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# **Vision Care**

(Revision Date: xx/xx/xx)

HRSA Service Category Title: (RWGA use only)	Ambulatory/Outpatient Medical Care
Local Service Category Title:	Vision Care
Budget Type:	Fee for Service
(RWGA use only)	
Service Category Code:	To Be Determined (TBD)
(RWGA use only)	
Estimated Amount Available:	TBD
Estimated unduplicated Clients to be Served during contract term:	TBD
(RWGA use only)	
Budget Requirements or	Corrective lenses are not allowable under this category. Corrective
Restrictions:	lenses may be provided under Health Insurance Assistance and/or Emergency Financial Assistance as applicable/available.
(RWGA use only)	Emergency i manetar Assistance as applicable/available.
HRSA Service Category	Outpatient/Ambulatory medical care is the provision of professional
Definition: (RWGA use only)	diagnostic and therapeutic services rendered by a physician, physician's assistant, clinical nurse specialist, or nurse practitioner in an outpatient setting. Settings include clinics, medical offices, and mobile vans where clients generally do not stay overnight. Emergency room services are not outpatient settings. Services includes diagnostic testing, early intervention and risk assessment, preventive care and screening, practitioner examination, medical history taking, diagnosis and treatment of common physical and mental conditions, prescribing and managing medication therapy, education and counseling on health issues, well-baby care, continuing care and management of chronic conditions, and referral to and provision of specialty care (includes all medical subspecialties). <i>Primary medical care</i> for the treatment of HIV infection includes the provision of care that is consistent with the Public Health Service's guidelines. Such care must include access to antiretroviral and other drug therapies, including prophylaxis and treatment of opportunistic infections and combination antiretroviral therapies.  HRSA policy notice 10-02 states funds awarded under Part A or Part

	B of the Ryan White CARE Act (Program) may be used for optometric or ophthalmic services under Primary Medical Care. Funds may also be used to purchase corrective lenses for conditions related to HIV infection, through either the Health Insurance Premium Assistance or Emergency Financial Assistance service categories as applicable.
Local Service Category Definition:	Primary Care Office/Clinic Vision Care is defined as a comprehensive examination by a qualified Optometrist or Ophthalmologist, including Eligibility Screening as necessary. A visit with a credentialed Ophthalmic Medical Assistant for any of the following is an allowable visit:
	<ul> <li>Routine and preliminary tests including Cover tests, Ishihara Color Test, NPC (Near Point of Conversion), Vision Acuity Testing, Lensometry.</li> </ul>
	Visual field testing
	Glasses dispensing including fittings of glasses, visual acuity testing, measurement, segment height.
	Fitting of contact lenses is not an allowable follow-up visit.
Target Population (age, gender, geographic, race, ethnicity, etc.):	HIV-infected individuals residing in the Houston Eligible Metropolitan Area (EMA).
Services to be Provided:	Services must be provided at an eye care clinic or Optometrist's office. Services must include but are not limited to external/internal eye health evaluations; refractions; dilation of the pupils; glaucoma and cataract evaluations; CMV screenings; prescriptions for eyeglasses and over the counter medications; provision of eyeglasses (contact lenses are not allowable); and referrals to other service providers (i.e. Primary Care Physicians, Ophthalmologists, etc.) for treatment of CMV, glaucoma, cataracts, etc. Agency must provide a written plan for ensuring that collaboration occurs with other providers (Primary Care Physicians, Ophthalmologists, etc.) to ensure that patients receive appropriate treatment for CMV, glaucoma, cataracts, etc.
Service Unit Definition(s):  (RWGA use only)	One (1) unit of service = One (1) patient visit to the Optometrist, Ophthalmologist or Ophthalmic Assistant.
Financial Eligibility:	Refer to the RWPC's approved FY 2014 Financial Eligibility for Houston EMA Services.
Client Eligibility:	HIV-infected resident of the Houston EMA/HSDA.
Agency Requirements:	Providers and system must be Medicaid/Medicare certified to ensure

# FY 2014 Houston EMA/HSDA Ryan White Part A/MAI Service Definition

	that Ryan White Program funds are the payer of last resort to the extent examinations and eyewear are covered by the State Medicaid program.
Staff Requirements:	Vendor must have on staff a Doctorate of Optometry licensed by the Texas Optometry Board as a Therapeutic Optometrist.
Special Requirements: (RWGA use only)	Vision care services must meet or exceed current U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services (HHS) guidelines for the treatment and management of HIV disease as applicable to vision care

# FY 2014 RWPC "How to Best Meet the Need" Decision Process

Step in Process: C	Council		Date: <b>06/13/13</b>
Recommendations:	Approved: Y No:	If approv	ed with changes list
	Approved With Changes:	changes l	_
1.	, 11		
2.			
3.			
Step in Process: S	Steering Committee		Date:06/06/13
Recommendations:	Approved: Y No:	If approv	ed with changes list
	Approved With Changes:	changes l	
1.	,		
2.			
3.			
Step in Process: (	Quality Assurance Committe	ee	Date: 05/16/13
Step in Process: (	Approved: Y No: Approved With Changes:		ed with changes list
•	Approved: Y No:	If approv	ed with changes list
Recommendations:	Approved: Y No:	If approv	ed with changes list
Recommendations:	Approved: Y No:	If approv	ed with changes list
Recommendations:  1.  2.  3.	Approved: Y No:	If approv	ed with changes list
Recommendations:  1.  2.  3.	Approved: Y No: Approved With Changes:	If approv	ed with changes list below:
Recommendations:  1.  2.  3.  Step in Process: I	Approved: Y No: Approved With Changes:  HTBMTN Workgroup	If approv	ed with changes list below:
Recommendations:  1.  2.  3.  Step in Process: I	Approved: Y No: Approved With Changes:  HTBMTN Workgroup	If approv	ed with changes list below:

# 2013-2014 HOUSTON ELIGIBLE METROPOLITAN AREA: RYAN WHITE CARE ACT PART A/B STANDARDS OF CARE FOR HIV SERVICES RYAN WHITE GRANT ADMINISTRATION SECTION HARRIS COUNTY PUBLIC HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES (HCPHES)

**Vision** 

#### **Vision Services**

The Vision Services is an integral part of the Outpatient Ambulatory Medical Care Services. Primary Care Office/Clinic Vision Care consist of comprehensive examination by a qualified Optometrist or Ophthalmologist, including Eligibility Screening as necessary. Allowable visits with a credentialed Ophthalmic Medical Assistant include routine and preliminary tests such as muscle balance test, Ishihara color test, Near Point of Conversion (NPC), visual acuity testing, visual field testing, Lensometry and glasses dispensing.

1.0	Staff HIV/AIDS knowledge is based on documented training.	
1.1	Ongoing Training Four (4) hours of continuing education in vision-related or other specific topics is required annually.	<ul> <li>Documentation of all training in personnel file</li> <li>Staff interviews indicate compliance</li> </ul>
1.2	Staff Experience/Qualifications  Minimum of one (1) year HIV/AIDS work experience for paid staff (optometry interns exempt) is preferred.  Provider must have a staff Doctorate of Optometry licensed by the Texas Optometry Board as a Therapeutic Optometrist, or a medical doctor who is board certified in ophthalmology.	Documentation of work experience in personnel file
1.3	Staff Supervision Staff services are supervised by a paid coordinator or manager. Supervision of clinical staff shall be provided by a practitioner with at least two (2) years experience in vision care and treatment of persons with HIV. All licensed personnel shall received supervision consistent with the State of Texas license requirements.	<ul> <li>Review of personnel files indicates compliance</li> <li>Review of agency's Policy and Procedure Manual indicates compliance</li> </ul>
2.0	Patient Care	
2.1	Physician Contact Information  Agency obtains and documents primary care physician contact information for each client. At minimum, agency should collect the physician's name and telephone number.	Documentation of physician contact information in the client record
2.2	Client Intake Agency collects the following information for all new clients: Health history; Ocular history;	Documentation in the client record

	Current medications; Allergies and drug sensitivities; Reason for visit (chief complaint).	
2.3	CD4/Viral Loads  When clinically indicated, current (within the last 6 months) CD4 and Viral Load laboratory test results for clients are obtained.	Documentation in the client record
2.4	Comprehensive Eye Exam  The annual comprehensive eye exam will include documentation of the following:  Visual acuity, refraction test, binocular vision muscle assessment, observation of external structures, Fundus/retina Exam, Dilated Fundus Exam (DFE) when clinically indicated, Glaucoma test, findings of exam - either normal or abnormal, written diagnoses where applicable, Treatment Plan.  Client may be evaluated more frequently based on clinical indications and current US Public Health Service guidelines.	Documentation in the client record
2.5	Lens Prescriptions  Clients who have clinical indications for Lens prescriptions must receive referrals for such services.	Documentation in the client record



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#### 2013 – 2014 Houston Eligible Metropolitan Area Part A Outcome Measures

Prepared by HCPHES/Ryan White Grant Administration Section

#### FY 2013

#### Ryan White Part A

#### **OUTCOME MEASURES**

- I. Purpose: The purpose of the Ryan White Part A Outcome Measures is to provide a measurement of the effectiveness of services in terms of health, quality of life, cost-effectiveness, and knowledge, attitudes, and practices (KAP), where applicable.
- II. Outcome Measures:

Outcome	Indicator	Data Collection Method
1.0 Knowledge, Attitudes, and Prac	etices	
2.0 Health		
2.1 Improved/maintained health status of diagnosed ocular disorders	75% of clients with diagnosed HIV/AIDS related and general ocular disorders will resolve, improve, or stay the same over time	• CPCDMS
3.0 Quality of Life		
4.0 Cost-Effectiveness		



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#### FY 2012 MID-YEAR YEAR OUTCOMES REPORTS HIGHLIGHTS

#### RYAN WHITE GRANT ADMINISTRATION

HARRIS COUNTY

PUBLIC HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES

(HCPHES)

# Ryan White Part A OUTCOME MEASURES RESULTS FY 2012 Mid-Year Report

Outcome Measure	Indicator	Data Collection Method
2.0 Health		
2.1 Improved/maintained health status of diagnosed ocular disorders	75% of clients with diagnosed HIV/AIDS-related and general ocular disorders will resolve, improve, or stay the same over time	• CPCDMS

Ocular Disorder	Number of Diagnoses	Number with Follow-up	*Res	olved	*Imp	oroved	*Sa	me	*Wor	sened
	Dagnoses	Tonow up	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Accommodation Spasm	1	0								
Acute Retinal Necrosis										
Anisocoria										
Bacterial Retinitis										
Cataract										
Chalazion										
Chorioretinal Scar										
Chorioretinitis										
CMV Retinitis - Active										
CMV Retinitis - Inactive										
Conjunctivitis										
Covergence Excess										
Convergence Insufficiency										
Corneal Edema										
Corneal Erosion										
Corneal Foreign Body										
Corneal Opacity										
Corneal Ulcer										

Ocular Disorder	Number of Diagnoses	Number with Follow-up	*Resolved				*Imp	roved	*Sa	me	*Woi	rsened
	Diagnoses	ronow up	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%		
Cotton Wool Spots												
Diabetic Retinopathy												
Dry Eye Syndrome												
Ecchymosis												
Esotropia												
Exotropia												
Glaucoma												
Glaucoma Suspect												
Iritis												
Kaposi Sarcoma	3	0										
Keratitis												
Keratoconjuctivitis												
Keratoconus												
Lagophthalmos												
Macular Hole												
Meibomianitis												
Molluscum Contagiosum	1	0										
Optic Atrophy	1	0										
Papilledema												
Paresis of Accommodation												
Pseudophakia												
Refractive Change/Transient	1	0										
Retinal Detachment												
Retinal Hemorrhage												
Retinopathy HTN												
Retinal Hole/Tear												
Suspicious Optic Nervehead(s)	1	0										
Toxoplasma Retinochoriochitis												
Thyroid Eye Disease												
Visual Field Defect												
Vitreous Degeneration												
Other												
Total	8	0										

<sup>\*</sup>Of diagnoses with follow-up

# Vision Care Chart Review FY 2011

Prepared by Harris County Public Health Services – Ryan White Grant Administration

December 2012

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#### Introduction

Part A funds of the Ryan White Care Act are administered in the Houston Eligible Metropolitan Area (EMA) by the Ryan White Grant Administration of Harris County Public Health & Environmental Services. During FY 11, a comprehensive review of client vision records was conducted for services provided between 3/1/11 to 2/29/12.

The primary purpose of this annual review process is to assess Part A vision care provided to persons living with HIV and AIDS in the Houston EMA. Unlike primary care, there are no federal guidelines published by the U.S Public Health Service for general vision care targeting individuals with HIV/AIDS. Therefore, Ryan White Grant Administration has adopted general guidelines published by the American Optometric Association, as well as internal standards determined by the clinic, to measure the quality of Part A funded vision care. The Ryan White Grant Administration Project Coordinator for Clinical Quality Improvement (PC/CQI) performed the chart review.

#### Scope of This Report

This report provides background on the project, supplemental information on the design of the data collection tool, and presents the pertinent findings of the FY 11 vision care chart review. In addition to this report, the vision care provider reviewed will also receive an electronic copy of the raw database in order to facilitate further analysis. Also, any additional data analysis of items or information not included in this report can likely be provided after a request is submitted to Ryan White Grant Administration.

#### The Data Collection Tool

The data collection tool employed in the review was developed through a period of in-depth research conducted by the Ryan White Grant Administration. By researching the most recent vision practice guidelines, a listing of potential data collection items was developed. Further research provided for the editing of this list to yield what is believed to represent the most pertinent data elements for vision care in the Houston EMA. Topics covered by the data collection tool include, but are not limited to the following: completeness of the Client Intake Form (CIF), CD4 and VL measures, eye exams, and prescriptions for lenses. See Appendix A for a copy of the tool.

#### The Chart Review Process

All charts were reviewed by the PC/CQI, a Master's-level registered nurse experienced in identifying documentation issues and assessing adherence to published guidelines. The collected data for each site was recorded directly into a preformatted database. Once all data collection was completed, the database was queried for analysis. The data collected during this process is intended to be used for the purpose of service improvement.

The specific parameters established for the data collection process were developed from vision care guidelines and the professional experience of the reviewer on standard record documentation practices. Table 1 summarizes the various documentation criteria employed during the review.

1

Table 1. Data Collection Parameters

Review Area	Documentation Criteria
Laboratory Tests	Current CD4 and Viral Load Measures
Client Intake Form (CIF)	Completeness of the CIF: includes but not limited to
	documentation of primary care provider, medication allergies, Hx of
	medical problems, Ocular Hx, and current medications
Complete Eye Exam (CEE)	Documentation of annual eye exam; completeness of eye exam
	form; comprehensiveness of eye exam (visual acuity, refraction test,
	binocular vision assessment, fundus/retina exam, and glaucoma
	test)
Ophthalmology Consult (DFE)	Performed/Not performed
Lens Prescriptions	Documentation of the Plan of Care (POC) and completeness of the
	dispensing form

#### The Sample Selection Process

The sample population was selected from a pool of 1,585 unduplicated clients who accessed Part A vision care between 3/1/11 and 2/28/12. The medical charts of 110 of these clients were used in the review, representing 7% of the pool of unduplicated clients.

In an effort to make the sample population as representative of the actual Part A vision care population as possible, the EMA's Centralized Patient Care Data Management System (CPCDMS) was used to generate the lists of client codes. The demographic make-up (race/ethnicity, gender, age) of clients accessing vision care services between 3/1/11 and 2/29/12 was determined by CPCDMS, which in turn allowed Ryan White Grant Administration to generate a sample of specified size that closely mirrors that same demographic make-up.

The lists of client codes were forwarded to the corresponding agency 5-10 business days before reviews were scheduled to commence.

#### Characteristics of the Sample Population

The review sample population was generally comparable to the Part A population receiving vision care in terms of race/ethnicity, gender, and age. It is important to note that the chart review findings in this report apply only to those who receive vision care from a Part A provider and cannot be generalized to all Ryan White clients or to the broader population of persons with HIV or AIDS. Table 2 compares the review sample population with the Ryan White Part A vision care population as a whole.

Table 2. Demographic Characteristics of FY 11 Houston EMA Ryan White Part A Vision Care Clients				
	Sample		Ryan White Part A EMA	
Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
African American	45	41%	630	40%
White	62	56%	921	58%
Asian	1	<1%	15	1%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	<1%	4	<1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	1	<1%	10	<1%
Multi-Race	0		5	<1%
TOTAL	110	100%	1,585	100%
Hispanic Status				
Hispanic	40	36%	536	34%
Non-Hispanic	70	64%	1,049	66%
TOTAL			1,585	100%

	stics of FY 11 Houston EMA Ryan White Pa Sample		Ryan White Part A EMA	
Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
African American	45	41%	630	40%
White	62	56%	921	58%
Asian	1	<1%	15	1%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	<1%	4	<1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	1	<1%	10	<1%
Multi-Race	0		5	<1%
TOTAL	110	100%	1,585	100%
Hispanic Status				
Hispanic	40	36%	536	34%
Non-Hispanic	70	64%	1,049	66%
TOTAL			1,585	100%
Gender	110	100%		
Male	86	78%	1,234	78%
Female	24	22%	342	22%
Transgender Male to Female	0		8	<1%
Transgender Female to Male	0		1	<1%
TOTAL	110	100%	1,585	100%
Age				
<= 24	3	3%	41	3%
25 – 34	16	15%	234	15%
35 – 44	26	24%	434	27%
45 – 54	43	39%	603	38%
55 – 64	18	16%	227	14%
65+	4	4%	46	3%
TOTAL	110	100%	1,585	100%

#### **Findings**

#### Laboratory Tests

Having up-to-date lab measurements for CD4 and viral load (VL) levels enhances the ability of vision providers to ensure that the care provided is appropriate for each patient. CD4 and VL measures indicate stage of disease, so in cases where individuals are in the late stage of HIV disease, special considerations may be required.

Patient chart records should provide documentation of the most recent CD4 and VL information. Ideally this information should be updated in coordination with an annual complete eye exam. As noted in the table below, slight decreases were noted in lab documentation compared to FY10.

	2011	2010	2009
CD4	93%	97%	47%
VL	94%	97%	47%

#### Client Intake Form (CIF)

A complete and thorough assessment of a patient's health history is essential when caring for individuals infected with HIV or anyone who is medically compromised. The agency assesses this information by having patients complete the CIF. Information provided on the CIF, such as ocular history or medical history, guides clinic providers in determining the appropriateness of diagnostic procedures, prescriptions, and treatments. The CIF that

is used by the agency to assess patient's health history captures a wide range of information; however, for the purposes of this review, this report will highlight findings for only some of the data collected on the form.

Below are highlights of the findings measuring completeness of the CIF.

	2011	2010	2009
Primary Care Provider	100%	100%	100%
Medication Allergies	100%	100%	100%
Medical History	100%	100%	99%
Current Medications	100%	100%	99%
Reason for Visit	100%	100%	100%
Ocular History	96%	100%	99%

#### Eye Examinations (Including CEE/DFE) and Exam Findings

Complete and thorough examination of the eye performed on a routine basis is essential for the prevention, detection, and treatment of eye and vision disorders. When providing care to individuals with HIV/AIDS, routine eye exams become even more important because there are a number of ocular manifestations of HIV disease, such as CMV retinitis.

	2011	2010	2009
Complete Eye Exam	96%	97%	98%
Dilated Fundus Exam	80%	66%	78%
	4000/	0.00 /	070/
Internal Eye Exams	100%	98%	97%
Documentation of Diagnosis	100%	100%	99%
	10070	10070	99/0
Documentation of			
Treatment Plan	100%	100%	100%
<b>T</b>	000/	4000/	0.007
Visual Acuity	99%	100%	98%
Refraction Test	96%	97%	97%
Observation of			
External Structures	96%	99%	98%
Internal Eye Exam	100%	66%	97%
	10070	3370	2,70
Glaucoma Test	95%	98%	97%
Cytomegalovirus (CMV)			
screening	80%	68%	83%

Prescriptions Page 18 of 20

Of records reviewed, 95% (96%-FY10, 92%-FY 09 reviews) documented new prescriptions for lenses at the agency within the year.

#### **Conclusions**

Findings from the FY 11 Vision Care Chart Review indicate that the vision care provider provides comprehensive vision examinations for the prevention, detection, and treatment of eye and vision disorders. Performance rates are very high overall, and are consistent with quality vision care.

There has been a significant increase in DFE & CMV screening compared to the previous chart review (80%-FY11 for both, 66% DFE-FY10, 68% CMV-FY10), however these rates are still lower than the other performance measures. The probable cause is that these assessments sometimes require the client to return to the clinic for a separate appointment. While the majority of the exam is provided by an optometrist, the client needs to see another provider, an ophthalmologist, to obtain the DFE & CMV screening. These can sometimes be provided on the same day, but at other times require that the client return for another appointment. It should be noted, however, that no clients with CD4<50 went without DFE & CMV screening, which is the current standard of care (2).

Overall, FY 2011 chart review findings indicate a continued focus on quality vision care services.

### Appendix A—FY 11-Vision Chart Review Data Collection Tool

#### Mar 1, 11 to Feb 29, 12

Pt. ID # \_\_\_\_\_ Site Code:\_\_\_\_

- 1. AGE:\_\_\_\_\_
- 2. SEX: 1 Male 2 Female 3 Transgender
- 3. Reason for Visit within year is doc: Y Yes N No
- 4. Result of Visit within year is doc: Y Yes N No

#### CLIENT INTAKE FORM (CIF)

- 5. CIF includes PRIMARY CARE PROVIDER documentation: Y Yes N No
- 6. On CIF, MEDICATION ALLERGIES are documented: Y Yes N No
- 7. CIF includes MEDICAL HISTORY: Y Yes N No
- 8. On CIF, CURRENT MEDS are listed: Y Yes N No
- 9. On CIF, the REASON for TODAY's VISIT is documented: Y Yes N No
- 10. On CIF, the OCULAR HISTORY is documented: Y Yes N No

#### CD4 & VL

- 11. Most recently documented CD4 count is within past 12 months: Y Yes N No
- 12. Most recently documented VL count is within past 12 months: Y Yes N No

#### EYE CARE:

- 13. COMPLETE EYE EXAM (CEE) was performed annually within yr: Y Yes N No
- 14. Eye Exam included ASSESSMENT OF VISUAL ACUITY: Y Yes N No
- 15. Eye Exam included REFRACTION TEST: Y Yes N No
- 16. Eye Exam included OBSERVATION OF EXTERNAL STRUCTURES: Y Yes N No
- 17. Eye Exam included PHARMACEUTICALS viewing fundus/retina & associated structures (slit-lamp exam): Y Yes N No
- 18. Eye Exam included GLAUCOMA TEST (IOP): Y Yes N No
- 19. Internal Eye Exam findings are documented per visit within yr: Y Yes N No
- 20. Eye Exam written diagnoses are documented per visit within year: Y Yes N No
- 21. Eye Exam included CYTOMEGALOVIRUS (CMV) SCREENING: Y Yes N No
- 22. Eye Exam written <u>treatment plan</u> is documented per visit within year: Y Yes N No
- 23. Dilated Fundus Exam (DFE) done within year included: Y Yes N No
- 24. New prescription lenses were prescribed within year: Y Yes N No
- 25. Total # of visits to eye clinic within year:\_\_\_\_\_

# Appendix B - Resources

- 1. Casser, L., Carmiencke, K., Goss, D.A., Knieb, B.A., Morrow, D., & Musick, J.E. (2005). Optometric Clinical Practice Guideline—Comprehensive Adult Eye and Vision Examination. *American Optometric Association*. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.aoa.org/Documents/CPG-1.pdf">http://www.aoa.org/Documents/CPG-1.pdf</a> on April 15, 2012.
- 2. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Guidelines for Prevention and Treatment of Opportunistic Infections in HIV-Infected Adults and Adolescents. MMWR 2009;58 (No. RR-4) April 10, 2009.
- 3. Heiden D., Ford N., Wilson D., Rodriguez W.R., Margolis T., et al. (2007). Cytomegalovirus Retinitis: The Neglected Disease of the AIDS Pandemic. *PLoS Med* 4(12): e334. Retrieved from: <a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2100142/">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2100142/</a> on April 15, 2012.
- 4. International Council of Ophthalmology. (2011). *ICO International Clinical Guideline*, *Ocular HIV/AIDS*Related Diseases. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.icoph.org/resources/88/ICO-International-Clinical-Guideline-Ocular-HIVAIDS-Related-Diseases-.html">http://www.icoph.org/resources/88/ICO-International-Clinical-Guideline-Ocular-HIVAIDS-Related-Diseases-.html</a> on December 15, 2012.