

LABOUR FORCE DATA, HISTORICAL, 1992-2001

Revised Series, February 2002

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SOURCE

The source of the enclosed tables is the *Statistics Canada, 2001 Labour Force Historical Review on CD-ROM (71F0004XCB)*. This annual product is a comprehensive database of Labour Force Survey estimates, containing thousands of cross-classified data series and spanning from 1976-2001. Monthly and annual average series are available on a wide range of subjects. In addition to the tables included in the following pages, **the CD product can also be referenced on a much wider range of labour force data, including:**

- Activity Prior to Unemployment
- Census metropolitan Area - industry and occupation
- Class of Worker - employment by industry
- Detailed Age Groups
- Duration of Unemployment
- Economic Regions - industry and occupation
- Employment Insurance Region
- Establishment Size
- Family - economic status/type
- Hours Lost from Work
- Job Permanence
- Job Tenure
- Marital Status
- Multiple Job Holders
- Non-CMA Cities
- Overtime
- Reasons for Leaving Last Job
- Reasons for not Looking
- Reasons for Part-Time
- Retirement Age



Department of Finance
Statistics Division

Rural/Urban
Seasonally Adjusted
Students - full & part-time; summer months
Supplementary Rates of Unemployment
Temporary/Permanent
Unemployment by Type of Work Sought/Search Method
Wage Distribution

Also see, <<http://www.statcan.ca/english/ads/71F0004XCB/index.htm>>

Statistics Canada's Labour Force Products and Services

Catalogued Publications:

- Monthly: *Labour Force Information*, Catalogue No. 71-001-PPB and 71-001-PIB—available at 7 a.m. on the morning of each monthly release and is used as a quick reference to the latest labour market trends.
- Quarterly: *Perspectives on Labour and Income*, is available on the Internet on a monthly basis, Catalogue No. 75-001-XIE, and as a print publication on a quarterly basis, Catalogue No. 75-001-XPE. This publication brings together and analyzes a wide range of labour and income data.
- Annual: *Labour Force Historical Review* on CD-ROM, 71F0004XCB—this annual product contains thousands of cross-classified data series spanning from 1976-2001. For more information, visit the following web site:
www.statcan.ca/english/ads/71F0004XCB/index.htm.
- Annual: *Historical Labour Force Statistics*, Catalogue No. 71-201-XPB—handy paper reference to the historical time series associated with the seasonally adjusted estimates presented in the monthly press release.
- Annual: *Microdata File*, Catalogue No. 71M0001XDB—includes demographic and labour related variables intended for sophisticated users of LFS data who prefer to create their own custom tabulations.
- Occasional: *Guide to the Labour Force Survey*, Catalogue No. 71-543-GIE, Revised February 2001—reference to the background and objectives; methodology; data collection, processing and quality; products and services; definitions and the Labour Force Survey questionnaire.
- Occasional: *Methodology of the Canadian Labour Force Survey*, Catalogue No. 71-526-XPB, a document of interest to those who would like more in-depth methodological information on the Labour Force Survey.



CANSIM—high-demand LFS monthly and annual average time series is available through CANSIM.

Custom Tabulations—arranged on an ad hoc or regular basis to meet user requirements.

Free Data on the Internet—selected tables of LFS data are updated each month on the release day on the Statistics Canada website www.statcan.ca in the “Canadian Statistics” bin.

Release Dates - Statistics Canada - Monthly Labour Force Survey

| Data for: | Release date: |
|------------------|----------------------|
| January 2002 | February 8, 2002 |
| February 2002 | March 8, 2002 |
| March 2002 | April 5, 2002 |
| April 2002 | May 10, 2002 |
| May 2002 | June 7, 2002 |
| June 2002 | July 5, 2002 |
| July 2002 | August 9, 2002 |
| August 2002 | September 6, 2002 |
| September 2002 | October 11, 2002 |
| October 2002 | November 8, 2002 |
| November 2002 | December 6, 2002 |
| December 2002 | January 11, 2003 |
| January 2003 | February 7, 2003 |

NOVA SCOTIA LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT IN 2001

Employment in the Province averaged 423,300 in 2001, a gain of 3,800 from 2000 (+0.9%) and 52,900 above the 1992 figure. Between 1992 and 2001, there has been a 16.0% increase in full-time jobs and a 7.1% gain in part-time positions. During this period, full-time and part-time female employment rose 22.2% and 8.5% respectively, while male full-time and part-time employment increased 11.8% and 3.8% respectively. Employment in Canada stood at 15,076,800 in 2001, up 1.1% over the previous year. Other Atlantic Provinces that displayed employment growth included Newfoundland/Labrador (6,700) and Prince Edward Island (1,400), while employment in New Brunswick was unchanged.

In 2001, Nova Scotia's unemployed increased 3,600 from the previous year, resulting in an annual unemployment rate of 9.7% (9.1% in 2000 and 13.2% in 1992). Canada's unemployment rate in 2001 was 7.2%, up 0.4 percentage points from 2000. Between 2000 and 2001, the unemployment rate rose in New Brunswick to 11.2%, Quebec to 8.7%, Ontario to 6.3%, Manitoba to 5.0%, Saskatchewan to 5.8% and British Columbia to 7.7%. The unemployment rate fell in only Newfoundland to 16.1%, Prince Edward Island to 11.9% and Alberta to 4.6%.

Employment in the goods-producing sector of the province, which represented 21.9% of the total employed in 2001, declined 0.1% over the previous year. In 2001 within the goods producing sector the most significant increases in employment were in construction and agriculture (1,100 and 400 respectively). There was a 1.2% growth in employment in the service sector during the same period. The greatest increases in employment in the service sector industries between 2000 and 2001 were in accommodation and food services (2,100), trade (1,600), management of companies and administrative and other support services (1,400) and information, culture and recreation (1,000).



The unemployment rate in Halifax Metro during 2001 was 7.0%. The Halifax Metro rate was the lowest of metro areas east of Ottawa-Hull. In 2001 a growth in the labour force of 2,000 and a decrease in employment of 200 resulted in an overall increase of 2,200 unemployed in Halifax Metro. Comparing the regions of Nova Scotia to the previous year, declines in the unemployment rate were noted in the Cape Breton region (0.5 percentage points to 17.0%) and in the Annapolis Valley (0.4 percentage points to 7.8%). The unemployment rate increased 1.5 percentage points to 11.4% in the North Shore region, 1.0 percentage points to 10.8% in the Southern region and 0.9 percentage points to 7.1% in Halifax region.



TABLE 1

Department of Finance

Labour Force Characteristics, Canada and Provinces, 1992-2001 (number of persons in '000)

Statistics Division

| | | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
|---------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Canada | Population | 21,867.3 | 22,179.7 | 22,440.0 | 22,726.5 | 23,030.7 | 23,359.3 | 23,671.1 | 23,969.0 | 24,284.9 | 24,617.8 |
| | Labour force | 14,362.2 | 14,504.5 | 14,626.7 | 14,750.1 | 14,899.5 | 15,153.0 | 15,417.7 | 15,721.2 | 15,999.2 | 16,246.3 |
| | Employment | 12,760.0 | 12,857.5 | 13,111.7 | 13,356.9 | 13,462.6 | 13,774.4 | 14,140.4 | 14,531.2 | 14,909.7 | 15,076.8 |
| | Full-time employment | 10,376.7 | 10,374.8 | 10,617.0 | 10,833.8 | 10,883.0 | 11,139.7 | 11,466.6 | 11,849.2 | 12,208.1 | 12,345.2 |
| | Part-time employment | 2,383.2 | 2,482.6 | 2,494.8 | 2,523.1 | 2,579.6 | 2,634.8 | 2,673.8 | 2,681.9 | 2,701.6 | 2,731.6 |
| | Unemployment | 1,602.3 | 1,647.0 | 1,514.9 | 1,393.1 | 1,436.9 | 1,378.6 | 1,277.3 | 1,190.1 | 1,089.6 | 1,169.6 |
| | Not in labour force | 7,505.1 | 7,675.2 | 7,813.3 | 7,976.5 | 8,131.1 | 8,206.2 | 8,253.4 | 8,247.8 | 8,285.6 | 8,371.5 |
| | Unemployment rate | 11.2 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 7.2 |
| | Participation rate | 65.7 | 65.4 | 65.2 | 64.9 | 64.7 | 64.9 | 65.1 | 65.6 | 65.9 | 66.0 |
| | Employment rate | 58.4 | 58.0 | 58.4 | 58.8 | 58.5 | 59.0 | 59.7 | 60.6 | 61.4 | 61.2 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | Population | 447.4 | 449.5 | 448.9 | 447.0 | 444.6 | 442.6 | 439.4 | 438.4 | 439.9 | 439.4 |
| | Labour force | 242.4 | 241.1 | 240.8 | 237.1 | 231.7 | 232.5 | 237.0 | 246.7 | 245.6 | 251.9 |
| | Employment | 193.5 | 191.9 | 192.2 | 194.3 | 187.0 | 189.3 | 194.2 | 204.9 | 204.6 | 211.3 |
| | Full-time employment | 165.0 | 162.2 | 163.6 | 162.6 | 156.1 | 157.4 | 162.1 | 173.0 | 174.3 | 180.8 |
| | Part-time employment | 28.5 | 29.7 | 28.6 | 31.7 | 30.9 | 31.9 | 32.1 | 31.9 | 30.3 | 30.5 |
| | Unemployment | 48.9 | 49.2 | 48.6 | 42.8 | 44.7 | 43.2 | 42.7 | 41.7 | 41.0 | 40.6 |
| | Not in labour force | 205.0 | 208.5 | 208.1 | 210.0 | 212.9 | 210.1 | 202.4 | 191.7 | 194.3 | 187.5 |
| | Unemployment rate | 20.2 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 18.1 | 19.3 | 18.6 | 18.0 | 16.9 | 16.7 | 16.1 |
| | Participation rate | 54.2 | 53.6 | 53.6 | 53.0 | 52.1 | 52.5 | 53.9 | 56.3 | 55.8 | 57.3 |
| | Employment rate | 43.2 | 42.7 | 42.8 | 43.5 | 42.1 | 42.8 | 44.2 | 46.7 | 46.5 | 48.1 |
| Prince Edward Island | Population | 99.6 | 101.0 | 102.4 | 103.6 | 104.8 | 105.9 | 106.7 | 107.9 | 109.5 | 110.5 |
| | Labour force | 65.3 | 66.0 | 66.9 | 67.4 | 69.2 | 70.0 | 70.1 | 71.6 | 73.3 | 74.7 |
| | Employment | 53.5 | 54.4 | 55.4 | 57.3 | 58.9 | 59.2 | 60.4 | 61.3 | 64.5 | 65.9 |
| | Full-time employment | 44.1 | 44.0 | 45.5 | 47.0 | 48.4 | 48.9 | 49.6 | 50.9 | 53.9 | 55.4 |
| | Part-time employment | 9.4 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.4 |
| | Unemployment | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 8.9 |
| | Not in labour force | 34.3 | 35.0 | 35.5 | 36.2 | 35.7 | 35.9 | 36.6 | 36.3 | 36.2 | 35.8 |
| | Unemployment rate | 18.1 | 17.6 | 17.2 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 15.4 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 12.0 | 11.9 |
| | Participation rate | 65.6 | 65.3 | 65.3 | 65.1 | 66.0 | 66.1 | 65.7 | 66.4 | 66.9 | 67.6 |
| | Employment rate | 53.7 | 53.9 | 54.1 | 55.3 | 56.2 | 55.9 | 56.6 | 56.8 | 58.9 | 59.6 |



TABLE 1

Labour Force Characteristics, Canada and Provinces, 1992-2001 (number of persons in '000)

Statistics Division

| | | <u>1992</u> | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>1996</u> | <u>1997</u> | <u>1998</u> | <u>1999</u> | <u>2000</u> | <u>2001</u> |
|---------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Nova Scotia | Population | 708.3 | 713.0 | 716.3 | 719.8 | 724.7 | 730.2 | 734.9 | 740.8 | 747.7 | 751.6 |
| | Labour force | 426.6 | 429.5 | 431.5 | 428.9 | 431.1 | 437.4 | 445.9 | 452.0 | 461.6 | 468.9 |
| | Employment | 370.4 | 367.9 | 373.3 | 377.1 | 378.1 | 384.3 | 398.9 | 408.6 | 419.5 | 423.3 |
| | Full-time employment | 299.9 | 297.8 | 298.4 | 300.7 | 301.6 | 304.1 | 320.4 | 330.4 | 341.2 | 347.8 |
| | Part-time employment | 70.4 | 70.2 | 74.9 | 76.4 | 76.5 | 80.1 | 78.5 | 78.2 | 78.3 | 75.4 |
| | Unemployment | 56.2 | 61.6 | 58.1 | 51.7 | 53.0 | 53.1 | 46.9 | 43.3 | 42.0 | 45.6 |
| | Not in labour force | 281.8 | 283.5 | 284.8 | 290.9 | 293.7 | 292.8 | 289.1 | 288.8 | 286.2 | 282.7 |
| | Unemployment rate | 13.2 | 14.3 | 13.5 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 9.7 |
| | Participation rate | 60.2 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 59.6 | 59.5 | 59.9 | 60.7 | 61.0 | 61.7 | 62.4 |
| | Employment rate | 52.3 | 51.6 | 52.1 | 52.4 | 52.2 | 52.6 | 54.3 | 55.2 | 56.1 | 56.3 |
| New Brunswick | Population | 580.2 | 583.2 | 585.4 | 587.8 | 591.0 | 594.3 | 596.3 | 599.5 | 603.5 | 605.7 |
| | Labour force | 341.5 | 344.6 | 342.8 | 349.1 | 346.4 | 355.8 | 361.9 | 365.7 | 371.7 | 376.7 |
| | Employment | 297.1 | 301.5 | 300.2 | 309.9 | 306.2 | 310.7 | 317.8 | 328.4 | 334.4 | 334.4 |
| | Full-time employment | 247.2 | 249.4 | 248.8 | 257.2 | 253.2 | 258.0 | 266.1 | 275.0 | 283.2 | 284.5 |
| | Part-time employment | 50.0 | 52.2 | 51.5 | 52.8 | 52.9 | 52.6 | 51.7 | 53.4 | 51.2 | 49.9 |
| | Unemployment | 44.4 | 43.1 | 42.6 | 39.2 | 40.2 | 45.1 | 44.1 | 37.3 | 37.3 | 42.2 |
| | Not in labour force | 238.7 | 238.5 | 242.6 | 238.7 | 244.7 | 238.5 | 234.3 | 233.8 | 231.8 | 229.0 |
| | Unemployment rate | 13.0 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 11.2 |
| | Participation rate | 58.9 | 59.1 | 58.6 | 59.4 | 58.6 | 59.9 | 60.7 | 61.0 | 61.6 | 62.2 |
| | Employment rate | 51.2 | 51.7 | 51.3 | 52.7 | 51.8 | 52.3 | 53.3 | 54.8 | 55.4 | 55.2 |
| Quebec | Population | 5,577.2 | 5,631.5 | 5,675.2 | 5,720.2 | 5,764.3 | 5,807.3 | 5,849.7 | 5,893.3 | 5,935.9 | 5,984.6 |
| | Labour force | 3,483.4 | 3,505.2 | 3,537.2 | 3,554.5 | 3,569.2 | 3,606.2 | 3,660.2 | 3,701.6 | 3,753.2 | 3,806.9 |
| | Employment | 3,041.5 | 3,039.9 | 3,100.6 | 3,147.5 | 3,145.9 | 3,195.1 | 3,281.5 | 3,357.4 | 3,437.7 | 3,474.5 |
| | Full-time employment | 2,517.1 | 2,501.0 | 2,568.4 | 2,600.2 | 2,581.3 | 2,624.4 | 2,701.9 | 2,791.6 | 2,856.4 | 2,877.4 |
| | Part-time employment | 524.4 | 538.9 | 532.2 | 547.3 | 564.6 | 570.7 | 579.6 | 565.8 | 581.3 | 597.2 |
| | Unemployment | 441.8 | 465.3 | 436.6 | 406.9 | 423.3 | 411.1 | 378.7 | 344.2 | 315.5 | 332.3 |
| | Not in labour force | 2,093.8 | 2,126.3 | 2,138.0 | 2,165.8 | 2,195.1 | 2,201.1 | 2,189.5 | 2,191.7 | 2,182.7 | 2,177.7 |
| | Unemployment rate | 12.7 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 8.7 |
| | Participation rate | 62.5 | 62.2 | 62.3 | 62.1 | 61.9 | 62.1 | 62.6 | 62.8 | 63.2 | 63.6 |
| | Employment rate | 54.5 | 54.0 | 54.6 | 55.0 | 54.6 | 55.0 | 56.1 | 57.0 | 57.9 | 58.1 |



TABLE 1

Department of Finance

Labour Force Characteristics, Canada and Provinces, 1992-2001 (number of persons in '000)

Statistics Division

| | | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ontario | Population | 8,229.2 | 8,353.2 | 8,448.9 | 8,563.0 | 8,681.0 | 8,821.8 | 8,966.6 | 9,111.1 | 9,274.4 | 9,455.4 |
| | Labour force | 5,541.5 | 5,581.1 | 5,574.3 | 5,619.7 | 5,695.3 | 5,801.4 | 5,914.3 | 6,070.8 | 6,227.9 | 6,364.4 |
| | Employment | 4,948.9 | 4,973.8 | 5,039.2 | 5,130.6 | 5,180.8 | 5,313.4 | 5,490.0 | 5,688.1 | 5,872.1 | 5,962.7 |
| | Full-time employment | 4,027.3 | 3,996.3 | 4,079.7 | 4,164.6 | 4,180.2 | 4,295.0 | 4,466.4 | 4,663.9 | 4,821.5 | 4,903.5 |
| | Part-time employment | 921.6 | 977.5 | 959.5 | 966.0 | 1,000.6 | 1,018.4 | 1,023.6 | 1,024.3 | 1,050.6 | 1,059.2 |
| | Unemployment | 592.6 | 607.3 | 535.1 | 489.1 | 514.6 | 488.0 | 424.3 | 382.7 | 355.7 | 401.6 |
| | Not in labour force | 2,687.7 | 2,772.1 | 2,874.7 | 2,943.3 | 2,985.6 | 3,020.4 | 3,052.3 | 3,040.3 | 3,046.6 | 3,091.1 |
| | Unemployment rate | 10.7 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 6.3 |
| | Participation rate | 67.3 | 66.8 | 66.0 | 65.6 | 65.6 | 65.8 | 66.0 | 66.6 | 67.2 | 67.3 |
| | Employment rate | 60.1 | 59.5 | 59.6 | 59.9 | 59.7 | 60.2 | 61.2 | 62.4 | 63.3 | 63.1 |
| Manitoba | Population | 829.9 | 832.9 | 834.4 | 836.8 | 840.4 | 843.5 | 846.4 | 852.0 | 858.5 | 862.4 |
| | Labour force | 553.2 | 558.6 | 557.6 | 559.0 | 558.9 | 562.0 | 566.8 | 574.8 | 583.2 | 587.1 |
| | Employment | 502.2 | 506.5 | 509.5 | 519.0 | 518.6 | 525.6 | 535.7 | 542.7 | 554.4 | 557.9 |
| | Full-time employment | 389.3 | 393.7 | 399.9 | 410.0 | 409.1 | 418.8 | 430.5 | 435.8 | 448.8 | 449.7 |
| | Part-time employment | 112.9 | 112.7 | 109.5 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 106.8 | 105.2 | 106.9 | 105.6 | 108.2 |
| | Unemployment | 51.0 | 52.2 | 48.2 | 40.0 | 40.3 | 36.5 | 31.1 | 32.2 | 28.7 | 29.3 |
| | Not in labour force | 276.8 | 274.3 | 276.7 | 277.8 | 281.5 | 281.5 | 279.6 | 277.1 | 275.4 | 275.2 |
| | Unemployment rate | 9.2 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| | Participation rate | 66.7 | 67.1 | 66.8 | 66.8 | 66.5 | 66.6 | 67.0 | 67.5 | 67.9 | 68.1 |
| | Employment rate | 60.5 | 60.8 | 61.1 | 62.0 | 61.7 | 62.3 | 63.3 | 63.7 | 64.6 | 64.7 |
| Saskatchewan | Population | 733.3 | 736.3 | 739.1 | 743.5 | 749.4 | 753.9 | 759.2 | 762.8 | 763.7 | 761.7 |
| | Labour force | 487.2 | 490.9 | 488.8 | 492.1 | 489.8 | 499.5 | 505.3 | 511.0 | 511.7 | 501.5 |
| | Employment | 448.5 | 450.8 | 455.7 | 459.4 | 457.5 | 470.0 | 476.3 | 480.1 | 485.0 | 472.4 |
| | Full-time employment | 342.5 | 344.2 | 354.3 | 355.7 | 359.6 | 371.0 | 379.5 | 381.5 | 389.5 | 380.6 |
| | Part-time employment | 105.9 | 106.6 | 101.4 | 103.7 | 97.9 | 99.0 | 96.8 | 98.6 | 95.5 | 91.7 |
| | Unemployment | 38.7 | 40.1 | 33.2 | 32.7 | 32.2 | 29.5 | 29.0 | 31.0 | 26.7 | 29.2 |
| | Not in labour force | 246.2 | 245.4 | 250.2 | 251.4 | 259.6 | 254.4 | 253.9 | 251.7 | 252.0 | 260.2 |
| | Unemployment rate | 7.9 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 5.8 |
| | Participation rate | 66.4 | 66.7 | 66.1 | 66.2 | 65.4 | 66.3 | 66.6 | 67.0 | 67.0 | 65.8 |
| | Employment rate | 61.2 | 61.2 | 61.7 | 61.8 | 61.0 | 62.3 | 62.7 | 62.9 | 63.5 | 62.0 |



TABLE 1

Department of Finance Labour Force Characteristics, Canada and Provinces, 1992-2001 (number of persons in '000)

Statistics Division

| | | <u>1992</u> | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>1996</u> | <u>1997</u> | <u>1998</u> | <u>1999</u> | <u>2000</u> | <u>2001</u> |
|------------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Alberta | Population | 1,964.1 | 1,996.3 | 2,022.3 | 2,053.6 | 2,093.4 | 2,147.4 | 2,213.2 | 2,270.4 | 2,315.1 | 2,366.7 |
| | Labour force | 1,417.1 | 1,431.9 | 1,458.6 | 1,484.7 | 1,513.5 | 1,547.9 | 1,605.1 | 1,647.9 | 1,671.4 | 1,710.7 |
| | Employment | 1,284.1 | 1,294.8 | 1,331.6 | 1,369.3 | 1,408.4 | 1,457.9 | 1,515.4 | 1,553.3 | 1,588.2 | 1,632.1 |
| | Full-time employment | 1,042.5 | 1,040.9 | 1,071.2 | 1,101.7 | 1,140.4 | 1,183.1 | 1,223.3 | 1,252.6 | 1,292.2 | 1,335.4 |
| | Part-time employment | 241.5 | 254.0 | 260.3 | 267.6 | 268.0 | 274.7 | 292.0 | 300.6 | 296.0 | 296.7 |
| | Unemployment | 133.1 | 137.0 | 127.1 | 115.4 | 105.0 | 90.1 | 89.7 | 94.7 | 83.1 | 78.7 |
| | Not in labour force | 547.0 | 564.4 | 563.7 | 568.9 | 580.0 | 599.5 | 608.1 | 622.4 | 643.7 | 656.0 |
| | Unemployment rate | 9.4 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| | Participation rate | 72.2 | 71.7 | 72.1 | 72.3 | 72.3 | 72.1 | 72.5 | 72.6 | 72.2 | 72.3 |
| | Employment rate | 65.4 | 64.9 | 65.8 | 66.7 | 67.3 | 67.9 | 68.5 | 68.4 | 68.6 | 69.0 |
| British Columbia | Population | 2,698.0 | 2,782.7 | 2,867.1 | 2,951.2 | 3,036.9 | 3,112.3 | 3,158.7 | 3,192.9 | 3,236.6 | 3,279.9 |
| | Labour force | 1,804.1 | 1,855.6 | 1,928.1 | 1,957.6 | 1,994.5 | 2,040.3 | 2,051.2 | 2,079.1 | 2,099.7 | 2,103.5 |
| | Employment | 1,620.3 | 1,675.9 | 1,754.0 | 1,792.3 | 1,821.2 | 1,869.0 | 1,870.2 | 1,906.4 | 1,949.1 | 1,942.4 |
| | Full-time employment | 1,301.7 | 1,345.3 | 1,387.1 | 1,434.1 | 1,453.2 | 1,478.9 | 1,466.6 | 1,494.5 | 1,547.0 | 1,529.9 |
| | Part-time employment | 318.6 | 330.6 | 366.9 | 358.2 | 368.0 | 390.1 | 403.5 | 411.9 | 402.1 | 412.4 |
| | Unemployment | 183.7 | 179.7 | 174.1 | 165.3 | 173.4 | 171.3 | 181.0 | 172.8 | 150.6 | 161.1 |
| | Not in labour force | 893.9 | 927.1 | 939.0 | 993.7 | 1,042.4 | 1,072.0 | 1,107.6 | 1,113.8 | 1,136.9 | 1,176.4 |
| | Unemployment rate | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 7.7 |
| | Participation rate | 66.9 | 66.7 | 67.2 | 66.3 | 65.7 | 65.6 | 64.9 | 65.1 | 64.9 | 64.1 |
| | Employment rate | 60.1 | 60.2 | 61.2 | 60.7 | 60.0 | 60.1 | 59.2 | 59.7 | 60.2 | 59.2 |

Note: Data is available from 1976-2001

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Historical Review 2001, CD-ROM 71F0004XCB

TABLE 2

Labour Force Characteristics, by Sex, Canada and Nova Scotia, 1992-2001 (number of persons in '000)

| Canada | Both sexes | 1992 | Population | Labour force | Employment | Full-time Employment | Part-time Employment | Unemployment | Not in Labour Force | Unemployment Rate | Participation Rate | Participation Employment rate |
|--------|------------|------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1993 | 21,867.3 | 14,362.2 | 12,760.0 | 10,376.7 | 2,383.2 | 1,602.3 | 7,505.1 | 11.2 | 65.7 | 58.4 |
| | | 1994 | 22,179.7 | 14,504.5 | 12,857.5 | 10,374.8 | 2,482.6 | 1,647.0 | 7,675.2 | 11.4 | 65.4 | 58.0 |
| | | 1995 | 22,440.0 | 14,626.7 | 13,111.7 | 10,617.0 | 2,494.8 | 1,514.9 | 7,813.3 | 10.4 | 65.2 | 58.4 |
| | | 1996 | 22,726.5 | 14,750.1 | 13,356.9 | 10,833.8 | 2,523.1 | 1,393.1 | 7,976.5 | 9.4 | 64.9 | 58.8 |
| | | 1997 | 23,030.7 | 14,899.5 | 13,462.6 | 10,883.0 | 2,579.6 | 1,436.9 | 8,131.1 | 9.6 | 64.7 | 58.5 |
| | | 1998 | 23,359.3 | 15,153.0 | 13,774.4 | 11,139.7 | 2,634.8 | 1,378.6 | 8,206.2 | 9.1 | 64.9 | 59.0 |
| | | 1999 | 23,671.1 | 15,417.7 | 14,140.4 | 11,466.6 | 2,673.8 | 1,277.3 | 8,253.4 | 8.3 | 65.1 | 59.7 |
| | | 2000 | 23,969.0 | 15,721.2 | 14,531.2 | 11,849.2 | 2,681.9 | 1,190.1 | 8,247.8 | 7.6 | 65.6 | 60.6 |
| | | 2001 | 24,284.9 | 15,999.2 | 14,909.7 | 12,208.1 | 2,701.6 | 1,089.6 | 8,285.6 | 6.8 | 65.9 | 61.4 |
| | Men | 1992 | 10,729.7 | 7,920.3 | 6,970.4 | 6,231.7 | 738.7 | 949.9 | 2,809.4 | 12.0 | 73.8 | 65.0 |
| | Men | 1993 | 10,882.0 | 7,984.8 | 7,029.9 | 6,239.3 | 790.7 | 954.8 | 2,897.3 | 12.0 | 73.4 | 64.6 |
| | Men | 1994 | 11,007.1 | 8,052.4 | 7,177.5 | 6,400.5 | 777.0 | 874.9 | 2,954.7 | 10.9 | 73.2 | 65.2 |
| | Men | 1995 | 11,150.5 | 8,089.5 | 7,298.5 | 6,510.9 | 787.6 | 791.0 | 3,061.0 | 9.8 | 72.5 | 65.5 |
| | Men | 1996 | 11,301.8 | 8,157.4 | 7,346.0 | 6,550.9 | 795.1 | 811.4 | 3,144.3 | 9.9 | 72.2 | 65.0 |
| | Men | 1997 | 11,464.9 | 8,277.5 | 7,508.3 | 6,716.5 | 791.7 | 769.3 | 3,187.4 | 9.3 | 72.2 | 65.5 |
| | Men | 1998 | 11,620.1 | 8,380.2 | 7,661.4 | 6,851.1 | 810.3 | 718.8 | 3,239.9 | 8.6 | 72.1 | 65.9 |
| | Men | 1999 | 11,768.3 | 8,534.0 | 7,865.8 | 7,052.2 | 813.6 | 668.2 | 3,234.2 | 7.8 | 72.5 | 66.8 |
| | Men | 2000 | 11,927.8 | 8,649.2 | 8,049.3 | 7,219.5 | 829.7 | 600.0 | 3,278.6 | 6.9 | 72.5 | 67.5 |
| | Men | 2001 | 12,098.0 | 8,769.2 | 8,109.7 | 7,265.7 | 844.0 | 659.5 | 3,328.8 | 7.5 | 72.5 | 67.0 |
| | Women | 1992 | 11,137.6 | 6,442.0 | 5,789.6 | 4,145.0 | 1,644.6 | 652.4 | 4,695.6 | 10.1 | 57.8 | 52.0 |
| | Women | 1993 | 11,297.6 | 6,519.7 | 5,827.5 | 4,135.6 | 1,692.0 | 692.2 | 4,777.9 | 10.6 | 57.7 | 51.6 |
| | Women | 1994 | 11,432.9 | 6,574.3 | 5,934.2 | 4,216.5 | 1,717.7 | 640.0 | 4,858.6 | 9.7 | 57.5 | 51.9 |
| | Women | 1995 | 11,576.1 | 6,660.6 | 6,058.4 | 4,322.9 | 1,735.5 | 602.2 | 4,915.5 | 9.0 | 57.5 | 52.3 |
| | Women | 1996 | 11,728.9 | 6,742.1 | 6,116.6 | 4,332.1 | 1,784.5 | 625.5 | 4,986.8 | 9.3 | 57.5 | 52.1 |
| | Women | 1997 | 11,894.4 | 6,875.5 | 6,266.2 | 4,423.1 | 1,843.1 | 609.3 | 5,018.8 | 8.9 | 57.8 | 52.7 |
| | Women | 1998 | 12,051.0 | 7,037.5 | 6,479.0 | 4,615.4 | 1,863.5 | 558.5 | 5,013.5 | 7.9 | 58.4 | 53.8 |
| | Women | 1999 | 12,200.8 | 7,187.2 | 6,665.3 | 4,797.0 | 1,868.3 | 521.9 | 5,013.5 | 7.3 | 58.9 | 54.6 |
| | Women | 2000 | 12,357.0 | 7,350.0 | 6,860.4 | 4,988.6 | 1,871.8 | 489.6 | 5,007.0 | 6.7 | 59.5 | 55.5 |
| | Women | 2001 | 12,519.9 | 7,477.1 | 6,967.1 | 5,079.5 | 1,887.6 | 510.0 | 5,042.7 | 6.8 | 59.7 | 55.6 |

TABLE 2

Labour Force Characteristics, by Sex, Canada and Nova Scotia, 1992-2001 (number of persons in '000)

| Nova Scotia | Both sexes | 1992 | Population | Labour force | Employment | Full-time Employment | Part-time Employment | Unemployment | Not in Labour Force | Unemployment Rate | Participation Rate | Participation Employment rate |
|-------------|------------|------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | Both sexes | 1992 | 708.3 | 426.6 | 370.4 | 299.9 | 70.4 | 56.2 | 281.8 | 13.2 | 60.2 | 52.3 |
| | | 1993 | 713.0 | 429.5 | 367.9 | 297.8 | 70.2 | 61.6 | 283.5 | 14.3 | 60.2 | 51.6 |
| | | 1994 | 716.3 | 431.5 | 373.3 | 298.4 | 74.9 | 58.1 | 284.8 | 13.5 | 60.2 | 52.1 |
| | | 1995 | 719.8 | 428.9 | 377.1 | 300.7 | 76.4 | 51.7 | 290.9 | 12.1 | 59.6 | 52.4 |
| | | 1996 | 724.7 | 431.1 | 378.1 | 301.6 | 76.5 | 53.0 | 293.7 | 12.3 | 59.5 | 52.2 |
| | | 1997 | 730.2 | 437.4 | 384.3 | 304.1 | 80.1 | 53.1 | 292.8 | 12.1 | 59.9 | 52.6 |
| | | 1998 | 734.9 | 445.9 | 398.9 | 320.4 | 78.5 | 46.9 | 289.1 | 10.5 | 60.7 | 54.3 |
| | | 1999 | 740.8 | 452.0 | 408.6 | 330.4 | 78.2 | 43.3 | 288.8 | 9.6 | 61.0 | 55.2 |
| | | 2000 | 747.7 | 461.6 | 419.5 | 341.2 | 78.3 | 42.0 | 286.2 | 9.1 | 61.7 | 56.1 |
| | | 2001 | 751.6 | 468.9 | 423.3 | 347.8 | 75.4 | 45.6 | 282.7 | 9.7 | 62.4 | 56.3 |
| Men | Men | 1992 | 341.7 | 231.8 | 199.8 | 178.6 | 21.1 | 32.1 | 109.8 | 13.8 | 67.8 | 58.5 |
| | | 1993 | 343.4 | 232.1 | 196.1 | 175.1 | 21.0 | 36.0 | 111.4 | 15.5 | 67.6 | 57.1 |
| | | 1994 | 344.5 | 233.2 | 200.4 | 177.1 | 23.4 | 32.8 | 111.2 | 14.1 | 67.7 | 58.2 |
| | | 1995 | 346.0 | 234.4 | 204.6 | 180.3 | 24.3 | 29.7 | 111.6 | 12.7 | 67.7 | 59.1 |
| | | 1996 | 348.2 | 233.5 | 202.5 | 177.7 | 24.8 | 31.0 | 114.7 | 13.3 | 67.1 | 58.2 |
| | | 1997 | 351.1 | 235.0 | 203.7 | 180.3 | 23.4 | 31.3 | 116.0 | 13.3 | 66.9 | 58.0 |
| | | 1998 | 353.2 | 240.2 | 212.4 | 188.5 | 23.9 | 27.8 | 113.0 | 11.6 | 68.0 | 60.1 |
| | | 1999 | 356.1 | 240.9 | 216.0 | 192.5 | 23.6 | 24.9 | 115.2 | 10.3 | 67.6 | 60.7 |
| | | 2000 | 359.8 | 244.0 | 219.9 | 196.6 | 23.3 | 24.1 | 115.8 | 9.9 | 67.8 | 61.1 |
| | | 2001 | 362.3 | 247.3 | 221.5 | 199.6 | 21.9 | 25.8 | 115.0 | 10.4 | 68.3 | 61.1 |
| Women | Women | 1992 | 366.7 | 194.7 | 170.6 | 121.3 | 49.3 | 24.1 | 171.9 | 12.4 | 53.1 | 46.5 |
| | | 1993 | 369.6 | 197.4 | 171.9 | 122.7 | 49.2 | 25.5 | 172.2 | 12.9 | 53.4 | 46.5 |
| | | 1994 | 371.8 | 198.2 | 172.9 | 121.4 | 51.5 | 25.4 | 173.6 | 12.8 | 53.3 | 46.5 |
| | | 1995 | 373.8 | 194.5 | 172.5 | 120.4 | 52.1 | 22.0 | 179.3 | 11.3 | 52.0 | 46.1 |
| | | 1996 | 376.5 | 197.5 | 175.6 | 123.8 | 51.8 | 22.0 | 179.0 | 11.1 | 52.5 | 46.6 |
| | | 1997 | 379.2 | 202.3 | 180.6 | 123.8 | 56.7 | 21.8 | 176.8 | 10.8 | 53.3 | 47.6 |
| | | 1998 | 381.7 | 205.7 | 186.5 | 131.9 | 54.7 | 19.1 | 176.1 | 9.3 | 53.9 | 48.9 |
| | | 1999 | 384.7 | 211.1 | 192.6 | 137.9 | 54.7 | 18.5 | 173.6 | 8.8 | 54.9 | 50.1 |
| | | 2000 | 387.9 | 217.5 | 199.7 | 144.6 | 55.1 | 17.9 | 170.4 | 8.2 | 56.1 | 51.5 |
| | | 2001 | 389.3 | 221.6 | 201.7 | 148.2 | 53.5 | 19.8 | 167.8 | 8.9 | 56.9 | 51.8 |

Note: Data is available from 1976-2001

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Historical Review 2001, CD-ROM 71F0004XCB

TABLE 3
Labour Force Characteristics, Halifax Metro and Regions of Nova Scotia, 1992-2001 (number of persons '000)

| | | <u>1992</u> | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>1996</u> | <u>1997</u> | <u>1998</u> | <u>1999</u> | <u>2000</u> | <u>2001</u> |
|-------------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Halifax | Population | 252.3 | 254.6 | 256.9 | 259.4 | 263.1 | 266.9 | 270.4 | 273.5 | 277.3 | 280.4 |
| | Labour force | 171.9 | 176.9 | 176.9 | 177.2 | 178.8 | 181.7 | 185.5 | 187.3 | 195.7 | 197.7 |
| | Employment | 155.0 | 157.9 | 160.2 | 161.9 | 164.1 | 165.6 | 172.2 | 174.8 | 184.0 | 183.8 |
| | Full-time employment | 126.5 | 128.5 | 126.2 | 127.8 | 130.8 | 132.7 | 138.7 | 142.0 | 148.6 | 152.5 |
| | Part-time employment | 28.4 | 29.4 | 34.1 | 34.1 | 33.3 | 32.9 | 33.4 | 32.8 | 35.4 | 31.3 |
| | Unemployment | 17.0 | 19.0 | 16.7 | 15.3 | 14.6 | 16.1 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 13.9 |
| | Not in labour force | 80.4 | 77.7 | 79.9 | 82.2 | 84.4 | 85.2 | 85.0 | 86.2 | 81.6 | 82.7 |
| | Unemployment rate | 9.9 | 10.7 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 7.0 |
| | Participation rate | 68.1 | 69.5 | 68.9 | 68.3 | 68.0 | 68.1 | 68.6 | 68.5 | 70.6 | 70.5 |
| | Employment rate | 61.4 | 62.0 | 62.4 | 62.4 | 62.4 | 62.0 | 63.7 | 63.9 | 66.4 | 65.5 |
| Regions: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 210 - Cape Breton | Population | 125.4 | 125.7 | 125.8 | 125.5 | 125.1 | 124.6 | 123.8 | 123.2 | 122.8 | 121.8 |
| | Labour force | 63.7 | 63.3 | 66.4 | 66.1 | 64.4 | 64.8 | 65.6 | 63.8 | 63.5 | 65.8 |
| | Employment | 49.9 | 47.2 | 51.0 | 52.7 | 49.8 | 52.1 | 53.8 | 52.7 | 52.4 | 54.6 |
| | Full-time employment | 41.1 | 38.0 | 41.1 | 42.0 | 40.2 | 40.9 | 42.6 | 41.2 | 42.0 | 43.8 |
| | Part-time employment | 8.8 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 10.8 |
| | Unemployment | 13.8 | 16.0 | 15.3 | 13.5 | 14.6 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.2 |
| | Not in labour force | 61.6 | 62.4 | 59.4 | 59.4 | 60.7 | 59.7 | 58.1 | 59.4 | 59.3 | 55.9 |
| | Unemployment rate | 21.7 | 25.3 | 23.0 | 20.4 | 22.7 | 19.6 | 18.0 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.0 |
| | Participation rate | 50.8 | 50.4 | 52.8 | 52.7 | 51.5 | 52.0 | 53.0 | 51.8 | 51.7 | 54.0 |
| | Employment rate | 39.8 | 37.5 | 40.5 | 42.0 | 39.8 | 41.8 | 43.5 | 42.8 | 42.7 | 44.8 |
| 220 - North Shore | Population | 128.4 | 129.2 | 129.6 | 129.8 | 130.4 | 130.9 | 131.2 | 132.0 | 132.8 | 132.9 |
| | Labour force | 74.6 | 75.0 | 73.4 | 71.1 | 74.6 | 74.1 | 75.8 | 76.0 | 78.9 | 78.3 |
| | Employment | 62.8 | 63.8 | 62.9 | 61.9 | 64.5 | 64.1 | 67.2 | 68.0 | 71.1 | 69.4 |
| | Full-time employment | 50.8 | 53.0 | 51.6 | 51.2 | 52.7 | 50.4 | 54.7 | 55.3 | 58.6 | 57.2 |
| | Part-time employment | 12.1 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 13.7 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 12.2 |
| | Unemployment | 11.8 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 8.9 |
| | Not in labour force | 53.8 | 54.2 | 56.2 | 58.7 | 55.8 | 56.8 | 55.4 | 56.0 | 53.9 | 54.6 |
| | Unemployment rate | 15.8 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 12.9 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 11.4 |
| | Participation rate | 58.1 | 58.0 | 56.6 | 54.8 | 57.2 | 56.6 | 57.8 | 57.6 | 59.4 | 58.9 |
| | Employment rate | 48.9 | 49.4 | 48.5 | 47.7 | 49.5 | 49.0 | 51.2 | 51.5 | 53.5 | 52.2 |

TABLE 3
Labour Force Characteristics, Halifax Metro and Regions of Nova Scotia, 1992-2001 (number of persons '000)

| | | <u>1992</u> | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>1996</u> | <u>1997</u> | <u>1998</u> | <u>1999</u> | <u>2000</u> | <u>2001</u> |
|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 230 - Annapolis Valley | Population | 91.3 | 92.4 | 93.0 | 93.7 | 94.6 | 95.9 | 97.0 | 98.3 | 99.6 | 100.7 |
| | Labour force | 53.5 | 54.1 | 54.5 | 55.8 | 54.5 | 54.9 | 55.5 | 57.8 | 58.3 | 61.4 |
| | Employment | 46.9 | 46.0 | 46.6 | 49.3 | 47.8 | 48.3 | 49.8 | 53.0 | 53.4 | 56.6 |
| | Full-time employment | 37.3 | 36.6 | 37.7 | 38.9 | 37.4 | 37.3 | 40.1 | 43.5 | 43.8 | 46.4 |
| | Part-time employment | 9.6 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 10.3 |
| | Unemployment | 6.6 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| | Not in labour force | 37.8 | 38.3 | 38.5 | 37.9 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 41.5 | 40.4 | 41.3 | 39.3 |
| | Unemployment rate | 12.3 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 7.8 |
| | Participation rate | 58.6 | 58.5 | 58.6 | 59.6 | 57.6 | 57.2 | 57.2 | 58.8 | 58.5 | 61.0 |
| | Employment rate | 51.4 | 49.8 | 50.1 | 52.6 | 50.5 | 50.4 | 51.3 | 53.9 | 53.6 | 56.2 |
| 240 - Southern | Population | 102.8 | 102.9 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 103.6 | 104.0 | 103.9 |
| | Labour force | 58.8 | 56.0 | 56.4 | 54.8 | 54.5 | 57.2 | 58.3 | 60.8 | 58.9 | 59.2 |
| | Employment | 52.3 | 49.1 | 49.1 | 48.0 | 47.9 | 50.2 | 51.3 | 54.5 | 53.1 | 52.8 |
| | Full-time employment | 41.5 | 39.0 | 39.3 | 38.4 | 37.6 | 39.7 | 40.7 | 43.9 | 43.6 | 43.0 |
| | Part-time employment | 10.8 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 9.8 |
| | Unemployment | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 6.4 |
| | Not in labour force | 44.0 | 46.9 | 46.4 | 48.1 | 48.4 | 45.9 | 45.0 | 42.8 | 45.2 | 44.8 |
| | Unemployment rate | 11.2 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 10.8 |
| | Participation rate | 57.2 | 54.4 | 54.9 | 53.3 | 53.0 | 55.5 | 56.5 | 58.7 | 56.6 | 57.0 |
| | Employment rate | 50.9 | 47.7 | 47.8 | 46.6 | 46.6 | 48.7 | 49.7 | 52.6 | 51.1 | 50.8 |
| 250 - Halifax | Population | 260.4 | 262.8 | 265.1 | 267.9 | 271.8 | 275.8 | 279.7 | 283.7 | 288.6 | 292.3 |
| | Labour force | 175.9 | 181.2 | 180.9 | 181.0 | 183.0 | 186.4 | 190.6 | 193.5 | 202.0 | 204.2 |
| | Employment | 158.4 | 161.8 | 163.7 | 165.3 | 168.0 | 169.6 | 176.8 | 180.4 | 189.5 | 189.8 |
| | Full-time employment | 129.3 | 131.2 | 128.8 | 130.2 | 133.6 | 135.8 | 142.3 | 146.6 | 153.2 | 157.4 |
| | Part-time employment | 29.1 | 30.6 | 34.9 | 35.1 | 34.4 | 33.8 | 34.5 | 33.8 | 36.3 | 32.4 |
| | Unemployment | 17.4 | 19.3 | 17.2 | 15.8 | 14.9 | 16.8 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 14.4 |
| | Not in labour force | 84.6 | 81.7 | 84.2 | 86.9 | 88.8 | 89.4 | 89.0 | 90.3 | 86.6 | 88.2 |
| | Unemployment rate | 9.9 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 7.1 |
| | Participation rate | 67.5 | 68.9 | 68.2 | 67.6 | 67.3 | 67.6 | 68.1 | 68.2 | 70.0 | 69.9 |
| | Employment rate | 60.8 | 61.6 | 61.8 | 61.7 | 61.8 | 61.5 | 63.2 | 63.6 | 65.7 | 64.9 |

Note: Data is available from 1987-2001

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Historical Review 2001, CD-ROM 71F0004XCB

TABLE 4
Employment ('000), Full-Time and Part-Time, Canada and Nova Scotia, 1992-2001

| Canada | Both sexes | <u>Employment ('000)</u> | | | <u>Percent of Total Employment (%)</u> | |
|--------|------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|--|------------------|
| | | <u>Total</u> | <u>Full-Time</u> | <u>Part-Time</u> | <u>Full-Time</u> | <u>Part-Time</u> |
| | | | | | | |
| | | 1992 | 12,760.0 | 10,376.7 | 2,383.2 | 81.3 |
| | | 1993 | 12,857.5 | 10,374.8 | 2,482.6 | 80.7 |
| | | 1994 | 13,111.7 | 10,617.0 | 2,494.8 | 81.0 |
| | | 1995 | 13,356.9 | 10,833.8 | 2,523.1 | 81.1 |
| | | 1996 | 13,462.6 | 10,883.0 | 2,579.6 | 80.8 |
| | | 1997 | 13,774.4 | 11,139.7 | 2,634.8 | 80.9 |
| | | 1998 | 14,140.4 | 11,466.6 | 2,673.8 | 81.1 |
| | | 1999 | 14,531.2 | 11,849.2 | 2,681.9 | 81.5 |
| | | 2000 | 14,909.7 | 12,208.1 | 2,701.6 | 81.9 |
| | | 2001 | 15,076.8 | 12,345.2 | 2,731.6 | 81.9 |
| Men | | 1992 | 6,970.4 | 6,231.7 | 738.7 | 89.4 |
| | | 1993 | 7,029.9 | 6,239.3 | 790.7 | 88.8 |
| | | 1994 | 7,177.5 | 6,400.5 | 777.0 | 89.2 |
| | | 1995 | 7,298.5 | 6,510.9 | 787.6 | 89.2 |
| | | 1996 | 7,346.0 | 6,550.9 | 795.1 | 89.2 |
| | | 1997 | 7,508.3 | 6,716.5 | 791.7 | 89.5 |
| | | 1998 | 7,661.4 | 6,851.1 | 810.3 | 89.4 |
| | | 1999 | 7,865.8 | 7,052.2 | 813.6 | 89.7 |
| | | 2000 | 8,049.3 | 7,219.5 | 829.7 | 89.7 |
| | | 2001 | 8,109.7 | 7,265.7 | 844.0 | 89.6 |
| Women | | 1992 | 5,789.6 | 4,145.0 | 1,644.6 | 71.6 |
| | | 1993 | 5,827.5 | 4,135.6 | 1,692.0 | 71.0 |
| | | 1994 | 5,934.2 | 4,216.5 | 1,717.7 | 71.1 |
| | | 1995 | 6,058.4 | 4,322.9 | 1,735.5 | 71.4 |
| | | 1996 | 6,116.6 | 4,332.1 | 1,784.5 | 70.8 |
| | | 1997 | 6,266.2 | 4,423.1 | 1,843.1 | 70.6 |
| | | 1998 | 6,479.0 | 4,615.4 | 1,863.5 | 71.2 |
| | | 1999 | 6,665.3 | 4,797.0 | 1,868.3 | 72.0 |
| | | 2000 | 6,860.4 | 4,988.6 | 1,871.8 | 72.7 |
| | | 2001 | 6,967.1 | 5,079.5 | 1,887.6 | 72.9 |

TABLE 4
Employment ('000), Full-Time and Part-Time, Canada and Nova Scotia, 1992-2001

| Nova Scotia | Both sexes | <u>Employment ('000)</u> | | | <u>Percent of Total Employment (%)</u> | |
|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|--|------------------|
| | | <u>Total</u> | <u>Full-Time</u> | <u>Part-Time</u> | <u>Full-Time</u> | <u>Part-Time</u> |
| | | | | | | |
| | 1992 | 370.4 | 299.9 | 70.4 | 81.0 | 19.0 |
| | 1993 | 367.9 | 297.8 | 70.2 | 80.9 | 19.1 |
| | 1994 | 373.3 | 298.4 | 74.9 | 79.9 | 20.1 |
| | 1995 | 377.1 | 300.7 | 76.4 | 79.7 | 20.3 |
| | 1996 | 378.1 | 301.6 | 76.5 | 79.8 | 20.2 |
| | 1997 | 384.3 | 304.1 | 80.1 | 79.1 | 20.8 |
| | 1998 | 398.9 | 320.4 | 78.5 | 80.3 | 19.7 |
| | 1999 | 408.6 | 330.4 | 78.2 | 80.9 | 19.1 |
| | 2000 | 419.5 | 341.2 | 78.3 | 81.3 | 18.7 |
| | 2001 | 423.3 | 347.8 | 75.4 | 82.2 | 17.8 |
| Men | 1992 | 199.8 | 178.6 | 21.1 | 89.4 | 10.6 |
| | 1993 | 196.1 | 175.1 | 21.0 | 89.3 | 10.7 |
| | 1994 | 200.4 | 177.1 | 23.4 | 88.4 | 11.7 |
| | 1995 | 204.6 | 180.3 | 24.3 | 88.1 | 11.9 |
| | 1996 | 202.5 | 177.7 | 24.8 | 87.8 | 12.2 |
| | 1997 | 203.7 | 180.3 | 23.4 | 88.5 | 11.5 |
| | 1998 | 212.4 | 188.5 | 23.9 | 88.7 | 11.3 |
| | 1999 | 216.0 | 192.5 | 23.6 | 89.1 | 10.9 |
| | 2000 | 219.9 | 196.6 | 23.3 | 89.4 | 10.6 |
| | 2001 | 221.5 | 199.6 | 21.9 | 90.1 | 9.9 |
| Women | 1992 | 170.6 | 121.3 | 49.3 | 71.1 | 28.9 |
| | 1993 | 171.9 | 122.7 | 49.2 | 71.4 | 28.6 |
| | 1994 | 172.9 | 121.4 | 51.5 | 70.2 | 29.8 |
| | 1995 | 172.5 | 120.4 | 52.1 | 69.8 | 30.2 |
| | 1996 | 175.6 | 123.8 | 51.8 | 70.5 | 29.5 |
| | 1997 | 180.6 | 123.8 | 56.7 | 68.5 | 31.4 |
| | 1998 | 186.5 | 131.9 | 54.7 | 70.7 | 29.3 |
| | 1999 | 192.6 | 137.9 | 54.7 | 71.6 | 28.4 |
| | 2000 | 199.7 | 144.6 | 55.1 | 72.4 | 27.6 |
| | 2001 | 201.7 | 148.2 | 53.5 | 73.5 | 26.5 |

Note: Data is available from 1976-2001

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Historical Review 2001, CD-ROM 71F0004XCB



TABLE 5
Employment by Industry ('000), by Sex, Nova Scotia, 1992-2001



TABLE 5
Employment by Industry ('000), by Sex, Nova Scotia, 1992-2001

TABLE 5
Employment by Industry ('000), by Sex, Nova Scotia, 1992-2001

| | | <u>Industry</u> | <u>1992</u> | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>1996</u> | <u>1997</u> | <u>1998</u> | <u>1999</u> | <u>2000</u> | <u>2001</u> |
|-------|---|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Women | Total, all industries | | 170.6 | 171.9 | 172.9 | 172.5 | 175.6 | 180.6 | 186.5 | 192.6 | 199.7 | 201.7 |
| | Goods-producing sector | | 16.7 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 14.4 | 16.6 | 17.2 | 16.9 | 15.8 |
| | Agriculture | | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| | Forestry, fishing, mining, oil and gas | | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| | Forestry and logging with support activities | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| | Fishing, hunting and trapping | | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| | Mining and oil and gas extraction | | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | Utilities | | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | Construction | | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| | Manufacturing | | 9.6 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 9.9 |
| | Durables | | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| | Non-durables | | 7.7 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 7.3 |
| | Services-producing sector | | 153.9 | 157.3 | 158.4 | 157.3 | 159.9 | 166.1 | 169.9 | 175.4 | 182.8 | 185.9 |
| | Trade | | 31.6 | 30.1 | 30.5 | 30.9 | 31.6 | 33.3 | 33.1 | 35.2 | 38.8 | 37.8 |
| | Wholesale trade | | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 2.8 |
| | Retail trade | | 28.9 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 28.5 | 28.6 | 30.5 | 30.1 | 31.3 | 34.4 | 35.1 |
| | Transportation and warehousing | | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.5 |
| | Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | | 14.1 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 13.1 |
| | Finance and insurance | | 9.7 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 10.4 |
| | Real estate and leasing | | 4.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.7 |
| | Professional, scientific and technical services | | 4.7 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 8.0 |
| | Management of companies and administrative and other support services | | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 8.9 |
| | Educational services | | 16.4 | 16.9 | 16.7 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 18.5 | 20.9 | 20.8 |
| | Health care and social assistance | | 37.4 | 38.4 | 40.0 | 37.7 | 37.4 | 38.8 | 40.8 | 40.3 | 42.2 | 42.3 |
| | Information, culture and recreation | | 5.6 | 5.8 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| | Accommodation and food services | | 12.0 | 14.8 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 16.4 | 18.0 | 16.9 | 20.2 |
| | Other services | | 11.6 | 12.7 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 12.0 | 11.7 |
| | Public administration | | 12.6 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 13.0 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 10.3 |
| | Unclassified industries | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: Data is available from 1987-2001

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Historical Review 2001, CD-ROM 71F0004XCB



TABLE 6
Employment by Occupation ('000), by Sex, Nova Scotia, 1992-2001



Department of Finance

Statistics Division

TABLE 6

Employment by Occupation ('000), by Sex, Nova Scotia, 1992-2001

TABLE 6
Employment by Occupation ('000), by Sex, Nova Scotia, 1992-2001

| | <u>Occupation</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | |
| <i>Women</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, all occupations | 170.6 | 171.9 | 172.9 | 172.5 | 175.6 | 180.6 | 186.5 | 192.6 | 199.7 | 201.7 | |
| Management occupations | 11.0 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 14.8 | 13.5 | 14.2 | 12.5 | 13.4 | 13.4 | |
| Senior management occupations | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Other management occupations | 10.5 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 12.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | |
| Business, finance and administrative occupations | 48.2 | 45.5 | 46.1 | 47.1 | 47.5 | 47.4 | 49.0 | 51.0 | 49.5 | 49.1 | |
| Professional occupations in business and finance | 2.8 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 | |
| Financial, secretarial and administrative occupations | 22.0 | 18.7 | 18.9 | 20.8 | 18.7 | 20.3 | 19.8 | 19.0 | 18.1 | 15.7 | |
| Clerical occupations, including supervisors | 23.4 | 23.9 | 23.2 | 22.9 | 24.5 | 22.7 | 25.3 | 27.1 | 27.6 | 29.5 | |
| Natural and applied sciences and related occupations | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.4 | |
| Health occupations | 19.7 | 20.0 | 20.9 | 20.2 | 18.0 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 23.8 | |
| Professional occupations in health, nurse supervisors and registered nurses | 10.9 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 11.1 | |
| Technical, assisting and related occupations in health | 8.8 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 12.7 | |
| Occupations in social science, education, government service and religion | 14.8 | 14.7 | 15.4 | 14.1 | 13.4 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 17.8 | 18.9 | |
| Occupations in social science, government service and religion | 6.0 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 7.9 | |
| Teachers and professors | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 11.0 | |
| Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 6.2 | |
| Sales and service occupations | 60.9 | 64.2 | 62.3 | 62.6 | 64.7 | 66.7 | 66.8 | 71.1 | 74.3 | 75.6 | |
| Wholesale, technical, insurance, real estate sales specialists, and retail, wholesale and grain buyers | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 3.8 | |
| Retail salespersons, sales clerks, cashiers, including retail trade supervisors | 19.1 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 19.1 | 18.1 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 22.6 | 23.8 | 23.2 | |
| Chefs and cooks, and occupations in food and beverage service, including supervisors | 6.3 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 10.8 | |
| Occupation in protective services | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | |
| Childcare and home support workers | 11.9 | 14.2 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 | |
| Sales/service occup. n.e.c., incl. Occup. in travel/accomm., attendants in recreation/sport & superv | 20.1 | 21.2 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 22.2 | 24.6 | 25.3 | |
| Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | |
| Contractors and supervisors in trades and transportation | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Construction trades | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Other trades occupations | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | |
| Transport and equipment operators | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | |
| Trades helpers, construction, and transportation labourers and related occupations | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | |
| Occupations unique to primary industry | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | |
| Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 5.6 | |
| Machine operators and assemblers in manufacturing, including supervisors | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 4.0 | |
| Labourer in processing, manufacturing and utilities | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | |
| Unclassified occupations | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |

Note: Data is available from 1987-2001

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Historical Review 2001, CD-ROM 71F0004XCB

TABLE 7
Employment, Class of Worker ('000), Canada and Nova Scotia, 1976-2001

| | | <u>Class of worker</u> | <u>1992</u> | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>1996</u> | <u>1997</u> | <u>1998</u> | <u>1999</u> | <u>2000</u> | <u>2001</u> |
|-------------|--|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Canada | Total employment | | 12,760.0 | 12,857.5 | 13,111.7 | 13,356.9 | 13,462.6 | 13,774.4 | 14,140.4 | 14,531.2 | 14,909.7 | 15,076.8 |
| | Employees | | 10,840.7 | 10,830.4 | 11,075.5 | 11,259.1 | 11,293.2 | 11,420.8 | 11,715.2 | 12,068.3 | 12,488.3 | 12,767.6 |
| | Public sector employees | | 2,813.7 | 2,826.3 | 2,797.7 | 2,748.0 | 2,689.7 | 2,654.5 | 2,641.7 | 2,701.6 | 2,792.4 | 2,821.8 |
| | Private sector employees | | 8,027.0 | 8,004.1 | 8,277.8 | 8,511.2 | 8,603.5 | 8,766.2 | 9,073.5 | 9,366.7 | 9,695.9 | 9,945.8 |
| | Self-employed | | 1,919.3 | 2,027.1 | 2,036.3 | 2,097.8 | 2,169.4 | 2,353.7 | 2,425.2 | 2,462.9 | 2,421.4 | 2,309.2 |
| | Self-employed incorporated, with paid help | | 493.6 | 508.4 | 469.2 | 510.5 | 493.0 | 530.9 | 515.4 | 541.9 | 534.9 | 506.5 |
| | Self-employed incorporated, no paid help | | 140.1 | 144.0 | 157.4 | 170.5 | 189.8 | 253.6 | 250.4 | 279.6 | 297.0 | 308.0 |
| | Self-employed unincorporated, with paid help | | 320.2 | 324.5 | 335.9 | 319.3 | 320.9 | 288.4 | 299.4 | 296.8 | 305.1 | 298.9 |
| | Self-employed unincorporated, no paid help | | 899.1 | 975.1 | 1,015.6 | 1,039.6 | 1,109.4 | 1,215.6 | 1,299.4 | 1,298.0 | 1,241.1 | 1,161.7 |
| | Unpaid family worker | | 66.3 | 75.0 | 58.0 | 57.9 | 56.3 | 65.2 | 60.6 | 46.5 | 43.3 | 34.1 |
| Nova Scotia | Total employment | | 370.4 | 367.9 | 373.3 | 377.1 | 378.1 | 384.3 | 398.9 | 408.6 | 419.5 | 423.3 |
| | Employees | | 322.9 | 317.6 | 323.0 | 323.9 | 320.9 | 324.2 | 338.4 | 348.4 | 361.1 | 367.8 |
| | Public sector employees | | 101.8 | 100.9 | 100.3 | 98.7 | 95.6 | 95.3 | 97.0 | 92.6 | 97.0 | 96.0 |
| | Private sector employees | | 221.1 | 216.7 | 222.7 | 225.2 | 225.4 | 228.9 | 241.4 | 255.8 | 264.1 | 271.8 |
| | Self-employed | | 47.5 | 50.4 | 50.3 | 53.2 | 57.1 | 60.0 | 60.5 | 60.2 | 58.4 | 55.4 |
| | Self-employed incorporated, with paid help | | 10.6 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 12.3 |
| | Self-employed incorporated, no paid help | | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.5 |
| | Self-employed unincorporated, with paid help | | 11.0 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 9.1 |
| | Self-employed unincorporated, no paid help | | 24.1 | 27.7 | 26.1 | 27.8 | 30.7 | 32.7 | 34.4 | 32.8 | 30.1 | 29.0 |
| | Unpaid family worker | | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Note: Data is available from 1976-2001

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Historical Review 2001, CD-ROM 71F0004XCB



TABLE 8
Unemployment Rate (%), by Age Group, Canada and Nova Scotia, 1992-2001

| | <u>1992</u> | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>1996</u> | <u>1997</u> | <u>1998</u> | <u>1999</u> | <u>2000</u> | <u>2001</u> |
|------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <u>Age group</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 15 years and over | 11.2 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 6.8 |
| | 15-24 years | 17.1 | 17.1 | 15.8 | 14.7 | 15.3 | 16.2 | 15.1 | 14.0 | 12.6 |
| | 25 years and over | 9.9 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 5.7 |
| | 25-44 years | 10.7 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 6.0 |
| | 45 years and over | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| | 25-54 years | 10.0 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 5.7 |
| | 55 years and over | 8.6 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| | 15-64 years | 11.2 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 6.9 |
| | 15-19 years | 19.1 | 19.4 | 18.1 | 17.5 | 19.2 | 21.2 | 19.8 | 18.2 | 16.3 |
| | 20-24 years | 15.8 | 15.6 | 14.3 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 10.2 |
| | 25-29 years | 12.8 | 13.0 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 6.9 |
| | 30-34 years | 11.0 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.0 |
| | 35-39 years | 10.2 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 5.8 |
| | 40-44 years | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 5.5 |
| | 45-49 years | 8.1 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| | 50-54 years | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.2 |
| | 55-59 years | 9.1 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 5.4 |
| | 60-64 years | 9.5 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| | 65 years and over | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| | 65-69 years | 6.3 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.5 |
| | 70 years and over | 2.3 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 |

TABLE 8
Unemployment Rate (%), by Age Group, Canada and Nova Scotia, 1992-2001

| | | <u>1992</u> | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>1996</u> | <u>1997</u> | <u>1998</u> | <u>1999</u> | <u>2000</u> | <u>2001</u> |
|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Nova Scotia | 15 years and over | 13.2 | 14.3 | 13.5 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 9.7 |
| | 15-24 years | 20.4 | 21.3 | 21.9 | 19.0 | 17.6 | 20.9 | 19.2 | 18.1 | 15.6 | 17.7 |
| | 25 years and over | 11.5 | 12.7 | 11.6 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.1 |
| | 25-44 years | 12.5 | 13.9 | 12.7 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.7 |
| | 45 years and over | 9.1 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 7.1 |
| | 25-54 years | 11.8 | 13.0 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.3 |
| | 55 years and over | 8.7 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.8 |
| | 15-64 years | 13.3 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 9.8 |
| | 15-19 years | 20.7 | 24.2 | 21.5 | 19.7 | 19.2 | 24.6 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 20.8 |
| | 20-24 years | 20.0 | 19.8 | 22.4 | 18.7 | 16.7 | 19.0 | 18.2 | 16.4 | 12.4 | 15.6 |
| | 25-29 years | 15.9 | 16.8 | 15.4 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 8.7 | 9.7 |
| | 30-34 years | 11.8 | 13.4 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 9.9 |
| | 35-39 years | 11.6 | 13.8 | 12.5 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 8.5 |
| | 40-44 years | 10.4 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.2 |
| | 45-49 years | 9.7 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| | 50-54 years | 8.8 | 11.0 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 7.9 |
| | 55-59 years | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 11.4 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 6.9 |
| | 60-64 years | 8.6 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 9.4 |
| | 65 years and over | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | 65-69 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | 70 years and over | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Data is available from 1976-2001

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Historical Review 2001, CD-ROM 71F0004XCB

TABLE 9
Unemployment Rate (%), by Education Level, Canada and Nova Scotia, 1992-2001

| | | <u>1992</u> | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>1996</u> | <u>1997</u> | <u>1998</u> | <u>1999</u> | <u>2000</u> | <u>2001</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | <u>Education level</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | Total, all education levels | 11.2 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 7.2 |
| | 0 - 8 years | 15.9 | 16.8 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 13.9 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 13.4 |
| | Some high school | 17.3 | 17.0 | 16.2 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 14.5 | 13.5 | 12.4 | 12.7 |
| | High school graduate | 10.7 | 11.5 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| | Some post-secondary | 11.1 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 8.0 |
| | Post-secondary certificate or diploma | 9.3 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.8 |
| | University degree | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.6 |
| | Bachelor's degree | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.9 |
| | Above bachelor's degree | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| Nova Scotia | Total, all education levels | 13.2 | 14.3 | 13.5 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 9.7 |
| | 0 - 8 years | 20.6 | 24.1 | 20.9 | 17.0 | 18.8 | 20.7 | 18.6 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 15.7 |
| | Some high school | 17.5 | 19.6 | 18.5 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 19.8 | 17.5 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 15.8 |
| | High school graduate | 13.4 | 14.8 | 13.5 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 9.8 |
| | Some post-secondary | 16.0 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 12.6 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 10.2 |
| | Post-secondary certificate or diploma | 11.3 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 9.0 |
| | University degree | 5.6 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.9 |
| | Bachelor's degree | 6.7 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.2 |
| | Above bachelor's degree | 2.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 4.3 |

Note: Data is available from 1990-2001

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Historical Review 2001, CD-ROM 71F0004XCB

TABLE 10
Duration of Unemployment, Canada and Nova Scotia, 1992-2001 ('000 of persons)

| | | <u>Duration</u> | <u>1992</u> | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>1996</u> | <u>1997</u> | <u>1998</u> | <u>1999</u> | <u>2000</u> | <u>2001</u> |
|-------------|--|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Canada | Total unemployed | | 1,602.3 | 1,647.0 | 1,514.9 | 1,393.1 | 1,436.9 | 1,378.6 | 1,277.3 | 1,190.1 | 1,089.6 | 1,169.6 |
| | 1 - 4 weeks | | 396.1 | 382.3 | 364.0 | 362.4 | 398.4 | 437.1 | 408.7 | 387.4 | 375.1 | 431.0 |
| | 5 - 13 weeks | | 408.9 | 405.4 | 372.8 | 359.5 | 360.3 | 337.5 | 335.1 | 321.5 | 303.6 | 338.3 |
| | 14 - 25 weeks | | 298.7 | 296.3 | 261.5 | 236.0 | 232.4 | 203.4 | 191.9 | 190.1 | 158.8 | 158.3 |
| | 26 weeks | | 25.5 | 26.1 | 24.8 | 20.4 | 22.1 | 16.3 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 11.1 | 10.5 |
| | 27 weeks or more | | 448.8 | 508.5 | 457.0 | 377.9 | 389.0 | 343.1 | 283.0 | 231.5 | 191.5 | 177.0 |
| | 27 - 51 weeks | | 238.1 | 242.4 | 194.1 | 151.7 | 154.4 | 127.6 | 113.4 | 98.2 | 75.1 | 71.5 |
| | 52 weeks | | 34.8 | 38.4 | 38.9 | 34.2 | 39.2 | 47.2 | 46.6 | 37.8 | 43.1 | 47.9 |
| | 53 weeks or more | | 176.0 | 227.7 | 223.9 | 192.0 | 195.4 | 168.3 | 123.0 | 95.4 | 73.2 | 57.6 |
| | Duration unknown | | 24.3 | 28.4 | 34.8 | 36.9 | 34.7 | 41.4 | 43.9 | 46.2 | 49.6 | 54.6 |
| | Average weeks unemployed (no top-code) | | - | - | - | - | - | 26.5 | 23.9 | 22.3 | 19.8 | 17.9 |
| | Average weeks unemployed (top-code = 99 weeks) | | 22.5 | 25.1 | 25.7 | 24.4 | 24.0 | 22.3 | 20.3 | 18.7 | 17.2 | 15.4 |
| Nova Scotia | Total unemployed | | 56.2 | 61.6 | 58.1 | 51.7 | 53.0 | 53.1 | 46.9 | 43.3 | 42.0 | 45.6 |
| | 1 - 4 weeks | | 14.2 | 15.8 | 15.0 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 16.7 | 15.9 | 15.6 | 14.1 | 14.8 |
| | 5 - 13 weeks | | 15.2 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 13.0 |
| | 14 - 25 weeks | | 11.5 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 7.5 |
| | 26 weeks | | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | - | 0.5 |
| | 27 weeks or more | | 13.4 | 16.4 | 15.0 | 11.5 | 13.7 | 12.4 | 10.1 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.9 |
| | 27 - 51 weeks | | 8.5 | 10.2 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| | 52 weeks | | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| | 53 weeks or more | | 4.2 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| | Duration unknown | | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| | Average weeks unemployed (no top-code) | | - | - | - | - | - | 23.3 | 21.7 | 18.6 | 20.1 | 17.8 |
| | Average weeks unemployed (top-code = 99 weeks) | | 19.4 | 20.9 | 21.8 | 20.3 | 22.1 | 20.4 | 19.3 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 15.9 |

Note: Data is available from 1976-2001

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Historical Review 2001, CD-ROM 71F0004XCB

TABLE 11
Days Lost and Actual Hours Worked (Main Job), Canada and Nova Scotia, 1992-2001

| | <u>Days lost</u> | <u>1992</u> | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>1996</u> | <u>1997</u> | <u>1998</u> | <u>1999</u> | <u>2000</u> | <u>2001</u> |
|------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Canada | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Both sexes | Total, days lost (including maternity leave) | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.7 |
| | Total, days lost (excluding maternity leave) | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.4 |
| | Own illness or disability | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.9 |
| | Other personal (including maternity leave) | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| | Other personal (excluding maternity leave) | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Men | Total, days lost (including maternity leave) | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.6 |
| | Total, days lost (excluding maternity leave) | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.6 |
| | Own illness or disability | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.3 |
| | Other personal (including maternity leave) | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| | Other personal (excluding maternity leave) | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Women | Total, days lost (including maternity leave) | 12.8 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 15.0 |
| | Total, days lost (excluding maternity leave) | - | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.5 |
| | Own illness or disability | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| | Other personal (including maternity leave) | 6.1 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 7.2 |
| | Other personal (excluding maternity leave) | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 |

| | <u>Hours worked</u> | <u>1992</u> | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>1996</u> | <u>1997</u> | <u>1998</u> | <u>1999</u> | <u>2000</u> | <u>2001</u> |
|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Total employed | | 12,760.0 | 12,857.5 | 13,111.7 | 13,356.9 | 13,462.6 | 13,774.4 | 14,140.4 | 14,531.2 | 14,909.7 | 15,076.8 |
| 01 - 14 hours | | 909.5 | 942.0 | 917.9 | 922.5 | 924.0 | 905.8 | 891.7 | 874.6 | 871.5 | 845.4 |
| 15 - 29 hours | | 1,473.7 | 1,540.7 | 1,576.9 | 1,600.6 | 1,655.6 | 1,729.0 | 1,782.1 | 1,807.3 | 1,830.1 | 1,886.2 |
| 30 - 34 hours | | 721.1 | 755.4 | 785.1 | 797.1 | 837.4 | 880.6 | 917.0 | 933.4 | 984.0 | 1,007.2 |
| 35 - 39 hours | | 2,423.4 | 2,375.6 | 2,413.5 | 2,368.9 | 2,391.6 | 2,768.1 | 2,836.2 | 2,952.7 | 3,063.4 | 3,199.6 |
| 40 hours | | 4,898.1 | 4,803.1 | 4,841.2 | 5,036.0 | 5,060.7 | 5,093.6 | 5,258.3 | 5,520.9 | 5,716.9 | 5,733.9 |
| 41 - 49 hours | | 793.5 | 814.9 | 872.0 | 890.3 | 871.2 | 852.6 | 893.3 | 898.3 | 940.8 | 956.2 |
| 50 hours or more | | 1,540.5 | 1,625.8 | 1,705.3 | 1,741.5 | 1,722.0 | 1,544.7 | 1,561.7 | 1,544.0 | 1,503.1 | 1,448.2 |
| Total usual hours | | 471,944.1 | 475,327.1 | 486,918.2 | 495,504.7 | 497,726.4 | 505,189.9 | 518,679.8 | 533,960.8 | 547,052.8 | 552,310.8 |
| Average usual hours | | 37.0 | 37.0 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 37.0 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 36.6 |

TABLE 11
Days Lost and Actual Hours Worked (Main Job), Canada and Nova Scotia, 1992-2001

| | <u>Days lost</u> | <u>1992</u> | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>1996</u> | <u>1997</u> | <u>1998</u> | <u>1999</u> | <u>2000</u> | <u>2001</u> |
|---------------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Nova Scotia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Both sexes | Total, days lost (including maternity leave) | 9.0 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 12.0 |
| | Total, days lost (excluding maternity leave) | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 9.5 |
| | Own illness or disability | 6.5 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 8.2 |
| | Other personal (including maternity leave) | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.9 |
| | Other personal (excluding maternity leave) | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Men | Total, days lost (including maternity leave) | 6.5 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| | Total, days lost (excluding maternity leave) | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| | Own illness or disability | 5.8 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 7.2 |
| | Other personal (including maternity leave) | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| | Other personal (excluding maternity leave) | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Women | Total, days lost (including maternity leave) | 12.7 | 15.6 | 13.6 | 12.1 | 13.4 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 15.7 | 17.3 |
| | Total, days lost (excluding maternity leave) | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 11.3 |
| | Own illness or disability | 7.6 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 10.3 | 9.5 |
| | Other personal (including maternity leave) | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 7.7 |
| | Other personal (excluding maternity leave) | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <u>Hours worked</u> | <u>1992</u> | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>1996</u> | <u>1997</u> | <u>1998</u> | <u>1999</u> | <u>2000</u> | <u>2001</u> |
| Total employed | | 370.4 | 367.9 | 373.3 | 377.1 | 378.1 | 384.3 | 398.9 | 408.6 | 419.5 | 423.3 |
| 01 - 14 hours | | 29.0 | 28.0 | 29.1 | 29.6 | 29.0 | 27.2 | 26.7 | 26.3 | 23.0 | 25.1 |
| 15 - 29 hours | | 41.5 | 42.1 | 45.8 | 46.8 | 47.5 | 53.0 | 51.9 | 51.9 | 55.3 | 50.3 |
| 30 - 34 hours | | 20.3 | 22.3 | 22.9 | 23.3 | 27.4 | 27.0 | 28.5 | 30.7 | 29.3 | 32.5 |
| 35 - 39 hours | | 54.4 | 53.9 | 55.9 | 54.8 | 56.7 | 66.5 | 72.1 | 71.8 | 77.8 | 81.0 |
| 40 hours | | 153.3 | 150.5 | 142.6 | 147.3 | 141.1 | 139.1 | 144.6 | 150.5 | 158.0 | 158.8 |
| 41 - 49 hours | | 24.7 | 24.2 | 23.7 | 25.8 | 25.2 | 25.9 | 27.4 | 28.9 | 31.7 | 32.9 |
| 50 hours or more | | 47.3 | 46.8 | 53.5 | 49.4 | 51.0 | 45.7 | 47.8 | 48.5 | 44.4 | 42.7 |
| Total usual hours | | 13,846.9 | 13,742.4 | 13,994.1 | 14,039.9 | 14,036.9 | 14,168.7 | 14,779.5 | 15,116.6 | 15,516.7 | 15,623.6 |
| Average usual hours | | 37.4 | 37.4 | 37.5 | 37.2 | 37.1 | 36.9 | 37.1 | 37.0 | 37.0 | 36.9 |

Note: Data is available from 1987-2001 for days lost; data available from 1976-2001 for actual hours worked (main job).

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Historical Review 2001, CD-ROM 71F0004XCB

TABLE 12A
 Average Hourly Wage Rates (\$) of Employees by Industry, Canada and Nova Scotia, 1997-2001

| Industry <u>Type of work</u> | Average Hourly Wage Rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1997 | | | 1998 | | | 1999 | | | 2000 | | | 2001 | | |
| | Total Employees | Full- Time | Part- Time | Total Employees | Full- Time | Part- Time | Total Employees | Full- Time | Part- Time | Total Employees | Full- Time | Part- Time | Total Employees | Full- Time | Part- Time |
| <u>Canada</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employees | 15.56 | 16.52 | 11.37 | 15.75 | 16.72 | 11.35 | 16.14 | 17.16 | 11.44 | 16.64 | 17.69 | 11.72 | 17.18 | 18.25 | 12.23 |
| Goods-producing sector | 16.57 | 16.86 | 11.14 | 16.82 | 17.10 | 11.15 | 17.14 | 17.43 | 11.23 | 17.79 | 18.05 | 12.23 | 18.38 | 18.64 | 12.73 |
| Agriculture | 9.98 | 10.27 | 9.05 | 10.43 | 10.85 | 9.09 | 10.46 | 11.01 | 8.78 | 10.43 | 10.87 | 8.89 | 11.01 | 11.31 | 9.94 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, oil and gas | 19.08 | 19.25 | 14.28 | 19.52 | 19.71 | 13.49 | 20.49 | 20.74 | 13.89 | 20.75 | 20.99 | 14.38 | 21.32 | 21.51 | 16.08 |
| Utilities | 22.87 | 23.02 | 16.56 | 23.15 | 23.29 | 16.88 | 23.71 | 23.84 | 14.89 | 24.41 | 24.54 | 18.55 | 25.23 | 25.34 | 20.37 |
| Construction | 16.52 | 16.86 | 12.23 | 17.02 | 17.38 | 12.19 | 17.12 | 17.45 | 12.27 | 17.78 | 18.11 | 13.14 | 18.57 | 18.88 | 13.55 |
| Manufacturing | 16.30 | 16.50 | 10.85 | 16.49 | 16.69 | 11.11 | 16.84 | 17.03 | 11.46 | 17.54 | 17.70 | 12.61 | 18.02 | 18.20 | 12.69 |
| Services-producing sector | 15.22 | 16.37 | 11.38 | 15.38 | 16.57 | 11.37 | 15.79 | 17.04 | 11.46 | 16.24 | 17.54 | 11.69 | 16.77 | 18.09 | 12.20 |
| Trade | 11.96 | 13.39 | 8.45 | 12.12 | 13.64 | 8.31 | 12.53 | 14.15 | 8.51 | 12.81 | 14.47 | 8.53 | 13.19 | 14.93 | 8.85 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 16.04 | 16.51 | 12.85 | 16.29 | 16.74 | 13.15 | 16.57 | 16.89 | 14.17 | 17.33 | 17.77 | 13.95 | 17.75 | 18.27 | 13.78 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 16.56 | 17.42 | 11.71 | 16.92 | 17.79 | 11.81 | 17.52 | 18.45 | 11.82 | 18.18 | 19.10 | 12.41 | 19.01 | 19.94 | 13.09 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 18.36 | 19.02 | 13.07 | 18.66 | 19.43 | 12.64 | 19.90 | 20.50 | 13.58 | 20.87 | 21.57 | 13.65 | 21.70 | 22.46 | 14.53 |
| Mngt. of companies & administrative & other support services | 11.61 | 12.17 | 9.59 | 11.88 | 12.50 | 9.59 | 11.93 | 12.52 | 9.71 | 12.29 | 12.85 | 10.07 | 13.02 | 13.60 | 10.59 |
| Educational services | 20.85 | 21.51 | 18.71 | 20.86 | 21.46 | 18.81 | 21.11 | 21.94 | 18.25 | 21.54 | 22.32 | 18.98 | 21.93 | 22.50 | 20.21 |
| Health care and social assistance | 16.41 | 16.81 | 15.35 | 16.40 | 16.85 | 15.22 | 16.63 | 17.09 | 15.37 | 17.13 | 17.67 | 15.65 | 17.76 | 18.22 | 16.43 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 16.15 | 17.78 | 10.06 | 16.59 | 18.35 | 10.13 | 16.94 | 18.75 | 10.15 | 16.84 | 18.73 | 10.16 | 17.65 | 19.53 | 10.66 |
| Accommodation and food services | 8.88 | 9.79 | 7.67 | 9.06 | 9.99 | 7.71 | 9.12 | 10.06 | 7.80 | 9.41 | 10.41 | 7.99 | 9.74 | 10.76 | 8.33 |
| Other services | 12.80 | 13.41 | 10.45 | 13.02 | 13.69 | 10.36 | 13.08 | 13.74 | 10.40 | 14.02 | 14.72 | 11.05 | 14.36 | 15.06 | 11.48 |
| Public administration | 19.41 | 20.05 | 12.84 | 19.74 | 20.38 | 13.29 | 20.60 | 21.11 | 14.46 | 21.30 | 21.88 | 14.19 | 22.08 | 22.64 | 15.09 |

TABLE 12A
Average Hourly Wage Rates (\$) of Employees by Industry, Canada and Nova Scotia, 1997-2001

| Industry <u>Type of work</u> | Average Hourly Wage Rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | 1997 | | | 1998 | | | 1999 | | | 2000 | | | 2001 | | |
| | Total <u>Employees</u> | Full- <u>Time</u> | Part- <u>Time</u> |
| <u>Nova Scotia</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employees | 12.87 | 13.75 | 9.23 | 13.20 | 14.10 | 9.27 | 13.41 | 14.34 | 9.29 | 13.94 | 14.85 | 9.86 | 14.45 | 15.34 | 10.13 |
| Goods-producing sector | 13.78 | 14.06 | 9.05 | 14.05 | 14.38 | 9.16 | 14.40 | 14.71 | 9.87 | 14.53 | 14.82 | 9.80 | 15.29 | 15.60 | 10.11 |
| Agriculture | 7.92 | 8.03 | 7.49 | 8.74 | 9.27 | 6.68 | 8.19 | 8.35 | 7.40 | 8.63 | 8.90 | 7.35 | 9.12 | 9.42 | 8.06 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, oil and gas | 13.43 | 13.58 | 10.53 | 14.80 | 14.91 | 12.28 | 14.43 | 14.64 | 10.51 | 14.81 | 14.95 | 0.00 | 15.49 | 15.71 | 11.72 |
| Utilities | 18.27 | 18.30 | 0.00 | 19.63 | 19.72 | 0.00 | 18.81 | 19.02 | 0.00 | 20.09 | 20.42 | 0.00 | 20.61 | 20.77 | 0.00 |
| Construction | 14.05 | 14.27 | 10.10 | 14.04 | 14.30 | 10.07 | 14.45 | 14.80 | 9.90 | 14.61 | 14.86 | 10.99 | 15.08 | 15.32 | 11.30 |
| Manufacturing | 14.13 | 14.39 | 8.87 | 14.14 | 14.46 | 8.56 | 14.80 | 15.06 | 10.19 | 14.70 | 14.94 | 9.69 | 15.65 | 15.88 | 10.01 |
| Services-producing sector | 12.63 | 13.65 | 9.24 | 12.97 | 14.01 | 9.28 | 13.14 | 14.22 | 9.24 | 13.78 | 14.86 | 9.87 | 14.24 | 15.26 | 10.13 |
| Trade | 9.58 | 10.76 | 6.91 | 9.97 | 11.29 | 7.03 | 9.95 | 11.23 | 6.97 | 10.32 | 11.59 | 7.23 | 10.71 | 11.97 | 7.30 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 13.74 | 13.94 | 12.16 | 14.66 | 14.92 | 12.95 | 15.89 | 16.25 | 12.48 | 15.55 | 16.00 | 12.59 | 16.10 | 16.32 | 14.12 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 13.86 | 14.52 | 10.36 | 14.46 | 15.16 | 10.51 | 14.31 | 15.10 | 9.43 | 15.23 | 16.09 | 10.52 | 15.76 | 16.40 | 11.36 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 14.72 | 15.70 | 10.15 | 16.28 | 16.91 | 11.08 | 16.22 | 16.82 | 10.57 | 17.78 | 18.08 | 15.30 | 19.00 | 19.66 | 14.09 |
| Management of companies & administrative & other support se | 9.24 | 9.61 | 8.01 | 9.29 | 9.72 | 7.66 | 8.95 | 9.20 | 7.92 | 10.18 | 10.60 | 8.12 | 10.59 | 10.89 | 8.14 |
| Educational services | 17.19 | 18.11 | 13.87 | 17.81 | 18.95 | 13.18 | 17.14 | 18.44 | 12.08 | 18.17 | 19.02 | 14.75 | 19.02 | 20.05 | 15.26 |
| Health care and social assistance | 13.21 | 13.47 | 12.41 | 13.49 | 13.67 | 12.86 | 14.23 | 14.51 | 13.32 | 14.73 | 15.10 | 13.46 | 15.54 | 15.97 | 13.75 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 12.58 | 14.38 | 7.80 | 13.00 | 14.62 | 8.28 | 14.12 | 15.93 | 8.41 | 15.44 | 17.19 | 9.00 | 14.50 | 16.17 | 8.95 |
| Accommodation and food services | 7.64 | 8.41 | 6.41 | 7.43 | 7.96 | 6.52 | 7.53 | 8.02 | 6.72 | 7.91 | 8.58 | 6.76 | 8.29 | 8.98 | 6.89 |
| Other services | 10.50 | 11.15 | 8.21 | 10.97 | 11.69 | 8.39 | 11.64 | 12.20 | 9.42 | 11.97 | 12.51 | 9.76 | 11.47 | 11.69 | 10.45 |
| Public administration | 17.31 | 17.63 | 13.32 | 16.77 | 17.19 | 11.65 | 17.96 | 18.15 | 14.56 | 19.32 | 19.81 | 12.25 | 20.29 | 20.78 | 13.19 |

Note: Data is available from 1997-2001

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Historical Review 2001, CD-ROM 71F0004XCB

TABLE 12B
 Average Weekly Wage Rates (\$) of Employees by Industry, Canada and Nova Scotia, 1997-2001

| Industry | Average Weekly Wage Rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | 1997 | | | 1998 | | | 1999 | | | 2000 | | | 2001 | | |
| | Total <u>Employees</u> | Full- <u>Time</u> | Part- <u>Time</u> |
| Canada | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employees | 572.16 | 656.73 | 200.45 | 579.89 | 663.94 | 202.51 | 595.62 | 680.12 | 205.86 | 614.87 | 701.66 | 210.56 | 634.30 | 723.85 | 221.07 |
| Goods-producing sector | 664.86 | 690.14 | 184.65 | 674.36 | 699.27 | 186.31 | 687.73 | 711.91 | 187.83 | 714.11 | 737.41 | 208.15 | 738.27 | 762.39 | 220.21 |
| Agriculture | 382.36 | 459.50 | 131.16 | 401.62 | 486.32 | 129.21 | 406.55 | 497.35 | 126.75 | 408.26 | 487.96 | 126.23 | 421.85 | 499.68 | 145.34 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, oil and gas | 821.66 | 842.65 | 234.18 | 836.35 | 855.77 | 233.25 | 876.38 | 900.63 | 236.90 | 892.02 | 915.53 | 242.03 | 927.27 | 950.44 | 295.65 |
| Utilities | 865.62 | 879.60 | 280.39 | 886.25 | 898.89 | 315.45 | 906.37 | 915.87 | 288.26 | 931.46 | 943.61 | 385.40 | 960.97 | 973.54 | 414.59 |
| Construction | 664.85 | 700.99 | 205.62 | 687.89 | 723.26 | 208.22 | 694.70 | 728.23 | 202.43 | 720.59 | 755.32 | 223.15 | 753.74 | 785.20 | 237.17 |
| Manufacturing | 650.56 | 667.96 | 186.20 | 657.06 | 673.89 | 191.65 | 671.37 | 687.31 | 200.21 | 699.19 | 714.43 | 222.58 | 717.66 | 734.93 | 223.17 |
| Services-producing sector | 540.88 | 642.81 | 201.60 | 547.68 | 649.09 | 203.69 | 563.97 | 666.70 | 207.14 | 580.67 | 686.52 | 210.73 | 599.05 | 707.77 | 221.13 |
| Trade | 426.21 | 539.70 | 147.76 | 433.99 | 548.41 | 146.80 | 446.54 | 565.56 | 151.70 | 458.67 | 578.11 | 151.83 | 471.55 | 597.11 | 158.07 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 632.15 | 691.70 | 235.63 | 645.74 | 702.29 | 247.78 | 660.96 | 712.74 | 266.58 | 691.00 | 746.36 | 258.86 | 708.15 | 767.03 | 257.73 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 612.84 | 682.20 | 220.62 | 626.24 | 695.44 | 219.36 | 649.42 | 719.09 | 218.63 | 673.88 | 744.29 | 231.93 | 703.88 | 774.53 | 249.79 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 701.92 | 761.27 | 227.63 | 706.77 | 769.77 | 217.07 | 764.60 | 813.53 | 243.68 | 805.64 | 860.35 | 235.71 | 834.76 | 896.11 | 258.52 |
| Mngt. companies/admin./other support services | 415.64 | 485.85 | 161.06 | 426.74 | 496.89 | 168.39 | 429.57 | 498.21 | 170.98 | 443.02 | 511.04 | 174.40 | 470.00 | 537.83 | 185.69 |
| Educational services | 709.19 | 826.75 | 324.30 | 707.31 | 818.55 | 330.51 | 721.21 | 836.49 | 324.37 | 732.37 | 852.08 | 338.73 | 733.29 | 857.31 | 354.53 |
| Health care and social assistance | 540.26 | 631.62 | 298.98 | 540.43 | 632.01 | 299.34 | 549.46 | 641.54 | 302.50 | 567.03 | 660.87 | 308.90 | 593.40 | 683.46 | 329.80 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 581.56 | 697.25 | 151.79 | 599.25 | 720.06 | 155.98 | 614.28 | 736.35 | 157.08 | 608.34 | 735.57 | 158.89 | 639.98 | 767.51 | 167.48 |
| Accommodation and food services | 273.69 | 384.48 | 127.43 | 284.93 | 392.29 | 130.58 | 284.55 | 392.12 | 133.76 | 294.51 | 407.34 | 136.11 | 303.52 | 418.90 | 143.91 |
| Other services | 465.20 | 541.64 | 169.57 | 479.44 | 555.99 | 173.65 | 477.25 | 552.04 | 174.43 | 514.26 | 592.42 | 182.22 | 525.59 | 604.88 | 196.37 |
| Public administration | 716.67 | 764.51 | 221.32 | 727.42 | 777.42 | 227.91 | 761.52 | 803.16 | 260.02 | 787.48 | 831.61 | 248.48 | 816.39 | 861.80 | 256.80 |

TABLE 12B
 Average Weekly Wage Rates (\$) of Employees by Industry, Canada and Nova Scotia, 1997-2001

| Industry | Average Weekly Wage Rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | 1997 | | | 1998 | | | 1999 | | | 2000 | | | 2001 | | |
| | Total <u>Employees</u> | Full- <u>Time</u> | Part- <u>Time</u> |
| Nova Scotia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employees | 479.56 | 556.96 | 160.58 | 494.60 | 571.01 | 162.38 | 503.35 | 579.53 | 165.96 | 521.09 | 597.56 | 177.40 | 540.89 | 614.80 | 180.56 |
| Goods-producing sector | 570.55 | 596.06 | 146.18 | 584.82 | 613.88 | 148.80 | 597.84 | 627.53 | 167.52 | 601.29 | 627.93 | 159.35 | 637.54 | 665.09 | 176.21 |
| Agriculture | 307.35 | 358.65 | 114.83 | 351.65 | 416.49 | 97.20 | 332.74 | 379.77 | 103.43 | 339.86 | 389.49 | 107.36 | 366.54 | 433.05 | 125.69 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, oil and gas | 627.71 | 650.40 | 183.86 | 700.78 | 723.50 | 187.06 | 691.37 | 719.14 | 174.82 | 707.84 | 733.21 | 0.00 | 745.13 | 776.93 | 199.58 |
| Utilities | 701.95 | 703.90 | 0.00 | 728.91 | 756.12 | 0.00 | 689.86 | 718.38 | 0.00 | 771.37 | 788.43 | 0.00 | 810.33 | 819.30 | 0.00 |
| Construction | 577.67 | 600.13 | 168.90 | 586.29 | 612.97 | 165.79 | 610.23 | 644.59 | 161.00 | 601.63 | 630.20 | 189.41 | 628.56 | 656.01 | 203.19 |
| Manufacturing | 571.28 | 592.76 | 139.77 | 569.18 | 593.74 | 142.49 | 595.47 | 619.11 | 184.22 | 593.80 | 614.37 | 159.00 | 634.59 | 653.83 | 180.03 |
| Services-producing sector | 455.61 | 544.33 | 161.50 | 470.51 | 557.25 | 163.40 | 477.34 | 563.75 | 165.84 | 499.56 | 587.76 | 178.67 | 516.03 | 599.55 | 180.87 |
| Trade | 339.53 | 433.28 | 128.49 | 353.78 | 456.81 | 125.31 | 359.04 | 457.54 | 129.59 | 370.30 | 466.52 | 134.79 | 386.06 | 480.88 | 130.42 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 562.97 | 607.47 | 209.60 | 594.08 | 649.50 | 225.25 | 652.68 | 700.85 | 207.24 | 627.37 | 688.20 | 229.58 | 656.91 | 701.35 | 265.12 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 526.12 | 589.03 | 193.46 | 531.00 | 591.00 | 194.02 | 535.45 | 593.74 | 175.64 | 565.89 | 632.59 | 201.28 | 583.83 | 640.28 | 200.75 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 547.85 | 630.91 | 161.63 | 625.41 | 678.59 | 191.18 | 616.86 | 663.03 | 186.89 | 665.36 | 718.38 | 218.16 | 707.53 | 770.91 | 235.07 |
| Mngt. companies/admin./other support services | 332.35 | 392.86 | 135.00 | 355.43 | 414.53 | 128.44 | 325.71 | 372.30 | 135.01 | 380.96 | 429.79 | 140.10 | 402.59 | 435.56 | 126.41 |
| Educational services | 615.65 | 717.12 | 247.24 | 641.21 | 744.54 | 221.67 | 609.49 | 715.64 | 196.69 | 641.98 | 736.34 | 264.70 | 663.74 | 767.72 | 281.36 |
| Health care and social assistance | 449.25 | 518.77 | 231.95 | 462.47 | 522.76 | 248.71 | 484.83 | 549.40 | 267.36 | 503.42 | 574.31 | 260.53 | 537.68 | 603.10 | 267.91 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 437.37 | 558.66 | 114.85 | 460.28 | 577.88 | 118.92 | 507.44 | 626.25 | 132.04 | 562.48 | 675.76 | 145.50 | 522.92 | 640.60 | 131.21 |
| Accommodation and food services | 245.72 | 331.49 | 107.93 | 238.68 | 311.61 | 112.59 | 240.49 | 315.20 | 116.44 | 257.52 | 336.37 | 120.83 | 275.35 | 351.35 | 120.50 |
| Other services | 395.59 | 469.92 | 134.31 | 413.51 | 489.57 | 142.50 | 429.88 | 504.38 | 136.53 | 465.76 | 539.21 | 169.39 | 426.12 | 481.87 | 168.73 |
| Public administration | 648.55 | 687.60 | 163.17 | 632.79 | 669.63 | 181.51 | 683.86 | 707.78 | 246.57 | 724.70 | 763.09 | 168.81 | 761.48 | 800.41 | 206.24 |

Note: Data is available from 1997-2001

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Historical Review 2001, CD-ROM 71F0004XCB

TABLE 14

Employees by Industry and Union Coverage, Canada and Nova Scotia, 1997-2001 (number of persons in '000)

| By Industry | 1997 | | | 1998 | | | 1999 | | | 2000 | | | 2001 | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| | Total | Union | No Union |
| | Employees | Coverage | Coverage |
| Canada - Total Employees | 11,420.8 | 3,843.8 | 7,576.9 | 11,715.2 | 3,847.7 | 7,867.5 | 12,068.3 | 3,882.3 | 8,186.0 | 12,488.3 | 4,024.7 | 8,463.6 | 12,767.6 | 4,109.1 | 8,658.4 |
| Goods-producing sector | 2,881.1 | 1,016.0 | 1,865.1 | 2,979.4 | 1,010.8 | 1,968.7 | 3,086.4 | 1,026.2 | 2,060.3 | 3,200.0 | 1,079.8 | 2,120.3 | 3,232.9 | 1,066.8 | 2,166.1 |
| Agriculture | 121.3 | 4.8 | 116.4 | 131.9 | 6.0 | 125.8 | 126.9 | 4.8 | 122.0 | 123.6 | 4.3 | 119.3 | 119.5 | 5.0 | 114.5 |
| Forestry/fishing/mining/oil & gas | 244.6 | 75.3 | 169.3 | 244.2 | 71.3 | 172.9 | 220.7 | 63.1 | 157.6 | 234.3 | 70.8 | 163.6 | 245.6 | 66.5 | 179.0 |
| Utilities | 116.2 | 84.0 | 32.2 | 115.2 | 81.4 | 33.8 | 115.4 | 83.1 | 32.3 | 116.3 | 83.2 | 33.1 | 122.7 | 85.4 | 37.4 |
| Construction | 482.9 | 156.3 | 326.6 | 487.7 | 155.0 | 332.8 | 503.4 | 160.5 | 342.9 | 538.3 | 174.9 | 363.4 | 571.3 | 194.0 | 377.4 |
| Manufacturing | 1,916.2 | 695.6 | 1,220.6 | 2,000.5 | 697.1 | 1,303.4 | 2,120.1 | 714.6 | 1,405.5 | 2,187.5 | 746.6 | 1,440.9 | 2,173.8 | 715.9 | 1,457.9 |
| Services-producing sector | 8,539.7 | 2,827.8 | 5,711.8 | 8,735.8 | 2,836.9 | 5,898.8 | 8,981.9 | 2,856.1 | 6,125.8 | 9,288.3 | 2,944.9 | 6,343.4 | 9,534.7 | 3,042.3 | 6,492.3 |
| Trade | 1,792.5 | 266.6 | 1,525.9 | 1,830.3 | 260.4 | 1,569.9 | 1,920.0 | 267.3 | 1,652.7 | 2,000.8 | 295.3 | 1,705.5 | 2,079.8 | 303.6 | 1,776.2 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 578.0 | 261.5 | 316.5 | 590.4 | 276.4 | 314.0 | 611.6 | 271.3 | 340.3 | 638.2 | 277.6 | 360.6 | 637.7 | 280.9 | 356.8 |
| Finance/insur./ real estate/leasing | 737.2 | 76.5 | 660.6 | 726.0 | 71.5 | 654.5 | 733.9 | 71.4 | 662.5 | 736.0 | 80.7 | 655.4 | 748.8 | 81.4 | 667.3 |
| Professional/scientific/technical serv. | 488.7 | 28.6 | 460.2 | 526.2 | 32.6 | 493.6 | 572.4 | 32.5 | 539.9 | 619.2 | 33.2 | 586.0 | 663.3 | 37.3 | 626.0 |
| Mngt.companies/admin./support serv | 331.5 | 50.2 | 281.3 | 354.3 | 51.7 | 302.6 | 368.1 | 43.9 | 324.2 | 385.8 | 49.5 | 336.3 | 415.7 | 59.8 | 356.0 |
| Educational services | 876.1 | 644.1 | 232.0 | 892.1 | 651.3 | 240.8 | 932.8 | 686.1 | 246.7 | 929.4 | 668.8 | 260.6 | 920.2 | 676.2 | 244.0 |
| Health care and social assistance | 1,185.5 | 661.1 | 524.3 | 1,213.7 | 672.0 | 541.6 | 1,248.5 | 683.2 | 565.3 | 1,326.8 | 726.6 | 600.2 | 1,359.3 | 770.3 | 589.0 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 510.4 | 154.9 | 355.5 | 522.8 | 155.9 | 366.9 | 537.9 | 154.1 | 383.7 | 569.5 | 157.6 | 411.9 | 608.6 | 170.6 | 438.0 |
| Accommodation and food services | 783.1 | 67.8 | 715.3 | 820.2 | 69.2 | 750.9 | 826.0 | 58.1 | 767.9 | 862.6 | 73.6 | 789.0 | 877.5 | 68.4 | 809.0 |
| Other services | 463.5 | 50.4 | 413.1 | 480.9 | 54.6 | 426.3 | 456.9 | 46.7 | 410.2 | 458.2 | 45.5 | 412.7 | 457.3 | 46.5 | 410.8 |
| Public administration | 793.2 | 566.0 | 227.2 | 778.9 | 541.2 | 237.7 | 773.9 | 541.4 | 232.5 | 761.7 | 536.5 | 225.2 | 766.4 | 547.4 | 219.0 |
| Public sector | 2,555.5 | 1,936.5 | 619.0 | 2,536.9 | 1,911.5 | 625.4 | 2,683.5 | 2,005.9 | 677.6 | 2,792.4 | 2,064.5 | 728.0 | 2,821.8 | 2,120.0 | 701.7 |
| Private sector | 8,865.3 | 1,907.3 | 6,957.9 | 9,178.3 | 1,936.2 | 7,242.1 | 9,384.8 | 1,876.4 | 7,508.5 | 9,695.9 | 1,960.2 | 7,735.7 | 9,945.8 | 1,989.1 | 7,956.7 |

TABLE 14

Employees by Industry and Union Coverage, Canada and Nova Scotia, 1997-2001 (number of persons in '000)

| By Industry | 1997 | | | 1998 | | | 1999 | | | 2000 | | | 2001 | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| | Total | Union | No Union |
| | Employees | Coverage | Coverage |
| Nova Scotia - Total Employees | 324.2 | 98.3 | 225.9 | 338.4 | 104.9 | 233.5 | 348.4 | 104.6 | 243.8 | 361.1 | 109.0 | 252.1 | 367.8 | 107.8 | 260.0 |
| Goods-producing sector | 67.6 | 22.9 | 44.7 | 71.3 | 23.4 | 47.9 | 75.2 | 21.9 | 53.3 | 76.5 | 20.3 | 56.2 | 75.3 | 20.7 | 54.6 |
| Agriculture | 4.0 | - | 3.7 | 4.1 | - | 3.9 | 4.4 | - | 4.3 | 4.4 | - | 4.2 | 4.3 | - | 4.1 |
| Forestry/fishing/mining/oil & gas | 10.6 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 11.2 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 9.4 | 1.8 | 7.6 | 9.3 | 2.2 | 7.1 |
| Utilities | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 0.9 |
| Construction | 15.3 | 5.8 | 9.5 | 14.3 | 4.7 | 9.7 | 16.2 | 4.9 | 11.3 | 18.4 | 4.9 | 13.5 | 18.5 | 5.9 | 12.6 |
| Manufacturing | 35.4 | 11.4 | 24.0 | 39.8 | 13.7 | 26.2 | 43.2 | 12.6 | 30.6 | 41.5 | 11.6 | 29.9 | 40.6 | 10.7 | 29.9 |
| Services-producing sector | 256.7 | 75.5 | 181.2 | 267.1 | 81.6 | 185.5 | 273.2 | 82.7 | 190.5 | 284.7 | 88.8 | 195.9 | 292.5 | 87.1 | 205.5 |
| Trade | 56.2 | 3.3 | 53.0 | 59.4 | 3.1 | 56.2 | 61.7 | 3.7 | 58.0 | 67.4 | 4.6 | 62.8 | 68.6 | 3.9 | 64.7 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 14.0 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 15.6 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 16.8 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 17.5 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 17.8 | 7.8 | 10.0 |
| Finance/insur./ real estate/leasing | 18.4 | 0.9 | 17.5 | 21.1 | 1.0 | 20.1 | 20.6 | 1.1 | 19.5 | 18.9 | 1.6 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 1.1 | 16.6 |
| Professional/scientific/technical serv. | 10.2 | - | 10.0 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 0.7 | 11.5 | 13.0 | 0.6 | 12.4 |
| Mngt.companies/admin./support serv | 9.4 | 0.8 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 0.7 | 8.5 | 10.8 | 0.5 | 10.4 | 13.9 | 0.6 | 13.3 | 15.2 | 0.8 | 14.4 |
| Educational services | 27.2 | 19.7 | 7.5 | 27.8 | 20.4 | 7.4 | 30.1 | 20.8 | 9.3 | 31.1 | 22.2 | 9.0 | 32.0 | 23.1 | 9.0 |
| Health care and social assistance | 40.5 | 19.9 | 20.6 | 42.4 | 22.7 | 19.7 | 42.7 | 25.2 | 17.5 | 45.5 | 27.1 | 18.4 | 45.6 | 27.1 | 18.5 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 14.5 | 3.6 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 3.4 | 10.1 | 13.1 | 3.6 | 9.5 | 14.6 | 4.4 | 10.2 | 16.4 | 3.6 | 12.8 |
| Accommodation and food services | 23.1 | 1.6 | 21.4 | 23.2 | 1.4 | 21.8 | 26.0 | 1.3 | 24.7 | 24.6 | 1.6 | 22.9 | 27.5 | 2.0 | 25.5 |
| Other services | 13.4 | 0.9 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 1.0 | 12.3 | 14.0 | 1.0 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 1.1 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 0.6 | 12.2 |
| Public administration | 29.8 | 18.3 | 11.5 | 29.6 | 19.4 | 10.3 | 25.5 | 15.9 | 9.7 | 25.4 | 16.9 | 8.5 | 25.9 | 16.5 | 9.4 |
| Public sector | 90.6 | 61.4 | 29.2 | 92.0 | 65.2 | 26.8 | 91.8 | 65.5 | 26.2 | 97.0 | 69.2 | 27.8 | 96.0 | 67.9 | 28.1 |
| Private sector | 233.7 | 36.9 | 196.7 | 246.5 | 39.8 | 206.7 | 256.6 | 39.1 | 217.6 | 264.1 | 39.8 | 224.3 | 271.8 | 39.9 | 231.9 |

Note: Data is available from 1997-2001

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Historical Review 2001, CD-ROM 71F0004XCB

TABLE 15
 Hirings and Separations, by Sex, Canada and Nova Scotia, 1998-2001 (number of persons in '000)

| | | 1998 | | | 1999 | | | 2000 | | | 2001 | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|
| | | Both sexes | Men | Women |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Hiring/separat. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | Total number of hirings | 2,960.9 | 1,601.6 | 1,359.4 | 2,854.0 | 1,549.7 | 1,304.3 | 2,588.1 | 1,350.1 | 1,238.0 | 2,435.3 | 1,286.0 | 1,149.3 |
| | Total number of separations | 2,938.6 | 1,627.6 | 1,311.0 | 2,887.5 | 1,559.4 | 1,328.1 | 2,778.2 | 1,508.3 | 1,270.0 | 2,817.6 | 1,529.3 | 1,288.3 |
| | Total number of quits | 1,362.7 | 711.7 | 651.0 | 1,385.5 | 710.8 | 674.6 | 1,432.1 | 732.5 | 699.6 | 1,403.9 | 712.1 | 691.8 |
| | Total number of layoffs | 1,575.9 | 915.9 | 660.0 | 1,502.1 | 848.6 | 653.5 | 1,346.1 | 775.8 | 570.3 | 1,413.7 | 817.2 | 596.6 |
| | Hiring rate | 19.9 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 19.0 | 17.2 | 16.6 | 17.9 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 16.4 |
| | Separation rate | 19.8 | 20.1 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 18.4 |
| | Quit rate | 9.2 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 9.9 |
| | Layoff rate | 10.6 | 11.3 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 8.5 |
| Nova Scotia | Total number of hirings | 119.2 | 68.6 | 50.6 | 116.4 | 66.8 | 49.7 | 102.5 | 60.4 | 42.1 | 92.9 | 48.4 | 44.6 |
| | Total number of separations | 114.5 | 67.1 | 47.5 | 117.9 | 68.2 | 49.7 | 106.8 | 61.8 | 45.1 | 102.4 | 55.7 | 46.7 |
| | Total number of quits | 43.6 | 23.7 | 19.9 | 47.3 | 23.1 | 24.2 | 43.2 | 21.9 | 21.3 | 43.0 | 19.1 | 23.9 |
| | Total number of layoffs | 70.9 | 43.3 | 27.5 | 70.7 | 45.1 | 25.6 | 63.7 | 39.9 | 23.8 | 59.4 | 36.6 | 22.8 |
| | Hiring rate | 26.5 | 28.0 | 24.6 | 25.5 | 26.7 | 24.0 | 22.7 | 24.6 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 21.1 |
| | Separation rate | 25.4 | 27.4 | 23.1 | 25.8 | 27.3 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 25.2 | 21.9 | 22.8 | 23.4 | 22.1 |
| | Quit rate | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 9.2 | 11.7 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 11.3 |
| | Layoff rate | 15.7 | 17.7 | 13.4 | 15.5 | 18.0 | 12.4 | 14.1 | 16.3 | 11.6 | 13.2 | 15.4 | 10.8 |

Note: Data is available from 1998-2001

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Historical Review 2001, CD-ROM 71F0004XCB