

CHAPTER TEST The Conservative Tide

Part 1: Main Ideas

Write the le	etter of the answer that best completes each s	sentence. (4 points each)
	1 is an example of a result of an entitl a. The receipt of a Social Security che b. The signing of the INF Treaty c. The creation of the Moral Majority d. The funding of the Strategic Defen	eck
	2. During the 1980s, the conservative coals a. abortion rights b. entitlement programs	ition tended to support c. government deregulation d. affirmative action
	3 was the goal of the program known a. National defense b. Space exploration	as Star Wars. c. Improved satellite communications d. Increased competition in the airline industry
	4. The main purpose of the tax cuts Reaga a. raise interest rates b. stimulate private investment	n supported was to c. allow women to leave the workforce d. increase consumer spending on imports
	5. According to the theory of supply-side e toward creating a healthy economy. a. raising taxes b. increasing interest rates	c. increasing government spending d. cutting taxes
	6. A member of the New Right who object most likely to criticize it for a. resulting in discrimination against v. b. benefiting only professional, white-c. inaccurately determining who qualid. failing to adequately correct the inj	vhite men collar workers fied as a minority
	7. In an attempt to fill the Supreme Court nominated, the first woman ever ap a. Anita Hill b. Peggy Noonan	
	8. In 1987, Soviet president Mikhail Gorba, or a restructuring of the Soviet eco a. glasnost b. perestroika	

a.		be c. increasing the size of a nation d. reducing national debt
10. The	e system of rated jobs based on wha	t they required of workers.

a. pay equity

of workers. c. flexible hours

b. reverse discrimination

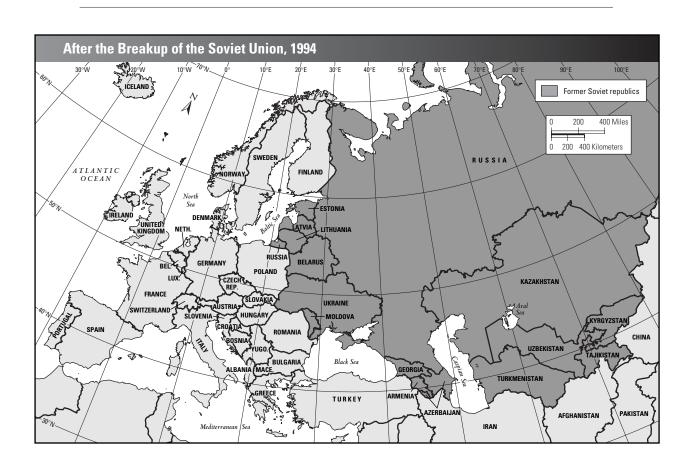
d. job sharing

Part 2: Map Skills

Use the map to answer the following questions in complete sentences. (4 points each)

11.	Which former Soviet republics shown on the map lie to the east of the	
	Caspian Sea?	

12. What similarity do you notice in the names of the former Soviet republics east of the Caspian Sea? What might account for this similarity?



13.	Locate Romania on the map. How did Romania's eastern neighbors change as a result of the breakup of the Soviet Union?
14.	Several European countries once shared their borders with the Soviet Union. Identify those countries that once shared borders with the Soviet Union but, according to this map, did not share borders with Russia in 1994.
15.	The former Soviet Union was made up of 15 Soviet Socialist Republics. Which Soviet republic covered about three-quarters of the Soviet land area?

Part 3: Interpreting Political Cartoons

The two cartoons on page 594 relate to the Reagan administration's involvement in the Iran-Contra scandal. One of them refers to the story of Pinnochio, a boy whose nose grows whenever he tells a lie. Use the cartoons to answer the following questions in complete sentences. Write on the back of this page or on a separate sheet. (4 points each)

- 16. Who are the men in the cartoon on the left, and what are they doing?
- 17. Who is depicted in the framed picture in the background of the cartoon? Why is his nose so long?
- 18. What does the cartoon on the left say about the results of lying?
- 19. In his State of the Union address on January 27, 1987, President Reagan made the following statement: "Though we've made much progress, I have one major regret. I took a risk with regard to our action in Iran. It did not work, and for that I assume full responsibility." How does the cartoon on the right relate to this statement?
- 20. What main point does the cartoon on the right make about the Iran-Contra affair?







Part 4: Extended Response

Answer each of the following questions in a short essay on the back of this paper or on a separate sheet. (10 points each)

- 21. In what ways do you think the daily lives of Americans were affected by Reaganomics? Give several examples. **Think About:**
 - government deregulation
 - entitlement programs
 - income taxes
- 22. Colin Powell once wrote, "Ronald Reagan . . . had the vision and flexibility, lacking in many Cold Warriors, to recognize that Gorbachev was a new man in a new age offering new opportunities for peace." Explain what Powell meant and whether you agree or disagree with his statement. **Think About:**
 - U.S.-Soviet relations during most of the Cold War
 - how Gorbachev's policies differed from those of previous Soviet leaders
 - the long-term results of Gorbachev's policies