

**(KH) KAMPUCHEA:**

Level Code:	<u>Award Title/Description</u>
{31}	{BaccalaurJat de l'enseignement secondaire national (BESN, Bac I) (Baccalaureate of National Secondary Education) / [Secondary School Leaving]}
{31}	{Dipl^me de l'institut national de la formation des professeurs (Dip-INP) (Diploma of the National Teacher Training Institute) / [Secondary Qualification in Elementary Teacher Education]}
{31}	{Dipl^me / Certificat de l'I cole nationale d'agriculture (Dip-ENA) (Diploma / Certificate of the National School of Agriculture) / [Secondary Qualification in Agriculture]}
{32}	{BaccalaurJat II (Bac II) (Baccalaureate 2) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{CapacitJ en droit (CD, Cap.) (Legal Qualification) / [Law]}
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<b>50</b>	<b>Certificat d'Jtudes littJraires gJnJrales (CELG) (Certificate of General Literary Studies) / [Humanities]</b>
<b>50</b>	<b>Certificat d'Jtudes physiques, chimiques et biologiques (CEPCB) (Certificate of Studies in Physics, Chemistry, and Biology) / [Pre-Medicine]</b>
<b>50</b>	<b>Certificat d'Jtudes prJparatoires (CEP) (Certificate of Preparatory Studies) / [Natural Sciences]</b>
<b>50</b>	<b>Dipl^me de ... (Dip...) (Diploma of ...) / [Allied Health Fields, Animal Husbandry, Forestry]</b>
<b>51</b>	<b>Dipl^me d'Jtudes supJrieures des sciences gJnJrales (DES-SG) (Diploma of Postsecondary Studies in General Science) / [Applied Science, Engineering]</b>
<b>60</b>	<b>BaccalaurJat / Dipl^me Ps Arts (BacA, BA) / DipA, DA) (Baccalaureate / Diploma in Arts) / [Fine Arts, Music, Architecture, Planning]</b>
<b>60</b>	<b>Brevet d'enseignement commercial (Brev.com., BC) (Qualification in Commercial Education) / [Commerce/Business]</b>
<b>60</b>	<b>Brevet supJrieur (Brev.sup., BS) (Higher Qualification) / [Technical Fields]</b>
<b>60</b>	<b>Dipl^me d'Jtudes supJrieures du premier cycle / degrJ (DES-1) (Diploma of Postsecondary Studies of the First Degree) / [Buddhist Studies]</b>
<b>60</b>	<b>Dipl^me de technicien supJrieur (Dip.TS, DTS) (Diploma of Higher Technician) / [Technical Fields]</b>
<b>61</b>	<b>Dipl^me d'IngJnieur (Dipl.Ing.) (Diploma of Engineer) / [Engineering]</b>

- 61 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me de Pharmacien (DP)** (*Diploma of Pharmacist*) / [Pharmacy]
- 61 **Licence (Lic.)** (*Licentiate*) / [Arts & Sciences, Fine Arts, Music,  
Professional Fields, Buddhist Studies]
- 61 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me de VJtJrinaire (Dipl.Vet.)** (*Diploma of Veterinarian*) /  
[Veterinary Medicine]
- 70 **Doctorat en Chirurgie dentaire (Dr.Ch.Dent.)** (*Doctor in Dental Surgery*) /  
[Dentistry]
- 70 **Doctorat en MJdecine (Dr.Med.)** (*Doctor in Medicine*) / [Medicine]
- 71 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me d'Jtudes supJrieures (DES)** (*Diploma of Higher Studies*) /  
[Various Fields]
- 72 **Doctorat (Dr.)** (*Doctorate*) / [Various Fields]
- 99 **Kampuchea, Other Award**
- 00 **Kampuchea, Unknown Award**

**(KZ) KAZAKHSTAN:**

NOTE: From 1920 until 1991, Kazakhstan was part of the former U.S.S.R. and awarded the degrees recognized by that state. In the list presented below, both the former Soviet awards (in Russian) and known current Kazakhstani awards are given.

Level Code:	Award Title/Description
{30}	{Attestat o srednem obrazovanii ( <i>Certificate of Secondary Education</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion]
{30}	{Diplom ob okonchaniï proftekhuchilishcha ( <i>Diploma of Completion of Vocational-Technical Studies</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion in a Vocational Subject]
{31}	{Attestat zrelosti ( <i>Maturity Certificate</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion and University Qualification]}
{32}	{Diplom ob okonchaniï srednego spetsial'nogo uchebnogo zavedeniia / «Krasnyi diplom» (DSSUZ) ( <i>Diploma of Completion of Specialized Secondary Education / "Red Diploma"</i> ) / [Occupational Qualification and University Qualification]}
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<b>50</b>	<b>Diplom feldsher</b> ( <i>Paramedic's Diploma</i> ) / [Medical Assisting, Midwifery, Emergency Medical Technology, Public Health & Sanitation]
<b>50</b>	<b>Diplom med sestra</b> ( <i>Nurse's Diploma</i> ) / [Nursing]
<b>51</b>	<b>Diplom ob okonchaniï kolledzha po vtoroi stupeni (DK)</b> ( <i>Diploma of College Completion at the Second Level</i> ) / [Technical Fields]
<b>51</b>	<b>Mladshii inzhiner (MI)</b> ( <i>Junior Engineer</i> ) / [Professional Qualification Title in Technical Fields from a College]
<b>60</b>	<b>Akademicheskaiia spravka</b> ( <i>Academic Certificate</i> ) / [Intermediate-Level Study (No Degree), Various Fields]
<b>61</b>	<b>Diplom ob okonchaniï vysshego uchebnogo zavedeniia (DVUZy)</b> ( <i>Diploma of Completion from a Higher Education Institution</i> ) / [Various Fields]
<b>61</b>	<b>Diplom inzhiner (DI)</b> ( <i>Engineer's Diploma</i> ) / [Engineering - Professional Qualification]
<b>61</b>	<b>Diplom pedagog/uchitel'</b> ( <i>Primary/Secondary Teacher's Diploma</i> ) / [Teacher Education - Professional Qualification]
<b>61</b>	<b>Diplom vrach po spetsial'nosti stomatologii (DVSS)</b> ( <i>Physician's Diploma with Dental Specialization</i> ) / [Dentistry - Professional Qualification]
<b>70</b>	<b>Diplom vrach (DV)</b> ( <i>Physician's Diploma</i> ) / [Medicine - Professional]

	Qualification]
70	<b>Aspirantura</b> ( <i>Aspirant</i> ) / [Various Fields]
70	<b>Assistentura/Dotsent</b> ( <i>Assistant/Docent</i> ) / [Fine Arts, Music]
72	<b>Kandidat nauk (Kand.)</b> ( <i>Candidate of Science</i> ) / [Various Fields]
72	<b>Spetsialist-issledovatel' (Spec.)</b> ( <i>Specialist-Researcher</i> ) / [Qualification Title of a Candidate of Science, Various Fields]
73	<b>Doktor nauk (DrNk, Dok, Dr)</b> ( <i>Doctor of Science</i> ) / [Various Fields]
99	<b>Diplom/Svidelstvo ob okonchanii</b> ( <i>Diploma/Certificate of Completion</i> ) / [Adult Education Programs, Worker's Schools, People's Universities]
99	<b>Kazakhstan, Other Award</b>
00	<b>Kazakhstan, Unknown Award</b>

(KE) KENYA:

NOTE: Kenyan citizens are eligible for awards granted by various professional societies headquartered in the United Kingdom, such as ACA, CGLI, IAC, LCCI, RSA, and others. Refer to the awards list for the United Kingdom for coding assignments for U.K. professional society certificates and diplomas.

Level Code:	<u>Award Title/Description</u>
{31}	{Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (CSC) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{31}	{Certificate in Agriculture (CertAgric) / [Secondary Qualification in Agriculture]}
{31}	{East African School Certificate (EASC) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{31}	{General Certificate of Education, Ordinary Level (GCE "O" Level) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{31}	{Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (CHSC) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{East African Advanced School Certificate (EAASC) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{General Certificate of Education, Advanced Level (GCE "A" Level) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{Kenya Advanced Certificate of Secondary Education (KACSE) / [Secondary School Completion]}
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<b>50</b>	<b>Primary One / Two / Three Certificate (P1Cert, P2Cert, P3Cert) / [Primary Teacher Education]</b>
<b>50</b>	<b>Kenyan Secondary Teacher's Certificate (S1Cert) / [Middle School Teacher Education]</b>
<b>50</b>	<b>Diploma in ... (DipAgric, DipAdultEd, DipN) / [Agriculture, Adult Education, Nursing]</b>
<b>60</b>	<b>Bachelor's Degree (BEd, BA, BSc, BTech) / [Arts &amp; Sciences, Fine Art, Home Economics, Teacher Education, Engineering, Food Technology, Engineering Technology, Commerce, Agriculture, Law, Dentistry, Pharmacy]</b>
<b>61</b>	<b>Bachelor of Architecture / Medicine / Veterinary Medicine (BArch, MBChB, BVM) / [Architecture, Medicine, Veterinary Medicine]</b>
<b>70</b>	<b>Bachelor of Philosophy (BPhil) / [Economics]</b>
<b>70</b>	<b>(Postgraduate) Diploma in Education (PGDE) / [Teacher Education,</b>

	Economics & Business, Religion, Kiswahili, Mathematics & Business, Mathematics & Geography]
<b>71</b>	<b>Master's Degree (MEd, MA, MSc, MPhil, LLM, MArch, MMed, MPH, MBA) / [Education, Arts &amp; Sciences, Philosophy, Library Science, Agriculture, Planning, Architecture, Law, Medicine, Public Health, Business Administration]</b>
<b>72</b>	<b>Doctor of Medicine (MD) / [Medicine]</b>
<b>73</b>	<b>Doctor's Degree (PhD) / [Various Fields]</b>
<b>74</b>	<b>Higher Doctorate (LLD, DLitt, DSc) / [Various Fields]</b>
<b>99</b>	<b>Kenya, Other Award</b>
<b>00</b>	<b>Kenya, Unknown Award</b>

## (KI) KIRIBATI

NOTE: Kiribati citizens are eligible for awards granted by various professional societies headquartered in the United Kingdom, such as ACA, CGLI, IAC, LCCI, RSA, and others. They are also eligible to attend the University of the South Pacific campuses in Fiji and Samoa, as well as institutions in New Zealand. Only awards known to be offered within the territory of Kiribati are listed below. Refer to the awards listings for the United Kingdom (U.K. professional society certificates and diplomas); for Fiji and Samoa (University of the South Pacific); and for New Zealand as appropriate.

Level Code:	<u>Award Title/Description</u>
{31}	{Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (CSC) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{31}	{General Certificate of Education, Ordinary Level (GCE "O" Level) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{31}	{New Zealand University Entrance Examination (UE) / [University Qualification]}
{31}	{Pacific Senior Secondary Certificate (PSSC) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (CHSC) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{General Certificate of Education, Advanced Level (GCE "A" Level) / [Secondary School Completion]}
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<b>50</b>	<b>Certificate (Cert)</b> / [Maritime Studies]
<b>50</b>	<b>Certificate in Education (CertEd)</b> / [Teacher Education]
<b>50</b>	<b>Certificate in Foundation Studies (CertFS)</b> / [Teacher Education, Teaching English as a Second Language]
<b>50</b>	<b>Teaching Certificate (TC)</b> / [Teacher Education]
<b>51</b>	<b>Diploma in ... (DipEd, DipAS)</b> / [Teacher Education, Administrative Studies]
<b>51</b>	<b>Teacher Training Diploma (TTD)</b> / [Teacher Education]
<b>99</b>	<b>Kiribati, Other Award</b>
<b>00</b>	<b>Kiribati, Unknown Award</b>

(KP) DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA

Level

Code:

Award Title/Description

{31} {Kodŕng chung hakkyo (*Senior Middle School Graduation*) / [Secondary School Completion]}

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**51** **Kodŕng sabum hakkyo chorup chŕng** (*Normal School Diploma*) / [Early Childhood Teacher Education]

**60** **Sabum daihak chorup chŕng** (*College of Education Diploma*) / [Elementary Teacher Education]

**60** **Haksa** (*Bachelor*) / [Commerce, Culinary Arts, Textiles, Art, Industrial Design, Graphics, Music, Dance, Drama, Physical Education, Economics & Planning, Construction, Engineering Technology, Computer Science, Telecommunications]

**61** **Haksa** (*Bachelor*) / [Engineering, Agriculture, Veterinary Medicine, Architecture, City & Regional Planning, Secondary Teacher Education, Interpretation & Translation, Food Production, Pharmacy, Dentistry, Medicine, Traditional Medicine, Forestry, Fisheries, Navigation/Marine Science]

**72** (*Associate Doctorate*) / [Various Fields]

**73** **Paksa** (*Doctorate*) / [Various Fields]

**99** **People's Democratic Republic of Korea, Other Award**

**00** **People's Democratic Republic of Korea, Unknown Award**

(KR) REPUBLIC OF KOREA

Level Code:	Award Title/Description
{31}	{Inmungye Kodŕng Hakkyo ( <i>High School Certificate</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion in Academic Subjects]}
{31}	{Kanho Kodŕng Kisul Hakkyo ( <i>Higher Technical School Nursing Certificate</i> ) [Secondary School Completion and Nursing Qualification]}
{31}	{Silop Kodŕng Hakkyo ( <i>Vocational High School Certificate</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion in Vocational Subjects]}
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50	<b>Chogup Taehak Chorup chŕng</b> ( <i>Junior College Certificate</i> ) / [Arts & Sciences, Engineering Technology, Pharmacy, Allied Health Fields, Forestry, Agriculture, Fisheries]
50	<b>Silop Kodŕng Chonmun Hakkyo Chorup chŕng</b> ( <i>Junior Technical College Certificate</i> ) / [Engineering Technology, Agriculture, Fisheries]
50	<b>Chonmun Hakkyo Chorup chŕng</b> ( <i>Vocational College Certificate</i> ) / [Engineering Technology, Agriculture, Fisheries]
50	<b>Kyoyuk Taehak Chorup chŕng</b> ( <i>Junior Teacher's College Certificate</i> ) / [Elementary Teacher Education]
50	<b>Uigwa / Chigwa Taehak Chorup chŕng</b> ( <i>Medical / Dental College Preparatory Certificate</i> ) / [Allied Health Fields, Pre-Medical/Pre-Dental Studies, Nursing]
51	<b>Kanho Hakkyo / Kanho Chonmun Hakkyo Chorup chŕng</b> ( <i>Nursing School / Nursing Junior College Certificate</i> ) / [Nursing]
60	<b>Haksa (BA, BS)</b> ( <i>Bachelor</i> ) / [Arts & Sciences, Business Administration, Law, Public Administration, Home Economics, Music, Art, Physical Education, Engineering, Pharmacy]
70	<b>Chigwa Taehak Haksa (BDent)</b> ( <i>Bachelor of Dental Medicine</i> ) / [Dentistry]
70	<b>Uigwa Taehak Haksa (BMed)</b> ( <i>Bachelor of Medicine</i> ) / [Medicine]
71	<b>Soksa (MA, MS)</b> ( <i>Master</i> ) / [Various Fields]
73	<b>Paksa (PhD)</b> ( <i>Doctorate</i> ) / [Various Fields]
99	<b>Republic of Korea, Other Award</b>
00	<b>Republic of Korea, Unknown Award</b>

(KW) KUWAIT

Level Code:	<u>Award Title/Description</u>
{31}	{Shahadat al-Thawasiya ( <i>Secondary School Leaving Certificate</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion]}
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50	(Teacher Training Certificate) / [Elementary Teacher Education]
50	(Diploma in ...) / [Teacher Education, Allied Health Fields, Commerce/Business, Nursing]
51	(Technician's Diploma) / [Engineering Technology, Electronics, Applied Science]
60	(Bachelor's Degree) / [Arts & Sciences, Education, Commerce, Law, Islamic Law, Home Economics, Physical Education, Library Science, Business Administration, Accounting, Computer Science, Nursing, Pharmacy, Food Technology, Environmental Health]
61	(Bachelor of Engineering) / [Engineering]
70	(Bachelor of Medicine) / [Medicine]
70	(Higher Diploma) / [Teacher Education, Law, Islamic Studies/Law]
71	(Special Diploma) / [Teacher Education, Hydrogeology, Accounting, Business Administration, Statistics]
71	(Master's Degree) / [Various Fields]
73	(Doctor of Philosophy) / [Various Fields]
99	<b>Kuwait, Other Award</b>
00	<b>Kuwait, Unknown Award</b>

## (KG) KYRGYZSTAN

NOTE: From 1920 until 1991, Kyrgyzstan was part of the former U.S.S.R. and awarded the degrees recognized by that state. In the list presented below, both the former Soviet awards (in Russian) and known current Kyrgyz awards are given.

Level Code:	Award Title/Description
{30}	{Attestat o srednem obrazovanii ( <i>Certificate of Secondary Education</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{30}	{Diplom ob okonchaniï proftekhuchilishcha ( <i>Diploma of Completion of Vocational-Technical Studies</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion in a Vocational Subject]}
{31}	{Attestat zrelosti ( <i>Maturity Certificate</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion and University Qualification]}
{32}	{Diplom ob okonchaniï srednego spetsial'nogo uchebnogo zavedeniia / «Krasnyi diplom» (DSSUZ) ( <i>Diploma of Completion of Specialized Secondary Education / "Red Diploma"</i> ) / [Occupational Qualification and University Qualification]}
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50	<b>Diplom feldsher</b> ( <i>Paramedic's Diploma</i> ) / [Medical Assisting, Midwifery, Emergency Medical Technology, Public Health & Sanitation]
50	<b>Diplom med sestra</b> ( <i>Nurse's Diploma</i> ) / [Nursing]
51	<b>Diplom ob okonchaniï kolledzha po vtoroi stupeni (DK)</b> ( <i>Diploma of College Completion at the Second Level</i> ) / [Technical Fields]
51	<b>Mladshii inzhiner (MI)</b> ( <i>Junior Engineer</i> ) / [Professional Qualification Title in Technical Fields from a College]
60	<b>Akademicheskaiia spravka</b> ( <i>Academic Certificate</i> ) / [Intermediate-Level Study (No Degree), Various Fields]
61	<b>Diplom ob okonchaniï vysshego uchebnogo zavedeniia (DVUZy)</b> ( <i>Diploma of Completion from a Higher Education Institution</i> ) / [Various Fields]
61	<b>Diplom inzhiner (DI)</b> ( <i>Engineer's Diploma</i> ) / [Engineering - Professional Qualification]
61	<b>Diplom pedagog/uchitel'</b> ( <i>Primary/Secondary Teacher's Diploma</i> ) / [Teacher Education - Professional Qualification]
61	<b>Diplom vrach po spetsial'nosti stomatologii (DVSS)</b> ( <i>Physician's Diploma with Dental Specialization</i> ) / [Dentistry - Professional Qualification]
70	<b>Diplom vrach (DV)</b> ( <i>Physician's Diploma</i> ) / [Medicine - Professional Qualification]

- 70 **Aspirantura** (*Aspirant*) / [Various Fields]
- 70 **Assistentura/Dotsent** (*Assistant/Docent*) / [Fine Arts, Music]
- 72 **Kandidat nauk (Kand.)** (*Candidate of Science*) / [Various Fields]
- 72 **Spetsialist-issledovatel' (Spec.)** (*Specialist-Researcher*) / [Qualification  
Title of a Candidate of Science, Various Fields]
- 73 **Doktor nauk (DrNk, Dok, Dr)** (*Doctor of Science*) / [Various Fields]
- 99 **Diplom/Svidelstvo ob okonchanii** (*Diploma/Certificate of Completion*) /  
[Adult Education Programs, Worker's Schools, People's  
Universities]
- 99 **Kazakhstan, Other Award**
- 00 **Kazakhstan, Unknown Award**

## (LA) LAOS

Level Code:	<u>Award Title/Description</u>
{30}	{Brevet d'Etudes du premier cycle (BEPC) ( <i>Certificate of First Cycle Studies</i> ) / [Secondary School Leaving in Vocational Subjects]}
{30}	{Certificat d'aptitude pédagogique (CAP) ( <i>Certificate of Qualification to Teach</i> ) / [Lower Secondary Qualification in Early Childhood/Elementary Teacher Education]}
{30}	{Certificat d'aptitude de l'enseignement technique (CAET) ( <i>Certificate of Qualification in Technical Education</i> ) / [Lower Secondary Qualification in Vocational Teacher Education]}
{30}	{Certificat d'aptitude de l'enseignement professionnelle (CAEP) ( <i>Certificate of Qualification in Professional Education</i> ) / [Lower Secondary Qualification in Vocational Teacher Education]}
{32}	{Baccalaurjat (Bac) ( <i>Baccalaureate</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion in Academic Subjects]}
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51	<b>Dipl<sup>^</sup>me (Dip)</b> ( <i>Diploma</i> ) / [Arts & Sciences, Teacher Education]
60	<b>Dipl<sup>^</sup>me de m<sup>J</sup>decine / pharmacien / chirurgien dentiste assistant (DMA, DPA, DCDA)</b> ( <i>Diploma of Medical / Pharmacy / Dental Assistant</i> ) / [Medical Assisting, Pharmacy, Dental Services]
60	<b>Licence (L, Lic)</b> ( <i>Licentiate</i> ) / [Arts & Sciences, Various Fields]
61	<b>Dipl<sup>^</sup>me d'ing<sup>J</sup>nieur (DipIng)</b> ( <i>Diploma of Engineer</i> ) / [Engineering]
70	<b>Doctorat en m<sup>J</sup>decine (DrMed)</b> ( <i>Doctorate in Medicine</i> ) / [Medicine]
72	<b>Doctorat de troisi<sup>P</sup>me cycle (Dr3<sup>P</sup>me)</b> ( <i>Third Cycle Doctorate</i> ) / [Various Fields]
99	<b>Laos, Other Award</b>
00	<b>Laos, Unknown Award</b>

## (LV) LATVIA

NOTE: From 1940 until 1991, Latvia was incorporated into the former U.S.S.R. and awarded the degrees recognized by that state. In the list presented below, both the former Soviet awards (in Russian) and known current Latvian awards are given.

Level Code:	Award Title/Description
{30}	{Attestat o srednem obrazovanii ( <i>Certificate of Secondary Education</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{30}	{Diplom ob okonchaniï proftekhuchilishcha ( <i>Diploma of Completion of Vocational-Technical Studies</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion in a Vocational Subject]}
{31}	{Attestat zrelosti ( <i>Maturity Certificate</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion and University Qualification]}
{32}	{Diplom ob okonchaniï srednego spetsial'nogo uchebnogo zavedeniia / «Krasnyi diplom» (DSSUZ) ( <i>Diploma of Completion of Specialized Secondary Education / "Red Diploma"</i> ) / [Occupational Qualification and University Qualification]}
<hr/>	
50	<b>Diplom feldsher</b> ( <i>Paramedic's Diploma</i> ) / [Medical Assisting, Midwifery, Emergency Medical Technology, Public Health & Sanitation]
50	<b>Diplom med sestra</b> ( <i>Nurse's Diploma</i> ) / [Nursing]
51	<b>Diplom ob okonchaniï kolledzha po vtoroi stupeni (DK)</b> ( <i>Diploma of College Completion at the Second Level</i> ) / [Technical Fields]
51	<b>Mladshii inzhiner (MI)</b> ( <i>Junior Engineer</i> ) / [Professional Qualification Title in Technical Fields from a College]
60	<b>Akademicheskaiia spravka</b> ( <i>Academic Certificate</i> ) / [Intermediate-Level Study (No Degree), Various Fields]
61	<b>Diplom ob okonchaniï vysshego uchebnogo zavedeniia (DVUZy)</b> ( <i>Diploma of Completion from a Higher Education Institution</i> ) / [Various Fields]
61	<b>Diplom inzhiner (DI)</b> ( <i>Engineer's Diploma</i> ) / [Engineering - Professional Qualification]
61	<b>Diplom pedagog/uchitel'</b> ( <i>Primary/Secondary Teacher's Diploma</i> ) / [Teacher Education - Professional Qualification]
61	<b>Diplom vrach po spetsial'nosti stomatologii (DVSS)</b> ( <i>Physician's Diploma with Dental Specialization</i> ) / [Dentistry - Professional Qualification]
70	<b>Diplom vrach (DV)</b> ( <i>Physician's Diploma</i> ) / [Medicine - Professional Qualification]

- 70 **Aspirantura** (*Aspirant*) / [Various Fields]
- 70 **Assistentura/Dotsent** (*Assistant/Docent*) / [Fine Arts, Music]
- 72 **Kandidat nauk (Kand.)** (*Candidate of Science*) / [Various Fields]
- 72 **Spetsialist-issledovatel' (Spec.)** (*Specialist-Researcher*) / [Qualification  
Title of a Candidate of Science, Various Fields]
- 73 **Doktor nauk (DrNk, Dok, Dr)** (*Doctor of Science*) / [Various Fields]
- 99 **Diplom/Svidelstvo ob okonchanii** (*Diploma/Certificate of Completion*) /  
[Adult Education Programs, Worker's Schools, People's  
Universities]
- 99 **Latvia, Other Award**
- 00 **Latvia, Unknown Award**

**(LB) LEBANON**

NOTE: *Some Lebanese university-level diplomas are awarded by French universities, or under their auspices, through special arrangements. This applies especially to awards entitled "dipl^mes d'etat" (state diplomas), granted in medicine, nursing, law, and engineering by the UniversitJ Saint-Joseph (Saint Joseph University). Refer to the listings for France in cases involving such awards.*

*Lebanese postsecondary awards carry titles in both French and English; the list below uses each language as appropriate.*

Level Code:	<u>Award Title/Description</u>
{30}	{BaccalaurJat IPre partie (Bac I) ( <i>Baccalaureate, Part I</i> ) / [Secondary School Leaving in Academic Subjects]}
{30}	{BaccalaurJat technique IPre partie (BT I) ( <i>Technical Baccalaureate, Part I</i> ) / [Secondary School Leaving in Vocational Subjects]}
{30}	{Dipl^me d'enseignement primaire (DEP) ( <i>Diploma of Primary Education</i> ) [Secondary-Level Qualification in Elementary Teacher Education]}
{30}	{Dipl^me secondaire agricole (DSA) ( <i>Secondary Agricultural Diploma</i> ) [Secondary-Level Qualification in Farming]}
{30}	{MaTrise professionnelle/Professionnelle de maTrise (MP/PM) ( <i>Master of Vocational Trades</i> ) / [Secondary Level Vocational Qualification]}
{31}	{BaccalaurJat IIPme partie (Bac II) ( <i>Baccalaureate, Part II</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion in Academic Subjects and University Qualification]}
{31}	{BaccalaurJat technique IIPme partie (BT II) ( <i>Technical Baccalaureate, Part II</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion in Vocational Subjects and Restricted University Qualification]}
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<b>50</b>	<b>Associate (AA, AS, AAS)</b> / [Arts & Sciences, Art, Design, Applied Science]
<b>50</b>	<b>AssocR Ps artes / sciences / enfermerie (ADA, ADS, ADN)</b> ( <i>Associate in Arts / Sciences / Nursing</i> ) / [Arts & Sciences, Nursing]
<b>50</b>	<b>Certificat de culture gJnJrale (CCG)</b> ( <i>Certificate of General Culture</i> ) / [General / Liberal Studies]
<b>50</b>	<b>Dipl^me de technicien de laboratoire (DTL)</b> ( <i>Diploma of Laboratory Technician</i> ) / [Medical Laboratory Technology]
<b>50</b>	<b>Technicien supJrieur (TS)</b> ( <i>Higher Technician</i> ) / [Social Work, Early Childhood/Elementary Teacher Education]
<b>51</b>	<b>Diploma (Dip)</b> / [Nursing, Teacher Education, Public Health]
<b>51</b>	<b>Dipl^me d'Jtudes universitaires gJnJrales / scientifiques / preparatoires</b>

- (**DEUG, DEUS, DEUP**) (*University Diploma in General / Scientific / Preparatory Studies*) / [Arts & Sciences, Pre-Engineering/Pre-Medicine Studies]
- 51 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me de langues vivantes (DLV)** (*Diploma of Living Languages*) / [Foreign Languages]
- 51 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me de sage-femme (DSF)** (*Diploma of Midwife*) / [Midwifery]
- 51 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me gestion de technologie (DGT)** (*Diploma of Commercial Technology*) / [Office/Business Technology, Business Computer Applications]
- 51 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me universitaire d'<sup>J</sup>tudes scientifiques / de technologie (DUES, DUT)** (*University Diploma of Scientific Studies / Technology*) / [Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Mathematics, Applied Sciences, Engineering Technologies]
- 51 **Licence d'enseignement technique (LET)** (*Licentiate in Technical Education*) / [Vocational Teacher Education]
- 60 **Bachelor of Arts / Science (BA, BS, BBA, BEd)** / [Arts & Sciences, Business Administration, Education, Public Health, Nutrition, Nursing]
- 60 **Licence (Lic)** (*Licentiate*) / [Arts & Sciences, Secondary Teacher Education, Law, Music, Art]
- 61 **Bachelor of Agriculture/Engineering (BS, BE)** / [Agriculture, Engineering]
- 61 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me de beaux arts/art dramatique (DBA/DAD)** (*Diploma of Fine/Dramatic Arts*) / [Art, Drama]
- 61 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me de docteur de chirurgien dentiste (DCD, DD)** (*Diploma of Doctor of Dental Surgery*) / [Dentistry]
- 61 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me de docteur en m<sup>J</sup>decine v<sup>J</sup>t<sup>J</sup>rinaire (DMV)** (*Diploma of Doctor in Veterinary Medicine*) / [Veterinary Medicine]
- 61 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me de pharmacien (DPh)** (*Diploma of Pharmacist*) / [Pharmacy]
- 61 **Licence (Lic)** (*Licentiate*) / [Commerce, Theology]
- 70 **Bachelor of Architecture (BArch)** / [Architecture]
- 70 **Bachelor of Divinity (BD)** / [Theology]
- 70 **Bachelor of Medicine (BM)** / [Medicine]
- 70 **Certificat d'aptitude p<sup>J</sup>dagogique de l'enseignement secondaire (CAPES)** (*Certificate of Professional Qualification in Secondary Education*) / [Secondary Teacher Education]
- 70 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me d'architecture (DA)** (*Diploma of Architecture*) / [Architecture]
- 70 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me de docteur en m<sup>J</sup>decine (DM, DMed)** (*Diploma of Doctor in Medicine*) / [Medicine]
- 70 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me d'<sup>J</sup>tudes juridiques (DEJ)** (*Diploma of Juridical Studies*) / [Law]
- 70 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me normale (DN)** (*Teaching Diploma*) / [Teacher Education]
- 71 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me d'<sup>J</sup>tudes approfondies (DEA)** (*Diploma of Advanced Studies*) / [Various Fields]
- 71 **Ma<sup>T</sup>rise (M)** (*Master's*) / [Various Fields]
- 71 **Master of ... (MA, MS, MBA)** / [Various Fields]
- 72 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me de specialit<sup>J</sup> (DSp)** (*Diploma of Specialist*) / [Medicine]

- 72 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me d'Etudes sup<sup>J</sup>rieures (DES)** (*Diploma of Higher Studies*) /  
[Various Fields]
- 72 **Dipl<sup>^</sup>me d'Etudes sup<sup>J</sup>rieures specialis<sup>J</sup>es (DESS)** (*Diploma of Higher  
Specialized Studies*) / [Various Fields]
- 72 **Doctorat 3<sup>^</sup>me cycle (Dr3P)** (*Third Cycle Doctorate*) / [Philosophy,  
Humanities, Musicology, History]
- 72 **Magist<sup>^</sup>re (Mag) ()** / [Various Fields]
- 73 **Doctor of Philosophy (PhD)** / [Arab Studies, Medicine, Agriculture]
- 73 **Doctorat d'Etat (Doc, Dr)** (*State Doctorate*) / [Arts & Sciences, Theology,  
Medicine, Pharmacy, Law, Art]
- 99 **Lebanon, Other Award**
- 00 **Lebanon, Unknown Award**

## (LS) LESOTHO:

NOTE: *Citizens of Lesotho are eligible for awards granted by various professional societies headquartered in the United Kingdom, such as ACA, CGLI, IAC, LCCI, RSA, and others. Refer to the awards list for the United Kingdom for coding assignments for U.K. professional society certificates and diplomas.*

Level Code:	<u>Award Title/Description</u>
{31}	{Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (CSC) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{31}	{Certificate in Agriculture / Home Economics (CertAgric, CertHomeEc) / [Secondary Qualification in Vocational Subjects]}
{31}	{General Certificate of Education, Ordinary Level (GCE "O" Level) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{31}	{Matriculation Certificate (MC) / [Secondary School Completion and University Qualification - South Africa]}
{31}	{Primary Teachers' Certificate (PTC) / [Secondary Qualification in Elementary Teacher Education]}
{31}	{Senior Certificate with Matriculation Exemption (SC-ME) / [Secondary School Completion - South Africa]}
{32}	{Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (CHSC) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{General Certificate of Education, Advanced Level (GCE "A" Level) / [Secondary School Completion]}
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<b>50</b>	<b>Certificate in ... (C...)</b> / [Statistics, Primary Education]
<b>50</b>	<b>Certificate / Diploma in Business Studies (CBS, DBS)</b> / [Business Administration]
<b>50</b>	<b>Diploma in ... (D...)</b> / [Pharmaceutics, Primary Teacher Education, Agriculture, Law, Theology, Statistics]
<b>50</b>	<b>Secondary Teacher's Certificate (STC)</b> / [Secondary Teacher Education]
<b>51</b>	<b>Advanced Primary Teacher's Certificate (APTC)</b> / [Primary Teacher Education]
<b>51</b>	<b>Diploma in Education (Secondary) (DES)</b> / [Secondary Teacher Education]
<b>51</b>	<b>Diploma in Secondary Education (DSE)</b> / [Secondary Teacher Education]
<b>60</b>	<b>Bachelor's Degree (BA, BSc, BCom, BEd)</b> / [Arts & Sciences, Accounting & Management, Law, Commerce, Urban & Regional Planning, Teacher Education]
<b>70</b>	<b>Bachelor of Laws (LLB)</b> / [Law]
<b>70</b>	<b>Postgraduate Certificate of Education (PGCE)</b> / [Teacher Education]
<b>71</b>	<b>Master's Degree (MA, MSc, MEd)</b> / [Various Fields]

**73**            **Doctor's Degree (PhD) / [Various Field]**

**99**            **Lesotho, Other Award**

**00**            **Lesotho, Unknown Award**

**(LR) LIBERIA**

Level Code:	<u>Award Title/Description</u>
{30}	{Secondary Leaving Certificate (SLC) / [Secondary School Leaving]
{31}	{Grade C Teacher's Certificate (CTC) / [Secondary-Level Qualification in Early Childhood / Elementary Teacher Education]
{31}	{Senior High School / Upper-Secondary Certificate (SHSC, USC) / [Secondary School Completion]
<hr/>	
<b>50</b>	<b>Grade A Teacher's Certificate (ATC) / [Teacher Education]</b>
<b>51</b>	<b>Grade B Teacher's Certificate (BTC) / [Teacher Education]</b>
<b>51</b>	<b>Professional Certificate in Nursing / Registered Nurse (RN) / [Nursing]</b>
<b>60</b>	<b>Bachelor's Degree (BA, BSc) / [Arts &amp; Sciences]</b>
<b>61</b>	<b>Bachelor of Laws (LLB) / [Law]</b>
<b>70</b>	<b>Bachelor of Divinity/Theology (BD/BTh) / [Theology]</b>
<b>70</b>	<b>Doctor of Medicine (MD) / [Medicine]</b>
<b>99</b>	<b>Liberia, Other Award</b>
<b>00</b>	<b>Liberia, Unknown Award</b>

**(LY) LIBYA**

**(LI) LIECHTENSTEIN**

## (LT) LITHUANIA

NOTE: From 1940 until 1991, Lithuania was incorporated into the former U.S.S.R. and awarded the degrees recognized by that state. In the list presented below, both the former Soviet awards (in Russian) and known current Lithuanian awards are given.

Level Code:	Award Title/Description
{30}	{Attestat o srednem obrazovanii ( <i>Certificate of Secondary Education</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion]
{30}	{Diplom ob okonchaniï proftekhuchilishcha ( <i>Diploma of Completion of Vocational-Technical Studies</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion in a Vocational Subject]
{31}	{Attestat zrelosti ( <i>Maturity Certificate</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion and University Qualification]}
{32}	{Diplom ob okonchaniï srednego spetsial'nogo uchebnogo zavedeniia / «Krasnyi diplom» (DSSUZ) ( <i>Diploma of Completion of Specialized Secondary Education / "Red Diploma"</i> ) / [Occupational Qualification and University Qualification]}
<hr/>	
50	<b>Diplom feldsher</b> ( <i>Paramedic's Diploma</i> ) / [Medical Assisting, Midwifery, Emergency Medical Technology, Public Health & Sanitation]
50	<b>Diplom med sestra</b> ( <i>Nurse's Diploma</i> ) / [Nursing]
51	<b>Diplom ob okonchaniï kolledzha po vtoroi stupeni (DK)</b> ( <i>Diploma of College Completion at the Second Level</i> ) / [Technical Fields]
51	<b>Mladshii inzhiner (MI)</b> ( <i>Junior Engineer</i> ) / [Professional Qualification Title in Technical Fields from a College]
60	<b>Akademicheskaiia spravka</b> ( <i>Academic Certificate</i> ) / [Intermediate-Level Study (No Degree), Various Fields]
61	<b>Diplom ob okonchaniï vysshego uchebnogo zavedeniia (DVUZy)</b> ( <i>Diploma of Completion from a Higher Education Institution</i> ) / [Various Fields]
61	<b>Diplom inzhiner (DI)</b> ( <i>Engineer's Diploma</i> ) / [Engineering - Professional Qualification]
61	<b>Diplom pedagog/uchitel'</b> ( <i>Primary/Secondary Teacher's Diploma</i> ) / [Teacher Education - Professional Qualification]
61	<b>Diplom vrach po spetsial'nosti stomatologii (DVSS)</b> ( <i>Physician's Diploma with Dental Specialization</i> ) / [Dentistry - Professional Qualification]
70	<b>Diplom vrach (DV)</b> ( <i>Physician's Diploma</i> ) / [Medicine - Professional Qualification]

- 70 **Aspirantura** (*Aspirant*) / [Various Fields]
- 70 **Assistentura/Dotsent** (*Assistant/Docent*) / [Fine Arts, Music]
- 72 **Kandidat nauk (Kand.)** (*Candidate of Science*) / [Various Fields]
- 72 **Spetsialist-issledovatel' (Spec.)** (*Specialist-Researcher*) / [Qualification  
Title of a Candidate of Science, Various Fields]
- 73 **Doktor nauk (DrNk, Dok, Dr)** (*Doctor of Science*) / [Various Fields]
- 99 **Diplom/Svidelstvo ob okonchanii** (*Diploma/Certificate of Completion*) /  
[Adult Education Programs, Worker's Schools, People's  
Universities]
- 99 **Lithuania, Other Award**
- 00 **Lithuania, Unknown Award**

## (LU) LUXEMBOURG

Level Code:	<u>Award Title/Description</u>
{30}	{Dipl <sup>^</sup> me de maturit <sup>J</sup> (DM/Mat) ( <i>Diploma of Maturity</i> ) / [Secondary School Leaving]
{31}	{Dipl <sup>^</sup> me de technicien (DT) ( <i>Diploma of Technician</i> ) / [Secondary School Leaving and Vocational Qualification]
{32}	{Dipl <sup>^</sup> me de fin d' <sup>J</sup> tudes secondaires (DFES) ( <i>Diploma of Completion of Secondary Studies</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion in Academic Subjects and University Qualification]
{32}	{Dipl <sup>^</sup> me de fin d' <sup>J</sup> tudes secondaires techniques (DFEST) ( <i>Diploma of Completion of Secondary Technical Studies</i> ) / [Secondary School Completion in Vocational Subjects and Restricted University Qualification]
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50	<b>Certificat de ... (C)</b> ( <i>Certificate of ...</i> ) / [Arts & Sciences, Legal Studies, Teacher Education, Political Economy <from <i>Centre universitaire de Luxembourg</i> >]
51	<b>Brevet d'aptitude p<sup>J</sup>dagogique (BAP)</b> ( <i>Certificate of Teaching Qualification</i> ) / [Elementary Teacher Education]
51	<b>Dipl<sup>^</sup>me de gradu<sup>J</sup> en gestion (DGG)</b> ( <i>Diploma of Graduate in Commerce</i> ) / [Commerce/Business Studies]
51	<b>Dipl<sup>^</sup>me d'<sup>J</sup>tudes universitaires pratiques en <sup>J</sup>conomie et droit (DEUPED)</b> ( <i>University Diploma of Practical Studies in Economics &amp; Law</i> ) / [Economics, Law, Business Law]
60	<b>Certificat d'<sup>J</sup>tudes p<sup>J</sup>dagogiques (CEP)</b> ( <i>Certificate of Pedagogical Studies</i> ) [Teacher Education]
60	<b>Dipl<sup>^</sup>me d'ing<sup>J</sup>nieur-technicien (DIT)</b> ( <i>Diploma of Engineering Technician</i> ) [Engineering Technology, Computer Science, Applied Science]
61	<b>Brevet d'enseignement compl<sup>J</sup>mentaire / sp<sup>J</sup>cial (BEC, BES)</b> ( <i>Certificate of Compulsory / Special Education</i> ) / [Elementary / Middle School Teacher Education, Special Education]
70	<b>Certificat d'<sup>J</sup>tudes juridiques et <sup>J</sup>conomiques /litt<sup>J</sup>raires et des sciences humaines / scientifiques (CEJE/CELSH/CES)</b> ( <i>Certificate of Juridical and Economic/Literary and Social Sciences/Scientific Studies</i> ) / [Law, Comparative Law, Political Economy, European Studies <from <i>Institut universitaire international de Luxembourg</i> >]
71	<b>Brevet d'enseignement moyen/primaire sup<sup>J</sup>rieur (BEM/BEPS)</b> ( <i>Certificate of Medial/Secondary Education</i> ) / [Secondary Teacher Education]

**99**            **Luxembourg, Other Award**  
**00**            **Luxembourg, Unknown Award**