I. Put the verb into the correct form, as in these examples

1 They would be offended if I __didn't go__ to see them (not/ go)

2 If you took more exercise, you __would feel__ better (feel)

3. If they offered me the job, I think I _____ it (take)

4. I'm sure Amy will lend you the money. I'd be very surprised if she _____ (not / do)

5. If I sold my car, I _____ much money for it (not / get)

6. A lot of people would be out of work if the factory _____ (close down)

7. What would happen if I _____ that red button? (press)

8. Liz gave me this ring. She _____ very angry if I lost it (be)

9. Mark and Carol are expecting us. They would be disappointed if we _____ (not/ come)

10. Would Tim mind if I _____ his bicycle without asking him? (borrow)

11. If somebody _____ in here with a gun, I'd be very frightened (walk)

12. I'm sure Sue _____ if you explained the situation to her (understand)

Vocabulary:

1. **be offended**: ofenderse 2. **take exercise**: facer exercicio 4. **lend**: prestar (**borrow**: coller prestado) 5. **sell, sold, sold**: vender 6. **out of work**: sen emprego 7. **button** /ˈbʌtᵊn/: botón 9. **disappointed**: decepcionados 10. **do you mind...?** : importache...? 11. **gun** /gʌn/: pistola , **walk in**: entrar , **frightened**: / ˈfraitᵊnd/ asustado

Key:

3. would take 4. didn't 5. wouldn't get 6. closed down 7. pressed 8. would be 9. didn't come 10. borrowed 11. walked 12. would understand

II. You ask a friend questions. Use <u>What would you do if...?</u>

1 (Maybe one day your friend will win a lot of money)
What would you do if you won a lot of money?

2   (Your friend's car has never been stolen but perhaps one day it will be)

What _____

3   (Perhaps one day your friend will lose his/ her passport)

_____

4   (There has never been a fire in the building)

_____

Vocabulary:

2. **steal**: roubar (un coche, diñeiro, etc) **rob**: roubar (un banco, a unha persoa, etc) 3. **fire**: lume , **building** / ˈbɪldɪŋ/: edificio

Key:

2. What would you do if your car was stolen ? / What would you do if someone stole your car ? 3. What would you do if you lost your passport ? 4. What would you do if there was a fire in the building ?

III. Answer the questions as in the example

1 A: Shall we catch the 10.30 train?
    B: No (arrive / too early)   If we caught the 10.30 train, we'd arrive too early

2   A: Is Ken going to take the examination?

        B: No. (fail)   If he _____

3   A: Why don't we stay at a hotel?

        B: No (cost too much money)   If_____

4   A: Is Sally going to apply for the job?

        B: No. (not / get it)   If _____

5   A: Let's tell them the truth.

B: No. (not / believe us)   If _____

6   A: Why don't we invite Paul to the party ?

         B: No. (have to invite his friends too) _____

Vocabulary:

1. **catch**: coller, capturar , **early**: cedo, temprano 2. **take an examination**: facer un exame 3. **cost**: costar 4. **apply** / əˈplai/: solicitar 5. **truth** / truːθ/: verdade , **believe** / bɪˈliːv/ : crer 6. **have to**: ter que

Key:

2. No. If he took the examination, he fould fail 3. It would cost too much money if we stood at the hotel 4. No. If she applied for the job, she wouldn't get it 5. If we told them the truth, they wouldn't believe us 6. No. We would have to invite Paul's friends too if we invited him to the party.

IV. Put the verb into the correct form

1. If I **_knew_** his number, I would phone him (know)
2. I **_wouldn't buy_** that coat if I were you (not/ buy)

3. I _____ you if I could, but I'm afraid I can't (help)

4. We would need a car if we _____ in the country (live)

5. If we had the choice, we _____ in the country (live)

6. This soup isn't very good. It _____ better if it wasn't so salty (taste)

7. I wouldn't mind living in England if the weather _____ better (be)

8. If I were you, I _____ (not/ wait). I _____ now (go)

9. You're always tired. If you _____ to bed so late every night, you wouldn't be tired all the time (not/ go)

10. I think there are too many cars. If there _____ so many cars (not/ be), there _____ so much pollution (not/ be)

Vocabulary:

5. **choice**: escolla, posibilidade de escoller (verbo: **choose** / **chose** / **chosen**) 6. **soup** / suːp / : sopa (pero **soap** / səup/ : xabrón) , **taste** / teist/ : saber , **salty** / ˈsɔːlti/ : salgada 7. **mind**: importar

Key:

3. would help 4. lived 5. would live 6. would taste 7. was / were (formal) 8. wouldn't wait , would go 9. didn't go 10. weren't , wouldn't be

V. Write a sentence with If for each situation

1. We don't visit you very often because you live so far away
If you didn't live so far away, we'd visit you more often

2. He doesn't speak very clearly - that's why people don't understand him

If he _____ more _____, people _____

3. That book is too expensive, so I'm not going to buy it

If the book _____, I _____

4. We don't go out very often because we can't afford it

5. It's raining, so we can't have lunch in the garden

6. I have to work tomorrow evening, so I can't meet you

Vocabulary:

4. **afford**: permitirse

Key:

2. spoke, clearly , would understand him 3. wasn't (weren't) so expensive, I'd buy it 4. If we could afford it, we'd go out more

often 5. We would have lunch in the garden if it wasn't (weren't) raining 6. If I didn't have to work tomorrow morning, I would meet you (I would be able to meet you / I could meet you)

VI. Write sentences beginning **I wish**

1 I don't know many people (and I'm lonely)   I wish I knew more people

2. I don't have a key (and I need one)   I wish _____

3. Ann isn't here (and I need to see her)_____

4. Ann didn't see the movie (and I wanted her to see it) _____

5. It's cold (and I hate cold weather)   _____

6. I live in a big city (and I don't like it) _____

7. I can't go to the party (and I'd like to) _____

8. Stephanie couldn't go to the party (and she would have liked to) _____

9. Peter has to work tomorrow (but I'd like him to stay in bed)   _____

10. I don't know anything about cars (and my car has just broken down)

11. I'm not lying on a beautiful sunny beach (and that's a pity)

Vocabulary:

2. **key** / kiː/ :chave 10. **broken down**: estropeado, avariado 11. lying / ˈlaɪɪŋ/ : deitado (**lie, lay, lain**) , **pity**: mágoa

Key:

2. I wish I had a key 3. I wish Ann was/ were here 4. I wish Ann had seen the movie 5. I wish it wasn't so cold 6. I wish I didn't live in a big city 7. I wish I could go to the party 8. I wish Stephanie could have gone to the party / I wish Stephanie had been able to go to the party 9. I wish Peter didn't have to work tomorrow 10. I wish I knew something about cars 11. I wish I was/ were lying on a beautiful sunny beach.

VII. Put the verb into the correct form

1. I didn't know you were in hospital.   If I'd known (I/ know), I would have gone (I/ go) to visit you.

2. Ken got to the station in time to catch his train. If _____ (he / not/ catch) it,

_____ (he/ be) late for his interview

3. It's good that you reminded me about Ann's birthday _____ ___ _____ _ (I/ forget) if

_____ (you/ not/ remind) me

4. Unfortunately, I didn't have my address book with me when I was in New York If _____ (I/ have)

your address, _____ (I/ send) you a postcard

5. - How was your holiday? Did you have a nice time?   - It was OK, but _____

(we/ enjoy) it more if _____ (the weather/ be) better

6. I took a taxi to the hotel but the traffic was very bad   _____ (it/ be) quicker if

_____ (I/ walk)

7. I'm not tired If _____ (I/ be) tired, I'd go home now

8. I wasn't tired last night. If _____ (I/ be) tired, I would have gone home earlier

Vocabulary:

3. **remind** / riˈmaɪnd/ : recordar (algo a alguén) (**remember**: acordarse) 4. **address book** : axenda

Key:

2. hadn't caught it , he would have been late 3. I would have forgotten , you hadn't reminded me 4. If I had had , I would have sent 5. we would have enjoyed it , the weather had been 6. It would have been , I had walked 7. I was tired / I were tired 8. I had been tired

VIII. Write a sentence with __if__ for each situation

1. I wasn't hungry, so I didn't eat anything
If I'd been hungry, I would have eaten something

2. The accident happened because the driver in front stopped so suddenly

If the driver in front _____

3. I didn't know that George had to get up early, so I didn't wake him up

If I _____

4. I was able to buy the car only because Jim lent me the money

5. Margaret wasn't injured in the crash because she was wearing a seat belt

6. You didn't have any breakfast - that's why you're hungry now

7. I didn't get a taxi because I didn't have any money on me

Vocabulary:

2. **suddenly**: de repente 3. **wake up**: levantar (da cama) (**wake, woke, woken**) 5. **injure** /ˈɪndʒə/: ferir , **crash**: choque, **seat belt**: cinto de seguridade (literalmente: cinto de asento)

Key:

2. hadn't stopped so suddenly, the accident wouldn't have happened 3. If I had known that George had to get up early, I would have woken him up 4. I wouldn't have been able to buy the car if Jim hadn't lent me the money 5. If Margaret hadn't been wearing a seat belt, she would have been injured in the crash 6. You wouldn't be hungry now if you had had some breakfast (This is a special type of conditional: it mixes types 2 and 3) 7. If I had had some money on me, I would have got a taxi

IX. What do you say in these situations? Write sentences with __I wish / would-wouldn't__

1. It's raining. You want to go out, but not in the rain. You say: I wish it would stop raining

2. You're waiting for John. He's late and you're getting impatient

You say (to yourself): I wish _____

3. You can hear a baby crying and you're trying to study

You say: _____

4. You're looking for a job - so far without success. Nobody will give you a job

You say: I wish somebody _____

5. Brian has been wearing the same clothes for years. You think he needs some new clothes. You say (to

Brian): _____

6. Your friend drives very fast. You don't like this

You say (to your friend): I wish you _____ _____

7. Jack always leaves the door open. This annoys you

You say (to Jack): _____

8. A lot of people drop litter in the street. You don't like this

You say: I wish people _____

Vocabulary:

3. **cry**: chorar 4. **so far**: até este momento, polo de agora , **success**: éxito 7. **annoy**: molestar 8. **drop**: deixar caer, tirar , **litter**: lixo

Key:

2. John would arrive soon 3. I wish that baby would stop crying 4. would give me a job 5. I wish you would buy some new clothes 6. wouldn't drive so fast 7. I wish you wouldn't always leave the door open 8. wouldn't drop litter in the street