



Form A

CHAPTER TEST

*Cold War Conflicts***Part 1: Main Ideas**

Write the letter of the best answer. (4 points each)

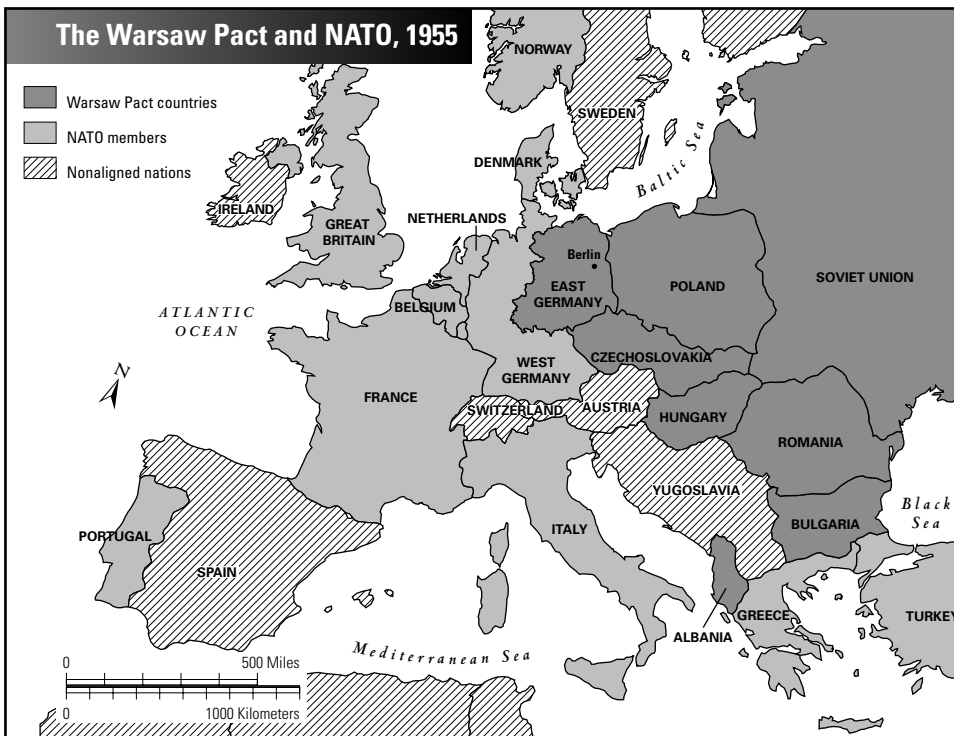
- _____ 1. The main goal of the ____ was to stop the spread of communism.
a. Truman Doctrine c. iron curtain
b. Marshall Plan d. Warsaw Pact
- _____ 2. The Soviet Union set up the ____ in response to efforts from the West to reunify Germany.
a. iron curtain c. Berlin blockade
b. Berlin airlift d. German Democratic Republic
- _____ 3. ____ is best known for investigating communism in the film industry.
a. The CIA c. HUAC
b. The UN d. NATO
- _____ 4. The ____ were defeated in the civil war in China despite 2 billion dollars in aid sent to them from the United States.
a. Nationalists c. Soviets
b. Communists d. peasants
- _____ 5. ____ was the leader of the Communists in China.
a. Chiang Kai-shek c. Syngman Rhee
b. Mao Zedong d. Kim Il Sung
- _____ 6. General Douglas MacArthur commanded U.S. forces in ____.
a. Guatemala c. the Middle East
b. Hungary d. Korea
- _____ 7. The ____ appeared to be winning the Korean War until China actively entered the conflict.
a. Communists c. South Koreans
b. Nationalists d. North Koreans
- _____ 8. The United States responded to fear of Soviet military action in the Middle East by issuing the ____.
a. Marshall Plan c. Warsaw Pact
b. Truman Doctrine d. Eisenhower Doctrine
- _____ 9. To label someone's activities as ____ would be to suggest that the person is making unsupported accusations.
a. brinkmanship c. McCarthyism
b. containment d. infiltration

- _____ 10. When the Soviet Union exploded an atomic bomb, the United States responded by intensifying efforts to develop ____.
- a. NATO
b. an atomic bomb
c. a space satellite
d. a hydrogen bomb

Part 2: Map Skills

Use the map to complete this section. Write the letter of the best answer. (4 points each)

- _____ 11. Which country was the northernmost NATO member in 1955?
a. Sweden
b. Norway
c. Great Britain
d. Greece
- _____ 12. Which Warsaw Pact country was isolated from other Warsaw Pact countries?
a. Portugal
b. Ireland
c. Albania
d. Norway
- _____ 13. Which body of water was **not** bordered by a nonaligned country?
a. Baltic Sea
b. Atlantic Ocean
c. Mediterranean Sea
d. Black Sea
- _____ 14. How many countries shown on the map belonged to the Warsaw Pact?
a. six
b. seven
c. eight
d. nine

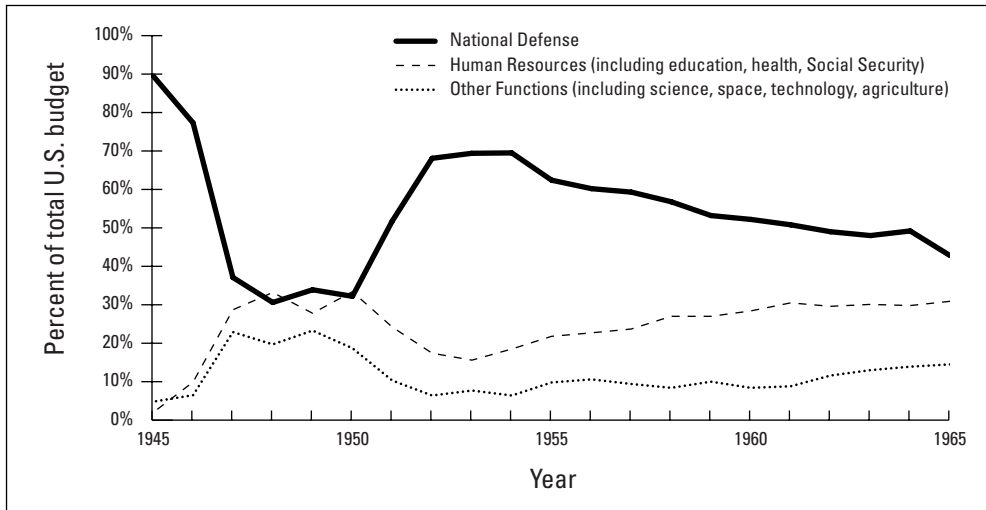


- _____ 15. Which three NATO countries border Warsaw Pact countries?
- a. Turkey, Greece, Denmark
 - b. Turkey, Greece, West Germany
 - c. Greece, Italy, Denmark
 - d. Greece, Turkey, Italy

Part 3: Interpreting Graphs

Use the graph on page 470 to complete this section. Write the letter of the best answer.
(4 points each)

- _____ 16. During which year shown on the graph did defense spending reach its highest percentage of the total U.S. budget?
- a. 1945
 - b. 1950
 - c. 1955
 - d. 1965
- _____ 17. During which year did human resources account for its lowest percentage of the budget?
- a. 1945
 - b. 1950
 - c. 1955
 - d. 1965
- _____ 18. Approximately what percentage was spent on human resources in 1965?
- a. 10%
 - b. 15%
 - c. 30%
 - d. 40%
- _____ 19. During which of the following years was the gap between defense spending and “other functions” spending the narrowest?
- a. 1945
 - b. 1950
 - c. 1955
 - d. 1965
- _____ 20. During which year did the government spend about as much on human resources as it did on defense?
- a. 1945
 - b. 1948
 - c. 1950
 - d. 1962

Percentage of U.S. Budget Spent in Three Areas, 1945–1965**Part 4: Extended Response**

Answer each of the following questions in a paragraph on the back of this paper or on a separate sheet. (10 points each)

21. The United States met many goals during the Cold War. Name one of these, and explain why the United States felt that this goal was important.

Think About:

- the goals of the Truman Doctrine
- U.S. and Soviet actions that contributed to the Cold War
- Soviet and U.S. military capabilities

22. Explain how the fear of communism affected American life during the early years of the Cold War. **Think About:**

- blacklisting and HUAC
- McCarthyism