

Chapter 4 – Process Scheduling Algorithms

4-1) First Come First Served (FCFS)

<u>Job</u>	<u>Arrival</u>	<u>CPU Cycles</u>	<u>Finish</u>	<u>Wait</u>	<u>Turnaround</u>
A	0	10			
B	1	2			
C	2	3			
D	3	1			
E	4	5			

GANTT CHART:

AVG WAIT:

AVG TURN:

4-2) Shortest Job Next (SJN)

<u>Job</u>	<u>Arrival</u>	<u>CPU Cycles</u>	<u>Finish</u>	<u>Wait</u>	<u>Turnaround</u>
A	0	10			
B	1	2			
C	2	3			
D	3	1			
E	4	5			

GANTT CHART:

AVG WAIT:

AVG TURN:

4-3) Shortest Remaining Time (SRT)

<u>Job</u>	<u>Arrival</u>	<u>CPU Cycles</u>	<u>Finish</u>	<u>Wait</u>	<u>Turnaround</u>
A	0	10			
B	1	2			
C	2	3			
D	3	1			
E	4	5			

GANTT CHART:

AVG WAIT:

AVG TURN:

4-4) RR with time quantum of 2

<u>Job</u>	<u>Arrival</u>	<u>CPU Cycles</u>	<u>Finish</u>	<u>Wait</u>	<u>Turnaround</u>
A	0	10			
B	1	2			
C	2	3			
D	3	1			
E	4	5			

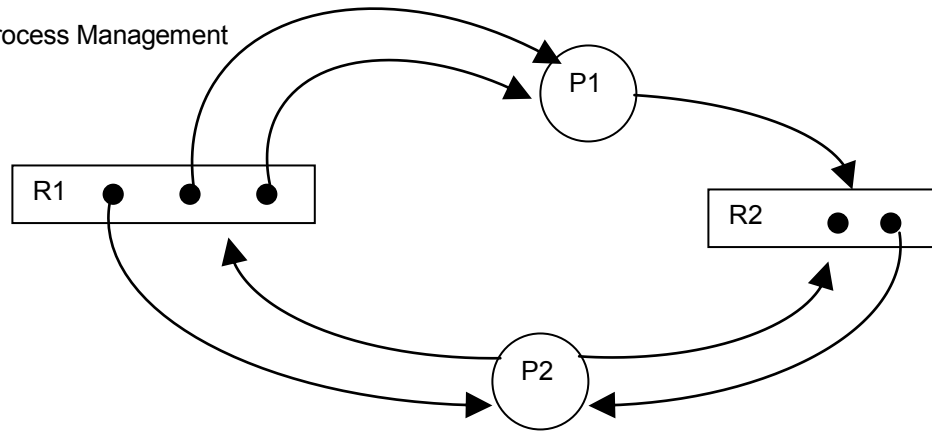
GANTT CHART:

AVG WAIT:

AVG TURN:

Chapter 5 – Process Management

5-1)

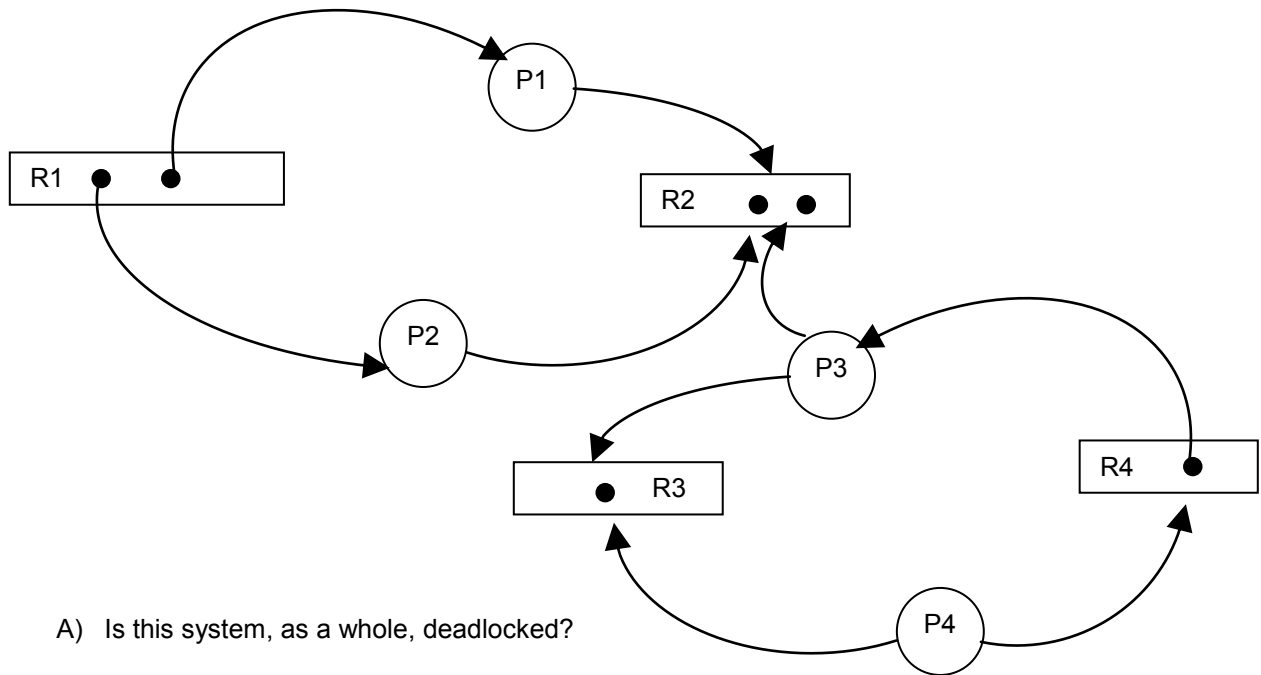


- A) Is this system deadlocked?
- B) Are there any blocked processes?
- C) What is the resulting graph after reduction by P1? Draw in workspace below.
- D) What is the resulting graph after reduction by P2? Draw in workspace below.
- E) Both P1 and P2 have requested R2:
 - i. What is the status of the system if P2's request is granted before P1's?
 - ii. What is the status of the system if P1's request is granted before P2's?

Draw C

Draw D

5-2) Consider the following directed resource graph:



- A) Is this system, as a whole, deadlocked?
- B) Are there any blocked processes?
- C) Three process – P1, P2, and P3 – are requesting resources from R2:
 - i. Which requests would you satisfy to minimize the number of processes involved in the deadlock?
 - ii. Which requests would you satisfy to maximize the number of processes involved in the deadlock?
- D) Can the graph be reduced partially or totally?
- E) Can the deadlock be resolved without selecting a victim?

5-3) Assume all devices are of the same type. For each of the following

- determine the remaining needs for each job
- determine whether each of the systems is safe or unsafe
- If system is in a safe state, list the sequence of requests and releases that will make it possible for all process to run to completion.
- If the system is in an unsafe state, show how it's possible for deadlock to occur.

A) System number 1 has 12 devices; only 1 is available.

Job Number	Devices Allocated	Maximum Required	Remaining Needs
1	5	6	
2	4	7	
3	2	6	
4	0	2	

SAFE or UNSAFE?

B) System number 2 has 14 devices; only 2 are available.

Job Number	Devices Allocated	Maximum Required	Remaining Needs
1	5	8	
2	3	9	
3	4	8	

SAFE or UNSAFE?

C) System number 3 has 12 devices; only 2 are available.

Job Number	Devices Allocated	Maximum Required	Remaining Needs
1	5	8	
2	4	6	
3	1	4	

SAFE or UNSAFE?