

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_



# THE FEDERAL COURT SYSTEM

Below is a list of important people, places, events, and terms to help you study for the Chapter 19 Test. Be sure that you can identify and/or define each of the items below. You should also be able to identify how each item relates to the study of the First Amendment in Chapter 19.

## CHAPTER 19

Bill of Rights  
Federalist  
Anti-Federalist  
ratification  
27th Amendment  
*Barrons v. Baltimore* (1833)  
14th Amendment  
due process  
*Gitlow v. New York* (1925)  
9th Amendment  
civil liberty  
civil right  
alien  
1st Amendment  
freedom of religion  
Reformation  
Roman Catholicism  
Protestantism  
established church  
establishment clause  
“separation of church and state”  
parochial school  
literal interpretation  
narrow interpretation  
broad interpretation  
released time  
free exercise clause  
freedom of expression  
freedom of speech  
defamation  
libel  
slander  
sedition  
seditious speech  
espionage  
sabotage  
treason  
Alien and Sedition Acts (1798)  
John Adams  
Sedition Act (1917)  
*Schenck v. United States* (1919)  
“clear and present danger” rule  
Oliver Wendell Homes  
Smith Act (1940)  
*Brandenburg v. Ohio* (1969)  
“fighting words”

hate speech  
obscenity  
symbolic speech  
picketing  
*Texas v. Johnson* (1989)  
freedom of press  
prior restraint  
confidentiality  
commercial speech  
shield laws  
mass media  
Motion Picture Association of America (MPAA)  
freedom of assembly  
freedom of petition  
time-place-manner restrictions  
freedom of association