

# NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

# **GRADE 11**

# MUSIC – FIRST PAPER NOVEMBER 2009

**MARKS: 120** 

TIME: 3 hours

NAME:

This question paper consists of 33 pages.

# PLEASE LEAVE THIS PAGE OPEN

#### **INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION**

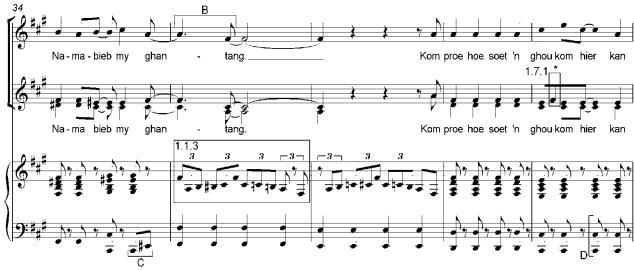
- 1. This question paper consists of SECTION A and SECTION B.
- 2. Answer ALL the questions on this question paper in the spaces provided.
- 3. It is recommended that SECTION A be answered in pencil only.
- 4. The last page of this question paper is manuscript paper for rough work. This page may be removed by the candidate.

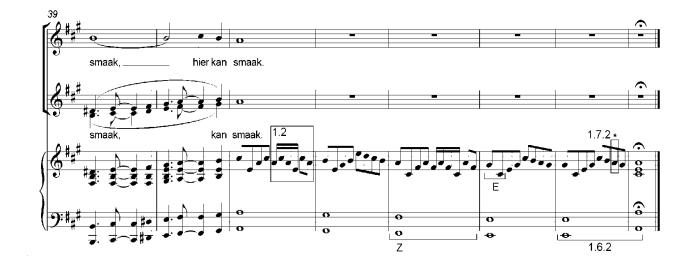
#### **SECTION A: THEORY OF MUSIC**

#### **QUESTION 1**

Study the excerpt from Coenie de Villiers's *Namakwaland* and answers the questions that follow:







# 1.1 Time signature

1.1.1	What is the time signature of this piece?
1.1.2	Provide an alternative way of writing this time signature.
1.1.3	Rewrite the marked area in bar 35 into compound quadruple time.

#### 1.2 French time names

Write the French time name for the marked area in bar 41.

(2)

### 1.3 **Transposing**

1.5.2

	Your school is having a music evening with an Afrikaans theme. Unfortunately your school does not have a choir. You have to transpose the marked alto part of bar 28, beat 4 to bar 32, beat 4 for flute and saxophone. This is a test to see if the instruments chosen will blend well with the solo voice singing the soprano line. Transpose the top alto voice an octave higher for the flute and the bottom alto voice a major $6^{th}$ up for the E $\beta$ saxophone.			
Flute	·			
Saxoph	one			
1.4	Interva	Is		
	Identify	the marked intervals.		
	Α		(1)	
	В		(1)	
	С		(1)	
	D		(1)	
	E		(1)	
1.5	Triads			
	1.5.1	Write the tonic triad of this song in first inversion. Do not use a key signature and use the treble clef.		

Write a diminished triad in root position built on the 4<sup>th</sup> degree of the above key. Use a key signature in the bass clef.

 $(2\frac{1}{2})$ 

 $(2\frac{1}{2})$ 

Figu	uring and identification of a cadence				
1.6.	1 Figure the marked chords:				
Х					
Υ					
Z					
1.6.2	2 Identify the cadence between the last two bars.				
Non	Non-harmonic notes				
Iden	tify the non-harmonic notes that are marked with an *.				
1.7.	1				

#### **QUESTION 2**

2.1	Write the major scale that has four sharps, without key signature, in a simple
	quadruple time signature, ascending. Use the alto clef and start on the tonic
	note.

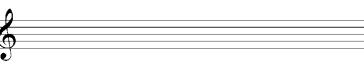
DescriptionLearner's markMark allocationCorrect clef1Correct time signature1Correct note values2Correct notes4 (-½ for each error)TOTAL MARK8÷ 24

(4)

(5)

2.2 Write the relative melodic minor scale of the scale of QUESTION 2.1, ascending. Write it in the given clef, with key signature, using a simple quadruple time signature. Start on the tonic note. Name the scale in the space provided.

Scale:		
ocaie.		



Description	Learner's mark	Mark allocation
Correct key signature		1
Correct time signature		1
Correct note values		2
Correct accidentals		2
Correct notes		2
TOTAL MARK		8
÷ 2		4

2.3 Identify the scale/mode that each of the following melodies is based on.



#### **QUESTION 3**

Answer either QUESTION 3.1 OR QUESTION 3.2.

- 3.1 Write an 8-bar melody including the following:
  - Choice of instrument
  - Simple time signature
  - Phrasing including suitable cadences at phrase endings
  - Tempo indications
  - B flat major key signature
  - ONE of the given rhythmic motifs

	OR	
Instrument:		
		=
		_
		=

Description	Learner's mark	Mark allocation
Choice of instrument & tempo indication		1
Correct use of time signature & key signature		1
Correct use of given rhythm		1
Phrasing and cadences		1
Grammar and melody		4
TOTAL MARK		8

3.2 Complete the given opening motive to form an 8-bar melody, consisting of two 4-bar phrases.

Your melody must include the following:

- Choice of instrument
- Phrasing including suitable cadences at phrase endings
- Tempo indications

Instrument:		
•		
	<u> </u>	

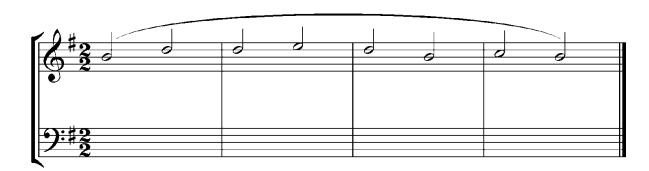
Description Mark Learner's mark allocation Choice of instrument & tempo indication Correct use of time signature & key signature 1 Correct use of given motif 1 Phrasing and cadences 1 Grammar and melody 4 **TOTAL MARK** 8

[8]

#### **QUESTION 4**

Harmonise the given soprano melody for SATB. Your answer must include the following:

- A plagal cadence at the end
- At least ONE passing- or auxiliary note



Description Mark allocation Learner's mark Cadence 2 Passing- or auxiliary note 1 Suitable chords, chords in 2 inversions Correct notes, - spacing between voices, - stem direction, - figuring, -1 doubling Smooth voice leading 2 **TOTAL MARK** 8 [8]

TOTAL SECTION A: 60

#### **SECTION B**

#### **QUESTION 5: BAROQUE MUSIC**

You have studied ONE of the following genres:

- 5.1 **Suite**
- 5.2 **Prelude and Fugue**
- 5.3 Sonata
- 5.4 Cantata

#### 5.5 Concerto Grosso

Select the correct definition from the list below which defines the genre that you have studied. Write the letter of the correct statement in the space provided and answer the questions that follow of that genre:

- A An instrumental work consisting of various movements and could be played either inside or outside a church.
- B A small group of players is pitted against a larger group of players called the tutti.
- C A set of dance-inspired movements for solo instruments, small groups or orchestras.
- D A vocal work in several movements based on a religious or secular text with instrumental accompaniment.
- E Imitations of motives and melodies appear. Consists of two or more voice parts with a central theme which is imitated by all the other voice parts.

5.1	Suite	
	5.1.1	Letter of definition.
	5.1.2	Name TWO types of instruments which this suite is scored for.
	5.1.3	Describe the character and form of the 4 <sup>th</sup> movement, the Bourreé, of the suite.
	- - -	
5.2	Prelude a	and Fugue
	5.2.1	Letter of definition:
	5.2.2	How is the rhythmic drive briefly interrupted towards the end of the prelude?
	5.2.3	Name the instrument which this Prelude and Fugue was originally performed on.
	5.2.4	Which voice introduces the theme in the fugue?

5.3	Sonata	
	5.3.1	Letter of definition:
	5.3.2	How many movements does this sonata have?
	5.3.3	Name ONE similarity between all the movements of this sonata.
	5.3.4	Describe the opening of the first movement.
.4	<b>Cantata</b> 5.4.1	Letter of definition:
	5.4.2	This cantata was written for the 8 <sup>th</sup> Sunday after Easter, and is based on the reading from Matthew 25. What story is told in this parable?
	5.4.3	Name ONE instrument heard in this cantata.
	5.4.4	Which voice sings the first recitative?

### 5.5 Concerto Grosso

5.5.1	Letter of definition:	(*
5.5.2	For which solo instrument is Vivaldi's Four Seasons scored?	_ (*
5.5.3	Give the term for instrumental music associated with a story.	_ (
5.5.4	What is the form of the first movement of Spring?	_ (*
5.5.5	In which key is Spring written?	. (
		_ (´ [{

#### **QUESTION 6: ORATORIO**

Complete the following table:						
Part	Content					
Part 1	6.2.1					
Part 2	6.2.2					
Part 3	Celebrates Christ's redemption and the immortality of the Christian soul.					
Name ar	nother language that the Messiah has been translated into.					
Describe	e the texture of For Unto Us a Child is Born.					
	uses different textures in the chorus <i>Hallelujah</i> . Describe the onic texture as it appears at the words "for the Lord God omnipoter."					

#### **QUESTION 7: CLASSICAL MUSIC**

Listed below are numerous words and statements relevant to ONE of the following genres you have studied:

Concerto

•	Symphony Chamber Music Opera
	the genre you have studied and match the corresponding statement to your choice ng only the relevant letters in the space provided.
Α	Surprise.
В	A story that unfolds with singing, orchestra, costumes, décor and movement in a theatre.
С	Catalogue aria.
D	Four movements: Allegro, Romance, Minuet and Trio, Rondo.
E	"The peaceful opening melody of the introduction is repeated twice and followed by a rising chromatic line of eighth notes."
F	Music performed by a small ensemble in an intimate setting.
G	"New music and sequences of short motives in G major follow and eventually return to B $\beta$ major in preparation for the return of A in the tonic scale."
Н	A work for solo instrument and orchestra.
I	In G major.
J	Third movement is in Sonata Rondo form.
K	Zerlina and Masetto.
L	Eine kleine Nachtmusik.
М	Trumpet.
N	Composed by Mozart.
0	A large work for symphony orchestra, with three or four movements.
Р	"The trio is in triple time and usually played by only three instruments."
Q	Don Giovanni.
R	Composed by Haydn.
Answe	er: (Selected Classical Genre)
Lottors	
Letters	[5]

#### **QUESTION 8: SONATA**

An internationally acclaimed pianist John Lill is visiting your town/city to perform some of Beethoven's piano works. Coincidently he will be performing the sonata you have been studying: Pathétique Sonata Op.13.

Your teacher has booked tickets for all the Grade 11 music learners to view the concert. She has assigned you all to write a ONE page essay about your experience including the following:

- Definition of a sonata.
- Brief background of the composer and the sonata's title.
- Descriptive information about each movement, especially the last one's structure.

Personal comment on the performance.

#### **QUESTION 9: BAND MUSIC**

A band festival is held in your town, and the music students in your school have the privilege to attend the festival and listen to some of the bands playing there. The following four types of bands all played at the festival:

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(2)
(2)
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<del>_</del>
_
_ [4]

Select ONE of the following popular artists you have studied:

The
Beatles
Bob Dylan
Donna
Summer
Elvis
Presley
Abba

Study the lyrics below and match the one sung by your artist by putting the relevant letter in the space provided. Answer the questions that follow:

- A But you're gonna have to serve somebody, yes indeed You're gonna have to serve somebody, It may be the devil or it may be the Lord But you're gonna have to serve somebody.
- B You can dance, you can jive
  Having the time of your life.
  Oh, see the girl, watch the scene
  Digging the dancing queen.
- C I believe for every drop of rain that falls, a flower grows.
  I believe that somewhere in the darkest night, candle glows.
  I believe for everyone that goes astray, someone will come, to show the way. I believe, I believe.
- D Eleanor Rigby picks up the rice in the church where a wedding has been Lives in a dream
  Waits at the window, wearing the face that she keeps in a jar by the door Who is it for?
- E You're always on my mind always have been always will be
  I think about you all the time I don't want to you're a habit
  And I'm running I'm running I'm running away from you
  Every time when you come I come undone can't escape from you
  It's the science of love the science of love

(\$	Selected popular artist)	
LYRICS	LETTER:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
In brief, name and define the characteristics.	style of the artist you selected. Inclu	de relevant

#### **QUESTION 11: SOUTH AFRICAN POPULAR MUSIC**

11.1

**Brenda Fassie** 

Answer either QUESTION 11.1 **OR** QUESTION 11.2 **OR** QUESTION 11.3 **OR** QUESTION 11.4 **OR** QUESTION 11.5.

	OR
11.1.5	Brenda Fassie was known as the "Queen of African Pop". What else was she known as?
11.1.4	Why was Brenda Fassie so popular?
11.1.3	What was the name of the pop group for whom she was the lead singer?
11.1.2	She was named after Brenda Lee. What kind of musician was this woman?
11.1.1	In which city was Brenda Fassie born?

	/ Clegg
11.2.1	Who is he also known as?
11.2.2	Describe the styles of his songs.
	OR
11.2.3	With which Zulu musician did Johnny Clegg found the music group Juluka?
11.2.4	Name ONE of his albums.
	OR
	Groove  Describe their style of music.
11.3.2	Name the wind instrument that is characteristic of their music.

# 11.4.1 Who was Abdullah Ibrahim originally known as? (1) 11.4.2 Why did he change his name to Abdullah Ibrahim? (1) 11.4.3 Name a jazz musician that has influenced his style of music. (1) 11.4.4 With which musical did he first tour abroad? (1) 11.4.5 Name ONE of his compositions. (1) [5] OR 11.5 **Louis Mhlanga** 11.5.1 What instrument does he play? (1) 11.5.2 Whom is he also known as? (1) 11.5.3 Complete the sentence: His career started in 1970 when he started mixing various (a) ... styles with (b) ... music. (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (b) \_\_\_\_ (2) 11.5.4 Name ONE of the famous artists he has performed with. (1) [5]

11.4

**Abdullah Ibrahim** 

### **QUESTION 12: SOUTH AFRICAN STYLES**

Your	music	teacher	has	assigned	each	learner	to	present	an	oral	on	ONE	of	the
South	n Africa	ın styles l	listed	below:										

	•	African Jazz	Hip Hop R&B	/
	•	Amcan Jazz	Pantsula	
nclude	any F	IVE of the following guidelines in your oral:		
	1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	Definition of style Influences Lyrics Rhythm Vocalists Dance Artist Origin		
		otes (approximately a paragraph long) that you will be ustate your chosen style.	using during th	пе
Answe	r:	(Cologia de Courth African Chula)		
		(Selected South African Style)		
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#### **QUESTION 13: SOUTH AFRICAN COMPOSERS**

Answer either QUESTION 13.1 OR QUESTION 13.2 OR QUESTION 13.3.

.1	Arnold	van Wyk
	13.1.1	Where did he complete his B.Mus degree?
	13.1.2	For which occasion did he compose <i>Eeufees cantata</i> in 1938?
	13.1.3	Describe his style of music.
•	Dátan I	OR Suite was Dille
<u>-</u>	13.2.1	ouis van Dijk  Give the title of the first opera he composed at the age of 19.
	13.2.2	He composes in a large variety of genres. Give the title of ONE of his works that fall into the category of music for youth.
	13.2.3	What did Van Dijk try to blend in his composition San Gloria?
	13.2.4	Name ONE of his compositions not mentioned in the above questions.

# 13.3 BB Myataza

3.3.1	What is Myataza's profession?
3.3.2	During his studies he was chosen as the best music student. For which music examamination did it encourage him to enter?
13.3.3	What kind of music does he sometimes arrange?
13.3.4	Briefly discuss his composition Ingoma Phezu Kodonga Lomlambo.

#### **QUESTION 14: SOUTH AFRICAN TRADITIONAL MUSIC**

Name ONE typical Indian or Sotho instrument and briefly describe TWO functions and ONE characteristic of the music. Name ONE popular composer of this traditional music style. (5) Answer: (Selected South African Traditional Music Style)

#### **QUESTION 15: MUSIC INDUSTRY AND MUSIC RIGHTS**

her group. What could you have done to prevent this from happening? Include the sitive benefits you could gain from following the correct procedure. (Take the ma ocation into account.)	e rk

**GRAND TOTAL: 120** 

