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## Chem 121

Test 2
Version A
You have 75 minutes to complete this 100 point test. Show all work for full credit. You may use a non-graphing, scientific calculator.

1. (5 pts) Fill-in the blank with an appropriate chemical formula
a. $\qquad$ is an example of a weak base.
b. $\qquad$ is an example of a strong base.
c. $\qquad$ is an example of a weak acid.
d. $\qquad$ is an example of a strong acid.
e. $\qquad$ and a salt are formed in a reaction of a strong acid and a strong base.
2. (10 pts) Identify each compound below as soluble (S) or insoluble (IS) in water. If the compound is soluble in water, write the dissociation reaction.

| Compound | S or IS |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{CaSO}_{4}$ |  |  |
| $\left(\mathrm{NH}_{4}\right)_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}$ |  |  |
| $\mathrm{Fe}\left(\mathrm{NO}_{3}\right)_{2}$ |  |  |
| $\mathrm{Cr}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ |  |  |
| $\mathrm{Al}\left(\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{2}\right)_{3}$ |  |  |

3. (10 pts) Balance the reactions below
$\qquad$ $\mathrm{Co}(\mathrm{NO})_{3}+\ldots \quad\left(\mathrm{NH}_{4}\right)_{2} \mathrm{~S} \rightarrow \ldots \mathrm{Co}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{3}(\mathrm{~s})+\ldots \mathrm{NH}_{4} \mathrm{NO}_{3}$
$\qquad$ $\mathrm{NaOH}+$ $\qquad$ $\mathrm{FeCl}_{3} \rightarrow$ $\qquad$ $\mathrm{Fe}(\mathrm{OH})_{3}(\mathrm{~s})+$ $\qquad$ NaCl
4. ( 15 pts ) Write the complete, ionic and net ionic balanced equations for the reaction of manganese(IV) nitrate with lithium carbonate. Don't forget to indicate the precipitate.

Complete:
Ionic:
Net Ionic:
5. (10 pts) Sucrose has a formula of $\mathrm{C}_{12} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{O}_{11}$.
a. Calculate the molar mass of sucrose
b. There are $3.10 \times 10^{4} \mathrm{mg}$ of sucrose in a Snicker's bar. How many molecules of sucrose is this?
6. (10 pts) Doctors recommend soaking sore feet in a solution of Epsom salt, also known as $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$.
a. If you want to prepare 2.00 L of the soaking solution with a concentration of 0.500 M , how many grams of $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$ should you dissolve in water? $\left(\mathrm{MM}\right.$ of $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}=120.37$ $\mathrm{g} / \mathrm{mol}$ )
b. What volume of the 0.500 M Epsom salt would be needed to make a 2.50 L solution with a concentration of 0.300 M ? (hint: you do not need anything from 6a do complete 6b)
7. (15 pts) Estradiol is a female sexual hormone that causes maturation and maintenance of the female reproductive system. Elemental analysis of estradiol gave the following percent composition: $79.37 \% \mathrm{C}, 8.88 \% \mathrm{H}$ and $11.75 \% \mathrm{O}$.
a. Determine the empirical formula of estradiol.
b. If the molar mass of estradiol is $272.37 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}$, what is the molecular formula of estradiol?
8. (10 pts) In photosynthesis, plants convert carbon dioxide and water into glucose, $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{12} \mathrm{O}_{6}$. If a plant consumes 37.8 g of $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ in a week, what mass of glucose is produced? $\left(\mathrm{MM} \mathrm{of} \mathrm{CO}_{2}=\right.$ $44.01 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}, \mathrm{MM}$ of $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{12} \mathrm{O}_{6}=180.2 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}$ )

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6 \mathrm{CO}_{2}+6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O} \rightarrow 6 \mathrm{O}_{2}+\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{12} \mathrm{O}_{6}
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9. (15 pts) Hydrochloric acid reacts with magnesium metal to form magnesium chloride and hydrogen gas. What mass of hydrogen gas is produced if 0.250 L of 0.500 M HCl is allowed to react with 125 g of Mg ? ( MM of $\mathrm{H}_{2}=2.016 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}$ )

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2 \mathrm{HCl}+\mathrm{Mg} \rightarrow \mathrm{H}_{2}+\mathrm{MgCl}_{2}
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10. ( 10 pts ) The titration of a 20.0 mL sample of an $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ solution of unknown concentration requires 22.87 mL of a 0.158 M KOH solution to reach the end point. What is the concentration of the unknown $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ ?

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\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}+2 \mathrm{KOH} \rightarrow 2 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}+\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}
$$

