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UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT ARLINGTON OFFICE OF RESEARCH

I RB FORM # 1 I NI TI AL SUBMI SSI ON OF A RESEARCH PROTOCOL TO THE I NSTI TUTI ONAL REVIEW BOARD FOR THE PROTECTION OF HUMAN SUBJECTS

Faculty, staff, students, or employees who propose to engage in any research, demonstration, development, or other activity involving the use of human subjects must have review and approval of that activity by the Institutional Review Board, prior to initiation of that project. The Board is responsible for safeguarding the rights and welfare of subjects who participate in the activity.

If you require further assistance in completing this form or need additional information, please contact the Office of Research at extension 2105.

SECTION A: GENERAL INFORMATION

1. **Project Title:**

The relationships among muscle strength, power, electromyography, mechanomyography, and fiber type of the vastus lateralis muscle during static and dynamic contractions.

2. Principal Investigator:

• Name: Joel T. Cramer, Ph.D.

• Title: Assistant Professor

• Department: Kinesiology Mail Box: 19259

• **Telephone**:817-272-5784 **Email**:jcramer@uta.edu

3. Co-Investigator:

• Name: Tanja Taivassalo, Ph.D.

Title:Assistant Professor, University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center, Dallas, TX

Department: Institute for Exercise and Environmental Medicine

Mail

Box: 7232 Greenville Avenue, Dallas, TX, 75231

• Telephone:214-345-6501

Email:tanjataivasslo@texashealth.org

4. For a student submitting a protocol, please identify the faculty member responsible for conducting the research:

- Name:
- Title:

• Department:

Mail Box:

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	• T	eleph	ione:	En	nail:	
5.			Date: Upon IRB approva e IRB has approved the res			ed to start any research on human
6.	protocol fo	or a r	naximum period of 3 yea	rs. If you red	quire a long	(The IRB can only approve a research er period of approval for your he 3-year anniversary date.)
SECTI	ON B: FU	NDII	NG If this research is	not suppo	rted by fu	nding, please skip to section C.
If y	you have or	are s	eeking funding for your	research, plea	ase specify (the source.
7. S	ource:		FEDERAL (Specify Age	ency:		
			INDUSTRY SPONSORE	D (Specify A	Agency:)
			Local Departmental	☐ State		Other:
FU	NDED GRA	ANT	/ CONTRACT NUMBE	₹:		
	☐ Check l	here i	if grant is pending. Date	e of Grant Su	bmission:	
8.	Do you plan	n to d	lo the research if you do 1	ot receive fu	nding?	
SE	CTION C:	SUM	MARY OF THE RESEA	RCH PROT	OCOL	
Ple	ease answer	the fo	ollowing in simple, non-te	chnical / non	-exculpator	y language.
9.	List prima	ary re	esearch questions.			
	electromy	ogra	•	ography (MM	MG), and m	ng muscle strength, power, uscle fiber type?" Or, "Can EMG
	Hypothese	es, in	troduction, definition of	terms, and I	iterature re	view:
	between frelationsh (constant differential	MMG ip am velocate ar nis wa	and muscle fiber type. nong muscle fiber type, city) muscle contractions mong muscles that are cay, further studies must	No previous EMG, and MIs. Previous somposed of	studies, ho MG during s studies hav different fi	will be a significant relationship owever, have examined the static (no movement) and isokinetic e suggested that MMG can be used to ber types. If the MMG signal can be this one, to examine this possibility
	Definition	of te	erms:			
	Muscle str	rengt	h: The amount of force	produced by	y a muscle	or group of muscles.
	Muscle po	wer:	The amount of power	produced by	a muscle,	which can be mathematically defined

as (muscle strength x distance traveled) / time.

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Mechanomyography (MMG): The recording of vibrations produced by contracting muscle fibers. MMG is recorded by miniture accelerometers placed on the surface of the skin.

Electromyography (EMG): The recording of the neural activation of contracting muscle fibers from the surface of the skin (very similar to electrocardiography [ECG] of the heart).

Static contractions: Muscle contractions that produce force around a joint with no movement (aka, isometric contractions).

Dynamic contractions: Muscle contractions that produce force around a joint while also moving a body part or limb.

Biodex System 3 dynamometer: An expensive machine that is designed to measure muscle strength and power during static and dynamic contractions (for most of the muscles in the body). In this study, we plan to use this machine to measure muscle strength and power for leg extension exercises. A spec sheet for the Biodex System 3 dynamometer is attached and can be accessed at the Biodex website (http://www.biodex.com/rehab/multi_joint/multi_joint_835feat.htm).

Isokinetic contractions: Muscle contractions that produce force at a pre-set velocity/speed (i.e., isokinetic contractions also fall under the classification of "dynamic contractions"). These types of contractions can only be done on an isokinetic dynamometer, which is typically used in a clinical rehabilitative or research setting. The Department of Kinesiology has a Biodex System 3 isokinetic dynamometer that is used for research purposes.

10. Describe the research design.

This study is one part of a collaborative research effort between The University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center at Dallas, Institute for Exercise and Environmental Medicine, Presbyterian hospital at Dallas, and The University of Texas at Arlington, Department of Kinesiology. Attached is a Project Summary entitled "Satellite cell response to resistance exercise in healthy human skeletal muscle" written by Dr. Tanja Taivassalo of the UT-Southwestern Medical Center. The Consent Form for her study is also attached. Both the Project Summary and the Consent Form are currently being reviewed by the UT-Southwestern Medical Center Institutional Review Board. Documentation of their approval will be provided.

NOTE: Only the static and dynamic muscle contractions, EMG, and MMG testing (see definitions above for explanations of these tests) will take place in the Muscle Physiology Laboratory (ESRL Rm 154) in the Exercise Research Laboratories (ESRL) facility located in the Activities Building on the UTA campus. This testing done at UTA, under the direction of Dr. Joel T. Cramer, will be non-invasive, exercise-based testing. Furthermore, this testing will occur on or before Day 0 (see the "Timeline for physiological and biopsy assessment" in the Project Summary written by Dr. Taivassalo) and will occur before any of the testing conducted at the Institute for Exercise and Environmental Medicine, UT-Southwestern Medical Center, as described in the attached Project Summary and Consent Form.

One laboratory trial, lasting no more than 1 hour, will be scheduled for each subject. In the laboratory (ESRL Rm 154) prior to each trial, EMG and MMG recording devices will be placed on the surface of the skin over the vastus lateralis (VL), rectus femoris (RF), and vastus medialis (VM) muscles of the dominant leg (as determined by kicking preference). In order to place the recording devices (very similar to ECG electrodes), the local area of the skin will be cleaned with

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alcohol and lightly exfoliated with emery paper (to remove any dead skin). Sterile electrodes will then be taped to the cleaned area. There will be nine total EMG electrodes and three total MMG sensors placed on the subjects leg. Two EMG electrodes will be placed over each muscle (VL, RF, and VM) and three EMG electrodes place over the boney area of the hip (as reference electrodes, one for each bipolar arrangement over each muscle). The three MMG sensors will be taped to the skin between each of the two EMG electrodes placed over the VL, RF, and VM muscles. This procedure is consistent with our previous studies (2-10, 14).

After the electrodes have been attached, each subject will complete a 5-minute warm-up on a stationary bicycle (Monark 818E, Sweden) at a light resistance (30-50 Watts) and a moderate cadence (60-70 rpms). Following the warm-up, two 6-second static contractions called "maximal voluntary contractions (MVC)" of the dominant leg will be measured using a Biodex System 3 isokinetic dynamometer (Biodex Medical Systems, Inc., Shirley, New York) at a knee joint angle of 60 degrees below the horizontal plane. Two or three practice contractions will be given prior to each maximal contraction. Following the static MVCs, each subject will be asked to complete three randomly ordered static contractions (at the same joint angle) at 25, 50, and 75% of the highest recorded MVC. These submaximal MVCs will each be performed twice for a duration of 6-seconds. Following the static contractions, the dynamic contractions will be performed with the same limb at slow, medium, and fast contraction speeds that are pre-set and controlled by the Biodex dynamometer. Two or three practice contractions will be given prior to the maximal contractions. A two-minute rest period will be allowed between each static and dynamic testing phase. The subjects will be in a seated position with restraining straps over the pelvis and trunk in accordance with the Biodex User's Guide (Biodex Pro Manual, Applications/Operations. Biodex Medical Systems, Inc., Shirley, NY.).

11. List potential benefits that may accrue to the study subjects as a result of their participation.

The main benefit subjects will receive from the study is feedback on their level of muscular strength and power.

12. List potential benefits that may accrue to society as a result of this study.

Society may benefit from this study through a better understanding of neuromuscular function. These findings may be useful for researchers and practitioners in the allied health professionals who may consider using surface EMG and/or MMG as potential diagnostic tools.

13. What are you and your research team's relevant qualifications to perform this research? If applicable, include information about relevant licenses / medical privileges.

See the curriculum vitae attached. See reference list for previously published articles (2-10, 14).

14. CHECK <u>ALL</u> RESEARCH PROCEDURES INVOLVING HUMAN SUBJECTS:

Any materials presented to the research subject (oral or written) may not ask of the subject to provide information about another human being who has not undergone the informed consent process (this includes the immediate family of the subject).

Collection of Blood State below the methods of collection (i.e. venipuncture, arterial puncture, etc.) Attach IRB Form #5 if a Tissue Repository is needed.
☐ Collection of Other Bodily Materials State below the methods of collection. Please attach IRB Form #5 if a Tissue Repository is needed.
☐ Analysis of Existing Data
☐ Cognitive or Perceptual Experiment
☐ Evaluation of a Program or Services State below whether it is Federal, State, Local, or 'Other'.
☐ Interview State below whether it is oral or written and attach a finalized copy.
☐ Questionnaire or Survey Attach a finalized copy
☑ Induction of Mental or Physical Stress
☐ Use of Private Health Information State below the method for obtaining this data
☐ Audio/Video recording of subjects
☐ Use of Genomic DNA or cDNA
☐ Use of Infectious or Carcinogenic Materials
☐ Educational Test or Educational Materials (curriculum, books, etc.) Attach copies or describe in detail
☐ Observation of Public Behavior with PI Participation
☐ Observation of Public Behavior without PI Participation
Analysis of Existing Biological Specimens State below where the samples were obtained from, where they will be kept and for how long, and who will have access to them.
☐ Deception State below the debriefing procedures used
☐ Taste Test
Medical Procedures (e.g. drug, device, radiation, surgery, non-surgical manipulation, non-invasive

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14a. Please describe, in sufficient detail, the procedures for any checked items above. If you need more space, you may attach a separate sheet of paper.

NOTE: The following information is the same as the description in Section 10 and provides a detailed account for the procedures that each subject will experience.

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14b. If the proposed research <u>is limited to</u> the use of discarded materials or retrospective chart review and there are no identifiers associating the specimens or chart information with the donors, skip sections D through G. However, if the donors can be identified, fill out section D and then skip to section H.

SECTION D: STUDY POPULATION

15. Please indicate which, if any, of the following are involved:

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☐ Subject pool

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\Box Other (explain and / or attach finalized copy if appl	licable)
17a. List all criteria for including subjects.	
Criteria for Inclusion of Subjects: Healthy sedentary individuals of are invited to participate in this study. "Sedentary" will be define strength weight training in the past 4 weeks. Individuals are asked treatment studies and physical activity programs for the duration read, and write in English will be recruited for this study.	d as not having participated in any ed to refrain from engaging in other
17b. List all criteria for excluding subjects.	
Criteria for Exclusion of Subjects: Individuals will be excluded fro any contraindication to exercise, cardiovascular, lung, neuromusculariduals under the age of 18 and over the age of 60 are exclusinterpreting results from our mitochondrial myopathy study of whof 18 to 60. Individuals who do not understand what is written in addition, individuals may be excluded from this study if their national able to read or sign the Consent Form written in the English	cular disease, high blood pressure. ded because these data will be used in nich the patients are within the age range the Consent Form may not be eligible. In ve language is not English and they are
NOTE: These inclusion and exclusion criteria match those of Dr subjects.	. Taivassalo as we will use the same
18. What rewards, remuneration, or other incentives, if any, w	vill be used to recruit subjects?
Subjects will receive no compensation for participation in	the study.
19. If the subject is a student who is undergoing this research the subject was not coerced into participating?	for a course credit, how will you ensure that
UTA students will not be specifically recruited for this stu	dy.
20. Will you allow alternatives to the participation in the research	arch without negative consequences? N/a.
SECTION E: CONFIDENTIALITY – PRIVACY – COERCION	
21. Does this activity utilize data collected for other purposes? patient records, etc.) (If this is for a data repository, please well as a Consent Form for Data Repositories)	
a. If yes, please specify the source of data to be utilize reviewed.	ed and how the data will be retrieved and
b. Could any of the recorded data contain personal of	or sensitive information? If yes, how do you

propose to code and where will you maintain confidentiality of the data?

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The subjects may experience muscle soreness and temporary elevation of blood pressure during

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ergome instruc result e trained	kinetic tests. To minimize these risks, subjects weter prior to the isometric and isokinetic tests. For stions for special stretches, which may aid in the of the tests. Throughout the tests, subjects will less in CPR. In addition, the subjects will be asked in to their ability to continue the test.	urthermore, elimination o be monitored	subjects will be given If any muscle soreness as a If by laboratory personnel	
electro	h unlikely, there is a slight possibility of infection de placements. Upon completion of all tests, an de exfoliation sites to prevent any possible infect	antibacteria		
30. Could	the desired information be obtained from animals	or other labo	oratory models? Explain.	
		□YES	⊠ NO	
Board for the pr	an adverse event, you must fill out the IRB Form #8 rotection of human subjects <u>immediately</u> . COST OF RESEARCH	to report the d	event to the Institutional Review	
31. Will th	ne subjects incur any additional expenses for experi	imental (or o	therwise unnecessary diagnostic)	
tests or	r procedures? If yes, explain	□YES	⊠NO	
32. Is there	e any charge to the participant for participation?	If yes, explai	n.	
		□YES	⊠NO	
SECTION I: IN	NFORMED CONSENT			
is norn applica signed of the 1	n, informed consent from the subject or from a legnally required from the human research participanable languages should be included with the materia consent forms under lock and key during the study research on UTA Campus. These consent forms ariance Officer, the IRB and / or DHHS.	nts. The final lls submitted y and for a po	lized consent form in all to the IRB. You must keep all eriod of 3 years after termination	
	do not plan to obtain consent or written documentated IRB Form # 3.	ation of conse	ent, please attach a	
a.	a. If appropriate, describe your rationale for obtaining oral consent or assent instead of written consent. Attach a copy of the information to be read and given to the subjects.			
b.	b. Do you plan to make consent forms available in the native language for all subjects involved the research? Please explain your procedures in determining the primary language spoken the subjects and how you plan to deliver the informed consent process to subjects who do not speak English.			

⊠ NO

□ YES

subjects, please identify and obtain signature(s) from the individual(s) responsible for the subjects.

Name of Professional	Department	Signature	Date
	The Universise and Environmental Medicine.		edical Center a
Dallas Dallas	·		
Dallas	(See letter attached)		
2.		_	
3.			

36. Research collaboration:

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				` '		
	Research collaborators are research project. Have all oresearch protocol and agree agreement or letter.	collaborators indicate	by signing this d	locument that	they have read the	
	Name of Collaborator	Department	Signature		Date	
	Dr. Tanja Taivassalo Dallas, Institute for Exercise ar Dallas	The Third Environmental Media (see letter attached)	cine, Presbyterian	hospital at	ern Medical Center at	
	2.	_			_	
	3.				<u> </u>	
	ON L: CONFLICT OF INTERE Have you submitted a financial significant financial intere					
	interest policy?		,		Ü	
			⊠YES	□NO		
38.	Did your department chair find statement to the Dean and / or t	that there was a poten the Vice Presi dent for	tial conflict of in Research and In	terest and did formation Teo	he/ she forward the chnology?	
			☐ YES	⊠NO		
39.	If yes, please explain the conditions are already please in disaste home.	ions and restrictions i	mposed. If the co	onflict of inte	rest is still pending	
	review, please indicate here.		□YES	⊠ NO		

40. Did your department chair forward the original statement to the Office of Research?

YES

 \square NO

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SECTION M: SIGNATURES	
I understand that I am responsible for the accuracy of the st of research.	atements made in this protocol and for the conduct
I understand that I am to submit annual reviews to the Insti Subjects. If the annual report (IRB FORM # 6) has not been anniversary date of the approval, this protocol's approval is	received by the IRB Chair (or designee) by the
I understand that I am to file a final report upon conclusion Board for the Protection of Human Subjects (IRB FORM #	
I understand that if my research is under a sponsored resear	ch agreement, additional standards may apply.
I am aware that upon approval of this protocol, the Research during at least one of my informed consent procedures on m	
I am aware that the signed consent forms need to be filed un period of 3 years upon termination of the research (if unfund be kept for the length established under the terms and condi available for inspection by the Research Compliance Officer	led). For funded research, the consent forms will tions of the award. These consent forms will be
I understand that I, as well as all Human Subject Investigate Human Subject training in the Office of Research before per	• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Principal Investigator	Date
I have examined this completed form and I am satisfied with the measures proposed for the protection of Human Subject student of the need for safekeeping of all raw data (e.g. test p etc.) in a university office or computer file. I will be responsi UTA campus in a locked file during the research and 3 years responsible to see that all Annual and Final Reports (IRB Fo anniversary date(s) of the approval and upon conclusion of t	s. I will take responsibility for informing the protocols, tapes, questionnaires, interview notes, ible to see that all consent documents are stored on a after the conclusion of the research. I will be form #7) are submitted to the IRB by the
Faculty Sponsor (If not the Principal Investigator)	Date
I have read this completed form and endorse this research to	be conducted.
Department Chairman or Dean or Director	Date