

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## **The End of Reconstruction**

### *Chapter 18-4 Graphic Organizer*

**Directions:** Use pages 530-533 to complete the graphic organizers below.

#### **Radicals in Decline - 530**

What hurt Republicans?	What mistakes had Grant made as President?
What was the Amnesty Act of 1872?	How did white southerners vote?
Why didn't African Americans vote?	Which 3 southern states remained in Republican control?

#### **Election of 1876 - 531**

Democratic Candidate for President in 1876:	Republican Candidate for President in 1876:
Both candidates vowed to:	Who won the popular vote?
What was the problem with the election results?	

What was created to solve the election dispute?	Who did the commission give the disputed votes to?
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What did southerners gain in the election of 1876?

### Voting Restrictions - 532

What are poll taxes?	What were results of poll taxes?
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What are literacy tests?	What were the results of literacy tests?
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What were Grandfather Clauses?	What were the results of Grandfather Clauses?
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### Segregation – 532

Define segregation:	How were African Americans separated from whites?
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Nickname for segregation laws:	What did the Supreme Court rule in Plessy v. Ferguson (1896)?
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**Industry in the “New South” - 533**

By 1880, planters were growing:	How would the “New South” build its industry?
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**Agricultural Resources – 533**

In 1880:	How did this change over the next decade?
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What other industry grew?	How did James Duke change the tobacco industry?
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**New Industries - 533**

What states was the center of Southern steel production?	Where were new oil refineries located?
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What else were southern factories producing?	What had the south developed by 1900?
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