

NATIONALISM—UNIFICATION OF ITALY AND GERMANY

Define Nationalism

Define Realpolitik

Italy Before Unification:

1. What was Italy like before unification in 1871?

Unification:

2. Create thought balloons that identify and explain the **GOALS** of each of the following nationalist leaders

The image features a map of Italy divided into various regions, each with a different color. The regions shown include Piedmont (blue), Lombardy (pink), Venetia (orange), Parma (green), Romagna (yellow), Tuscany (light green), Papal States (1870) (orange), Sardinia (blue), Corsica (grey), and Sicily (green). Major cities like Turin, Milan, Venice, Florence, Rome, and Naples are marked. The map also shows neighboring countries like France, Switzerland, and Austria. Two thought balloons are placed over the map, one on the left and one on the right. Below the left thought balloon is a portrait of Camillo Di Cavour, labeled "Clever" Cavour. Below the right thought balloon is a portrait of Giuseppe Garibaldi, labeled "Guerrilla" Garibaldi. A scale bar at the bottom right indicates distances in kilometers and miles.

3. How did nationalism in the 1800s work as a force of both disunity and unity?

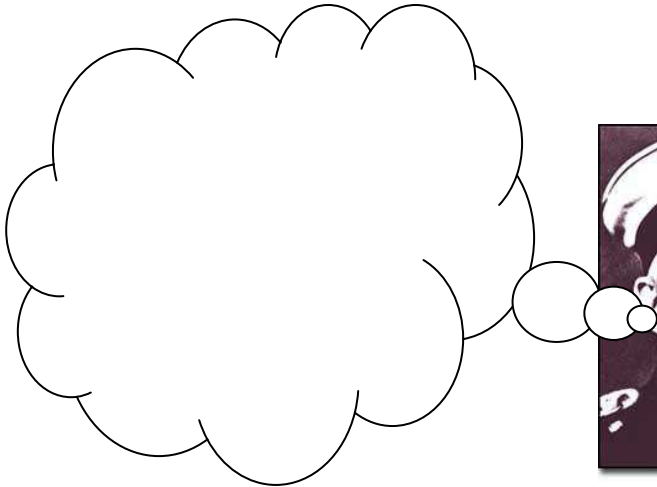
4. What approaches did Camillo Di Cavour use to acquire more territory for Piedmont-Sardinia?

5. Which country suffered the most lost territory as a result of the unification of Italy?

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Germany Before Unification:

1. What was Germany like before unification?
2. Create a thought balloon that describes Otto von Bismarck's **GOALS** and **TACTICS** for unifying Germany



Unification:

3. What strategy did Otto Van Bismarck use to make Prussia the leader of a united Germany?
4. What advantage did Prussia have in leading the German states to unify?
5. Which event did Otto Van Bismarck use to gain support from Germans in the south?
6. Who originated the political style known as *realpolitik*?
7. What was the title given to the ruler of the new, unified German empire?
8. What did Bismarck mean by “iron & blood”?
9. How did the Ems Dispatch force Louis Napoleon into war against Prussia?
10. Give 4 examples of *social insurance programs* that Bismarck adopted in Germany.