<TIMSS National Research Center Name> <Address>

Teacher Name: $\qquad$
Class Name: $\qquad$

Teacher ID: $\qquad$ Teacher Link \# $\qquad$

IEA Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study


## Main Survey

## Teacher Questionnaire

## Science <Grade 8>

## General Directions

Your school has agreed to participate in TIMSS 2003, a large international study of student learning in mathematics and science in more than 50 countries around the world. Sponsored by the International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IEA), TIMSS (for Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study) is measuring trends in student achievement and studying differences in national education systems in order to help improve the teaching and learning of mathematics and science worldwide.

As part of the study, students in a nationwide sample of <eighth-grade> classes in <country> will complete the TIMSS mathematics and science tests. This questionnaire is addressed to teachers who teach science to these students, and seeks information about teachers' academic and professional background, instructional practices, and attitudes toward teaching science. As a teacher of science to students in one of these sampled classes, your responses to these questions are very important in helping to describe science education in <country>.

Some of the questions in this questionnaire refer specifically to students in the "TIMSS class." This is the class that is identified on the cover of this questionnaire, and that will be tested as part of TIMSS 2003 in your school. If you teach science to some but not all of the students in the TIMSS class, please think of teaching the science class these students are in when answering these classspecific questions. It is important that you answer each question carefully so that the information that you provide reflects your situation as accurately as possible.

Please identify a time and place where you will be able to complete this questionnaire without being interrupted. This should require no more than 45 minutes. To make it as easy as possible for you to respond, most questions may be answered simply by checking or filling the appropriate circle.

Once you have completed the questionnaire, place it in the return envelope provided and return it to: <Country Specific Information>

Thank you very much for the time and effort you have put into responding to this questionnaire.
1
How old are you?
Fill in one circle only
Under 25 ------------------------------------------------ ○
$\qquad$
30-39 -----------------------------------------------------
40-49 ---------------------------------------------------
50-59 -----------------------------------------------------
60 or older -----------------------------------------------

## 2

Are you female or male?
Fill in one circle only
Female $\bigcirc$
$\qquad$
3
By the end of this school year, how many years will you have been teaching altogether?

## Preparation to Teach

## 4

What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?

Fill in one circle only
Did not complete <ISCED 3> -------------------------
Finished <ISCED 3> ---------------------------------------
Finished <ISCED 4B> ----------------------------------
Finished <ISCED 5B> ----------------------------------
Finished < ISCED 5A, first degree> ------------------
Finished <ISCED 5A, second degree> or higher

## 5

How many years of <pre-service teacher training> did you have? Please round to the nearest whole number.

Fill in one circle only
0 years --------------------------------------------------
1 year -----------------------------------------------------
2 years ----------------------------------------------------
3 years ----------------------------------------------------
4 years --------------------------------------------------
5 years -------------------------------------------------
More than 5 years ---------------------------------------

6
During your <post-secondary> education, what was your major or main area(s) of study?

Fill in one circle for each row


## 7

What requirements did you have to satisfy in order to become a science teacher at <grade 8>?

Fill in one circle for each row

a) Complete $<$ ISCED 5A, first degree> ---- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$
b) Complete a probationary period --------- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$
c) Complete a minimum number of education courses ○--- ○
d) Complete a minimum number of science courses $\qquad$ ----
e) Pass a licensing examination ------------ $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$

## B. What type of license or certificate do you hold?

Fill in one circle only
<Full certificate>
<Provisional certificate>
<Emergency certificate> -------------------------------
Other -------------------------------------------------------
(Please specify: $\qquad$ )

Considering your training and experience in both science content and instruction, how ready do you feel you are to teach these topics at the <eighth> grade?


## 9 continued

## Considering your training and experience in both science content and instruction, how ready do

 you feel you are to teach these topics at the <eighth> grade?

## Teaching Time

A. In one typical calendar week from Monday to Sunday, what is the total number of single periods for which you are formally <scheduled/time-tabled/assigned>? Count a double period as two periods.

Write in the number of periods
B. Of these formally <scheduled/time-tabled/ assigned> periods, how many are you assigned to do each of the following?

Write in the number of periods
a) Teach < general> science $\qquad$
$\qquad$
b) Teach physical science $\qquad$
$\qquad$
c) Teach physics $\qquad$
$\qquad$
d) Teach chemistry $\qquad$
$\qquad$
e) Teach life science/biology

$\qquad$
f) Teach Earth science $\qquad$
$\qquad$
g) Teach mathematics $\qquad$
$\qquad$
h) Teach other subjects $\qquad$
$\qquad$
i) Perform other duties $\qquad$
$\qquad$
Total $\qquad$
$\qquad$
Should match number in 10A
C. How many minutes are in a typical single period?

Outside the formal school day, approximately how many hours per week do you normally spend on each of these activities? Do not include the time already accounted for in Question 10. Please round to the nearest whole number.

Write in the number of hours per week
a) Grading student tests, exams, or other student work -------------- $\qquad$
b) Planning lessons $\qquad$
$\qquad$
c) Administrative and record-keeping tasks including staff meetings ----- $\qquad$
d) Other $\qquad$

How often do you have the following types of interactions with other teachers?

Fill in one circle for each row

a) Discussions about how to teach a particular concept -- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$
b) Working on preparing instructional materials ------ ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
c) Visits to another teacher's
classroom to observe his/her teaching -------------- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
d) Informal observations of $\mathbf{m y}$ classroom by another teacher $\qquad$ ○ -- $\qquad$ --- ○

## 13

In the past two years, have you participated in professional development in any of the following?

Fill in one circle for each row


To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Fill in one circle for each row

a) More than one representation (picture, concrete material, symbols, etc.) should be used in teaching a science topic ------------------ ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
b) Solving science problems often involves hypothesizing, estimating, testing, and

c) Learning science mainly involves memorizing -------- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
d) There are many ways to conduct scientific investigation ----------------- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
e) Getting the correct answer is the most important outcome of a student's scientific

f) Scientific theories are subject to change ------------ ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
g) Science is taught primarily to give students the skills and knowledge to explain natural phenomena - $\bigcirc---\bigcirc---\bigcirc--\bigcirc$
h) Modeling natural phenomena is essential to teaching science ---------------------------------- ○
i) Most scientific discoveries have no practical value ----- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○

Thinking about your CURRENT school, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Fill in one circle for each row

a) This school facility (building and grounds) is in need of significant repair ------------ ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
b) This school is located in a safe neighborhood $\qquad$ $\bigcirc$ --- ○ ---○ --- ○
c) I feel safe at this school ----- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc---\bigcirc---\bigcirc$
d) This school's security policies and practices are sufficient - $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc---\bigcirc---\bigcirc$

How would you characterize each of the following within your school?

Fill in one circle for each row

a) Teachers' job
satisfaction ------------ ○--- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
b) Teachers' understanding of the school's curricular goals ------------------- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
c) Teachers' degree of success in implementing the school's curriculum $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc---\bigcirc---\bigcirc--\bigcirc$
d) Teachers' expectations
for student
achievement ----------- ○--- ○ --- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$--- ○
e) Parental support for student achievement -- ○--- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
f) Parental involvement in school activities ----- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
g) Students' regard for school property -------- ○--- ○ --- ○ --- $\bigcirc$--- ○
h) Students' desire to do well in school $\qquad$ ○ ---○ ---○ --- ○

## The TIMSS Class

The remaining questions refer to the <TIMSS class / class with the TIMSS students>. Remember, "the TIMSS class" is the class which is identified on the cover of this questionnaire, and which will be tested as part of TIMSS 2003 in your school.

17
How many students are in the <TIMSS class/ class with the TIMSS students $>$ ?

Write in the number of students

## 18

How many minutes per week do you teach science to the <TIMSS class>?

Write in the number of minutes per week

## 19

A. Do you use a textbook(s) in teaching science to the <TIMSS class>?

In a typical week of science lessons for the <TIMSS class>, what percentage of time do students spend on each of the following activities?

Write in the percent
The total should add to 100\%
a) Reviewing homework \%
b) Listening to lecture-style presentations ----------------------------- $\qquad$ \%
c) Working problems with your guidance $\qquad$ \%
d) Working problems on their own without your guidance $\qquad$ \%
e) Listening to you re-teach and clarify content/procedures $\qquad$
$\qquad$ \%
f) Taking tests or quizzes $\qquad$ \%
g) Participating in classroom management tasks not related to the lesson's content/purpose (e.g., interruptions and keeping order) $\qquad$ \%
h) Other student activities ----------------___ \%

If No, please go to question 20

Fill in one circle only $\qquad$ 20
B. How do you use a textbook(s) in teaching science to the <TIMSS class>?

Fill in one circle only
As the primary basis for my lessons ---------------- $\bigcirc$
As a supplementary resource -------------------------

震

## Teaching Science to the TIMSS Class

In teaching science to the students in the TIMSS class, how often do you usually ask them to do the following?

Fill in one circle for each row

a) Watch me demonstrate
an experiment or
investigation $\qquad$ ○ ---○ ---○ --- ○
b) Formulate hypotheses or predictions to be tested ----- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$---- $\bigcirc$
c) Design or plan experiments or investigations ---------------------------- --
d) Conduct experiments or investigations ------------- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$---- - -- $\bigcirc$
e) Work together in small groups on experiments or investigations $\qquad$ O --- ○ ---○ --- ○
f) Write explanations about what was observed and why it happened ------------- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$---- ---
g) Put events or objects in order and give a reason for the organization --------- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$---- - -- $\bigcirc$
h) Study the impact of technology on society ------- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
i) Learn about the nature of science and inquiry ------- ○ --- ○ ---- --- $\bigcirc$
j) Relate what they are learning in science to their daily lives ----------- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$---- $\bigcirc$
k) Present their work to the class $\qquad$ O --- ○ ---○ --- ○

In your view, to what extent do the following limit how you teach the <TIMSS class>?

Fill in one circle for each row


## Students

a) Students with different academic abilities ----- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$---- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$
b) Students who come from a wide range of backgrounds (e.g., economic, language) -- ○--- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
c) Students with special needs
(e.g., hearing, vision, speech impairment, physical disabilities, mental or emotional/psychological impairment) ----------- ○--- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
d) Uninterested students - ○--- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
e) Low morale among

f) Disruptive students---- ○--- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○

Resources
g) Shortage of computer hardware --- ○--- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
h) Shortage of computer software ---- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
i) Shortage of support for using computers --- ○--- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
j) Shortage of textbooks
for student use $\qquad$ ○--- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
k) Shortage of other instructional equipment for students' use ------ ○--- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$
I) Shortage of equipment for your use in demonstrations and other exercises --- ○--- ○ --- $\bigcirc---\bigcirc---\bigcirc$
m) Inadequate physical facilities ---------------- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$
n) High student/teacher ratio -------------------- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○

By the end of this school year, approximately what percentage of teaching time will you have spent during this school year on each of the following science content areas for the <TIMSS class>?

Write in the percent The total should add to 100\%
a) Life science (e.g., types, characteristics, and classification of living things; structure/function and life processes in organisms; cells and their functions; development, reproduction and heredity; diversity, adaptation and natural selection; ecosystems; and
human health) $\qquad$ \%
b) Chemistry (e.g., classification, composition and particulate structure of matter; properties and uses of water; acids and bases; and chemical change) --------------------------- $\qquad$ \%
c) Physics (e.g., physical states and changes in matter; energy types, sources and conversions; heat and temperature; light; sound and vibration; electricity and magnetism; forces and motion) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ \%
d) Earth science (e.g., Earth's structure and physical features; Earth's processes, cycles and history; the solar system and universe) --------- $\qquad$ \%
e) Environmental science (e.g., changes in population; use and conservation of natural resources; and changes in environments) ---------- $\qquad$ \%
f) Other, please specify:
$\qquad$
Total

The following list includes the main topics addressed by the TIMSS science test. Choose the response that best describes when students in the TIMSS class have been taught each topic. If a topic was taught half this year and half before this year, please choose "Mostly taught this year."

Fill in one circle for each row
Not yet taught or
just introduced
Mostly taught this year
Mostly taught before this year
A. Biology
a) Classification of organisms on the basis of a variety of physical and


c) How the systems function to maintain stable bodily conditions ---------------------------------------------(○
d) Cell structures and functions -------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
e) Photosynthesis and respiration as processes of cells and organisms, including substances used and produced $\qquad$ ○--- ○ ---○
f) Life cycles of organisms, including humans, plants, birds, insects -------------------------------------------- --
g) Reproduction (sexual and asexual), and heredity (passing on of traits),

h) The role of variation and adaptation in survival/extinction of species in a changing environment $\qquad$ ○ ---○
i) The interaction of living organisms in an ecosystem (energy flow, food chains and food webs, food pyramids, and the effects of change upon the system) -------------------------------
j) Cycling of materials in nature (water, carbon/oxygen cycle, decomposition of organisms) -------- ○--- ○ ---○
k) Causes of common infectious diseases, methods of infection/transmission, prevention, and the body's natural resistance and healing capabilities -------------------------------------- --


## 24 continued

The following list includes the main topics addressed by the TIMSS science test. Choose the response that best describes when students in the TIMSS class have been taught each topic. If a topic was taught half this year and half before this year, please choose "Mostly taught this year."

Fill in one circle for each row


## B. Chemistry

a) Classification and composition of matter (physical and chemical characteristics, pure substances and mixtures, separation techniques) ------------------------------------- --
b) Properties of solutions (solvents, solutes, effects of temperature on solubility) ----------------------------(

d) Properties and uses of water (composition, melting/boiling points, changes in density/volume) $\qquad$ ○ ---○

f) Chemical change (transformation of reactants, evidence of chemical change, conservation of matter) $\qquad$ ○ ---○
g) The need for oxygen in common oxidation reactions (combustion, rusting) and the relative tendency of familiar substances to undergo these reactions--------------------------------
h) Classification of familiar chemical transformations as releasing or absorbing heat/energy ---------- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$

## 24 continued

The following list includes the main topics addressed by the TIMSS science test. Choose the response that best describes when students in the TIMSS class have been taught each topic. If a topic was taught half this year and half before this year, please choose "Mostly taught this year."

Fill in one circle for each row
Not yet taught or
just introduced
Mostly taught this year
Mostly taught before this year

## C. Physics

a) Physical states and changes in matter (explanations of properties including volume, shape, density and compressibility in terms of

b) The processes of melting, freezing, evaporation, and condensation (phase change by supplying/removing heat; melting/boiling points; effects of pressure and purity of substances) ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

d) Thermal expansion and changes in volume and/or pressure ------------------------------------------------- --
e) Basic properties/behavior of light (reflection, refraction, light and color, simple ray diagrams) --- ○--- $\bigcirc$---○
f) Properties of sound (production by vibration, transmission through media, ways of describing sound (intensity, pitch), relative speed) ----------------------------------------------------------- ---
g) Electric circuits (flow of current, types of circuits - open/closed, parallel/series) and relationship between voltage and current $\qquad$
$\qquad$

i) Forces and motion (types of forces, basic description of motion), use of distance/time graphs -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
j) Effects of density and pressure --------------------------------------------------------------------------------- ---

## 24 continued

The following list includes the main topics addressed by the TIMSS science test. Choose the response that best describes when students in the TIMSS class have been taught each topic. If a topic was taught half this year and half before this year, please choose "Mostly taught this year."

Fill in one circle for each row


## D. Earth Science

a) Earth's structure and physical features

b) The physical state, movement, composition, and relative distribution of water on the Earth ------ $\bigcirc---\bigcirc---\bigcirc$
c) The Earth's atmosphere and the relative abundance of its main components -----------------------------(○
d) Earth's water cycle (steps, role of sun's energy, circulation/renewal of fresh water) -----------------------
e) Processes in the rock cycle and the formation of igneous, metamorphic,
$\qquad$
f) Weather data/maps, and changes in weather patterns (e.g., seasonal changes, effects of latitude, altitude and geography) $\qquad$
g) Geological processes occurring over billions of years
$\qquad$

i) Explanation of phenomena on Earth based on position/movement of bodies in the solar sytem and universe (e.g., day/night, tides, year, phases of the moon, eclipses, seasons, appearance of sun, moon, planets, and constellations)
j) The physical features of Earth compared with the moon and other planets
(e.g., atmosphere, temperature, water, distance from sun, period of revolution/rotation, ability to support life) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
k) The sun as a star -------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

## E. Environmental Science


b) Use and conservation of natural resources (renewable/non-renewable resources, human use of land/soil and water resources) --------------------- --
c) Changes in environments (role of human activity, effects/prevention of pollution, global environmental concerns, impact of natural hazards)

○--- ○ ----

## Computers in the

 TIMSS Class
## 25 <br> A. Do students in the TIMSS class have computers available to use during their science lessons? <br> 

B. Do any of the computers have access to the Internet?


26
In teaching science to the <TIMSS class>, how often do you have students use a computer for the following activities?

Fill in one circle for each row


About half the lessons
Every or almost every lesson
a) Do scientific procedures or experiments $\qquad$ ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
b) Study natural phenomena through

c) Practice skills and procedures $\qquad$ ○ --- ○ --- ○ --- ○
d) Look up ideas and information -------------- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$
e) Process and analyze data ○ --- ○ ---○ --- ○

Do you assign science homework to the <TIMSS class>?


28
How often do you usually assign science homework to the <TIMSS class>?

Fill in one circle only
Every or almost every lesson $\qquad$
About half the lessons ------------------------------------
Some lessons --------------------------------------------

29
When you assign science homework to the <TIMSS class>, about how many minutes do you usually assign? (Consider the time it would take an average student in your class.)

Fill in one circle only
Fewer than 15 minutes --------------------------------
15-30 minutes $\qquad$
31-60 minutes $\qquad$
61-90 minutes $\qquad$
More than 90 minutes

How often do you assign the following kinds of science homework to the <TIMSS class>?

Fill in one circle for each row

a) Doing problem/question sets ----- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc---\bigcirc$
b) Finding one or more applications of the content covered $\qquad$
c) Reading from a textbook or supplementary materials - $\qquad$ ○ --- ○ --- ○
d) Writing definitions or other short writing assignments
e) Working on projects $\qquad$
f) Working on small investigations or gathering data ------------------ $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$
g) Preparing reports $\qquad$ ○ ---○ --- ○

31
How often do you do the following with the science homework assignments?

Fill in one circle for each row

a) Monitor whether or not the homework was completed $\qquad$ ○ --- ○ --- ○
b) Correct assignments and then give feedback to students ---------- $\bigcirc$--- $\bigcirc$
c) Have students correct their own homework in class $\qquad$
$\qquad$
d) Use the homework as a basis for class discussion $\qquad$ ○ ---○ --- ○
e) Use the homework to contribute towards students' grades or marks ○ ---- --- ○

How often do you give a science test or examination to the <TIMSS class>?

Fill in one circle only
About once a weekO

About every two weeks -----------------------------------
About once a month ------------------------------------- 0
A few times a year ---------------------------------------
Never -------------------------------------------------------

If Never, you have completed the questionnaire

## 33

What item formats do you typically use in your science tests or examinations?

Fill in one circle only
Only constructed-response ----------------------------
Mostly constructed-response --------------------------
About half constructed-response and half objective
(e.g., multiple-choice) ----------------------------------

Mostly objective -----------------------------------------
Only objective--------------------------------------------

## for completing <br> this questionnaire

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