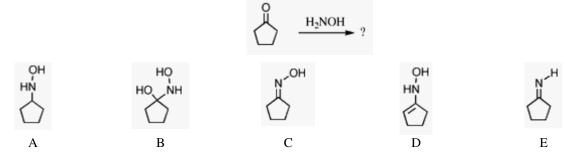
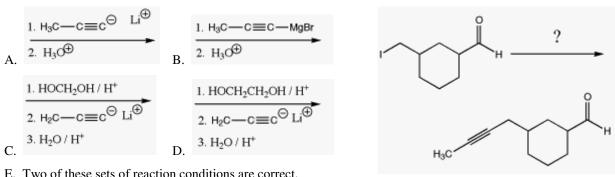
ALDEHYDES AND KETONES: NUCLEOPHILIC ADDITION REACTIONS

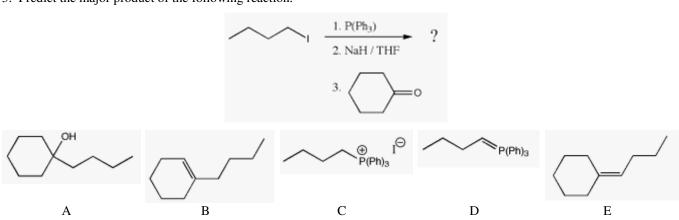
1. Aldehydes and ketones react readily with hydroxylamine (and certain other primary amines) to yield what product?



2. What set of reaction conditions is necessary in order to effect the following transformation?



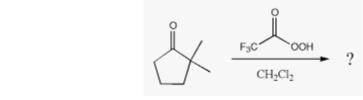
- E. Two of these sets of reaction conditions are correct. Which ones?
- 3. Predict the major product of the following reaction.



4. What reagents would allow you to accomplish the conversion of C=O to CH₂?

- A. NaBH₄/CH₃OH
- C. H₂/Pt
- E. More than one of the above. Which ones?
- B. Zn(Hg)/ aq. HCl
- D. H₂NNH₂, KOH, Δ

5. What is the major product of the following reaction?



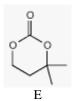






 \mathbf{C}



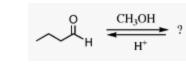


6. How would you name the following molecule?



- A. 1-chloro-2-butanealdehyde
- C. 3-chloro-2-ethylpropanal
- E. 1-chloro-2-formylbutane

- B. 2-(chloromethyl)butanal
- D. 4-chloro-4-oxobutane
- 7. What product do you expect from the reaction shown?





A



В



C



D



E

8. To which side, if any, would the following equilibrium lie?

- A. To the right.
- C. Equally to the right and left.
- E. This reaction cannot occur.

- B. To the left.
- D. There is no way to predict this.
- 9. Which of the following combinations is correct? Aldehydes

I are more reactive than ketones toward nucleophiles.

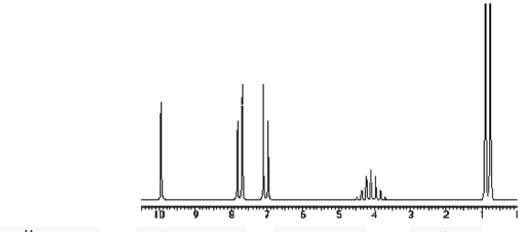
II are more easily oxidized than ketones.

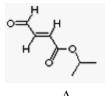
III are less reactive than ketones toward nucleophiles.

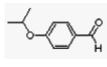
IV are less easily oxidized than ketones.

- A. I and II
- B. III and IV
- C. I and IV
- D. II and III

10. Which of the following compounds most likely generated the accompanying ¹NMR-spectrum?



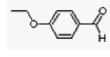




В



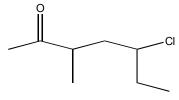




Е

11. The IUPAC name of the compound shown on the right is

- A. 1-chloro-1,3-dimethyl-4-pentanone
- B. 5-chloro-3-methyl-2-heptanone
- C. 5-chloro-3,5-dimethyl-2-hexanone
- D. 3-chloro-5-methyl-6-heptanone



12. Which of the compounds listed below would you expect to have the highest boiling point? (They all have approximately the same molecular weight.)

- A. $CH_3(CH_2)_3CH_3$
- C. $(C_2H_5)_2O$
- E. CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂F

- B. CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂OH
- D. CH₃(CH₂)₂CHO

13. Which of the following reagents CANNOT be used to distinguish between butanal and 2-butanone?

- A. Ag_2O/OH^-
- B. Cr₂O₇²⁻/H⁺
- C. Cu²⁺
- D. NaBH₄

14. The reaction on the right produces a(n) _____.

 $C_6H_5CHO + CN^- \xrightarrow{H_2O/H^+} \rightarrow$

A. optically active compound

C. meso compound

B. racemic pair

D. a pair of diastereomers

15. Which of the following compounds would **NOT** undergo a Cannizzaro reaction?

- A. (CH₃)₃CCHO
- B. HCHO
- $C. \ O_2N\text{--}C_6H_4\text{--}CHO$
- D. CH₃CHO

16. A correct name for C₆H₅CH₂CH₂CH is?

- A. 3-Benzylpropanone
 - C. 3-Benzylpropanal
 - E. Nonanal

- B. 3-Phenylpropanal
- D. Nonanone

- 17. Which of the following compounds is an acetal?
 - A. I
 - B. II
 - C. III
 - D. IV
 - E. None of these

I

~o[™]OH

II

III

,°_°

IV

18. Which is the general formula for a thioacetal?

- H | RC=S
- RCHSR' | OH B
- RCHSR' | SH C
- RCHSR' | SR' D
- RCHOR' | | SR' | E

- 19. The product, C, of the following reaction sequence,

 - CH_3 | A CH_2 = CCOOH CH_3CHCH_3 | C CN

- B. CH₃CH₂COOCH₃
- D. CH₃CH=CHCOOH

- E. None of these
- 20. Select the structure of the major product in the following reaction.
 - A. Ethylbenzene
 - B. 1-Phenylethanol
 - C. Acetophenone
 - D. 2-Phenylethanal
 - E. Vinylbenzene

- $H_2SO_4 \longrightarrow ?$
- 21. Select the structure of the major product in the following reaction.
 - A. 4-methylhexanal
 - B. 4-methyl-1-hexanol
 - C. 3-methylhexanal
 - D. 4,10-dimethyldodecane-6,7-dione
 - E. 4,10-dimethyldodecane-6,7-diol
- i) H₂, Lindlar catalyst ii) O₃ iii)Zn, CH₃CO₂H
 - 111)211, 61136621
- 22. The following reduction can be carried out with which reagent(s)?
 - A. Zn(Hg), HCl
 - B. i) HSCH₂CH₂SH, BF₃; ii)Raney Ni (H₂)
 - C. NaBH₄, CH₃OH
 - D. A & B
 - E. A & C

- ? ()
- 23. An aldehyde results from the reaction of which of these compounds with aqueous base?
 - A. CH₃CH₂CH₂Cl
- B. CH₃CHClCH₂Cl
- C. CH₃CH=CCl₂
- D. CH₃CH₂CHCl₂
- E. CH₃CCl₂CH₃

24. Predict the major organic product of the following reaction:

$$\frac{\text{Ag(NH}_3)_2}{\text{H}_2\text{O}}$$

D. IV

E. V

25. The product, H, of the following reaction sequence,

C. III

B. II

$$C_6H_5CH_2Br + (C_6H_5)_3P \longrightarrow F \xrightarrow{C_6H_5Li} G \xrightarrow{C_6H_5CCH_3} H$$

A. I

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{would be:} \\ & CH_3 \\ & C_6H_5CH_2CC_6H_5 \\ & C_6H_5CH_2CC_6H_5 \\ & C_6H_5CH=CHCC_6H_5 \\ & C_6H_5CH=CHCC_6H_5 \\ & C_6H_5CH=CCH_3 \\ & E. & C_6H_5 \end{array}$$

- 26. What would be the product of the following reaction sequence?
 - A. I B. II
 - C. III
 - D. IV
 - E. V

27. What is the major product of the following reaction sequence?

B. II

C. III

D. IV

E. V

iii)
$$H_2O$$
, H_3O^+

28. What is the reactant W in the synthesis given below?

B. cyclopentene

C. cyclopentanol

D. bromocyclopentane

E. triphenylphosphine oxide

$$O$$
 + V $\frac{1. \text{ ether}}{2. \text{ H}_2\text{O}^+}$

$$(C_6H_5)_3P + W \xrightarrow{C_6H_5Li} Wittig reagent$$

29. What is the final product, Z, of the following synthesis?

CH₃
$$\frac{1. \text{ KMnO}_4, \text{ OH}^-, \text{ heat}}{2. \text{ H}_3\text{O}^+}$$
 X $\frac{\text{SOCl}_2}{2. \text{ H}_2\text{O}}$ Y $\frac{1. \text{ LiAlH(O-}t\text{-Bu})_3}{2. \text{ H}_2\text{O}}$ Z

A. I B. II C. III D. IV E. V



- 30. Which of the reactions listed below would serve as a synthesis of acetophenone,
 - + (CH₃)₂CuLi
 - C₆H₆ + CH₃COCl
 - ether C. C₆H₅CN + CH₃Li
 - D. Answers A) and B) only
 - E. Answers A), B), and C)
- 31. The ¹H NMR spectrum of a compound with formula C₇H₁₄O gives a doublet at 9.2 ppm. Which of these structures is a possible one for this compound?
 - A. 2-methyl-3-hexanone
 - C. 2,2 -dimethylpentanal E. two of the above; which ones?

- B. 2-methylhexanal
- D. 2,2-dimethyl-3-pentanone
- 32. The ¹³C NMR spectrum of a compound with formula C₇H₁₄O gives three signals. Which of these structures is a possible one for this compound?
 - A. 2-heptanone
 - C. 2,2-dimethyl-3-pentanone
 - E. two of the above; which ones?

- B. 3-heptanone
- D. 2,4-dimethyl-3-pentanone
- 33. Stereoisomers can exist in the case of which of the following?
 - A. The hydrazone of butanone
 - B. The oxime of acetone
 - C. The phenylhydrazone of cyclohexanone
 - D. The cyclic acetal formed from propanal and ethane-1,2-diol
 - E. The imine of cyclopentanone
- 34. How could the following synthetic conversion be accomplished?
 - A. HgSO₄/H₂SO₄; then PCl₅/0°C; then NaNH₂, liq. NH₃
 - B. PCl₅/0°C; then NaNH₂, liq. NH₃; then Sia₂BH; then H₂O₂
 - C. PCl₅/0°C; then NaNH₂, liq. NH₃; then HgSO₄, H₂SO₄/H₂O
 - D. NaNH₂, liq. NH₃; then PCl₅/0°C; then HgSO₄, H₂SO₄/H₂O
 - E. H₂O₂; then PCl₅/0°C; then NaNH₂, liq. NH₃; then Sia₂BH
- CH₃CH₂CH₂CHO

DATE

ANSWER SHEET

CHE 325 - CHAP 17 ASSIGN

1	13	25	37
2	14	26	38
3	15	27	39
4	16	28	40
5	17	29	41
6	18	30	42
7	19	31	43
8	20	32	44
9	21	33	45
10	22	34	46
11	23	35	47
12	24	36	48SS II 2015