Course Map

Tests		Coming in 2012																						
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Review	Unit 1	Practice	1-3 Revision	coming soon	Unit 2	Practice	1-3 Revision	coming soon	Unit 3	Practice	1-3 Revision	coming soon	Unit 4	Practice	4-6 Revision	coming soon	Unit 5	Practice	4-6 Revision	coming soon	IInit 6	Practice	4-6 Revision	coming soon
Learner Training		Vocabulary cards				Donding of water in	Neauiiig surategies			Writing strategies	Willing Strategies			I oarning nointe	הכמו וווווק ליווונ			Writing stratogies	Willig strategies			Using a bilingual	dictionary	
Skills	Writing: Spelling	Fronunciation: Intonation	Speaking: Meeting new people	Listening: Instructions	Listening: Details of families	Writing: Personal letters	Pronunciation: Word endings	Reading: Skimming	Pronunciation: Vowel sounds 1	Speaking: On the telephone	Listening: Listening for detail	Writing: Correcting written work	Speaking: Asking questions	Pronunciation: Questions	Reading: Comprehension	Writing: Application forms	Reading: Identifying key information	Writing: Describing a place	Pronunciation: Vowel sounds 2	Speaking: Giving orders	Reading: Reading for gist	Listening: Identifying the main point Using a bilingual	Pronunciation: Sentence stress	Speaking: Negotiation
Topics and Functions	Introductions	Greetings and goodbyes	Countries and nationalities	Classroom language	Families and relationships	Age	Jobs	Excuse me and Sorry	Advertisements	Describing things and people	Appearance and personality	Parts of the body	Times and days	Douting	NOUCILIES T ::	Likes and dislikes	Numbers	Food	Containers and measurement	Ordering food and drink	Houses and furniture	Permission and possibility	Directions	Time zones
Structures	Present simple <i>to be</i>	Pronouns	Possessive Adjectives	Syllables	Present simple:	- questions with to be	- short answers	Singular and plural nouns	Adjectives	a/an	adverbs of degree	schwa	Wh- anestions	Dronogitions of time		Adverbs of frequency	There is/are	Countable and	uncountable nouns	Some/any/much/many	Dronocitions of place	repositions of place	Drocont continuous	
Unit	•		5	<u>:</u>		<u> </u>	1 ;	۲۰۰۶		~	12	۲۰۰۷	ı	4	- (p.37		L	1	p.49	•	9	2	<u>.</u>

Audioscripts p.84

Language Reference p.77

Pairwork p.73

1

Names and Countries

STRUCTURES: TO BE - PRONOUNS - POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES - SYLLABLES
TOPICS AND FUNCTIONS: Introductions - Countries - Nationalities - Classroom language
SKILLS: Spelling - Intonation - Vocabulary cards

1. Meeting new people

1.1 Introducing yourself

A Look at the pictures. What's happening?



Pleased to meet you, Tin Tin Nyo. I'm Jessica. I'm from Australia. Where are you from?

- **B 002** Listen. Match the person and the place.
 - 1. Tin Tin Nyo
- Australia
- **2.** Jessica
- India
- **3.** Khin Zaw
- **M**andalay
- **4.** Apsara
- Hpa-an
- **5.** Paul
- China
- **6.** Paw Mu
- England
- **7.** Lee
- Sittwe
- 8. Madhu
- Thailand
- **C** Fill the gaps.
 - 1. 'I'm Khin Zaw. I'm _____ Sittwe.'
 - 2. 'Pleased to meet you, Khin Zaw. Apsara.'
 - **3.** 'I'm Jessica. I'm from Australia. _____ are you from?'
 - **4.** 'Hi, Jessica. My _____ Paw Mu. I'm from Hpa-an.'
 - **5.** 'Hi. I'm Lee. your name?'
 - 6. '_____ to meet you, Lee. _____ name's Madhu.'
- **D 002** Listen and check.
- **E** Work in pairs. Practise this conversation.

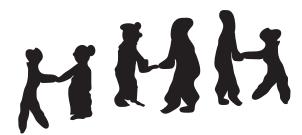
Partner A: Hi. My name's _____. What's your name?

Partner B: I'm ______. Pleased to meet you, _____. Where are you from?

Partner A: I'm from ______.

Partner A and B change roles when finished.

F Put your books down. Have the conversation with different partners.

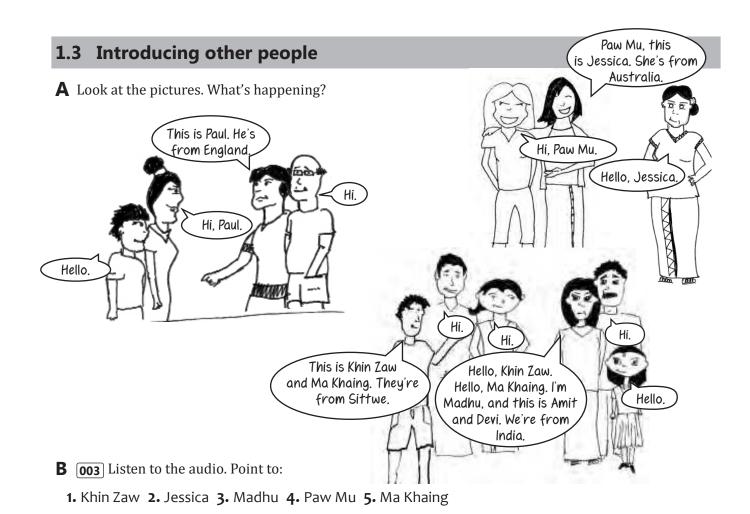


1.2 Spell your class

A Who is is your class? Where are they from? Write four students' names and home towns.



Name	Home town



1.4 Introduce your class

A Work in pairs. Introduce your partner to another pair.



B Work in groups of three. Introduce your partners to another group.

1.5 Questions and answers

A Group brainstorm. What questions can you ask when you meet someone?

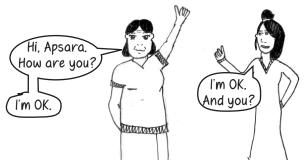
What...? Where...? How...?

- **B** Make a class list on the board.
- **C** Ask and answer the questions in pairs.

2. Conversation

2.1 How are you?

A What's happening?



- **B** Put the conversation in order.
 - Not too bad.
 - Good morning, Tin Tin Nyo. How are you?
 - Fine thanks, Lee. How about you?
- **C** 004 Listen and check.
- **D** Practise the conversations from A and B in pairs.

2.2 Starting a conversation

A Classify these phrases into *greetings*, *questions*, and *answers*. Write them in the table.

good evening I'm well how's it going? hi not so bad how are you? good morning OK good afternoon hello fine thanks

Greetings	Questions	Answers
good evening		

B Make conversations from the table. Go around the room practising them.

2.3 Ending a conversation

- A Look at this list. When do you use these phrases?
 - See you later
 - Goodbye
 - Bye
 - Nice to see you
- **B** 005 Listen. Which conversation is more formal?
- **C** 005 Listen and repeat.
- **D** Work in pairs. Make a conversation.

Partner A: greeting, question Partner B: answer, question Partner A: answer, ending

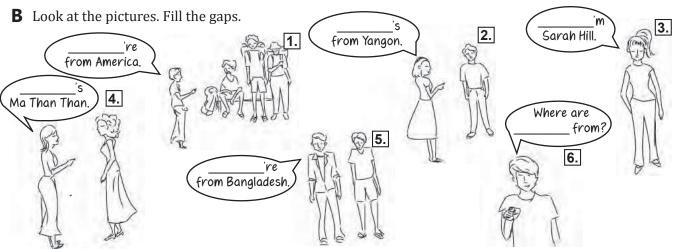
Partner B: ending

E Perform your conversation.

3. Pronouns and possessive adjectives

3.1 Pronouns

- **A 006** Listen to the audio. Fill the gaps.
 - 1. This is Paul. ______'s from England.
 - **2.** This is Jessica. _____'s from Australia.
 - **3.** This is Khin Zaw and Ma Khaing. _____'re from Sittwe.
 - 4. ______'m Madhu, and this is Amit and Devi. ______'re from India.



C Write sentences about these people.



1. Alison / Canada This is Alison. She's from Canada.



2. David / New Zealand



3. Koji and Takako / Japan



4. Mi Mi / Bago

Possessive adjectives

- A What is another way to say...?
 - She's Alison. Her name is Alison
 - 2. He's Khin Zaw.
 - 3. They're Koji and Takako.
 - 4. I'm Lee
- **B** Do you know these things? Tick (\checkmark) if you can see them in your classroom.
 - notebook
- 8. desk
- 2. bicycle
- 9. watch

3. pen **10.** CD

4. chair

- **11.** cup
- 5. phone
- **12.** key
- **6.** umbrella
- 13. spoon
- **7.** computer
- **14.** bag



3.3 Is this your...?

B 008 Listen and repeat.

Is this

your hat?

A [008] Listen. What's the problem?

D Do the *Pass the Thing* activity.

C Practise the conversation in groups of four.

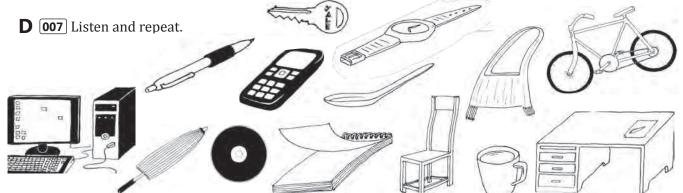




No. It's

not my hat

C 007 Listen. Match the people with the things.



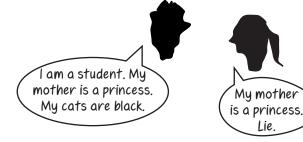
The verb to be

True and false

- **A** Are these sentences true or false?
 - You are a man.
 - 2. The teacher is from France.
 - 3. Your feet are big.
 - 4. Your parents are over 40 years old.
 - 5. Your name is Angelina.
 - **6.** Your mother is in Bagan.
- **B** Complete the table.

I	<u>am</u>	Paul Smith.
you		a student.
she		from Mandalay.
he		my father.
it		our car.
we		OK.

- **C** Write true sentences.
 - I am...
 - The teacher is... 2.
 - My friends are...
- **D** Do the *Two Truths One Lie* activity.



Lie.

4.2 Short forms

A What is the man below doing?

My name's Paul, and this is my wife Lisa. She's a teacher. This is my son Wayne. He's a student. They're outside our house. It's in Hull. We're from England. I'm retired now.

- **B** Fill the gaps.
 - 1. 1 + am = 1'm
 - 2. she + is = ____
 - **3.** he + ____ = he's
 - **4.** you + are =
 - _____ + are = we're
 - **6.** _____ + ___ = they're
 - **7.** _____ + is = Paul's
 - **8.** Paw Mu + is =
- **C OO9** *Dictation*. Listen and fill the gaps.

I'm Madhu, _		husband				
Amit	a doctor.					
daughter Dev	'i	student				
outside our apartment.						
Mumbai		India.				

Word order and agreement

- **A** Circle the verbs.
 - Madhu and Amit (are) doctors. Devi is their daughter. She's a student. They're from India.
 - 2. Khin Zaw's from Sittwe. He's a student.
 - 3. I'm Paul, and this is my wife, Lisa. We're from England.
 - 4. You're from Myanmar.
- **B** <u>Underline</u> the subjects from **A**.
- **C** Complete the table.

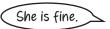
subject	verb	
I		from Bagan.
Apsara		hungry.
Не		from Cambodia.
Her bag		red.
You		a teacher.
Khin Zaw and I		in Yangon.
Lee and Jessica		students.

- **D** Order the words to make sentences. Add capital letters and full stops where necessary.
 - 1. is / retired / my father My father is retired.
 - 2. outside / Paul, Lisa and Wayne / are
 - 3. from / are / China / you
 - 4. apartment / small / is / our
 - 5. Jessica and I / from / Australia / are
 - **6.** I / a student / am
 - 7. on the chair / is / your key
 - 8. is / that dog / big
- **E** Substitution Drill. Say sentences.

I am fine



She



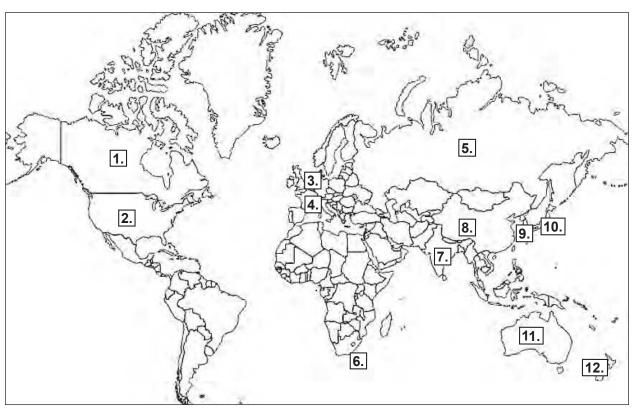


5. Countries and Nationalities

5.1 Countries

A *Group Brainstorm Competition.* Make a list of countries you know.

B Look at the world map. The letters in the country names are in mixed order. What are they?



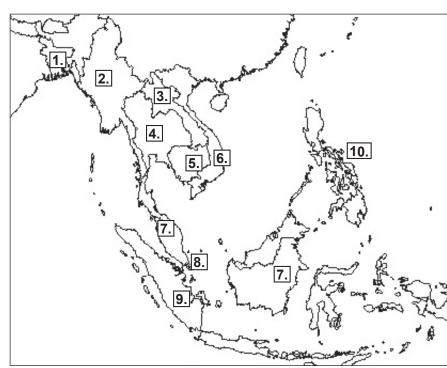
- 1. naaacn Canada
- 4. cnaefr
- **7.** diina
- 10. npaaj

- **2.** het ASU
- **5.** susira
- **8.** naihc
- 11. asluitara

- 3. nedlagn
- **6.** hosut arifac
- **9.** rkoae
- **12.** ewn elandaz

C Look at the map of Southeast Asia. What are the names of the numbered countries?

- 1. Bangladesh
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7. _____
- 8.
- 9. _____
- 10. _____



5.2 Nationalities

- **A 010** Listen and answer the questions.
 - 1. Where's Jessica from?
 - 2. What nationality is she?
 - 3. Where's Paw Mu from?
 - 4. What nationality is she?
- **B** Complete the table.

Country	Nationality
Cambodia	Cambodian
England	
	Australian
	Indonesian
The USA	
	Lao
Korea	
	French
	Thai
Myanmar	
India	
	Bangladeshi
China	
	Russian
	South African
	Canadian
Malaysia	
	Filipino
	Singaporean

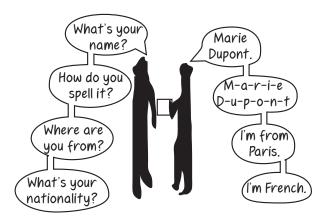
- **C 011** Listen. Were you correct?
- **D 011** Listen and repeat.

5.3 Pronunciation: Countries and nationalities

A How many syllables does each word in **5.2 B** have? Put them in categories.

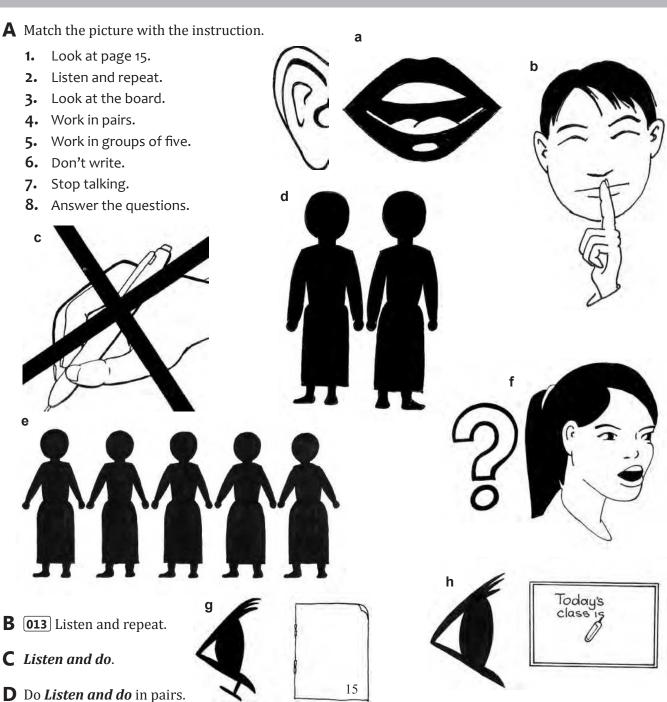
1 syllable	Laos, Lao
2 syllables	England
3 syllables	India
4 syllables	Cambodia
5 syllables	Singaporean

- **B 012** Listen and check.
- **C** Look back through Unit 1 and answer the questions.
 - **1.** What nationality is Paul? He's English.
 - 2. What nationality are Madhu and Amit?
 - 3. What nationality is Apsara?
 - 4. What nationality is Tin Tin Nyo?
 - **5.** What nationality are you?
 - **6.** What nationality is your teacher?
- **D** Ask and answer the questions in pairs.
- **E** Do a *Mill Drill* activity. Go around the room. Ask and answer questions from the cards.



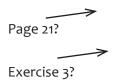
6. Phrasebook: Classroom language

6.1 Instructions



6.2 I don't understand

- **A 014** Listen to the audio. Who are the speakers?
- **B 014** Listen and repeat.



C Practise the dialogue in pairs.

- **D** Work in pairs. Write your own dialogue. Use different instructions, e.g.
 - Please work in pairs and answer questions 5 to 10.
 - Sorry, I don't understand.
 - Work in pairs.
 - Which page?
 - No, pairs. Two people. Answer the questions.
 - Which questions.
 - 5 to 10.
- **E** Practise your dialogue, then perform it to the class.

7. Learning Strategies: Vocabulary

7.1 Learning words

A How do you learn new words? Discuss in groups.

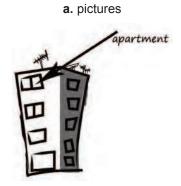
B In your group, choose one way that you like to learn new words. Demonstrate this to the class.



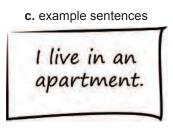
7.2 Make vocabulary cards

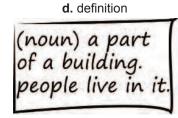
A Look at the vocabulary list on page 12. Find 10-20 words in the list that you don't know well.

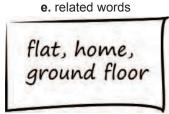
B How can you help remember these words? Look at each box, and tick the ones you use.



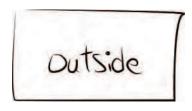


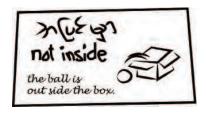






C Get a small piece of cardboard or paper. Write the new word on one side. On the other side, put some of the examples from B.





D Make 10–20 vocabulary cards.

7.3 Use vocabulary cards

A How can you use vocabulary cards? Discuss.

B Put your vocabulary cards in your pocket or bag. Take them out when you have free time.



Unit 1 Practice

A Order the words to make sentences.

- name / What / your / 's /? What's your name?
- 2. name / My / Zaw Min / is
- 3. student / am / a / I
- **4.** Zaw Min / meet / Pleased / you / to
- **5.** I / Danny / 'm / is / my / and / Bryan / this / brother
- **6.** from / England / We / 're

B Match the question with the answer.

- **1.** What's your name?
- 2. Are you Indian?
- **3.** What nationality is Rain?
- **4.** Is that my bag?
- **5.** Where's Khin Zaw from?
- **a.** No, I'm Bangladeshi.
- **b.** He's Korean.
- c. Reza.
- **d.** Sittwe.
- e. No, it's his bag.

C Replace the underlined words with pronouns.

- **1.** Daw Yee Yee Khaing is from Myanmar. She's from Myanmar.
- **2.** <u>U Than Tun</u> is a doctor.
- **3.** <u>Ko Reh and Kaw Meh</u> are from Kayah State.
- **4.** Paul is English.
- **5.** My brother and I are students.
- 6. Madhu, Amit and Devi are Indian.
- **7.** The dog is outside.
- **8.** My sister is in America.
- **9.** My friends are Japanese.
- **10.** Your pen is in my bag.
- **11.** My father is retired.
- **12.** My bicycle is from China

D Match the phrase with the reply.

- 1. Hello.
- **2.** Nice to meet you.
- **3.** How are you?
- 4. Goodbye.
- **5.** Nice to see you!
- a. Fine, thanks
- **b.** Bye.
- **c.** And you.
- d. Hi!
- **e.** It's good to see you, too.

E Circle the correct word.

Joe:	Hi! My name ' m ('s) 're Joe and	1.
	this am / is / are my wife, Susan,	2.

and our three children. My son

Kevin 'm / 's / 're a teacher and my daughters Natalie and Debbie

3.

4.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10.

1.

2.

7.

am / is / are students. We

'm / 's / 're American. And you? 5.

Soe Reh: Nice to meet you. I'm / 's / 're

Soe Reh and this *am / is / are* my friend, Yan Naing. We

'm / 's / 're from Yangon. I

'm / 's / 're a doctor and

Yan Naing 'm / 's / 're retired.

F Add the correct form of to be.

A: Hi, I <u>'m</u> Andy.

What ____ your name?

A: I _____ from England. **5**.

Where _____ you from? 6.

MM: I _____ from Mandalay.A: Nice to meet you, Maung Maung.

G Write the questions

- 1. A: How are you?
 - **B**: I'm well.
- **2. A**: _____?
 - **B**: Jane.
- **3. A**: _____?
 - **B**: J A N E.
- **4. A**: _____?
 - **B**: I'm from Australia.
- **5. A**: ______ your friend's _____?
 - **B**: Margo.

H Look at the pictures and write the possessive adjective.

- 1. <u>his</u> bicycle
- 2. ____ computer
- 3. ____ telephone
- **4.** ____ car
- **5.** ____ tie



I Pronunciation: How many syllables?

- 1. Russian
- 2
- 2. Bangladeshi
- 3. France
- 4. Cambodia
- 5. Canadian
- 6. English
- 7. Malaysian
- 8. Thai
- 9. New Zealand
- 10. Korean

J Translate these into your language.

- **1.** Work in groups of three.
- 2. Don't look at your book.
- **3.** Answer the questions.
- 4. Stop reading.
- **5.** Look at page 56.
- **6.** Work in pairs.
- **7.** Listen and answer the questions.
- 8. Repeat.

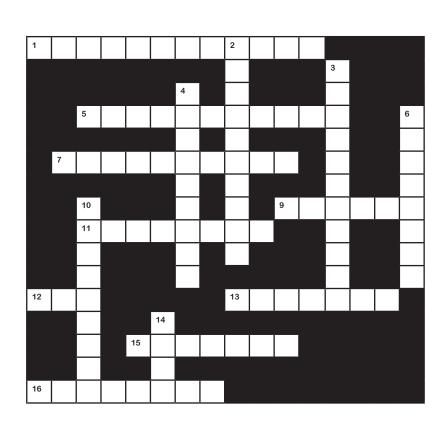
K Nationalities crossword

Clues across

- 1. A person from South Africa
- **5.** A person from Singapore
- **7.** A person from Vietnam
- 9. A person from India
- 11. A person from the USA
- 12. A person from Laos
- 13. A person from Russia
- 15. A person from China
- 16. A person from Canada

Clues down

- 2. A person from Indonesia
- **3.** A person from Bangladesh
- 4. A person from Malaysia
- **6.** A person from Japan
- 10. A person from Cambodia
- 14. A person from Thailand



K Tick the words and phrases you know. Write definitions, examples and/or translations for the words and phrases you find difficult.

activity (n) and you? answer (n, v)apartment (n) ask(v)bag(n)bicycle (n) blue (adj) board (n) card (n) CD (n) chair (n) check (v) circle (n, v) complete (v) computer (n) conversation (n) correct(n, v)country (n) cup(n)desk(n)discuss (v) doctor (n) exercise (n) excuse me fine thanks formal (adj) free time friend (n) good afternoon good evening good morning goodbye greeting (n)

group (n) home town (n)how about you? how are you? house (n) how's it going? hungry (adj) instructions (n) introduce (v) key(n)learn (v) letter (n) list (n) listen (v) look at (v) map (*n*) match (v) meet (v) name (n)nationality (n) new (adj) nice to see you not so bad notebook (n) OK (adj) order (v) outside (n) page (n)

pair (n)

pen(n)

partner (n)

phone (n)

pocket (n)

pleased to meet you

point (v) practise (v) practice (n) question (n) read (v) remember (v) repeat (v) retired (adj) see you later sentence (n) small (adj) sorry (adj) speak (v) spell (v) spoon (n)stop(v)student (n) syllable (n) talk (v) teacher (n) text(n)thing (n)tired (adj) umbrella (n) underline (v) understand (v) vocabulary (n) watch (n) well (adj) what's happening?

L Circle the different word. How is it different?

- **1.** phone / key / small / umbrella Others are nouns.
- 2. desk / chair / teacher / CD
- **3.** country / student / doctor / teacher
- **4.** listen / exercise / look / repeat
- **5.** Good morning / Fine, thanks / Good afternoon / Hello
- **6.** Nice to see you / Not so bad / Fine, thanks / I'm well
- **7.** apartment / home town / country / nationality
- 8. tired / small / hungry / stop
- 9. answer / board / pen / book
- 10. desk / cup / name / spoon

M Match the sentence parts.

1.	Listen	write.
2.	Look	the text.
3.	Write	the questions.
4.	Stop	at page 7.
5.	Answer	and repeat.
6.	Work	talking.
7.	Don't	at the board.
8.	Look	your name.
9.	Read	in groups of three.

word (n)

work(v)

write (v)

2

Family and Jobs

STRUCTURES: PRESENT SIMPLE POSITIVE – SHORT ANSWERS – SINGLE AND PLURAL NOUNS TOPICS AND FUNCTIONS: FAMILY AND FRIENDS – AGE – JOBS – EXCUSE ME AND SORRY SKILLS: PRONOUNCING WORD ENDINGS – WRITING PERSONAL LETTERS – READING FOR GIST

1. Family life

1.1 Families

A What words do you know for relatives? grandmother brother father

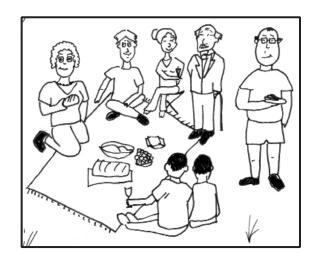
B Look at the pictures of Khin Zaw's family and Paul's family. Who are these people?



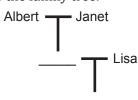
C 015 Listen to the audio. Were you correct?

D	Complete	+ha	sentences	for	+ha	famili	20
U	Complete	tne	sentences	Ior	tne	ramilie	es.

- **1.** Khaing Khaing is Khin Zaw's <u>sister</u>.
- **2.** Zaw Zaw Aung is Khin Zaw's _____.
- **3.** Htay Htay is is Khin Zaw's _____.
- **4.** Thandar Win is is Khin Zaw's _____.
- **5.** Thandar Win is is Htay Htay's .
- **6.** Aye Ko and Zarni Aung are Khin Zaw's
- **7.** Si Si Poe is Khin Zaw's .
- **8.** Lisa is is Paul's _____.
- **9.** Wayne is Paul's ______.
- **10.** Albert is Paul's _____.
- **11.** Janet is Paul's .
- **12.** Albert and Janet are Paul's _____.
- **13.** Nelson and Diego are Paul's _____.
- **14.** Albert and Janet are Wayne's .
- **15.** Janet is Wayne's .
- **16.** Albert is Wayne's _____.
- **17.** Wayne is Janet and Albert's .



E Complete the family tree.



F Draw a family tree for Khin Zaw's family.

1.2 The possessive 's

- A Look at this sentence. What does the first 's mean? What about the second 's?

 My uncle's my father's brother.
- **B** How do you pronounce 's?
- **C** Work in pairs. Point to people in the pictures and talk about their relationships. Can you hear your partner using 's correctly?



1.3 Your family

- **A** Answer the questions.
 - Do you have any brothers? How many?
 - **2.** Do you have any sisters? How many?
 - **3.** Do you have any aunts? How many?
 - 4. Do you have any children? How many?
- **B** Draw your family tree.
- **C** Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions about your family tree.





1.4 Other people

A What other people words do you know? Make a list.

friend boss girlfriend

B 016 Listen. Which photo is she talking about?





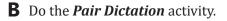


C Show a photo (or draw a picture) of someone you know. Ask and answer questions in pairs.

Asking about people

2.1 Age

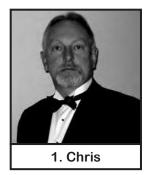
A 017 Numbers practice. Listen and write the number.







C Look at these profile pictures. How old are these people? Guess the ages.





2. Easter



3. Ernie



5. William, Rob and Jack



6. Jiyoung



D Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions about these people, your family and the class.

2.2 Marital status

A What words do you know to describe marital status? Make a class list.

married

B Look at this website. What is this website? Who uses it?



C Tam lives in Dyfed. He is lonely. He wants to meet Debbie. Read his email.



Debbie Dix-Jewison *

Dear Debbie,

My name is Tam Hughes, and I am 44 years old. I'm divorced, and I'm a shopkeeper. I'm English, and I live in Scarborough with my two daughters. They are seven and ten years old. My two year old son lives with my ex-wife in Germany.

Are you single? Are you in Scarborough now?

Here is my photograph. My phone number is 07881624245 and my email address is tamhughes1965@gmail.com.

I look forward to meeting you.

Yours sincerely,

Tam

D You are Debbie. Write back to Tam.

2.3 Short answers

- **A 018** Listen to Jessica and Khin Zaw. Do they know each other well?
- **B 018** Listen again. Complete the answers.
 - Is Khin Zaw from Japan?
 , he's not.

Is Jessica Australian?

, she is.

3. Are Khin Zaw and Khaing Khaing married?

_____, they're not.

4. Is Sittwe in Rakhine State?

____, it is.

C Complete the chart.

	Yes,	No,
I	am.	'm not.
you		
we		're not.
they		
she		
he	is.	
it		

- **D** Substitution Drill. Say answers.
- **E** Answer these questions.
 - **1.** Are you from Myanmar?
 - 2. Are you Shan?
 - 3. Are you married?
 - 4. Are you 30 years old?
 - 5. Is your teacher tall?
 - **6.** Is Hpa-an in Kayin State?
 - **7.** Is Bangkok in Cambodia?
 - **8.** Is Barack Obama Canadian?
 - 9. Is Queen Elizabeth young?
 - **10.** Are chickens dangerous?
- **F** Do a *Group Quiz*.

3. Jobs

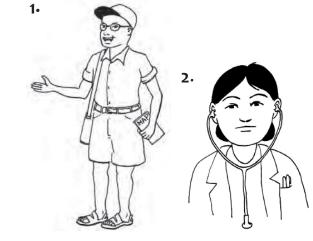
3.1 Are you a dancer?

A Do you remember the people from Units 1 and 2? Answer the questions.

- 1. Is Paul a dancer? No, he isn't. He's retired.
- 2. Is Lisa a teacher?
- **3.** Is their son a teacher?
- 4. Are Madhu and Amit shopkeepers?
- 5. Is Devi a doctor?
- **6.** Is Ben a dancer?
- **7.** Are you a student?
- **8.** Are your parents teachers?

B What other jobs do you know?

C What do these people do? **1.** He's a tour guide.





3.2 What do you do?

A What do teachers do? What do nurses do? What do shopkeepers do? **Brainstorm**.

> shopkeepers teachers nurses

- **B 019** Listen. Were you right?
- **C** Match the sentence halves.
 - Journalists \
- a. work in restaurants
- **2.** Farmers
- **b.** work in hospitals
- 3. Businesspeople C. grow rice
- 4. Taxi Drivers
- **d.** write news
- 5. Doctors
- e. wear uniforms
- **6.** Cooks
- **f.** look after children
- **7.** Police officers
- g. drive taxis
- 8. Parents
- **h.** make money
- **D** Answer the questions.
 - 1. What do tour guides do?
 - 2. What do students do?
 - **3.** What do soldiers do?
 - 4. What do you do?

3.3 Rob's job

- A This is Rob from 2.1. What do we know about him?
- **B** Rob is a teacher trainer. What do teacher trainers do?



- C 020 Listen. Are these sentences true or false? If false, write a true one.
 - Rob's from Australia. False. He's from New Zealand.
 - 2. He's a teacher trainer.
 - 3. He works in factories.
 - 4. He works in England and America.
 - 5. He teaches teachers.
 - **6.** He has four grandchildren.

The present simple

Verbs

- **A** What verbs can you see in exercise **3.2**?
- **B** How many true sentences can you make? Choose one word from Column 1, one from Column 2 and one from Column 3.

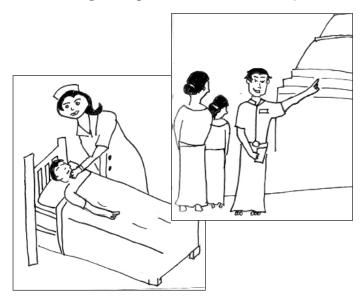
1	2	3
	go	meat
People	have	in houses
	wear	babies
	read	clothes
Cats	live	newspapers
	eat	to work

- **C** Complete these sentences. How many true sentences can you make?
 - I live...
 - I live in a house
 - I live in Yangon
 - I live in Myanmar
 - I live with my cats
 - 2. I work...
 - **3.** I read...
 - 4. I listen to...
 - I wear...
- **D** *Group Brainstorm Competition*. In groups, write sentences starting with

English language learners....

4.2 Verb endings

A Here are some photos of Khin Zaw and Khaing Khaing at work. What are their jobs?



B [021] Listen. Were you correct?

C O21 Listen again. Complete these sentences.

1. I ______ in Yangon.

2. I _____ tourists famous places.

3. We _____ to Shwedagon Pagoda, Sule Pagoda and Kandawgyi Lake.

4. Sometimes I _____ groups to Pagan.

5. My sister _____ in Sittwe.

6. She _____ in a hospital.

7. She after sick people.

D Complete the chart.

subject	verb	
1		
	work live speak	
we		in an office.
		in Thailand.
she	works lives speaks	English.

E Look at the audioscript 021 on page 86. Rewrite the audioscript so that Khiang Khaing is speaking.

I live in Sittwe. I'm a nurse.

F 022 Listen and check.

G 022 Listen and repeat.

4.3 Spelling

A	Write the verbs in the correct form.		
	Paw Mu <u>has</u> (have) two jobs. She(teach) children at an international school and she (teach) Myanmar to foreigners at night.	1. 2. 3.	
	Madhu and Amit are from India, but they		
	(live) in Yangon. They	4	
	(work) for an NGO. They	5.	
	(have) one daughter, Devi.		
	She's 10. She (study) at an	6	
	international school. Paw Mu is her		
	teacher. She (go) to school	7.	
	at 8am.		
	Jessica and Lee(study)	8	
	Myanmar language. They (go) 9 to Paw Mu's house every day at 6pm.		
	Paw Mu (work) very hard.	10	
	She(live) with her 4 children,	11	
	her parents, her grandmother, her uncle,		
	two nieces and her cousin. She 1		
	(make) money for all her family.		
В	What are the spelling rules?		
	1. Most verbs: add s		
	I work—it works I live—he lives		
	2. Verbs ending in s, ch, sh or x: add		
	I teach—she teaches		
	3. Most verbs ending in y: add		
	I study—she studies		
	4. A few verbs are irregular.		
	I have—it has I go—he goes		

4.4 Pronunciation

A In pairs, say the text from **4.3.A**. Check each other's pronunciation of endings.

B 023 Listen, check and repeat.

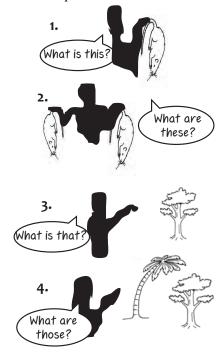
5. How many?

5.1 Singular and plural

- **A** Answer these questions.
 - 1. How many children do you have?
 - **2.** How many brothers and sisters do you have?
 - 3. How many languages do you speak?
 - 4. How many boxes do you see?
 - 5. How many men are in the class?
 - **6.** How many women are in the class?
 - 7. How many babies are in the class?
 - **8.** How many countries are in ASEAN?
- **B** Circle the nouns in the questions in **A**.
- **C** Write the singular form of the nouns.
 - **1.** children child
 - 2. brothers and sisters
 - 3. languages
 - 4. boxes
 - **5.** men
 - 6. women
 - 7. babies
 - 8. countries

5.2 this/that/these/those

A Answer the questions.



B In pairs, ask and answer about things in the classroom.

- **D** What are the spelling rules for plural nouns?
- **E** What do you know? Fill the gaps with a singular or plural noun.

religion	vegetable	sing	jer a	animal
language	country	city	actor	job

- 1. May Sweet is a <u>singer</u>.
- 2. Haiti, Peru and Bhutan are ______
- **3.** Sylvester Stallone, Kyaw Hein and Angelina Jolie are .
- **4.** Hindi, Kayaw and Spanish are _____.
- **5.** A whale is an .
- **6.** Islam, Christianity and Buddhism are _____.
- **7.** Paris is a .
- **8.** Accountant and labourer are _____.
- **9.** Potatoes are _____.
- **F** In pairs, ask and answer questions.



5.3 Pronunciation

A 024 Listen. Circle the words you hear.

1.	language	languages
2.	tree	trees
3.	teacher	teachers
4.	sister	sisters
5.	umbrella	umbrellas
6.	baby	babies
7.	box	boxes
8.	journalist	journalists
9.	nurse	nurses
10.	office	offices

- **B 025** Listen and repeat.
- **C** How do you say this?

That's my sister's cat. It eats rats.

D There are four words in that sentence that end in *s*. Explain why they end in *s*.

5.4 More numbers

A How do you say these numbers?

600 190 713 666 1000
2941 9999 2080 3002 8573

B 026 Listen and check.

C 026 Listen and repeat.

D *Pair Dictation*. Write ten numbers from 1 to 9,999. Read them to your partner. They write. Then write the numbers your partner says.

E What do you have...?

- about 100 of
- about 1000 of
- about 9000 of







6. Phrasebook: Polite phrases

6.1 excuse me

A Look at these pictures. What's happening? Put the pictures in order.



B 027 Listen. Match the pictures with the conversation.

C O27 Listen again. When do we use *excuse me*?

D Work in pairs or groups of three. Do a roleplay with *excuse me*.

6.2 sorry

A When do we use *sorry*?

B 028 Listen. When does Jessica use *sorry*

C Work in pairs or groups of three. Do a *Roleplay* with *sorry*.





7. Learning Strategies: Reading

7.1 English around you

A What do you read in your own language? Make a list.

books

B In your country, what things are in English? Make a list.

hotel names

7.2 Skimming a newspaper

A What is in newspapers? Make a list. page numbers

B Look at the newspaper article.

- 1. What is it about?
- 2. How do you know?

C In groups, read the newspaper article. Summarise it in your own language.

D Compare your summary with another group Do they have the same information?

7.3 Graded readers

A Do you know about graded readers?

Do you have any graded readers? Why are graded readers useful?

B Discuss how you can get graded readers.



Earthquake devastates Japan

Country hit by worst earthquake in its recorded history, leaving more than 1,000 people dead and many missing.

More than 1,000 people were believed dead and many more missing after the worst earthquake in Japan's



records struck its north-east coast, unleashing a 10m-high tsunami, setting towns ablaze and sparking a nuclear emergency. The 8.9-magnitude shock triggered tsunami alerts and evacuations across the Pacific region, with Russia, the Philippines and Hawaii are all moving vulnerable citizens to higher ground.

As dawn broke this morning, the full scale of the damage began to emerge. In one of the worst-hit residential areas, people buried under rubble could be heard calling out "Help" and "When are we going to be rescued?", Kyodo news agency reported. TV footage showed staff at one hospital waving banners with the words "Food" and "Help" from a rooftop.

The earthquake rocked buildings 235 miles away in Tokyo and experts said it was around 8,000 times more powerful than the recent New Zealand quake. Footage on Japan's state broadcaster NHK showed apocalyptic images of the ensuing tsunami sweeping homes, ships and trucks across the land and of buildings burning in the night.

There were unconfirmed reports of 88,000 people missing. Police said they had found 200-300 bodies in a coastal area of devastated Sendai city. Another

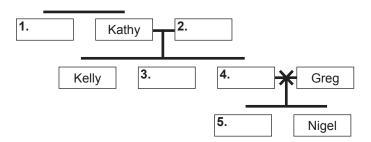
Unit 2 Practice

A Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the present simple.

work look after -be- drive go look after be be have live be be study have be have be be

My name <u>is</u> 1. Kelly, and I2. 17. I
3. to school. I4. Chinese and
Japanese.
My family ^{5.} in London. I ^{6.}
a brother and a sister. My sister Tracey
^{7.} divorced. She ^{8.} two
children – her daughter Tasha ^{9.}
3, and her son Nigel10. 5 . Tracey
^{11.} a taxi and her ex-husband, Greg,
12. the children. My brother Darren
^{13.} single. He ^{14.} in an office.
My Mum's name15. Kathy and
my Dad's name16. Bruce. My
parents and my Uncle Mike17. a
shop. Sometimes they18. Tracey's
children at the shop.

B Complete Kelly's family tree.



C Fill the gaps.

- **1.** Bruce is Darren's <u>father</u>.
- **2.** Kathy is Nigel's _____.
- **3.** Kelly is Mike's _____.
- **4.** Tasha is Greg's _____.
- **5.** Tasha is Kathy's _____.
- **6.** Nigel is Darren's _____.
- **7.** Kelly is Tasha's _____.
- **8.** Mike is Kathy's _____.
- **9.** Tracy is Greg's _____.

D Complete the answers.

1.	Are you from England? Yes, 1 am
2.	Is Kelly tall? Yes,
3.	Are your parents French? No,
4.	Are we students? <i>Yes</i> ,
5.	Are Tom and Win Htwe businesspeople?
	<i>Yes</i> ,
6.	Am I your friend? Yes,
7.	Is Darren married? No, he
8.	Is the cat in the tree? No,
9.	Is Yangon in Myanmar? Yes,
10.	Am I late? <i>No</i> ,

E Fill the gaps.

Pathein. He (3) in a market and (4)		
English at a language school at night. He works		
very ⁽⁵⁾		
Claire and Chris ⁽⁶⁾ farmers from		
Australia. They sell their fruit and vegetables		
in the market. They have ⁽⁷⁾ children, Jonah		
and Hugo. Jonah goes to ⁽⁸⁾ , and Hugo stays		

Thet Aung (1) with his brothers, his sister,

(2)_____ father and his grandmother in

Aye Aye Lwin is ⁽⁹⁾ cook. Sh	e works in	
a $^{(10)}$ She cooks food. She $^{(1)}$	1) in the	
restaurant. Her mother and children		
live $^{(12)}$ Bago, but the restau	ırant is in	
Yangon. On Sundays she (13)	home to Bago	

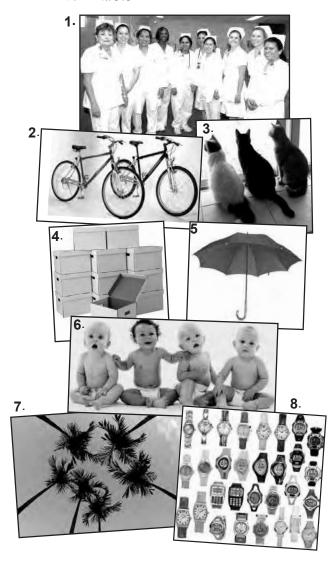
F Answer the questions.

at home - he's a baby.

- 1. Is Thet Aung married?
- **2.** Is his house in Kachin state?
- **3.** Is his family big?
- **4.** Are Claire and Chris farmers?
- **5.** Is Hugo a student?
- **6.** Is Aye Aye Lwin a lawyer?
- **7.** Are her children in Yangon?

G How many?

1. Ten nurses.



H How many syllables?

9. nieces 1. language 2 2. languages **10.** niece 11. hospitals 3. bicycle 12. uncles 4. bicycles **5.** office 13. journalist **6.** watches **14.** journalists 7. tourist **15.** grandmother 16. grandparents 8. restaurant

Write the number.

1. Two thousand, seven hundred and twenty-four. 2,724

- **2.** One thousand, six hundred and two.
- **3.** Five thousand, one hundred and eighty.
- **4.** Nine thousand and thirty-three.

J Match and make true sentences.

1. doctors 2. nurses **3.** cooks work in hospitals **4.** waiters wear uniforms **5.** teachers work in schools 6. businesspeople work with food 7. students grow things look after people **8.** parents 9. soldiers work with money 10. farmers

K Match the sentence parts.

11. shopkeepers12. police officers

1.	Listen	write.
2.	Look	the text.
3.	Write	the questions.
4.	Stop	at page 7.
5.	Answer	and repeat.
6.	Work	talking.
7.	Don't	at the board.
8.	Look	your name.
9.	Read	in groups of three.

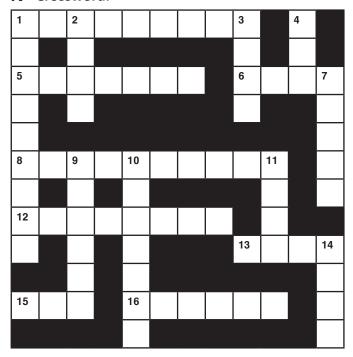
L Translate these into your own language.

- 1. Sorry.
- **2.** Excuse me.
- 3. I'm late.
- 4. He's divorced.
- 5. How old are you?
- **6.** Read page 264.
- **7.** Stop talking and look at the board.
- **8.** Work in groups of five.

M Tick the words and phrases you know. Write definitions, examples and/or translations for the words and phrases you find difficult.

profile picture (n) actor (n) grow (v) age (n)guess (v) rat (n) hard (adv) relationship (n) animal (n)article (n) hospital (n) religion (n) baby (n)husband (n) restaurant (n) boss (n)idea (n) rice (n) information (n) secretary (n) box(n)boy/girlfriend (n) international (adj) sentence (n) businessperson (n) shop assistant (n) IT(n)city (n) job (*n*) shopkeeper (n) class (n) journalist (n) show (v)cook(n, v)language (n) sick (adi) single (adj) count (v) late (adj) cousin (n) lawyer (n) soldier (n) dancer (n) lonely (adj) spend time (v) dangerous (adj) look after (v) study (v) summarise (v) different (adj) look forward to (v) divorced (adj) married (adj) tall (adj) taxi driver (n) draw (v) meat(n)drive (v) money (n)teach (v) email address (n) nephew (n) tour guide (n) news (n)tourist (n) newspaper (n) factory (n) trainer (n)family (n) niece (n)tree (n) famous (adj) nurse (n) uniform (n) farmer (n) office (n)vegetable (n) foreigner (n) people (n) waiter (n)photo/photograph (n) fruit (n) wear (v)graded reader (n) place (n) wife (n)grandchildren/daughter/son (n) plastic bag (n) year(n)grandparents/father/mother (n) police officer (n) young (adj)

N Crossword.



Clues across:

Chickens are not _____.
 She makes cars in a _____.
 Yangon is a _____.
 The cook works in a _____.
 19.
 Soldiers _____ uniforms.
 1
 He is _____. He has no friends.

Clues down:

My brother and I are _____.
 He is tall, and I am short.
 _____ to meet you.
 Nurses look after_____ people.
 She is 2. She is _____.
 She's not married, she's _____.
 Read the newspaper _____.
 14.