NTSB ID: FTW01FA129A Aircraft Registration Number: N5617E

Occurrence Date: 05/26/2001 Most Critical Injury: Fatal

Occurrence Type: Accident Investigated By: NTSB

Location/Time

Airport Proximity: On Airport	Distance From	n Landing Facility:		Direction Fro	m Airport:
Pryor	ОК	74361	1350	CDT	
Nearest City/Place	State	Zip Code	Local Time	Time Zone	

Aircraft Information Summary

Aircraft Manufacturer	Model/Series	Type of Aircraft
Cessna	150	Airplane

Sightseeing Flight: No Air Medical Transport Flight: No

### Narrative

 $\label{lem:conditions} \textbf{Brief narrative statement of facts, conditions and circumstances pertinent to the accident/incident:}$ 

HISTORY OF FLIGHT

On May 26, 2001, at approximately 1350 central daylight time, a Cessna 150, N5617E, was destroyed when it impacted terrain during the takeoff initial climb while towing a Schleicher Ka-6E glider, N9915X, at the Mid-America Industrial Airport, Pryor, Oklahoma. The glider did not sustain any damage. The private pilot flying the airplane sustained fatal injuries, and the private pilot flying the glider received minor injuries. The airplane was registered to and operated by Tulsa Skyhawks, Inc., Bixby, Oklahoma. The glider was owned and operated by its pilot. Visual meteorological conditions prevailed, and a flight plan was not filed for the 14 Code of Federal Regulations Part 91 tow flight. The local flight was originating at the time of the accident.

The glider pilot stated in an interview with the NTSB investigator-in-charge (IIC), that at the time of the takeoff roll, the wind was out of the west, approximately 15 knots with gusts. He stated that he maintained a crab of 15 degrees into the wind in order to track down the runway 17 centerline. Shortly after lift-off, the glider encountered "severe turbulence" and was caught in an "extreme updraft." He recalled looking up at the sky, losing sight of the tow airplane, and being "jarred about the cockpit" while attempting to disengage the towrope. He further recalled that his altimeter was indicating 440 feet agl approximately midway down the runway at the time he released the towrope, and he estimated the tow airplane was 150 feet lower than his glider. He stated that "much of [the] runway was still ahead even though the glider had reached near pattern altitude already". While on downwind, he noticed some smoke at the end of the runway. He completed a normal traffic pattern and landed on the runway. Upon landing, he realized that the tow airplane had impacted the ground and was engulfed in flames on the east side of the runway.

The glider pilot mentioned that his glider had a tendency for the trim lever to release from its "full nose down" trim position, which is the recommended takeoff trim lever position, and "snatch" back to the "full nose up" position. He remembered having to push forward during the initial climb to counteract a nose up effect.

Witnesses were interviewed by the NTSB investigator-in-charge and by the FAA aviation safety inspector. One eye witness, who was located at the approach end of runway 17, stated that the glider was drifting to the left of the centerline and out of position. He observed the glider gain altitude "relatively abrupt" and was able to detect that the glider was "decidedly higher" than the tow airplane. He saw the glider break away to the east and thought the problem was over. He continued to observe the tow airplane and stated that from his position the airplane appeared to level off momentarily, and then "nose dived and impacted the ground."

PERSONNEL INFORMATION

The 44-year-old private pilot of the tow airplane held airplane single-engine land, airplane

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instrument, and glider ratings. The pilot was issued a third class medical certificate on May 19, 1999, with no limitations or restrictions. The pilot had accumulated approximately 583 total flight hours, of which 537 hours were in single-engine airplanes and 45 hours were in gliders. He had accumulated approximately 8.3 hours in the previous 30 days, of which 3.5 hours were in the same make and model as the accident airplane. The pilot completed his last biennial flight review on May 29, 1999, in a Grob 103 glider.

The 79-year-old private pilot/owner of the glider held airplane single-engine land and glider ratings. He held a valid third class medical certificate that was issued on December 9, 1999. The only limitation to the medical certificate was that the pilot was to wear corrective lenses while exercising the privileges of his airman certificate.

A review of the glider pilot's flight logbooks revealed that on April 9, 1999, he completed a biennial flight review in a Blanik L-23 glider. The logbooks also revealed that as of May 1, 2001, he had logged a total flight time of 971.8 hours, of which 299.5 hours were in airplanes and 672.3 hours were in gliders. The last three entries in the pilot's glider logbook were 3 hours 10 minutes on September 2, 2000, 20 minutes on February 3, 2001, and 25 minutes on May 19, 2001. The last two entries in the pilot's airplane logbook were 25 minutes on February 3, 2000, and 50 minutes on May 9, 2001.

#### AIRCRAFT INFORMATION

The 1959-model Cessna 150 was a high wing, single-engine, two-place airplane, which had been modified with a Horton STOL kit, a tow hook, and a Lycoming 0-320 engine rated at 150 horsepower. The airplane underwent its last annual inspection on February 2, 2001, at an aircraft total time of approximately 3,996.0 hours. At the time of the accident, the airplane had accumulated approximately 4,016.0 total flight hours.

The 1967-model Schleicher Ka-6E had a wood structure with a wingspan of 49.2 feet. The wing area was 133.5 square feet with an aspect ratio of 18.1. The aircraft's empty weight was 419 pounds and its maximum gross weight was 661 pounds. Examination of the aircraft's maintenance records revealed that the glider underwent its last annual inspection on March 24, 2001, at an aircraft total time of 1,165 hours and 16 minutes. At the time of the accident, the glider had accumulated 1,165 hours and 41 minutes. No evidence of uncorrected maintenance discrepancies was noted in the records.

A functional check of the glider's trim lever operation was completed by the NTSB investigator-in-charge. The trim lever was placed in the full nose down position (takeoff position) and then secured by hand-tightening the wing nut, which is used to lock the lever in place. The control stick was then pulled aft, and the trim lever would release almost immediately. This procedure was repeated several times with the same result. An FAA inspector also performed a functional check of the trim lever operation with the same results.

According to the US sales representative for Schleicher gliders, the trim system in the glider was "not highly effective and should have been easy to override."

# METEOROLOGICAL INFORMATION

At 1351, the weather observation facility at the Claremore Regional Airport, Claremore, Oklahoma (located 9 miles west of the accident site), reported the wind from 250 degrees at 11 knots gusting to 15 knots, visibility 10 statute miles, sky clear, temperature 73 degrees Fahrenheit, dew point 48 degrees Fahrenheit, and an altimeter setting of 29.94 inches of mercury.

A pilot, whose tow flight departed just prior to the accident, reported that the weather conditions were partly cloudy with a "reasonably" steady wind from about 240 degrees at approximately 9 knots,

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and the temperature was about 73 degrees Fahrenheit. The pilot further reported that he did not experience any turbulence or gusty wind conditions.

#### AERODROME INFORMATION

The Mid-America Industrial Airport is located 4 miles south of Pryor, at an elevation of 622 feet. The airport has one asphalt runway, 17/35, which is 5,000 feet long and 75 feet wide.

#### WRECKAGE IMPACT INFORMATION

The airplane impacted the 75-foot wide runway 16 feet 5 inches from the east edge. The initial impact point was located using a global positioning satellite (GPS) receiver at 36 degrees 13 minutes 13.4 seconds north latitude and 95 degrees 18 minutes 47.9 seconds west longitude. Examination of the accident site revealed that the airplane impacted the ground on a measured magnetic heading of 160 degrees and came to rest upright off the east side of the runway 174 feet from the initial ground scar on a measured magnetic heading of 155 degrees. The airplane's cockpit/cabin area was consumed by fire. Flight control continuity was confirmed from all flight control surfaces through the fuselage to their respective cockpit controls. All landing gear were found separated.

The tow hook was found partially separated from the tail, and the 187-foot tow rope was found 130 feet 8 inches northwest of the tail of the airplane. Examination of the tow rope revealed that the breakable link was broken. (The breakable link is part of a 6-foot adapter section of the tow rope that is attached to the glider end of the tow rope.) The pilot's emergency release rope was still attached to the tow hook and it was found laying on the ground next to the airplane.

The engine remained partially attached to the airframe. Engine crankshaft continuity and cylinder compression were obtained. Both magnetos and their wire harnesses were fire damaged, and all spark plug electrodes were light gray in color. The propeller remained attached to the crankshaft. One propeller blade had leading edge gouging and exhibited twisting and aft bending. The other blade had leading edge gouging and its tip was bent aft.

No damage was noted during an examination of the glider by the NTSB IIC. The 6-foot adapter section of the tow rope was not found during the on scene investigation; however, it was later found by a member of the soaring club.

## MEDICAL AND PATHOLOGICAL INFORMATION

The Office of the Medical Examiner at Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, performed an autopsy of the tow airplane pilot. There was no evidence found of any preexisting disease that could have contributed to the accident.

The FAA Civil Aeromedical Institute toxicology report noted 47.6657 (mg/dl, mg/hg) salicylate was detected in urine. Atenolol was detected in blood, liver, and urine. According to the FAA Southwest Regional Flight Surgeon, atenolol is an anti-hypertensive medication, and it was reported on the airman's last physical examination.

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

The wreckage of the Cessna 150 was released to the owner on May 27, 2001.

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ÄVIATION	Occur	rrence Tyr	e: Accident									
Landing Facility/Approach Information	0000	Treffee Typ	7.00100111									
Airport Name	П	Airport ID:	Airport Eleva	tion	Runy	vay Used	Runway Length		h T	Runv	vay Width	
Mid-America Industrial		H71	622 Ft					5000		75	ray Widii	
			02211		''		0000					
Runway Surface Type: Asphalt  Runway Surface Condition: Day												
Runway Surface Condition: Dry												
- NONE												
Type Instrument Approach: NONE												
VFR Approach/Landing: None												
Aircraft Information												
Aircraft Manufacturer			el/Series					Serial 1711		Number -		
Cessna		150	1					1711	/			
Airworthiness Certificate(s): Normal												
Landing Gear Type: Tricycle												
Homebuilt Aircraft? No Number of Sea							LBS	Number of Engines: 1			 : 1	
Engine Type:	Engine N	Engine Manufacturer: Model/Series:					Rated Pov					
Reciprocating		Lycomi	Lycoming O-320							150	HP	
- Aircraft Inspection Information		D ( ()										
Type of Last Inspection					ice Last Insp	Airfram	Airframe Total Time					
Annual		03/2001 20 H					ours 4016 Hours					
- Emergency Locator Transmitter (ELT) Information	า											
ELT Installed? Yes ELT Ope	erated?			ELT Ai	ided ir	Locating Ac	ccident S	ite? No	)			
Owner/Operator Information												
Registered Aircraft Owner		Stree	t Address 8383 E 1	14TH S	STS							
Tulsa Skyhawks, Inc.		City						State	Э	Zip Code		
		Bixby							ОК		74008	
Operator of Aircraft		Street	Address	: Rea'd	Δircra	ft Owner						
Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner		Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner City						State	е	Zip Code		
Same as riega Andrait Owner									-			
Operator Does Business As:					Ор	erator Desig	nator Co	ode:				
- Type of U.S. Certificate(s) Held: None												
Air Carrier Operating Certificate(s):												
Operating Certificate:			Operator (	Certificate	e:							
Regulation Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: Gen	eral Aviat	ion	•									
Type of Flight Operation Conducted: Other Work	Use											
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	AVIATI			Occurrence Type: Accident										
First Pilot	Information													
Name					City				State	Da	te of Birth	Age		
On File						On File	On File On File						44	
Sex: M	Seat Occupied:	Left	Pri	ncipal Profes	sion: Unkno	wn		Certificate Number: On File						
Certificate(s): Private														
Airplane Rating(s): Single-engine Land														
Rotorcraft/Glider/LTA: Glider														
Instrument Rating(s): Airplane														
Instructor Rating(s): None														
Type Rating/	Endorsement fo	or Accident/In	cident Aircra	ft?			Current I	Biennial F	light Re	eview? (	)5/199	99		
Medical Cert	::: Class 3	Medica	l Cert. Statu	s: Valid Med	dicalno wa	aivers/lir	1.	Dat	e of Las	st Medic	al Exa	m: 05/1999		
		•						•						
- Flight Time	e Matrix	All A/C	This Make and Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Mult-Engine	Night	Actua	Instrument al Simulated		Rotoro	eraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air	
Total Time		583		537	1			36	64	4		45		
Pilot In Comr	mand(PIC)													
Instructor														
Last 90 Days	3	8	4	8										
Last 30 Days		8	4		8									
Last 24 Hour		8	4	8		<u> </u>								
Seatbelt Use	ed? Yes	Shou	lder Harness	Used? Yes		Т	oxicology Po	erformed'	Yes	es Second Pilot? No				
Flight Plan	/Itinerary													
Type of Fligh	nt Plan Filed: No	one												
Departure Po	oint					;	State	Airport Id	port Identifier Departure T			re Time	Time Zone	
Same as A	.ccident/Incide	nt Location						H71H		13	1350		CDT	
Destination						;	State Airport Identifier							
Local Fligh	t			H71										
Type of Clea	arance: Unkno	wn												
Type of Airs	pace: Class I	E												
Weather Ir	nformation													
Source of Briefing:  No record of briefing														
Method of B	riefing: Unkno	wn												
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A TYBOR				Occurrence Type: Accident										
Weather	Information			,										
WOF ID	Observation Time	Time Zone	•	WOF Elevati	ion	WOF D	istance Fro	om Acci	dent Site		Direction From Accident Site			
GCM	1351	CDT		725 Ft.	. MSL				290 NM			9 Deg. Mag.		
Sky/Lowes	st Cloud Condition: Clea	ar					Ft. A	.GL	Condition of					
Lowest Ce	eiling: None			Ft.	AGL	Visib	ility:	10	0 SM		meter:	29.94	"Hg	
Temperatu	ure: 23 °C	Dew Point:		9 °C	Wind	Direction:	: 250			Density Altitude:				
Wind Spee	ed: 11	Gusts:	15		Weath	ner Condt	tions at Acc	cident S	ite: Visual C	ond	itions			
Visibility (F	RVR): Ft.	. Visibilit	y (RV	V)	SM	Intensit	y of Precipi	itation:						
Restriction	Restrictions to Visibility: None													
Type of Precipitation: None														
Accident	Information													
Aircraft Da	mage: Destroyed			Aircraft Fir	Aircraft Fire: Ground					losio	n None			
Classificati	ion: U.S. Registered/L	J.S. Soil												
- Injury Su	mmary Matrix	Fatal	Serio	ous Mino	or	None	TOTAL							
First Pi	ilot	1						1						
Second	d Pilot							7						
Studen	nt Pilot							7						
Flight I	Instructor							7						
Check	Pilot							7						
Flight E	Engineer							7						
Cabin /	Attendants							7						
Other 0	Crew							7						
Passen	ngers	†						_						
- TOTAL /	ABOARD -	1						1						
Other 0	Ground							7						
- GRANE	D TOTAL -	1					<u> </u>	1						

National Transportation Safety Board

FACTUAL REPORT AVIATION

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Occurrence Type: Accident

Administrative Information

Investigator-In-Charge (IIC)

Douglas D. Wigington

Additional Persons Participating in This Accident/Incident Investigation:

Arturo Hernandez Aviation Safety Inspector (Operations) FAA FSDO Oklahoma City, OK 73108

Robert S August Air Safety Investigator Cessna Aircraft Company Wichita, KS 67277

John B Butler Air Safety Investigator Lycoming Williamsport, PA 17701