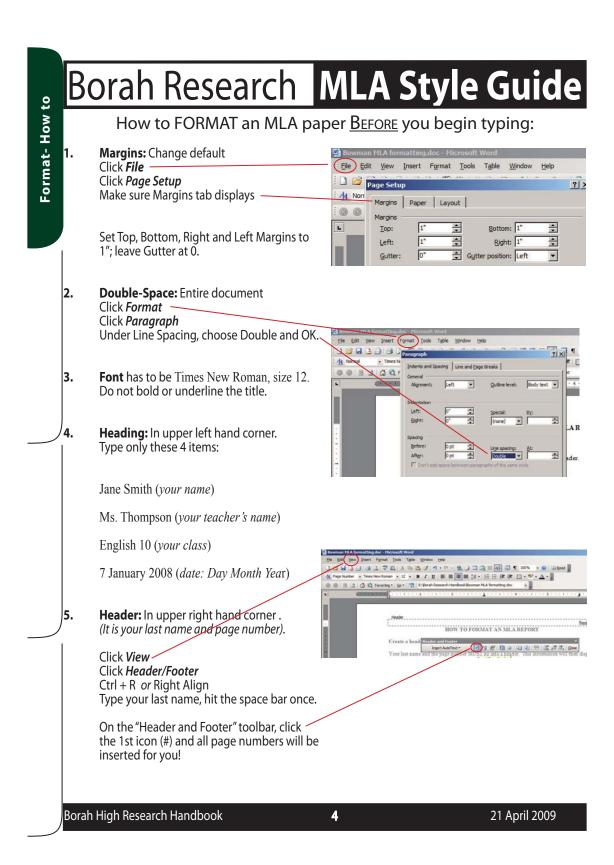
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MLA Style Guide

The Boise District follows Modern Language Association (MLA) guidelines to produce research papers. Be aware other writing/research styles exist and in your future education or employment you may be asked to produce work in APA, Chicago or other style.

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Understanding Whitman's Poetry

By examining sectional divisions in Walt Whitman's Song of My

self, we can show that 1891 revisions underscore the function of each

section as a unit of meaning governed by its own rhythm (Strauch 64).

Whitman is doing more than simply distributing a pattern of

groups in some sensible fashion over the lines of a poem, creat

ing what some critics are calling a group/line pagtern. Whitman

is also conscious of the size of his groups and of their progression

Such an analysis demonstrates the method governing Whitman's for

mation of stanzas and the meter governing the lines and verses of his

Works Cited

of American History 23 (1978): 345-357.

2001.

Oxford UP, 1954.

ed: F1, F9.

Asay, Ronald. "How the Americans Made Transcendentalism." Jounal

Frank, Sarah. The Man Who Invented Poetry. New York: Nerd Press,

Harvard, Neil and Allen Gregory. The Literary Executioners. London:

Mitchell, Fred. "Understanding Poetry." Daily News 5 May 1987, late

Taylor Roger. New York: Harcourt and Brace, 1998. 123-134.

Strauch, Ronald. "Leaving Cambridge." Whitman: The Man, Ed.

Fred Mitchell calls this "group size pattern":

in terms of size pattern. (16)

First Page

FORMAT

Davy Jones

Professor Mills

English 2010

7 July 2004

Double space, and use a standard typeface and type size, such as 12-point Times New Roman.

TITLE

The title should be 12-point font and centered, but not underlined, italicized, bolded, or put in quotation marks.

BLOCK QUOTATIONS

Block quotations are quotations longer than four lines. Indent 1" from the set margin when using a block quotation. Do not use quotation marks, and put the period before the citation.

MARGINS Use 1-inch margins on all 4 sides of each page.

Works Cited

TITLE The title "Works Cited" should be centered, but not underlined or punctuated.

HANGING INDENT

Use a hanging indent for entries longer than one line. Indent 1/2" from the set margins after the first line of each entry.

SOURCES

List only the works you used, not everything you read.

ALPHABETICAL ORDER

Alphabetically arrange works cited entries according to the first word in the entry, ignoring *a*, *an*, and *the*.

Jones 1 A page

A page header includes the last name of the paper's author and the page number. Headers should appear in the top right corner of every page.

IN-TEXT CITATIONS

PAGE HEADER

In-text citations should be used after quoting, paraphrasing, or summarizing. State the author's last name and the page number in parentheses without a comma. If the author is named in the text, only cite the page number. If the author is unknown, use the first few words from the title. The period is placed after the citation. If there is no page number, include the author and title within the text rather than using a parenthetical notation.

CITING INDIRECT SOURCES

To cite information that your source has taken from a different source, put the original author of the information in the text and write "qtd. in" in your in-text citation followed by the author and page number of the work you found the material in. Example: (qtd. in Asay 352).

QUOTATIONS

Jones 8

If you need to make additions to a quotation, put your own words in square brackets []. To omit words, use ellipses (three periods, with a space after each). Example: "She was... unhappy."

ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviations in works cited entries are acceptable if they are clear (University Press=UP).

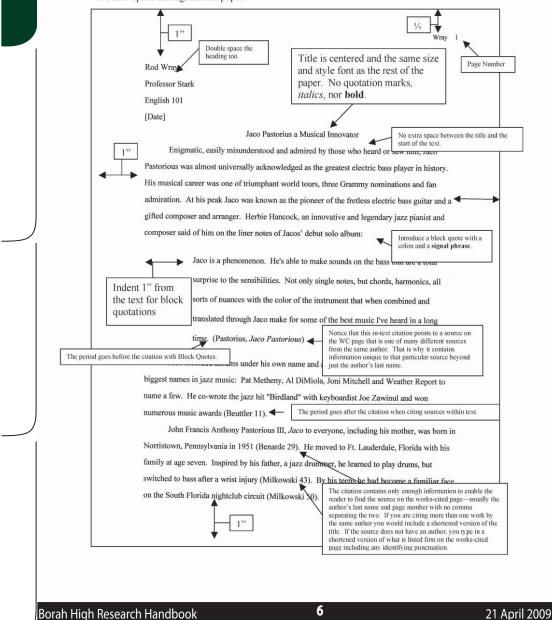
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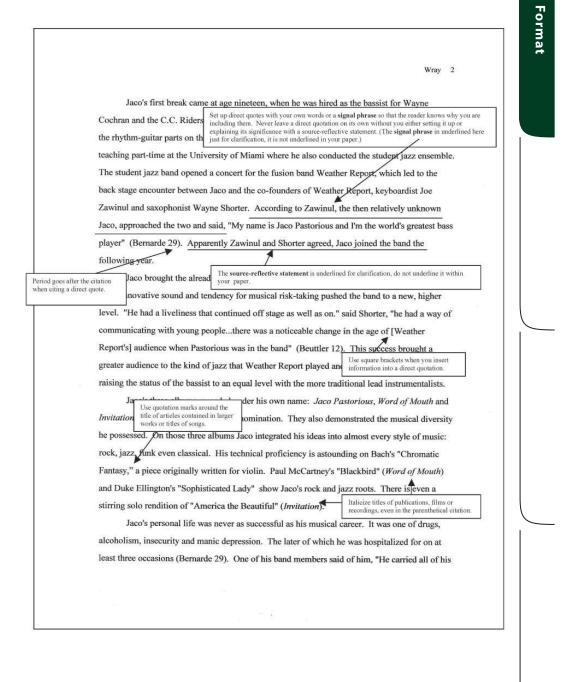
Format Examples

MLA Style Sample Paper

Follow the format in the examples exactly. Double-space throughout the paper.

Format

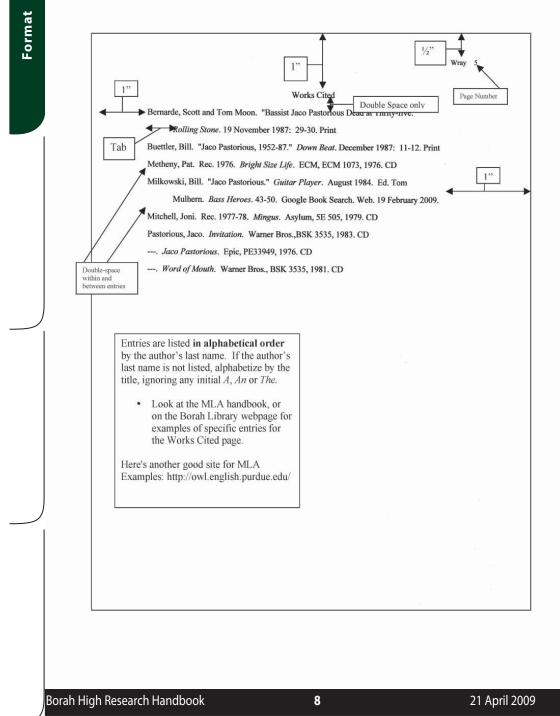




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The following are the most common sources included in a Works Cited page. For more examples and explanation see the *MLA* Handbook for Writers of Research Papers, 7th ed., Chapter 5 Documentation: Preparing the List of Works Cited.

PRINT

Book By A Single Author (see MLA 5.5.2.)

Last Name, First Name. Title. Location: Publisher, Year. Publication medium.

Renstrom, Peter. Constitutional Law and Young Adults. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO, 1992. Print.

Book By Two Or More Authors (see MLA 5.5.4.)

See above, connect authors with "and." Reverse only the name of the 1st author. Give names in the same order as on the title page, not necessarily in alphabetical order.

Dwyer, Jim, and Kevin Flynn. 102 Minutes: The Untold Story of the Fight To Survive Inside the Twin

Towers. New York: Times Books, 2005. Print.

If there are more than three authors, name only the first and add "et al." For example: Jones, Bob, et al.

Book By Single Editor

Last Name, First Name, ed. Title. Location: Publisher, Year. Publication medium.

Steam, Gerald, ed. McLuhan: Hot & Cool. New York: Signet, 1968. Print.

For a book by multiple editors use: eds.

A Work In An Anthology (see MLA 5.5.6.)

Last Name, First Name (of author of chosen work). "Title of Work." *Anthology Title*. Ed. First Name Last Name (of editor). Location: Publisher, Year. Pages. Publication medium.

Poe, Edgar Allen. "Annabel Lee." America In Poetry. Ed. Charles Sullivan. New York: Abradale Press,

1988. 82. Print.

An Article In A Reference Book (see MLA 5.5.7.)

List author or editor first if given. "Article Title." *Book Title*. Edition Number (if stated). Publication Year. Publication medium.

"Noon." The Oxford English Dictionary. 2nd ed. 1989. Print.

Citation- Web Citing Name

Citing Web Publications (websites) (see MLA 5.6.)

Name of author, editor, director, compiler (if given). "Title of the article." *Name of the Website*. Publisher or sponsor of the site; *if not available use* N.p, Date of publication (day, month, year *or n.d. if not available*). Medium (Web). Date of access (day, month, year).

Biersdorfer, J. D. "Religion Finds Technology." The New York Times. 16 May 2002. Web. 20 May 2008.

'Calvin Coolidge." Our Presidents. The White House. Web. 7 April 2009.

Growing a Nation, the Story of American Agriculture. Agriculture in the Classroom USDA.

Web. 10 April 2009.

Liu, Alan, ed. Home page. Voice of the Shuttle. Dept. of English, U of California, Santa Barbara, n.d. Web

7 April 2009.

Online Database (see MLA 5.6.4.)

First give standard source information depending on source type (reference book article, periodical article, journal, visual art, sound recording etc.), but do not include Print as the medium. Conclude the entry with the following items: Title of the database italicized. Publication medium as Web, and date of access Day Month Year.
url is OPTIONAL, but must be in brackets>.

Gelles, David. "Imortality 2.0." Futurist 43.1 (Jan./Feb. 2009): 34-41. SIRS. Web. 30 March 2009.

"The Gilded Age (1870–1900)." Gale Encyclopedia of U.S. History: Government and Politics. 2008. Gale

Virtual Reference Library. Web. 8 Apr. 2009.

Lal, Anil, and Vinay Lal. "India, History of." World Book Online Reference Center. 2009. World Book.

Web. 9 April 2009.

"Save the planet, farmers urged." WAM - United Arab Emirates News Agency. 31 March 2009. Global

Issues in Context. Web. 8 Apr. 2009.

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MISCELLANEOUS

A Television or Radio Broadcast (see MLA 5.7.1)

"Title of the episode or segment." *Title of the program*. Name of the network (if any). Call letters and city of the local station (if any). Broadcast Date Day Month Year. Medium (radio, television).

"Unite or Die." John Adams. HBO. 29 April 2008. Television.

"Willie Nelson Turns 75." Fresh Air. NPR. 30 April 2008. Radio.

A Sound Recording (see MLA 5.7.2)

Composer or Performer Last Name, First Name. *Title of the recording*. Artist or artists. First Name Last Name. Manufacturer, Year of issue. Medium.

Marsalis, Branford. Creation. Orpheus Chamber Orchestra. Sony, 2001. CD.

Audio only online (see MLA 5.6.2b) Cite as you would a website.

Braund, Susanna. "Introduction to Virgil and Ancient Epic Poetry." Virgil's Aeneid- Audio. Stanford

University. 9 Jan. 2007. Web. 20 April 2009.

A Film Or Video Recording (see MLA 5.7.3)

Title. Director's (Dir.) Last Name, First Name. Star Performers *(if desired)* (Perf.) First Name Last Name. Distributor, year of release. Medium. (VHS, DVD, etc.).

It's a Wonderful Life. Dir. Frank Capra. Perf. James Stewart, Donna Reed, Lionel Barrymore, and Thomas

Mitchell. Republic, 2001. DVD.

Video only online (see MLA 5.6.2b) Cite as you would a website.

"Autism/Employment Video." You Tube. 15 Jan. 2007. Web. 20 April 2009.

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Citation- Misc.

MISCELLANEOUS CONT.

A Work of Visual Art (see MLA 5.7.6)

Last Name of Artist, First Name. *Title of Art*. Date of composition if known, if unknown write N.d. Medium of composition (photograph, painting, drawing). Name of institution that houses the work, name of city where institution or collection is located. Medium (print or web). Date of access if web.

Bosch, Hieronymus. The Garden of Earthly Delights. 1501. Painting. Museo del Prado Madrid.

H.W. Wilson Art Museum Image Gallery. Web. 25 February 2009.

Da Vinci, Leonardo. Mona Lisa. 1516. Painting. Louvre, Paris. Web. 9 April 2009.

Image only online (see MLA 5.6.2d)

Describe image type: Map, Photo, etc . Cite as you would a web page.

"Boise, Idaho." Map. Google Maps. Google, 15 April 2009. Web. 15 April 2009.

Plode, Alex. "Lines and Horizons." Photo. Flickr. Web. 20 April 2009.

An Interview (see MLA 5.7.7)

Recorded interview:

Wiesel, Elie. Interview by Ted Koppel. Nightline. ABC. WABC, New York. 18 April 2002. Television.

Personal interview:

Boyd, Jennifer. Personal interview. 22 April 2008.

A Lecture, Speech, an Address or a Reading (see MLA 5.7.11)

Speaker's Last Name, First Name. "Title of the Presentation," or Meeting and sponsoring organization (*if applicable*). Location. Day Month Year. Descriptive label (Reading, Keynote speech, Address).

Hyman, Earle. "Shakespeare's Othello." Symphony Space, New York. 28 Mar 1994. Reading.

A Letter, a Memo, or an E-Mail Message (5.7.13)

Last Name, First Name of writer. "Title of message - taken from subject line." Description of message that includes the recipient. Date of the message. Medium of delivery.

Davis, Jayne. "Project Resources." Message to Joe Smith. 8 April 2009. E-mail.

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BASIC IN-TEXT OR PARENTHETICAL CITATION

Referring to the works of others in your text is done by using what's known as <u>parenthetical</u> <u>citation</u>. Immediately following a quotation from a source, place the first word of the Works Cited entry inside the parenthesis followed by a space and the page number.

In-text: with author Human beings have been described as "symbol-using animals" (**Burke** 3).

Corresponding Works Cited entry: **Burke**, Kenneth. *Language as Symbolic Action: Essays on Life, Literature, and Method.*

Berkeley: U of California.1966. Print.

When a source lists no author, use the first word or words of the title. Punctuate correctly.

In-text: no author

Watching television "limits children's involvement in...real life activities" (Guidelines).

Corresponding entry: "Guidelines for Family Television Viewing." *ERIC Digests*. ERIC Clearinghouse on Elementary

and Early Childhood Education, Urbana, IL. 1990. Web. 10 April 2009.

When you have two sources by the same author, you will have to distinguish between them inside the paper as well as on the Works Cited. Let's say that the following paper used quotes from *Hamlet* and from *Macbeth*, both works by Shakespeare:

In-text: same author, multiple sources Polonious is the first to decide that Hamlet is insane: "Your noble son is mad," he tells the Queen (**Shakespeare** 2.2.92).

Macbeth's own guilt begins to drive him insane: "Methought I heard a voice cry 'Sleep no more! Macbeth does murder sleep" (*Macbeth* 2.2.32-33).

Corresponding entries: **Shakespeare**, William. *Hamlet*. Ed. Barbara A. Mowat and Paul Werstine. New York:

Washington Square-Pocket, 1992. Print.

---. Macbeth. Ed. Barbara A. Mowat and Paul Werstine. New York: Washington Square-Pocket,

1992. Print.

21 April 2009

In-Text Citation

SELF-Evaluation for final copy of a Research Paper

Self Eval.

With paper in hand, check if you have completed the following: 1. FORMAT Margins- 1" Spacing- even double throughout _ Font and size- Times New Roman 12 Heading _ Header Title for paper Title for final page: Bibliography (sources you consulted) or Works Cited (sources you cited in the paper) 2. STRUCTURE & UNITY Intro draws reader in and is a full paragraph Clear thesis statement (exactly what your paper will show or prove) Topic sentences for each paragraph help prove thesis _____ Transitions between paragraphs Paragraphs are a mix of cited information and your comments Thorough discussion; paper meets length requirement _____ Conclusion is not just a summary of your essay _____ 3. SOURCES Variation of sources (books, databases, websites, etc.) Only "professional" websites _____ Citation of all paraphrases, summaries, and quotations *****Plagiarism will result in a "zero"***** Correct MLA parenthetical-citation (see Handbook page) If a direct quote is 4 lines or more, used block quote Quotes or paraphrase introduced and comment afterward 4. EDITING Key terms defined for reader Clichés avoided ex./ needless to say, for example, in conclusion... Slang avoided "I" "You" and "Your" avoided No sentence fragments No run-on sentences _____ Capitalization checked _____ Spelling checked 5. WORKS CITED or BIBLIOGRAPHY page FORMAT In alphabetical order Correct MLA punctuation and information in each citation (check Handbook) Hanging Indent for all entries with 2 or more lines Evenly double spaced- as is whole document Every in-text citation has a match on the Works Cited page

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Resources: Access, Evaluation and Use

Login is required to use any computer at Borah. Our library website, catalog and resources are accessible 24/7 from outside Borah.

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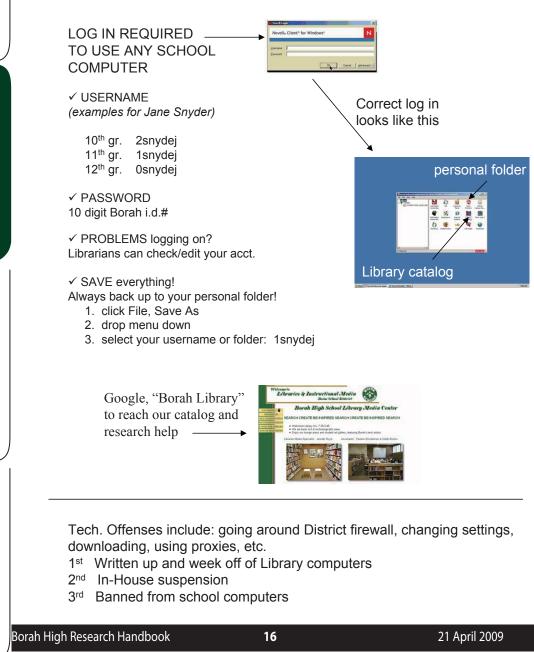
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Borah Research



Borah Computer Access & Use

Resources



Access

BorahResearch Resources Borah Databases – articles, images, audio & video available immediately at school from the Library website · available anywhere with usern,/passwd. on Library Bookmarker **Borah Databases** District & School purchased State purchased World Book Encyclopedia LiLl includes: Basic background Customs, culture, history • eLibrary (Proquest Literature & Proquest History Study Center as well) Hand selected articles Art Museum Image Gallery SIRS on current events **Hallene** Black Newspapers Biography central! from the top reference books Book Index with Reviews Pro/Con articles, statistics, Book Collection- Non-Fiction multi-media & prim. sources on current events Gale Virtual Reference Library Global news and perspecobal Issue Context tives on issues and events of international importance Idaho Digital Resources Full-text versions of some ale Virtual of our most-used reference Reference Proquest Central books ibrary Discovery and more! Video, video segments, Images & audio to download streaming 17 Borah High Research Handbook 21 April 2009

Borah Research Databases

Resource Evaluation

-purchased information: articles and information from World Book, SIRS, eLibrary, etc.

100% Curriculum-relevant

Edited and peer-reviewed

Publisher Quality

CURRENT, access to articles the day they are published

Sharing and Sending Functions: Citations made for you Book carts Lists Email articles to yourself

Search Functions:

Search by reading level (Lexile Language translators Dictionaries available Browse lists of titles/topics Searches multiple media at once: articles, images, audio, video Training available on the site Correlated learning resources

Resources Websites

-sites you find using Google, Yahoo, etc.

S

Less than 10% of Google is school-related. Most information is consumer-related.

Very little of website content is edited.

Questionable sources Who is posting this page? Anyone can post a website! Incorrect information on websites.

NOT updated regularly

No equivalent features

No equivalent features

You will NEED to be an expert at searching , whether in the workplace, military or in higher education. Which will give you the best results?

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BorahResearch

Resources

Plagiarism = uncredited use (both intentional and unintentional) of somebody else's words or ideas in any academic exercise

Borah High School Plagiarism Policy states:

Academic dishonesty (cheating), in any form, will not be tolerated and will result in the following: "1st offense-Loss of credit for the assignment, a disciplinary referral, and counselor notified. If a second infraction occurs in same class, an "F" will be stored on the transcript and the student will be placed in a study hall."

KNOW Quoting, Paraphrasing & Summarizing:

- **Quotations** must be identical to the original. They must match the source document word for word and must be attributed to the original author.
- Paraphrasing involves putting a passage from source material into your own words. A paraphrase
 must also be attributed to the original source. Paraphrased material is usually shorter than the
 original passage, taking a somewhat broader segment of the source and condensing it slightly.
- **Summarizing** involves putting the main idea(s) into your own words, including only the main point(s). It is necessary to attribute summarized ideas to the original source. Summaries are significantly shorter than the original and take a broad overview of the source material.



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