# **NATURA 2000**

# **STANDARD DATA FORM**

FOR SPECIAL PROTECTION AREAS (SPA)
FOR SITES ELIGIBLE FOR IDENTIFICATION AS SITES OF COMMUNITY IMPORTANCE (SCI)

AND

FOR SPECIAL AREAS OF CONSERVATION (SAC)

### 1. Site identification:

1.1     Type     A     1.2     Site code     UK9001083       1.3     Compilation date     199903     1.4     Update	
1.5     Relationship with other Natura 2000 sites       1.6     Respondent(s)       International Designations, JNCC, Peterborough       1.7     Site name       Kilpheder to Smerclate, South Uist	
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1.7 Site name Kilpheder to Smerclate, South Uist	
1.8 Site indication and designation classification dates	
date site proposed as eligible as SCI	
date confirmed as SCI	
date site classified as SPA 199903	
date site designated as SAC	
2.1 Site centre location       longitude     latitude       07 23 24 W     57 02 40 N       2.2 Site area (ha)       380.63     2.3 Site length (km)	
2.5 Administrative region	
NUTS code Region name % co	over
UKA32 Islands 10	0.00%
2.6 Biogeographic region X	terranea
3. Ecological information:	

## Habitat types present on the site and the site assessment for them:

Annex I habitat	% cover	Representati vity	Relative surface	Conservation status	Global assessment

## 3.2 Annex I birds and regularly occurring migratory birds not listed on Annex I

#### Population

Site assessment

_			Resident	Migratory						
	Code	Species name		Breed	Winter	Stage	Population	Conservation	Isolation	Global
I	A122	Crex crex		20 I			В		В	

## 4. Site description:

#### 4.1 General site character

Habitat classes	% cover
Marine areas. Sea inlets	
Tidal rivers. Estuaries. Mud flats. Sand flats. Lagoons (including saltwork basins)	
Salt marshes. Salt pastures. Salt steppes	
Coastal sand dunes. Sand beaches. Machair	15.0
Shingle. Sea cliffs. Islets	
Inland water bodies (standing water, running water)	7.0
Bogs. Marshes. Water fringed vegetation. Fens	15.0
Heath. Scrub. Maquis and garrigue. Phygrana	
Dry grassland. Steppes	
Humid grassland. Mesophile grassland	
Alpine and sub-alpine grassland	
Improved grassland	30.0
Other arable land	30.0
Broad-leaved deciduous woodland	
Coniferous woodland	
Evergreen woodland	
Mixed woodland	
Non-forest areas cultivated with woody plants (including orchards, groves, vineyards, dehesas)	
Inland rocks. Screes. Sands. Permanent snow and ice	
Other land (including towns, villages, roads, waste places, mines, industrial sites)	3.0
Total habitat cover	100%

## 4.1 Other site characteristics

#### Soil & geology:

Basic, Metamorphic, Nutrient-poor, Nutrient-rich, Peat, Sand, Shingle

#### Geomorphology & landscape:

Coastal, Lowland

### 4.2 Quality and importance

#### ARTICLE 4.1 QUALIFICATION (79/409/EEC)

#### During the breeding season the area regularly supports:

Crex crex (Europe/Africa/Western Asia) 4.2% of the GB breeding population 5 year mean 1993-1997

#### ARTICLE 4.2 QUALIFICATION (79/409/EEC)

## 4.3 Vulnerability

The corncrake population is dependent on the continued availability of early and late cover and provision of late cut or late grazed fields of grass. This site is a non-SSSI SPA specifically for corncrake, which is underpinned by a voluntary SNH management scheme. The main issue on the site concerns the retention of traditional crofting practices as part of a low intensive agricultural system, as these maintain suitable habitat for corncrakes. Both the SNH management scheme and the grassland bird measures of the SOAEFD ESA agri-environment scheme help address this issue.

## 5. Site protection status and relation with CORINE biotopes:

## 5.1 Designation types at national and regional level

Code	% cover