

Speech-Language & Audiology Canada Clinical Certification Examination

Application and Information Package

Application Deadline:

- Spring exam January 31
- Fall exam June 30

Deadline for Changes and Postponements:

- Spring exam February 15
- Fall exam July 31

\Deadline for Cancellations

- to receive a <u>refund minus \$50</u>:
 - Spring exam February 15
 - Fall exam July 31
- to receive a <u>50% refund</u>:
 - Spring exam March 10
 - Fall exam August 20

Examination Dates:

April 2, 2016 September 10, 2016

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
GENERAL INFORM		
• .		
	ertification process	
Maintenance	of clinical certification	1
	Information	
Notice to stu	dent associates of SAC	2
Notice to cur	rent members of SAC	2
Notice to nor	n-members of SAC	2
APPLYING & SITE	S	
Applying for	the exam	3
Special accon	nmodation requests	3
•	AC examination sites	
	red SAC examination sites	
POLICIES		
Exam change	s policy	4
_	policy	
	nt policy	
PROCEDURES		
	content	5
	format	
	ion letter	
	ion retter	
SCORING & RESU	ITS	
		7
_	results	
Examination	resuits	/
APPEALING		7
	xamination results	
Examination	failure appeal process	8
CERTIFICATION P		
Completing t	he clinical certification process	8
APPENDICES		
Appendix A	Sample question – audiology & speech-language pathology	
Appendix B	Interpreting standardized scores	
Appendix C	Rules of conduct for examination candidates	
Appendix D	Test blueprint for audiology and speech-language pathology	
Appendix E	Suggested references – audiology	
Appendix F	Suggested references – speech-language pathology	15
Appendix G	Appeal of clincal certifiction examination failure policy	17
FORMS		
Exam applica	tion form	21
• •	or Disclosure form	



Dear SAC clinical certification examination applicant:

Congratulations on deciding to take this important step in your career as an audiologist or speech-language pathologist. SAC clinical certification, established by the national professional association in 1987, is a recognized and highly respected standard held by more than 75% of SAC's members.

Eligibility. Candidates for the clinical certification examination must:

- Hold either full membership privileges or be a student associate in SAC; and
- Possess:
 - a master's degree or equivalent in audiology or speech-language pathology; or
 - be a student in one of the Canadian graduate degree programs who has completed all course work requirements and anticipates graduation in the calendar year of the examination.

OR

Be given special permission to write the examination to determine membership/licensing eligibility.

The clinical certification process. <u>All</u> of the following steps must be satisfied <u>before</u> clinical certification can be granted. Candidates must:

- Be a full member or student associate in good standing;
- Complete the clinical certification examination application and submit examination fees to SAC office;
- Submit official (sealed) graduate transcripts from their university program in audiology or speechlanguage pathology sent to SAC office before the end of the year. Proof of graduation must be indicated on the transcript (e.g., "Degree Conferred" plus the date) and should not be confused with a Transcript of Academic Record issued <u>before</u> graduation;
- Meet the clinical practicum requirements and submit the completed (signed) summary forms to SAC office; and
- Pass the clinical certification examination.

Maintenance of SAC clinical certification status. To maintain SAC clinical certification status, candidates are required to:

- Renew SAC membership annually;
- Accumulate 45 continuing education equivalents (CEEs) in each three-year cycle.

The SAC clinical certification examinations in audiology and speech-language pathology are based on Assessing and Certifying Clinical Competency: Foundations of Clinical Practice for Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology (2004). Each question has been specifically referenced to this document.

The document can be downloaded from the SAC website (http://sac-oac.ca/sites/default/files/resources/AssessingandCertifyingClinicalCompetency.pdf) or a copy can be requested from SAC office.

To ensure appropriate representation of each area with the Foundations document, the examination is constructed in accordance with a test blueprint that dictates the percentage of questions in each area. The test blueprints for audiology and speech-language pathology are enclosed (Appendix D).

The literature in audiology and speech-language pathology is constantly changing and university training programs have a growing number of texts from which to select course materials. In developing the examination, every effort has been made to reflect widely documented knowledge. Suggested references in audiology and speech-language pathology are included in Appendices B and C respectively. Further assistance might be obtained by contacting a Canadian university training program to request a copy of their specific course outlines and/or reading lists.

Notice to student associates of SAC

- If you are a student associate of SAC graduating this year, you can apply for the examination and have your <u>master's degree</u> transcripts, and clinical hours sent from your university when they are complete. These documents should be sent <u>before December 31 of the current year</u>.
- You cannot become a full member of the association and will NOT become clinically certified (even if
 you are successful on the examination) until your transcripts indicating 'degree conferred' and
 clinical hours are received at SAC office.
- You cannot use your clinical certification designation (S-LP(C) or Aud(C)) until your certificate is issued.
- You are responsible for ensuring that SAC receives official copies from your university. Do not assume that transcripts will be automatically forwarded to SAC from a licensing body or provincial association.

Notice to current members of SAC

- A total of <u>350</u> supervised clinical practicum hours with minimum hours in specific areas is required for clinical certification. You must meet these requirements before clinical certification can be granted. Clinical hours forms can be downloaded at http://sac-oac.ca/membership-certification/sac-clinical-certification.
- The clinical practicum requirement for non-clinically certified members remains at 300 hours.

Notice to non-members of SAC

- You must be a member/associate of SAC to write the examination <u>or</u> be approved to write the examination for the purpose of evaluation for membership or licensing.
- If you are a member of a provincial association or licensing body, you are eligible for membership. For clinical certification, however, you must meet the supervised clinical practicum requirements of 350 hours. Note the breakdown in SAC clinical hours requirements on the 'Summary of Clinical Practice Hours' forms at http://sac-oac.ca/membership-certification/sac-clinical-certification.
- Internationally educated applicants, who are not members of a Canadian provincial association or licensing body, must contact SAC office before applying to determine eligibility under a special arrangement.

Contact SAC office if you have any questions regarding your eligibility to take the examination or to meet clinical certification or membership requirements.

APPLYING FOR THE EXAM

- 1. To apply to write the exam you **MUST** be:
 - A current SAC member/associate; or
 - An internationally educated candidate writing at the request of:
 - SAC; or
 - a Canadian regulatory/licensing body.
- 2. Submit exam application by the posted deadline using:
 - SAC members/associates or internationally educated candidates writing at the request of SAC:
 - Online application (SAC members/associates only) <u>www.sacmembership.ca</u>; or
 - Paper application (by mail, fax or email) http://sac-oac.ca/membership-certification/certification-exam
 - Internationally educated candidates writing at the request of a Canadian regulatory/licensing body:
 - Paper application (by mail, fax or email) http://sac-oac.ca/membership-certification/certification-exam
 - SAC members/associates registering with the College of Speech and Hearing Health Professionals of BC (CSHHPBC):
 - To have SAC send a letter to CSHHPBC regarding whether you were successful or unsuccessful on the current exam, you must complete the "permission for disclosure" form. This form must be submitted with the exam application.
 - Permission for Disclosure (page 23)
- 3. Payment **MUST** accompany exam applications.
- 4. Fxam fees:
 - SAC members/associates or internationally educated candidates writing at the request of SAC:
 - \$495 for designated exam sites;
 - \$695 for non-designated exam sites;
 - Internationally educated candidates writing at the request of a Canadian regulatory/licensing body:
 - o \$1,050 for designated exam sites; and
 - o \$1,250 for non-designated exam sites.

SPECIAL ACCOMMODATION REQUESTS

- 1. Candidates may request special accommodations and arrangements (including religious restrictions) for the exam. To apply for special accommodation, candidates <u>must</u>:
 - Contact the SAC office to request the special accommodation application form or download from website at http://sac-oac.ca/membership-certification/certification-exam;
 - Submit all documentation at the <u>same time</u>:
 - exam application (paper application only),
 - o special accommodation application, and
 - supporting documentation (letter from their University outlining requirements granted for testing at the University).
 - Submit all documentation (listed above) by the exam application **deadline**.
- All special accommodation requests are subject to approval by the director, speech-language
 pathology and standards on a case by case basis. Candidates will be notified of the decision in writing.
 Additional charges may apply.

DESIGNATED SAC EXAMINATION SITES

<u>Alberta</u>	New Brunswick	Northwest Territories	Quebec
Calgary	Moncton	Yellowknife	Montreal
Edmonton			Quebec City
	<u>Newfoundland</u>	<u>Ontario</u>	
British Columbia	St. John's	London	<u>Saskatchewan</u>
Vancouver		Ottawa	Regina
	Nova Scotia	Toronto	
<u>Manitoba</u>	Halifax		<u>Yukon</u>
Winnipeg		Prince Edward Island	Whitehorse
		Charlottetown	

NON-DESIGNATED SAC EXAMINATION SITES

- 1. In exceptional circumstances, SAC may grant a candidate's request to write at a non-designated site.
- 2. To determine your eligibility, contact the SAC office prior to the application deadline. Requests received after the application deadline will not be considered.
- 3. SAC will be responsible for arranging for an approved invigilator and exam site. However, SAC may request that candidates requesting to write in international locations assist in finding an invigilator.
- 4. Invigilators must be SAC Clinical Certified Clinicians or SAC-approved professionals.

EXAM CHANGES POLICY

Deadline for Changes:

- Spring exam Midnight (EST), February 15
- Fall exam Midnight (EDT), July 31
- Request for changes must be received in <u>writing</u>.
- Requests for changes received prior to the posted deadlines will be accommodated.
- Requests for changes received after the posted deadline will not be accommodated.
- Change requests may include:
 - location of examination (request to non-designated site must be received prior examination application deadline);
 - language in in which you write the examination; and
 - o copy of exam in alternate language.

CANCELLATION POLICY

Deadline for Cancellations

- to receive a refund minus \$50:
 - Spring exam Midnight (EST), February 15
 - Fall exam Midnight (EDT), July 31
- to receive a 50% refund:
 - Spring exam Midnight (EDT), March 10
 - Fall exam Midnight (EDT), August 20
- Requests for cancellations must be received in writing.
- Requests for cancellations received prior to the posted deadlines will receive the appropriate refund (see chart above).
- Requests for cancellations received after the posted deadline will not be refunded.
- If you are unable to write the exam due to circumstances beyond your control, you may be eligible for a refund. To apply for a refund, you must submit written evidence of your circumstances to SAC. If a refund is granted, the amount will be at the discretion of SAC's Chief Executive Officer.

POSTPONEMENT POLICY

Deadline for Postponements:

- Spring exam Midnight (EST), February 15
- Fall exam Midnight (EDT), July 31
- Requests for postponements must be received in writing.
- Requests for postponements received prior to the posted deadline will be postponed to the next exam date.
- Reguests for postponements received after the posted deadline will not be accepted.
- Exams can be postponed only once.
- Candidates whose exam is postponed:
 - Must write at the next exam.
 - o Must submit a paper application for the next exam prior to the application deadline.
 - o Do not qualify for a refund or another postponement.

EXAMINATION CONTENT

The SAC clinical certification examinations in audiology and speech-language pathology are based on the document Assessing & Certifying Clinical Competency: Foundations of Clinical Practice for Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology (2004). A copy of this document can be downloaded from the SAC website (http://sac-oac.ca/sites/default/files/resources/AssessingandCertifyingClinicalCompetency.pdf or by contacting SAC office.

The test blueprints for audiology and speech-language pathology, describing the percentage of examination questions in each area of the "Foundations" document, and a list of suggested references are included in the appendices.

EXAMINATION FORMAT

The examination is written in **two 2-hour sessions** (morning and afternoon) with 100 questions in each session.

The questions are all multiple choice. You are encouraged to answer every question, as there is no penalty for guessing (i.e., wrong answers are not subtracted from correct).

It is recommended that you start answering the questions at once rather than reading through the whole booklet as you may run out of time. **Only responses on the answer sheet will be marked**.

All test materials must be passed in at the end of the examination.

A sample question can be found in Appendix A.

STUDY TIPS

Spend at least one day organizing your study materials. Use the "Foundations" document and the test blueprint to determine what areas you need to review. You may need to dig up old notes and textbooks, or borrow some from a friend.

Focus on learning the material. The test blueprint (Appendix D) provides a percentage of content for certain topics that will be on the examination. Use this as a guide to determine how long you will study for each section. The time you spend studying a certain topic area is, in part, a reflection of your clinical experience. You may not need to study a topic as much as your colleague because you have more practical experience in that area and the knowledge is fresh.

Keep in mind that the questions are meant to reflect entry-level clinical knowledge and are designed to be patient/client based rather than textbook based.

Check out the SAC website for further preparation information, including the SAC Code of Ethics, reference lists, sample question, tips specific to writing multiple choice exams, access to a study chat room, suggested study resources from ASHA, and the Foundations document at: www.sac-oac.ca/membership-certification/exam-prep.

EXAM ADMISSION LETTER

Each candidate will receive an admission letter by e-mail. If you have not received an admission letter approximately fourteen (14) days prior to the date, please notify SAC office by calling (800) 259-8519 or (613) 567-9968.

The specific test site location and reporting time will be printed on the admission letter along with your name and address.

 Exam Time:
 10 a.m. - 3 p.m.
 Booklet #1:
 10 a.m. - 12 noon

 Exam Duration:
 4 hours
 Booklet #2:
 1 p.m. - 3 p.m.

EXAM DAY

You must arrive at least 30 minutes early (unless otherwise noted on admission letter) to facilitate registration. Candidates arriving 30 minutes <u>after</u> the exam start time will <u>not</u> be admitted into the exam and will forfeit the exam.

The admission letter and picture identification (e.g., driver's licence, student card or passport) is required for admittance to the examination.

Rules of conduct for exam candidates are in Appendix C. Familiarize yourself with these prior to the examination.

Exam room notes:

- Dress appropriately (in layers) as exam room temperatures may vary.
- Food and beverages, except bottled water, are **not** permitted in the exam room.
- Scratch paper is not allowed, use exam booklet for notes.
- Pencils with erasers are supplied. Do NOT use pen.
- Cell phones must be turned off and left with the invigilator.

EXAM SCORING

The passing score for the audiology and speech-language pathology examinations are based on the Angoff method.

This method is described in more detail on the SAC website: www.sac-oac.ca/professional-resource-library/setting-passing-score-sac-clinical-certification-exam.

Information on interpreting standardized scores can be found in Appendix B.

EXAMINATION RESULTS

Approximately 4 - 6 weeks after the examination, the candidate will receive a copy of their examination scores.

All scores are reported as standardized scores, with a breakdown of performance in each area. Information to assist the candidate in interpretation of these scores is provided in Appendix B.

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Overall Passing Rate	90.5%	93.0%	91.8%	95.6%	91%	94.9%	92.4%	88.1%	91.5%	89.4%	87.1%

Historical results are available on the website: www.sac-oac.ca/professional-resources/resource-library/historical-exam-results.

RE-SCORING EXAMINATION RESULTS

Occasionally, candidates request to have their examination re-scored. Please be advised that every examination with a score below or at the passing score is re-scored carefully by hand **BEFORE** results are released. The possibility of a change in score resulting from an additional re-scoring is therefore quite small.

To request an examination re-score, you must submit:

- Request within 30 business days of the mailing of examination results;
- Written/typed letter requesting a re-scoring;
- Request by registered mail (requests received by regular mail, courier, xpresspost, etc will <u>not</u> be accepted); and
- \$100 administrative fee payable (to SAC) by cheque, money order, Visa, or MasterCard.

Please refer any re-scoring questions to Carla Di Gironimo, Director of Speech-Language Pathology and Standards at: carla@sac-oac.ca or 800-259-8519 x 232.

Submit your re-scoring appeals to:

SAC 1000-1 Nicholas Street Ottawa, ON K1N 7B7

EXAMINATION FAILURE APPEAL PROCESS

Candidates can request an appeal of their examination failure due to special circumstances.

To request an examination failure appeal, you must submit:

- Request within **30 business days** of the mailing of examination results;
- Written/typed letter requesting an appeal;
- A complete description of the basis of the appeal;
- Supporting documentation, if applicable;
- \$200 administrative fee payable (to SAC) by cheque, money order, Visa, or Master Card;
- Request to Chief Executive Officer, SAC.

Appeals will be reviewed according to SAC policy statement and procedures. **The decision of the appeal committee shall be final.**

The "Appeal of the Clinical Certification Examination Failure" policy can be found in Appendix G.

Please refer any re-scoring or appeal questions to Carla Di Gironimo, Director of Speech-Language Pathology and Standards at: carla@sac-oac.ca or 800-259-8519 x 232.

Submit your failure appeals to:

SAC 1000-1 Nicholas Street Ottawa, ON K1N 7B7

COMPLETING THE CLINICAL CERTIFICATION PROCESS

Clinical certification cannot be granted until <u>all</u> conditions are met:

- The candidate must pass the examination;
- Final graduate degree transcripts, indicating "degree conferred", received by the SAC office (originals mailed directly from the university);
- Signed clinical practicum forms received by the SAC office; and
- SAC membership is current.

>> Please note:

- Students writing the examination in their graduating year, who have not completed the clinical
 practicum requirement at the time of the clinical certification examination, have UNTIL
 DECEMBER 31 OF THE CURRENT YEAR to complete these requirements to become SAC clinically
 certified.
- It is the student's responsibility to ensure that <u>official</u> (sealed) copies of their graduate transcripts (degree conferred) and their <u>signed</u> clinical hours form reach SAC before December 31 of the examination year.

SAMPLE QUESTION Audiology & Speech-Language Pathology

The examination contains **multiple choice questions**. Multiple choice questions have a stem and four or five options of which only **ONE** is correct.

The remaining alternatives called distractors are not necessarily wrong. That is, the distractors are less correct than the best answer. The task for the candidate is to differentiate between the alternatives as to which is the best answer.

EXAMPLE:

Assume you could control only one parameter of a speech synthesizer. Which of the following parameters would you choose to produce the most intelligible speech?

- 1. F1 frequency
- 2. F1 amplitude
- 3. F2 frequency
- 4. Fundamental frequency

The correct answer is number 3, and will be marked thus on the answer sheet:

1 2 6 4

All questions have only 1 BEST or CORRECT answer.

All questions are equally weighted. Correct responses are worth 1 mark; incorrect responses are worth zero marks.

Any question which is omitted, that is, for which no answer circle has been shaded in, will be treated as incorrect.

Additional samples available on the website:

S-LP: http://sac-oac.ca/sites/default/files/resources/Exam_sample%20questions_S-LP_EN.pdf
Aud: http://sac-oac.ca/sites/default/files/resources/Exam_sample%20questions_S-LP_EN.pdf

INTERPRETING STANDARDIZED SCORES

The scores presented in the profile of performance on a recent examination of Speech-Language and Audiology Canada are reported as scaled scores. A scaled score is a conversion of a candidate's raw score on an exam to a common or standardized scale.

The **passing** score is **330** on a scale ranging from a **minimum of 100** to a **maximum of 550**. You will have passed if Your Overall Score is 330 or above and you will have failed if Your Overall Score is less than 330.

You will also receive a scaled score for each content category of the examination blueprint. These scores indicate how well you performed in each category. In addition, you will see the number of questions per content category and how well you performed in comparison to the average Canadian educated candidate writing for the first time. The passing scaled score for each category is 330. You do not need to pass every category to pass the exam.

What does this mean?

Suppose you received a score of 450 in a category that has a **large** number of questions on the exam, such as Prevention, Evaluation and Diagnosis, and the average Canadian educated candidate writing for the first time received a score of 400 for the same category. In this case, your score (450) would indicate that you passed this category and have correctly responded to a greater number of questions than the average Canadian educated candidate writing for the first time.

Conversely, suppose you receive a score of 250 in a category that has a **moderate** number of questions on the exam, such as Basic Requirements Common to Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology, and the average Canadian educated candidate writing for the first time received a score of 550 in the same category. In this case, your score (250) would indicate that you have not passed this category and you have responded correctly to fewer questions than the average Canadian educated candidate writing for the first time.

Since content categories with larger number of questions carry more weight on the exam, your performance on the content categories with the larger number of questions is more important in determining whether you pass or fail.

What is the purpose of having a score breakdown by category?

Seeing how well you did in relation to the average Canadian educated candidate writing for the first time will provide you with information regarding your performance within each category. This is especially important if you are unsuccessful in passing the exam as this information will help you to focus on the categories where you need to improve your performance.

RULES OF CONDUCT FOR EXAMINATION CANDIDATES

- **1.** Examination candidates must arrive at the examination room thirty (30) minutes before the start of the examination.
- 2. No person will be allowed in the examination room during the examination except the examination candidate(s) and the invigilator(s).
- **3.** Examination candidates must bring photo identification (Driver's License, Passport, or Canadian Health Card (with photo)).
- **4.** Any candidate who may have brought any backpacks, bags, notes, books, papers, radios, taperecorders, calculators, cell phones or cameras into the examination room must deposit them with the invigilator before the examination begins. All cell phones must be turned off.
- **5.** Exam candidates who arrive after the start of the examination may be permitted in the examination room up to thirty (30) minutes after the start of the exam. This is at the discretion of the invigilator.
- **6.** While the examination is in progress examination candidates are prohibited from communicating with each other in any manner whatsoever.
- **7.** Examination candidates are not permitted to ask questions of the invigilators, except in cases of supposed errors in examination questions, illegible, missing, or damaged material.
- **8.** Every candidate must identify his/her answer sheet with his/her name and candidate number (found on the candidate ID card).
- **9.** If a candidate must leave the room temporarily during the examination his/her examination materials must be secured against inspection by other candidates.
- **10.** If a candidate must withdraw permanently before the completion of an examination, his/her examination materials must be surrendered to the invigilator and returned to the marking authority with a note of explanation.
- **11.** Examination books and all other examination materials must **NOT** be removed from the examination room by the examination candidates.
- **12.** Examination candidates must not destroy or damage any examination materials and <u>MUST</u> hand in all examination materials to the invigilator at the end each session.
- **13.** Candidates must comply with all instructions issued by the invigilator for the conduct of the examination.
- **14.** Any candidate who is suspected of having committed an infraction against these rules of conduct will be reported by the invigilator to the marking authority, and to the SAC office. The answer sheets of candidates suspected of having committed an infraction may be subjected to statistical analysis as a means of determining whether he/she has had access to the examination booklets before the examinations or had communicated to other candidates during the examination. The SAC Standards Advisory Committee may decide that credit for the examination will not be given.

TEST BLUEPRINTS

Topics are based on "Assessing and Certifying Clinical Competency: Foundations of Clinical Practice for Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology (2004)". http://sac-oac.ca/sites/default/files/resources/AssessingandCertifyingClinicalCompetency.pdf

AUDIOLOGY EXAMINATION

UNIT	TOPIC	% QUESTIONS (of 200)
1	Basic Requirements	4-8%
П	Prevention, Evaluation and Diagnosis	30 – 40 %
III	Client Management	30 – 40 %
IV	Neonatal and Infant Populations	6-8%
V	Pre-school and School Populations	6-8%
VI	Profoundly Hearing Impaired	3-5%
VII	The Aging Population	6-8%
VIII	Occupational Hearing Loss	1-3%
IX	Professional Practice	1-3%

SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY EXAMINATION

UNIT	TOPIC	% QUESTIONS (of 200)
I	Basic Requirements	8 – 10 %
П	Principles of Clinical and Professional Practice	4 – 6 %
III	Developmental Articulation/Phonology	11 – 15 %
IV	Neurologically Based Speech Disorders	7 – 9 %
V	Developmental Language Disorders	20 – 23 %
VI	Acquired Language Disorders	10 – 12 %
VII	Voice Disorders	7 – 9 %
VIII	Resonance Disorders	3 – 5 %
IX	Fluency Disorders	7 – 9 %
Х	Augmentative/Alternate Communication	3-5%
XI	Hearing and Related Disorders	3-5%
XII	Dysphagia	7 – 9 %

SUGGESTED REFERENCES AUDIOLOGY

- Alpiner, J.G. & McCarthy, P.A. (2000). *Rehabilitative Audiology: Children and Adults*. (3rd Edition). Baltimore, MD: Lippincott, Williams and Wilkins. ISBN 0-683-30652-9.
- Berger, E.H. (2003). The Noise Manual. (5th Edition). American Industrial Hygiene Association. ISBN 0-931504-02-4.
- Chermak, G.D. & Musiek, F.E. (2006). *Handbook of (Central) Auditory Processing Disorder: Volume II Comprehensive Intervention*. San Diego, CA: Plural Publishing Inc. ISBN 1-59756-057-X.
- Dillon, H. (2001). Hearing Aids. New York, NY: Thieme. ISBN 1-58890-052-5.
- Gelfand, S. (2009). Essentials of Audiology. (3rd Edition). New York, NY: Thieme. ISBN 978-1-604-06044-7.
- Hall, J. & Mueller, H.G. (1998). *Audiology Desk Reference: Volume I Diagnostic Audiology Principles, Procedures and Practices*, San Diego, CA: Singular. ISBN 1-56593-269-2.
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- Jacobson, J.T. (1994). *Principals and Applications in Auditory Evoked Potentials*. Boston, MA: Allyn &Bacon. ISBN 0-205-14846-8.
- Katz, J., Medwetsky, L., Burkard, R. & Hood, L. (2009). *Handbook of Clinical Audiology*. (6th Edition). Baltimore, MD: Lippincott, Williams and Wilkins. ISBN 0-7817-8106-X.
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- Mueller, H.G., Hawkins, D.B., & Northern, J. L. (1992). *Probe Microphone Measurements, Hearing Aid Selection and Assessment*. San Diego CA: Singular. ISBN 1-87910-568-3.
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- Northern, J. L. (1996). Hearing Disorders. (3rd Edition). Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon. ISBN 0-205-15226-0.
- Northern, J.L. & Downs, M.P. (2001). *Hearing in Children*. (5th Edition). Baltimore, MD: Lippincott, Williams and Wilkins. ISBN 0-683-30764-9.
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- Speech-Language & Audiology Canada. (2005). *Code of Ethics*. Speech-Language & Audiology Canada. (http://sac-oac.ca/sites/default/files/resources/code%20of%20ethics.pdf).
- Valente, M., Hosford-Dunn, H. & Roeser, R. (2008). *Audiology Diagnosis*. (2nd Edition). New York, NY: Thieme. ISBN 978-1-588-90542-0 / 978-3-131-16432-2.
- Valente, M., Hosford-Dunn, H. & Roeser, R. (2008). *Audiology Treatment*. (2nd Edition). New York, NY: Thieme. ISBN 978-1-588-90520-8 / 978-3-131-16422-3.

NOTES:

Each question on the audiology clinical certification examination is coded to:

- 1) A unit and subsection of the document Assessing and Certifying Clinical Competency: Foundations of Clinical Practice for Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology (2004). (http://sac-oac.ca/sites/default/files/resources/AssessingandCertifyingClinicalCompetency.pdf) and
- 2) A specific literature reference that may or may not be included in the reference list above.

This handout of "suggested references" represents a listing of basic audiology text books covering fundamental topics. This is not a comprehensive listing and examination questions may be derived from other sources. Peer reviewed journals and conference proceedings are considered acceptable sources as they may contain more updated information related to specific topics. These documents should be read and interpreted with appropriate judgment. Suggested audiology journals and proceedings are listed below as examples:

ANSI Standards
Ear & Hearing
International Journal of Audiology

Journal of the American Academy of Audiology Trends in Amplification Proceedings from A Sound Foundation Through Early Amplification

Revised: 12.2013

SUGGESTED REFERENCES SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY

- Anderson, N.B. & Shames, G.H. (2006). *Human Communication Disorders*. (7th Edition). Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon. ISBN 0-205-45622-7.
- Bauman-Waengler, J., & (2012). *Articulatory and Phonological Impairments: A Clinical Focus.* (4th Edition). Boston, MA: Pearson. ISBN 978-0-132-56356-7.
- Berko Gleason, J. & Bernstein Ratner, N. (2009). *The Development of Language*. (7th Edition). Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon. ISBN 0-205-59303-8.
- Bernthal, J.E., Bankson, N.W., & Flipson, P. (2012) *Articulation and Phonological Disorders: Speech Sound Disorders in Children*. (7th Edition). Boston, MA: Pearson. ISBN 978-0-132-61263-0.
- Beukelman, D. & Mirenda, P. (2006). *Augmentative and Alternative Communication: Supporting Children and Adults with Complex Communicative Needs.* (3rd Edition). Baltimore, MD: Paul Brookes. ISBN 1-55-766-684-9.
- Bhatnagar, S.C. (2012). *Neuroscience for the Study of Communicative Disorders*. (4th Edition). Baltimore, MD: Lippincott, Williams and Wilkins. ISBN 1-6091-3871-6.
- Bloodstein, O. & Bernstein Ratner, N. (2008). *A Handbook on Stuttering*. (6th Edition). Boston, MA: Delmar Learning. ISBN 978-1-418-04203-5.
- Boone, D.R., McFarlane, C., Von Berg, S.L., & Zraick, R.I. (2013). *The Voice and Voice Therapy.* (9th Edition). Boston, MA: Pearson. ISBN 978-0-133-00702-2.
- Brookshire, R. H. (2007). *Introduction to Neurogenic Communication Disorders*. (7th Edition). St. Louis, MO: Mosby. ISBN 978-0-323-04531-5.
- Catts, H. & Kamhi, A. (2005). *Language and Reading Disabilities*. (2nd Edition). Needham Heights, MA: Allyn & Bacon. ISBN 0-205-44417-2.
- Chapey, R. (2008). *Language Intervention Strategies in Aphasia and Related Neurogenic Communication Disorders.* (5th Edition). Baltimore, MD: Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins. ISBN 0-7817-6981-7.
- Colton, R.H., Casper, J.K. & Leonard, R. (2005). *Understanding Voice Problems: A Physiological Perspective for Diagnosis and Treatment*. (3rd Edition). Baltimore, MD: Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins. ISBN 0-7817-4239-0.
- Deem, J.F. & Miller, L. (2000). Manual of Voice Therapy. (2nd Edition), Austin, TX: PRO-ED, Inc. ISBN 0-89079-825-7.
- Duffy, J.R. (2005). *Motor Speech Disorders*: *Substrates, Differential Diagnosis, and Management*. (2nd Edition). St Louis, MO: Mosby. ISBN 978-0-323-02452-5.
- Genesee, F., Paradis, J., & Crago, M.B. (2004). *Dual Language Development and Disorders: A Handbook on Bilingualism and Second Language Learning*. Baltimore, MD: Brookes Publishing Co. ISBN 1-55766-686-5.
- Gerrig, R.J., Zimbardo, P.G., Desmarais, S. & Ivanco, T. (2011). *Psychology and Life* (2nd Canadian Edition). Toronto, ON: Pearson Education Canada. ISBN 978-0-205-03711-7.
- Groher, M.E. (1997). *Dysphagia: Diagnosis and Management*. (3rd Edition). Newton, MA: Butterworth-Heinemann. ISBN 0-7506-9730-X.
- Hall, K.D. (2001). Pediatric Dysphagia Resource Guide. Clifton Park, NY: Delmar. ISBN 978-0-7693-0063-4.
- Hegde, M.N. (2001). *Introduction to Communicative Disorders*. (3rd Edition). Austin, TX: PRO-ED, Inc. ISBN 0-89079-863-X.
- Helm-Estabrooks, N. & Albert, M.L. (2004). *Manual of Aphasia and Aphasia Therapy*. (2nd Edition). Austin, TX: PRO-ED, Inc. ISBN 978-0-890-79963-5.
- Hixon, T., Weismer, G., & Hoit, J. (2008). *Preclinical Speech Science: Anatomy, Physiology, Acoustics, Perception*. San Diego, CA: Plural Publishing. ISBN 978-1-59756-182-2.
- Hoff, E. (2009). Language Development. (4th Edition). Florence, KY: Wadsworth Publishing. ISBN 978-0-495-50171-8.
- Johnson, A.F., & Jacobson, B.H. (2007). *Medical Speech-Language Pathology: A Practitioner's Guide* (2nd Edition). New York, NY: Thieme. ISBN 978-1-588-90320-6.

- Kummer, A.W. (2013). *Cleft Palate & Craniofacial Anomalies, Effects on Speech and Resonance*. (3rd Edition). San Diego, CA: Singular. ISBN 1-41801-547-4.
- Leonard, R. & Kendall, K. (2007). *Dysphagia Assessment and Treatment Planning: A Team Approach*. (2nd Edition). San Diego, CA: Plural Publishing. ISBN 978-1-59756-153-2.
- Logemann, J.A. (1998). *Evaluation and Treatment of Swallowing Disorders*. (2nd Edition). Austin, TX: PRO-ED, Inc. ISBN 0-89079-728-5.
- Luterman, D.M. (2009). *Counseling Persons with Communication Disorders and Their Families*. (5th Edition). Austin, TX: PRO-ED, Inc. ISBN 978-1-416-40369-2.
- Manning, W.H. (2010). *Clinical Decision Making in Fluency Disorders*. (3rd Edition). San Diego, CA: Singular. ISBN 978-1-418-06730-4.
- Martin, F.H. & Clark, J.G. (2009). *An Introduction to Audiology*. (10th Edition). Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon. ISBN 0-205-59311-9.
- Murray, L.L. & Clark, H.M. (2006). *Neurogenic Disorders of Language: Theory Driven Clinical Practice*. Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon. ISBN 1-56593-703-1.
- Northern, J.L. & Downs, M.P. (2001). *Hearing in Children*. (5th Edition). Baltimore, MD: Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins. ISBN 0-683-30764-9.
- Owens Jr., R.E. (2008). Language Development: An Introduction. (7th Edition). Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon. ISBN 0-205-52556-3.
- Paul, R. & Norbury, C. (2012). *Language Disorders from Infancy through Adolescence: Listening, Speaking, Reading, & Communicating.* (4th Edition). St Louis, MO: Elsevier. ISBN 978-0-323-07184-0.
- Peterson-Falzone, S.J., Hardin-Jones, M.A. & Karnell, M.P. (2010). *Cleft Palate Speech.* (4th Edition). St. Louis, MO: Mosby. ISBN 978-0-323-04882-8.
- Plante, E.M. & Beeson, P.M. (2007). *Communication and Communication Disorders: A Clinical Introduction.* (3rd Edition). Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon. ISBN 978-0-205-53209-4.
- Schiavetti, N., Metz, D.E., & Orlikoff, R.F. (2011). *Evaluating Research in Communicative Disorders*. (6th Edition).Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon. ISBN 978-0-137-15155-4.
- Shadden, B.B. & Toner, M.A. (1997). *Aging and Communication: For Clinicians by Clinicians*. Austin, TX: PRO-ED, Inc. ISBN 0-89079-711-0.
- Shriberg, L.D. & Kent, R.D. (2012). *Clinical Phonetics*. (4th Edition). Boston, MA: Pearson Education. ISBN 978-0-137-02106-2.
- Speech-Language & Audiology Canada. (2005). *Code of Ethics*. Speech-Language & Audiology Canada. (http://sac-oac.ca/sites/default/files/resources/code%20of%20ethics.pdf).
- Yairi, E. & Ambrose, N.G. (2004). *Early Childhood Stuttering: For Clinicians by Clinicians*. Austin. TX: PRO-ED, Inc. ISBN 978-0-890-79985-7.
- Yorkston, K.M., Beukelman, D.R., Strand, E.A. & Hakel, M. (2010). *Management of Motor Speech Disorders in Children and Adults*. (3rd Edition). Austin, TX: PRO-ED, Inc. ISBN 978-1-416-40434-7.

NOTE:

This handout of "suggested references" represents a listing of basic speech-language pathology text books covering fundamental topics itemized in the "Assessing and Certifying Clinical Competency Foundations of Clinical Practice for Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology (2004)" (http://sac-

<u>oac.ca/sites/default/files/resources/AssessingandCertifyingClinicalCompetency.pdf</u>). This is not a comprehensive listing and examination questions may be derived from other sources. Peer reviewed journals and conference proceedings are considered acceptable sources as they may contain more updated information related to specific topics. These documents should be read and interpreted with appropriate judgment. Suggested speech pathology journals and proceedings are CJSLPA and ASHA journals.

Revised: 12.2013

POLICY

AREA: STANDARDS

SUBJECT: APPEAL OF CLINICAL CERTIFICATION EXAMINATION FAILURE

VALUE:

SAC values the "laws of natural justice" through offering an appeals process. SAC values transparency and fairness of appeal processes.

DEFINITIONS:

In this Appeals Policy and Procedures

- a) "Appellant" means any person who lodges an appeal to SAC.
- b) "Business Day" means any day other than a Saturday, a Sunday or a statutory holiday.
- c) "Standards Advisory Committee" means the Standards Advisory Committee as defined in the Terms of Reference for Committees.
- d) "Teleconference Review" means a Standards Advisory Committee teleconference review of an appeal without the appellant present
- e) "Teleconference Hearing" means a Standards Advisory Committee teleconference review of an appeal with the Appellant present.

POLICY:

An exam candidate may appeal his/her failure on the SAC clinical certification examination by sending a letter by registered mail to the SAC office, Attention: Chief Executive Officer, to be postmarked no later than thirty (30) Business Days after the date of the letter of clinical certification examination failure, with applicable fees as outlined in the Clinical Certification Examination Application and Information Package. The Standards Advisory Committee will handle all appeals for clinical certification examination failure.

Powers of the Standards Advisory Committee when reviewing appeals

After a Standards Advisory Committee teleconference review of the appeal submission and/or a teleconference hearing (see above), the Standards Advisory Committee may do one or more of the following:

- a) Confirm the results of the clinical certification examination after consultation with the marking authority. Under no circumstances will the Standards Advisory Committee alter the score, unless there has been an error made by the marking authority.
- b) Permit the candidate to rewrite the clinical certification examination without cost and/or penalty

PROCEDURES:

1. Enquiries about appeal policies and procedures will be directed to the Chief Executive Officer. The Chief Executive Officer will then send the Appellant a copy of this policy and procedures.

- The Appellant must submit their appeal of clinical certification examination failure in writing by
 registered mail and it must be postmarked no later than thirty (30) Business Days after the notice of
 clinical certification examination failure was sent from the SAC office. The Appellant must indicate in
 their appeal letter whether they wish to have the matter in question resolved by one of the
 following means;
 - 2.1 By means of a Standards Advisory Committee teleconference review of written submissions only, or
 - 2.2 By means of written submissions and a teleconference hearing with all parties in attendance.
- 3. The Director of Speech-Language Pathology and Standards will review the Appellant's case and will ensure that operational procedures were followed correctly. If the Appellant requests a teleconference hearing, the Director of Speech-Language Pathology and Standards will review the documentation submitted to determine one of the following;
 - 3.1 If a teleconference hearing with the Standards Advisory Committee will add pertinent additional information to the written submission.
 - 3.2 If a teleconference hearing with the Standards Advisory committee will not add pertinent additional information to the written submission and is therefore not considered to be necessary.
- 4. The Director of Speech-Language Pathology and Standards will contact the Appellant if necessary to review the salient details of the appeal and to seek additional information, fill in gaps, ask questions, and identify other documents or materials that may shed light on the appeal.
- 5. The Director of Speech-Language Pathology and Standards will prepare a summary document/package of his/her findings for the Standards Advisory Committee.
- 6. The Standards Advisory Committee will review the appeal and will schedule a Standards Advisory Committee teleconference review and/or teleconference hearing.

7. Teleconference Hearing

7.1 Parties to the hearing:

The Appellant, the Director of Speech-Language Pathology and Standards and the members of the Standards Advisory Committee shall be the parties to the hearing. The Appellant may elect to have witnesses participate in the teleconference hearing but they will not be considered parties to the hearing. The Chair of the Standards Advisory Committee will chair the appeal hearing.

7.2 Date of Teleconference Hearing

If a hearing is requested, it shall be held within forty-five (45) Business Days of the date of receipt by the Chief Executive Officer of the appeal request, unless all the parties to the hearing consent to a later date.

7.3 Notice of Teleconference Hearing

The Chief Executive Officer shall provide written notice of the hearing to the Appellant at the earliest possible opportunity and in any event, at least fourteen (14) Business Days prior to the date of the hearing. The notice of the hearing shall include:

- 7.3.1 The date and time of the hearing;
- 7.3.2 Instructions on how to access the teleconference;
- 7.3.3 The purpose of the hearing

- 7.3.4 A statement that the parties to the hearing shall be afforded an opportunity to examine prior to the hearing, any written or documentary evidence that will be produced the contents of which will be given in evidence at the hearing. Such material must be provided to SAC office at least seven (7) Business Days prior to the scheduled hearing;
- 7.3.5 A statement that the parties to the hearing may call witnesses and tender documents in evidence in support of his or her case. The names of witnesses must be provided at least seven (7) Business Days prior to the hearing;
- 7.3.6 A statement that the use of cell phones or recording devices will be prohibited at the hearing.
- 7.3.7 A statement that the time for the hearing may be extended by consent of the parties to the hearing.

7.4 Cancellation of a Teleconference Hearing

The Standards Advisory Committee shall not conduct a hearing if the Appellant withdraws the request.

7.5 **Disclosure**

Before conducting a teleconference hearing, the Standards Advisory Committee shall disclose to the parties the summary document given to it by the Director of Speech-Language Pathology and Standards under procedure 5.

7.6 Exceptions

Notwithstanding procedure 7.5 the Standards Advisory Committee may refuse to disclose anything that may, in its opinion,

- 7.6.1 disclose matters involving public security;
- 7.6.2 undermine the integrity of the appeal investigation and review process;
- 7.6.3 disclose financial or personal or other matters of such a nature that the desirability of avoiding their disclosure in the interest of any person affected or in the public interest outweighs the desirability of adhering to the principle that disclosure be made;
- 7.6.4 prejudice a person involved in a criminal proceeding or in a civil suit or proceeding; or
- 7.6.5 jeopardize the safety of any person.

7.7 Conduct of Teleconference Hearing or Teleconference Review

The Standards Advisory Committee shall consider either or both of,

- 7.7.1 the accuracy of marks recorded by the marking authority;
- 7.7.2 extenuating factors during the conduct of the examination that may have affected the Appellant's performance.

7.8. **Quorum**

Three (3) members of the Standards Advisory Committee shall constitute a quorum.

7.9 **Decisions Made by Committee**

No member of the Standards Advisory Committee shall participate in a decision of the Standards Advisory Committee pursuant to a hearing unless he or she was present throughout the hearing and heard the evidence and argument of the parties and, except with the consent of the parties, no decision of the Standards Advisory Committee shall be given unless all members so present participate in the decision.

7.10 Expenses Incurred

All expenses incurred by the Appellant as a result of the hearing before the Standards Advisory Committee are the respective responsibility of the Appellant. Expenses incurred by the Standards Advisory Committee will be covered by SAC.

8. Notice of Teleconference Review

The Chief Executive Officer shall provide written notice of the teleconference review to the Appellant at the earliest possible opportunity and in any event, at least fourteen (14) Business Days prior to the date of the review. The notice shall include the date and time of the review.

9. Notice of Decision

A letter of the decision of the Standards Advisory Committee will be sent by registered mail, marked "Personal and Confidential" within fifteen (15) Business Days of the teleconference review or the teleconference hearing to the Appellant. A copy will be given to the SAC Chief Executive Officer. It is the responsibility of the Director of Speech-Language Pathology and Standards to follow up with the recommendations of the Standards Advisory Committee.

10. Records

- 10.1 Retention of records Records of the Appeal, of the investigation of the Appeal and of the hearing and decisions of the Standards Advisory Committee shall be retained by SAC for a minimum of seven (7) years.
- 10.2 Location of retained records Records of the Appeal, of the investigation of the Appeal and of all decisions of the hearing shall be kept at the SAC office. Records shall be sealed in an envelope with a number code. The number code shall be recorded in a register that will be kept by the Director of Speech-Language Pathology and Standards. Records shall be kept confidential except when the Standards Advisory Committee considers that it is in the public's safety to disclose such records.
- 10.3 Disposition of records Records and materials considered in the hearing held by the Standards Advisory Committee members shall be destroyed by them upon notice of decision.

Cross Reference Eligibility to Write the SAC Clinical Certification Examination Policy

Invigilation of the SAC Clinical Certification Examinations Policy
Rewriting of the SAC Clinical Certification Examinations Policy

DATE POLICY APPROVED: May 7, 2003

DATE LAST REVISED: May 3, 2005, November 25, 2005, September 30, 2006, May 8, 2012

effective April 15, 2012

DATES REVIEWED:

Application for the SAC Clinical Certification Examination & Audiology Canada Mrs. Communicating care Last Name First Name One Nicholas Street, Suite 1000 Ottawa, ON K1N 7B7 Exam Date: (613) 567-9968 / (800) 259 8519 Payment must accompany this application and must reach SAC before the exam application deadline. **Application Deadlines:** Spring Exam - January 31 Fax: (613) 567-2859 Fall Exam - June 30 info@sac-oac.ca Changes to the information reported in this application must be submitted to SAC in writing by fax, e-mail or mail. **Designated Sites:** Newfoundland **Northwest Territories Prince Edward Island** Saskatchewan Alberta Manitoba Calgary St. John's Yellowknife Charlottetown Winnipeg Regina Edmonton Nova Scotia **New Brunswick** Ontario Ouebec Yukon **British Columbia** Whitehorse Moncton Halifax London Montreal Vancouver Ottawa **Quebec City** Toronto Please complete ALL information. To qualify, convocation should occur before the end of the current exam year.

Middle Initial

City: In which city & province do you wish to write the exam? Province: __S-LP In which profession are you writing your exam? _ Aud English French Are you writing the exam in English or French? ΙNο Do you require copies of the exam in both languages? Yes Is this your first attempt? Yes No If No, what year(s)? ΙNο Are you a current SAC member/associate? Yes SAC ID: What university did you attend? (If outside Canada, please list location): What is the title of your degree? What is the date of your convocation? (Month & Year): **Permanent Address:** Alternate Address: (Where all mailings will definitely reach you.) (Use this address only if providing "valid from/valid until" dates below) Apartment # Street Address/PO Box Apartment # Street Address/PO Box Postal Code Postal Code City Province City Province Home Phone Daytime Phone (if different) Home Phone Daytime Phone (if different) E-mail Address E-mail Address This mailing is valid From: To:

SAC Office Use Only								
Date Received		You must be a current full member or student associate of SAC to write the clinical certification examination.						
	Candidates writing the examination for assessment purposes should refer to the Information Package, 'Notice to non-members'.							
	Fees: All Canadian designated exam sites	: \$495.00 (see list in designated sites above)						
	9	·						
	All non-designated exam sites	: \$695.00 (Canadian :	and International)					
	Fundament for the country to be transmissible	L						
	Enclosed payment for the exam is being made	by:Visa	☐MC ☐ Cheque ☐ Money Order					
	#	#	\$ /					
	Credit Card or	Credit Card Security Code	Amount Credit Card Expiry					
	Cheque Number	(3 digits on back of credit card)	or Date of Cheque					
		(,						
			:					
	Signature	Date	SAC Office Use Only					
	I confirm that all information provided in this application is true and ac	SAC ID# and Membership Status						

PERMISSION FOR DISCLOSURE For those applying to CSHHPBC only

l,	, here	by give permission to:
	Please print name	
	Speech-Language and Audiology Canada (S	SAC)
	to release my	
	SAC Clinical Certification E	xamination results
	Examination Date	
	to:	
	College of Speech & Hearing Health Professionals of 630 – 999 West Broadway Vancouver, BC V5Z 1K5	ВС (СЅННРВС)
	Exam Candidate Signature	Date

Please note:

A letter indicating whether or not you were successful in passing the exam will be sent to CSHHPBC a couple weeks after you have received your exam results.

You are required to submit this form by the exam application deadline. Please submit to:

Bev Bonnell

Email: <u>bev@sac-oac.ca</u> Fax: 613-257-2859