Map

| Unit | Structures | Topics and Functions | Skills | Learner Training | Review | Tests |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ \text { p. } 1 \end{gathered}$ | Present simple to be <br> Pronouns <br> Possessive Adjectives Syllables | Introductions <br> Greetings and goodbyes Countries and nationalities Classroom language | Writing: Spelling <br> Pronunciation: Intonation <br> Speaking: Meeting new people <br> Listening: Instructions | Vocabulary cards | Unit 1 Practice 1-3 Revision coming soon | [જิuə'ммм үวว૫ગ |
| $\underset{\text { p. } 13}{2}$ | Present simple: <br> - questions with to be <br> - short answers <br> Singular and plural nouns | Families and relationships <br> Age <br> Jobs <br> Excuse me and Sorry | Listening: Details of families Writing: Personal letters Pronunciation: Word endings Reading: Skimming | Reading strategies | Unit 2 Practice 1-3 Revision coming soon |  |
| $3_{p .25}^{3}$ | Adjectives <br> a/an <br> adverbs of degree <br> schwa | Advertisements <br> Describing things and people <br> Appearance and personality <br> Parts of the body | Pronunciation: Vowel sounds 1 <br> Speaking: On the telephone <br> Listening: Listening for detail <br> Writing: Correcting written work | Writing strategies | Unit 3 Practice 1-3 Revision coming soon | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { N } & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 \end{array}$ |
| $\underset{\text { p. } 37}{4}$ | Wh- questions Prepositions of time Adverbs of frequency | Times and days Routines <br> Likes and dislikes | Speaking: Asking questions <br> Pronunciation: Questions <br> Reading: Comprehension <br> Writing: Application forms | Learning points | Unit 4 Practice 4-6 Revision coming soon |  |
| $5_{p .49}^{5}$ | There is/are Countable and uncountable nouns Some/any/much/many | Numbers <br> Food <br> Containers and measurement Ordering food and drink | Reading: Identifying key information <br> Writing: Describing a place <br> Pronunciation: Vowel sounds 2 <br> Speaking: Giving orders | Writing strategies | Unit 5 Practice 4-6 Revision coming soon | $\begin{aligned} & \text { e} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| $6$ | Prepositions of place <br> Can/can't <br> Present continuous | Houses and furniture <br> Permission and possibility <br> Directions <br> Time zones | Reading: Reading for gist <br> Listening: Identifying the main point <br> Pronunciation: Sentence stress <br> Speaking: Negotiation | Using a bilingual dictionary | Unit 6 Practice 4-6 Revision coming soon | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |

## Pairwork p. 73

StRUCTURES: to be - Pronouns - Possessive adjectives - SylLAbles
TOPICS AND FUNCTIONS: Introductions - COUNTRIES - NAtionalities - Classroom language SKILLS: SpELLING - INTONATION - VOCABULARY CARDS

## 1. Meeting new people

### 1.1 Introducing yourself

A Look at the pictures. What's happening?


B 002 Listen. Match the person and the place.

1. Tin Tin Nyo
2. Jessica
3. Khin Zaw
4. Apsara
5. Paul
6. Paw Mu
7. Lee
8. Madhu

Australia
India
Mandalay
Hpa-an
China
England
Sittwe
Thailand

F Put your books down. Have the conversation with different partners.

## H M

### 1.2 Spell your class

A Who is is your class? Where are they from? Write four students' names and home towns.


| Name | Home town |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

Partner A: I'm from $\qquad$ .

Partner A and B change roles when finished.

A Look at the pictures. What's happening?


B 003 Listen to the audio. Point to:


1. Khin Zaw 2. Jessica 3. Madhu 4. Paw Mu 5. Ma Khaing

### 1.4 Introduce your class

A Work in pairs. Introduce your partner to another pair.


B Work in groups of three. Introduce your partners to another group.

### 1.5 Questions and answers

A Group brainstorm. What questions can you ask when you meet someone?
What...? Where...? How...?
B Make a class list on the board.
C Ask and answer the questions in pairs.

## 2. Conversation

### 2.1 How are you?

A What's happening?



B Put the conversation in order.

- Not too bad.
- Good morning, Tin Tin Nyo. How are you?
- Fine thanks, Lee. How about you?

C 004 Listen and check.
D Practise the conversations from $A$ and $B$ in pairs.

### 2.2 Starting a conversation

A Classify these phrases into greetings, questions, and answers. Write them in the table.
gong I'm well how's it going? hi not so bad how are you? good morning OK good afternoon hello fine thanks

| Greetings | Questions | Answers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| good evening |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

B Make conversations from the table. Go around the room practising them.

### 2.3 Ending a conversation

A Look at this list. When do you use these phrases?

- See you later
- Goodbye
- Bye
- Nice to see you

B 005 Listen. Which conversation is more formal?

C 005 Listen and repeat.
D Work in pairs. Make a conversation.
Partner A: greeting, question
Partner B: answer, question
Partner A: answer, ending
Partner B: ending
E Perform your conversation.

## 3. Pronouns and possessive adjectives

### 3.1 Pronouns

A 006 Listen to the audio. Fill the gaps.

1. This is Paul. $\qquad$ 's from England.
2. This is Jessica. $\qquad$ 's from Australia.
3. This is Khin Uaw and Ma Khaing. $\qquad$ 're from Sittwe.
4. $\qquad$ 'm Madhu, and this is Amis and Devi. $\qquad$ 're from India.

B Look at the pictures. Fill the gaps.


C Write sentences about these people.


1. Alison / Canada This is Alison. She's from Canada.

2. David / New Zealand - Unit 1

3. Koji and Takako / Japan

4. Mi Mi / Bago

### 3.2 Possessive adjectives

A What is another way to say...?

1. She's Alison. Her name is Alison
2. He's Khin Zaw.
3. They're Koji and Takako.
4. I'm Lee

B Do you know these things? Tick $(\checkmark)$ if you can see them in your classroom.

1. notebook
2. desk
3. bicycle
4. watch
5. pen
6. $C D$
7. chair
8. cup
9. phone
10. key
11. umbrella
12. computer
13. spoon
14. bag

C 007 Listen. Match the people with the things.


### 3.3 Is this your...?

A 008 Listen. What's the problem?
B 008 Listen and repeat.
C Practise the conversation in groups of four.
D Do the Pass the Thing activity.


D 007 Listen and repeat.


## 4. The verb to be

### 4.1 True and false

A Are these sentences true or false?

1. You are a man.
2. The teacher is from France.
3. Your feet are big.
4. Your parents are over 40 years old.
5. Your name is Angelina.
6. Your mother is in Bagan.

B Complete the table.

| I | am | Paul Smith. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| you |  | a student. |
| she |  | from Mandalay. |
| he |  | my father. |
| it |  | our car. |
| we |  | OK. |

A What is the man below doing?


B Fill the gaps.

1. $\quad I+a m=$ l'm
2. she + is = $\qquad$
3. he + $\qquad$ = he's
4. you + are $=$ $\qquad$
5. $\qquad$ + are = we're
6. $\qquad$ $+$ $\qquad$ = they're
7. $\qquad$ + is = Paul's
8. $P a w M u+$ is $=$ $\qquad$
C 009 Dictation. Listen and fill the gaps.
I'm Madhu, $\qquad$ husband Amit. $\qquad$ a doctor. $\qquad$ daughter Devi. $\qquad$ student. $\qquad$ outside our apartment. $\qquad$ Mumbai. $\qquad$ India.

### 4.3 Word order and agreement

A Circle the verbs.

1. Madhu and Amit @redoctors. Devi is their daughter. She's a student. They're from India.
2. Khin Zaw's from Sittwe. He's a student.
3. I'm Paul, and this is my wife, Lisa. We're from England.
4. You're from Myanmar.

B Underline the subjects from $\mathbf{A}$.
C Complete the table.

| subject | verb |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| I |  | from Bagan. |
| Apsara |  | hungry. |
| He |  | from Cambodia. |
| Her bag |  | red. |
| You |  | a teacher. |
| Khin Zaw and I |  | in Yangon. |
| Lee and Jessica |  | students. |

D Order the words to make sentences. Add capital letters and full stops where necessary.

1. is / retired / my father My father is retired.
2. outside / Paul, Lisa and Wayne / are
3. from / are / China / you
4. apartment / small / is / our
5. Jessica and I / from / Australia / are
6. I / a student / am
7. on the chair / is / your key
8. is / that dog / big

E Substitution Drill. Say sentences.

## 1 am fine


she
from Canada

## 5. Countries and Nationalities

### 5.1 Countries

A Group Brainstorm Competition. Make a list of countries you know.
B Look at the world map. The letters in the country names are in mixed order. What are they?


1. naaacn Canada
2. cnaefr
3. diina
4. npaaj
5. het ASU
6. susira
7. naihc
8. asluitara
9. nedlagn
10. hosut arifac
11. rkoae
12. ewn elandaz

C Look at the map of Southeast Asia. What are the names of the numbered countries?

1. Bangladesh
2. $\qquad$
3. $\qquad$
4. $\qquad$
5. $\qquad$
6. $\qquad$
7. $\qquad$
8. $\qquad$
9. $\qquad$
10. $\qquad$


### 5.2 Nationalities

A 010 Listen and answer the questions.

1. Where's Jessica from?
2. What nationality is she?
3. Where's Paw Mu from?
4. What nationality is she?

B Complete the table.

| Country | Nationality |
| :--- | :--- |
| Cambodia | Cambodian |
| England | Australian |
|  | Indonesian |
| The USA | Lao |
|  | French |
| Korea | Thai |
|  | Bangladeshi |
| Myanmar |  |
| India | Russian |
|  | South African |
| China | Canadian |
|  |  |
| Malaysia | Singaporean |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

C 011 Listen. Were you correct?
D 011 Listen and repeat.

### 5.3 Pronunciation: Countries and nationalities

A How many syllables does each word in 5.2 B have? Put them in categories.

| 1 syllable | Laos, Lao |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 syllables | England |
| 3 syllables |  |
| 4 India |  |
| 4 syllables | Cambodia |
| 5 syllables | Singaporean |

B 012 Listen and check.
C Look back through Unit 1 and answer the questions.

1. What nationality is Paul? He's English.
2. What nationality are Madhu and Amit?
3. What nationality is Apsara?
4. What nationality is Tin Tin Nyo?
5. What nationality are you?
6. What nationality is your teacher?

D Ask and answer the questions in pairs.
E Do a Mill Drill activity. Go around the room. Ask and answer questions from the cards.


## 6. Phrasebook: Classroom language

### 6.1 Instructions

A Match the picture with the instruction.

1. Look at page 15 .
2. Listen and repeat.
3. Look at the board.
4. Work in pairs.
5. Work in groups of five.
6. Don't write.
7. Stop talking.
8. Answer the questions.

a

e


B 013 Listen and repeat.
C Listen and do.
D Do Listen and do in pairs.


### 6.2 I don't understand

A 014 Listen to the audio. Who are the speakers?

B 014 Listen and repeat.


C Practise the dialogue in pairs.

D Work in pairs. Write your own dialogue. Use different instructions, e.g.

- Please work in pairs and answer questions 5 to 10.
- Sorry, I don't understand.
- Work in pairs.
- Which page?
- No, pairs. Two people. Answer the questions.
- Which questions.
- 5 to 10 .

E Practise your dialogue, then perform it to the class.

## 7. Learning Strategies: Vocabulary

### 7.1 Learning words

A How do you learn new words? Discuss in groups.
B In your group, choose one way that you like to learn new words. Demonstrate this to the class.


### 7.2 Make vocabulary cards

A Look at the vocabulary list on page 12. Find 10-20 words in the list that you don't know well.
B How can you help remember these words? Look at each box, and tick the ones you use.


C Get a small piece of cardboard or paper. Write the new word on one side. On the other side, put some of the examples from B.


D Make 10-20 vocabulary cards.

### 7.3 Use vocabulary cards

A How can you use vocabulary cards? Discuss.
B Put your vocabulary cards in your pocket or bag. Take them out when you have free time.


## Unit 1 Practice

A Order the words to make sentences.

1. name / What / your / 's / ? What's your name?
2. name / My / Zaw Min / is
3. student / am / a / I
4. Zaw Min / meet / Pleased / you / to
5. I / Danny / 'm / is / my / and / Bryan / this / brother
6. from / England / We / 're

B Match the question with the answer.

1. What's your name? $\qquad$
2. Are you Indian?
3. What nationality is Rain?
4. Is that my bag?
5. Where's Khin Zaw from?
a. No, I'm Bangladeshi.
b. He's Korean.
c. Reza.
d. Sittwe.
e. No, it's his bag.

C Replace the underlined words with pronouns.

1. Daw Yee Yee Khaing is from Myanmar.

She's from Myanmar.
2. U Than Tun is a doctor.
3. Ko Reh and Kaw Meh are from

Kayah State.
4. Paul is English.
5. My brother and I are students.
6. Madhu, Amit and Devi are Indian.
7. The dog is outside.
8. My sister is in America.
9. My friends are Japanese.
10. Your pen is in my bag.
11. My father is retired.
12. My bicycle is from China

D Match the phrase with the reply.

1. Hello.
d
2. Nice to meet you.
3. How are you?
4. Goodbye.
5. Nice to see you!
a. Fine, thanks
b. Bye.
c. And you.
d. Hi!
e. It's good to see you, too.

## E Circle the correct word.

Joe: Hi! My name 'm 's're Joe and 1. this am / is / are my wife, Susan, 2. and our three children. My son Kevin 'm / 's / 're a teacher and
my daughters Natalie and Debbie am / is / are students. We 'm / 's / 're American. And you?

Soe Reh: Nice to meet you. I 'm / 's / 're Soe Reh and this am / is / are my friend, Yan Naing. We 'm / 's / 're from Yangon. I
8.
'm / 's / 're a doctor and Yan Naing 'm / 's / 're retired.

## F Add the correct form of to be.

A:
Hi, I 'm Andy.

What $\qquad$ your name?

MM: I $\qquad$ Maung Maung.

Where $\qquad$ you from?
A: $\qquad$ from England.

Where $\qquad$ you from?

MM: I $\qquad$ from Mandalay.

A: Nice to meet you, Maung Maung.

G Write the questions

1. A: How are you ?

B: I'm well.
2. $\mathrm{A}:$ $\qquad$ ?
B: Jane.
3. $\mathrm{A}:$ $\qquad$ ?
B: $\mathrm{J}-\mathrm{A}-\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{E}$.
4. $\mathrm{A}:$ $\qquad$ ?
B: I'm from Australia.
5. $\mathrm{A}:$ $\qquad$ your friend's $\qquad$ $?$
B: Margo.
H Look at the pictures and write the possessive adjective.

1. his
$\qquad$ bicycle
2. $\qquad$ computer
3. $\qquad$ telephone
4. $\qquad$ car
5. $\qquad$ tie

I Pronunciation: How many syllables?

1. Russian 2
2. Bangladeshi
3. France
4. Cambodia
5. Canadian
6. English
7. Malaysian
8. Thai
9. New Zealand
10. Korean

J Translate these into your language.

1. Work in groups of three.
2. Don't look at your book.
3. Answer the questions.
4. Stop reading.
5. Look at page 56 .
6. Work in pairs.
7. Listen and answer the questions.
8. Repeat.

K Nationalities crossword Clues across

1. A person from South Africa
2. A person from Singapore
3. A person from Vietnam
4. A person from India
5. A person from the USA
6. A person from Laos
7. A person from Russia
8. A person from China
9. A person from Canada

## Clues down

2. A person from Indonesia
3. A person from Bangladesh
4. A person from Malaysia
5. A person from Japan
6. A person from Cambodia

7. A person from Thailand

K Tick the words and phrases you know. Write definitions, examples and/or translations for the words and phrases you find difficult.
activity (n)
and you?
answer ( $n, v$ )
apartment ( $n$ )
ask (v)
bag ( $n$ )
bicycle ( $n$ )
blue (adj)
board ( $n$ )
card (n)
CD (n)
chair ( $n$ )
check ( $v$ )
circle ( $n, v$ )
complete (v)
computer ( $n$ )
conversation ( $n$ )
correct ( $n, v$ )
country ( $n$ )
cup ( $n$ )
desk ( $n$ )
discuss ( v )
doctor ( $n$ )
exercise ( $n$ )
excuse me
fine thanks
formal (adj)
free time
friend ( $n$ )
good afternoon
good evening
good morning
goodbye
greeting ( $n$ )
group (n)
home town ( $n$ )
how about you?
how are you?
house ( $n$ )
how's it going?
hungry (adj)
instructions ( $n$ )
introduce ( $v$ )
key (n)
learn (v)
letter ( $n$ )
list (n)
listen (v)
look at (v)
map ( $n$ )
match (v)
meet (v)
name ( $n$ )
nationality ( $n$ )
new (adj)
nice to see you
not so bad
notebook ( $n$ )
OK (adj)
order (v)
outside (n)
page ( $n$ )
pair ( $n$ )
partner ( $n$ )
pen ( $n$ )
phone (n)
pleased to meet you
pocket ( $n$ )
point (v)
practise (v)
practice ( $n$ )
question (n)
read (v)
remember ( $v$ )
repeat ( $v$ )
retired (adj)
see you later
sentence ( $n$ )
small (adj)
sorry (adj)
speak ( $v$ )
spell (v)
spoon ( $n$ )
stop (v)
student ( $n$ )
syllable ( $n$ )
talk (v)
teacher ( $n$ )
text ( $n$ )
thing (n)
tired (adj)
umbrella ( $n$ )
underline ( $v$ )
understand ( $v$ )
vocabulary (n)
watch (n)
well (adj)
what's happening?
word ( $n$ )
work (v)
write (v)

L Circle the different word. How is it different?

1. phone / key /small umbrella Others are nouns.
2. desk / chair / teacher / CD
3. country / student / doctor / teacher
4. listen / exercise / look / repeat
5. Good morning / Fine, thanks / Good afternoon / Hello
6. Nice to see you / Not so bad / Fine, thanks / I'm well
7. apartment / home town / country / nationality
8. tired / small / hungry / stop
9. answer / board / pen / book
10. desk / cup / name / spoon

M Match the sentence parts.

1. Listen
2. Look
3. Write
4. Stop
5. Answer
6. Work
7. Don't
8. Look
9. Read
write. the text. the questions.
at page 7 .
and repeat.
talking.
at the board.
your name.
in groups of three.

# 2Family and Jobs 

Structures: Present Simple Positive - Short Answers - Single and Plural Nouns TOPICS AND FUNCTIONS: Family and Friends - Age - Jobs - Excuse me and Sorry
SKills: Pronouncing Word Endings - Writing Personal Letters - Reading for Gist

## 1. Family life

### 1.1 Families

A What words do you know for relatives? grandmother brother father
B Look at the pictures of Khin Zaw's family and Paul's family. Who are these people?


C 015 Listen to the audio. Were you correct?
D Complete the sentences for the families.

1. Khaing Khaing is Khin Zaw's _sister —.
2. Zaw Zaw Aung is Khin Zaw's $\qquad$ .
3. Htay Htay is is Khin Zaw's $\qquad$ .
4. Thandar Win is is Khin Zaw's $\qquad$ .
5. Thandar Win is is Htay Htay's $\qquad$ .
6. Aye Ko and Zarni Aung are Khin Zaw's
$\qquad$ .
7. Si Si Poe is Khin Zaw's $\qquad$ .
8. Lisa is is Paul's $\qquad$ .
9. Wayne is Paul's $\qquad$ .
10. Albert is Paul's $\qquad$ .
11. Janet is Paul's $\qquad$ .
12. Albert and Janet are Paul's $\qquad$ .
13. Nelson and Diego are Paul's $\qquad$ .
14. Albert and Janet are Wayne's $\qquad$ .
15. Janet is Wayne's $\qquad$ .
16. Albert is Wayne's $\qquad$ .
17. Wayne is Janet and Albert's $\qquad$ .


E Complete the family tree.


F Draw a family tree for Khin Zaw's family.

### 1.2 The possessive 's

A Look at this sentence. What does the first 's mean? What about the second 's? My uncle's my father's brother.

B How do you pronounce 's?
C Work in pairs. Point to people in the pictures and talk about their relationships. Can you hear your partner using 's correctly?


### 1.3 Your family

A Answer the questions.

1. Do you have any brothers? How many?
2. Do you have any sisters? How many?
3. Do you have any aunts? How many?
4. Do you have any children? How many?

B Draw your family tree.
C Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions about your family tree.


C Show a photo (or draw a picture) of someone you know. Ask and answer questions in pairs.

## 2. Asking about people <br> 2.1 Age

A 017 Numbers practice. Listen and write the number.
B Do the Pair Dictation activity.


C Look at these profile pictures. How old are these people? Guess the ages.

5. William, Rob and Jack

6. Jiyoung


D Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions about these people, your family and the class.

### 2.2 Marital status

A What words do you know to describe marital status? Make a class list.
married
B Look at this website. What is this website? Who uses it?




## Debbie Dix-Jewison *

## Dear Debbie,

My name is Tam Hughes, and I am 44 years old. I'm divorced, and I'm a shopkeeper. I'm English, and I live in Scarborough with my two daughters. They are seven and ten years old. My two year old son lives with my ex-wife in Germany.
Are you single? Are you in Scarborough now?
Here is my photograph. My phone number is 07881624245 and my email address is tamhughes1965@gmail.com.
I look forward to meeting you.
Yours sincerely,
Tam

D You are Debbie. Write back to Tam.

### 2.3 Short answers

A 018 Listen to Jessica and Khin Zaw. Do they know each other well?

B 018 Listen again. Complete the answers.

1. Is Khin Zaw from Japan?
$\qquad$ , he's not.
2. Is Jessica Australian?
$\qquad$ , she is.
3. Are Khin Zaw and Khaing Khaing married? ___, they're not.
4. Is Sittwe in Rakhine State?
$\qquad$
C Complete the chart.

|  | Yes, | No, |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{I}$ | am. | 'm not. |
| you |  |  |
| we |  | 're not. |
| they |  |  |
| she | is. |  |
| he |  |  |
| it |  |  |

D Substitution Drill. Say answers.
E Answer these questions.

1. Are you from Myanmar?
2. Are you Shan?
3. Are you married?
4. Are you 30 years old?
5. Is your teacher tall?
6. Is Hpa-an in Kayin State?
7. Is Bangkok in Cambodia?
8. Is Barack Obama Canadian?
9. Is Queen Elizabeth young?
10. Are chickens dangerous?

F Do a Group Quiz.

## 3. Jobs

### 3.1 Are you a dancer?

A Do you remember the people from Units 1 and 2? Answer the questions.

1. Is Paul a dancer? No, he isn't. He's retired.
2. Is Lisa a teacher?
3. Is their son a teacher?
4. Are Madhu and Amit shopkeepers?
5. Is Devi a doctor?
6. Is Ben a dancer?
7. Are you a student?
8. Are your parents teachers?

B What other jobs do you know?
C What do these people do?

1. He's a tour guide.


### 3.2 What do you do?

A What do teachers do? What do nurses do? What do shopkeepers do? Brainstorm. nurses shopkeepers teachers
B 019 Listen. Were you right?
C Match the sentence halves.

1. Journalists
a. work in restaurants
2. Farmers
b. work in hospitals
3. Businesspeople
c. grow rice
4. Taxi Drivers
d. write news
5. Doctors
e. wear uniforms
6. Cooks
f. look after children
7. Police officers
g. drive taxis
8. Parents
h. make money

D Answer the questions.

1. What do tour guides do?
2. What do students do?
3. What do soldiers do?
4. What do you do?

### 3.3 Rob's job

A This is Rob from 2.1. What do we know about him?

B Rob is a teacher trainer. What do teacher trainers do?


C 020 Listen. Are these sentences true or false? If false, write a true one.

1. Rob's from Australia. False. He's from New Zealand.
2. He's a teacher trainer.
3. He works in factories.
4. He works in England and America.
5. He teaches teachers.
6. He has four grandchildren.

## 4. The present simple 4.1 Verbs

A What verbs can you see in exercise 3.2 ?
B How many true sentences can you make? Choose one word from Column 1, one from Column 2 and one from Column 3.

| $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| People | go | meat |
|  | have | in houses |
|  | wear | babies |
| Cats | read | clothes |
|  | live | newspapers |
|  | eat | to work |

C Complete these sentences. How many true sentences can you make?

1. I live...

1 live in a house
1 live in Yangon
1 live in Myanmar
I live with my cats
2. I work...
3. I read...
4. I listen to...
5. I wear...

D Group Brainstorm Competition. In groups, write sentences starting with

English language learners....

### 4.2 Verb endings

A Here are some photos of Khin Zaw and Khaing Khaing at work. What are their jobs?


B 021 Listen. Were you correct?
C 021 Listen again. Complete these sentences.

1. I $\qquad$ in Yangon.
2. I $\qquad$ tourists famous places.
3. We $\qquad$ to Shwedagon Pagoda, Sule Pagoda and Kandawgyi Lake.
4. Sometimes I $\qquad$ groups to Pagan.
5. My sister $\qquad$ in Sittwe.
6. She $\qquad$ in a hospital.
7. She $\qquad$ after sick people.

D Complete the chart.

| subject | verb |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I | work <br> live <br> speak | in an office. <br> in Thailand. <br> English. |
|  |  | works <br> lives <br> speaks |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

E Look at the audioscript 021 on page 86. Rewrite the audioscript so that Khiang Khaing is speaking.

I live in Sittwe. I'm a nurse.
F 022 Listen and check.
G 022 Listen and repeat.

### 4.3 Spelling

A Write the verbs in the correct form.

Paw Mu has (have) two jobs. She
1.
2.
3.
international school and she $\qquad$ (teach) Myanmar to foreigners at night.

Madhu and Amit are from India, but they
$\qquad$ (live) in Yangon. They 4.
___ (work) for an NGO. They
___ (have) one daughter, Devi.
She's 10. She $\qquad$ (study) at an
6. international school. Paw Mu is her
teacher. She $\qquad$ (go) to school 7. at 8 am .

Jessica and Lee $\qquad$ (study)
8.

Myanmar language. They $\qquad$ (go) 9 . to Paw Mu's house every day at 6 pm .

Paw Mu $\qquad$ (work) very hard.
10.

She $\qquad$ (live) with her 4 children,
her parents, her grandmother, her uncle, two nieces and her cousin. She $\qquad$ 12. (make) money for all her family.

B What are the spelling rules?

1. Most verbs: add $s$

I work—it works I live—he lives
2. Verbs ending in $s, c h$, sh or $x$ : add $\qquad$ I teach-she teaches
3. Most verbs ending in $y$ : add $\qquad$ I study—she studies
4. A few verbs are irregular.

I have-it has I go-he goes

### 4.4 Pronunciation

A In pairs, say the text from 4.3.A. Check each other's pronunciation of endings.

B 023 Listen, check and repeat.

## 5. How many?

### 5.1 Singular and plural

A Answer these questions.

1. How many children do you have?
2. How many brothers and sisters do you have?
3. How many languages do you speak?
4. How many boxes do you see?
5. How many men are in the class?
6. How many women are in the class?
7. How many babies are in the class?
8. How many countries are in ASEAN?

B Circle the nouns in the questions in $\mathbf{A}$.
C Write the singular form of the nouns.

1. children
child
2. brothers and sisters
3. languages
4. boxes
5. men
6. women
7. babies
8. countries

## 5.2 this/that/these/those

A Answer the questions.


B In pairs, ask and answer about things in the classroom.

D What are the spelling rules for plural nouns?
E What do you know? Fill the gaps with a singular or plural noun.


1. May Sweet is a singer.
2. Haiti, Peru and Bhutan are $\qquad$ $-$
3. Sylvester Stallone, Kyaw Hein and Angelina Jolie are $\qquad$ .
4. Hindi, Kayaw and Spanish are $\qquad$ .
5. A whale is an $\qquad$ .
6. Islam, Christianity and Buddhism are $\qquad$ .
7. Paris is a $\qquad$ .
8. Accountant and labourer are $\qquad$ .
9. Potatoes are $\qquad$ -

F In pairs, ask and answer questions.


### 5.3 Pronunciation

A 024 Listen. Circle the words you hear.

1. language
2. tree
3. teacher
4. sister
5. umbrella
6. baby
7. box
8. journalist
9. nurse
10. office
languages
trees teachers
sisters
umbrellas
babies
boxes
journalists
nurses
offices

B 025 Listen and repeat.
C How do you say this?
That's my sister's cat. It eats rats.
D There are four words in that sentence that end in $s$. Explain why they end in $s$.

### 5.4 More numbers

A How do you say these numbers?

| 600 | 190 | 713 | 666 | 1000 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2941 | 9999 | 2080 | 3002 | 8573 |

B 026 Listen and check.
C 026 Listen and repeat.
D Pair Dictation. Write ten numbers from 1 to 9,999. Read them to your partner. They write. Then write the numbers your partner says.

E What do you have...?

- about 100 of
- about 1000 of
- about 9000 of


I have about 9000 plastic bags


## 6. Phrasebook: Polite phrases

## 6.1 excuse me

A Look at these pictures. What's happening? Put the pictures in order.


B 027 Listen. Match the pictures with the conversation.
C 027 Listen again. When do we use excuse me?
D Work in pairs or groups of three. Do a roleplay with excuse me.

A When do we use sorry?
B 028 Listen. When does Jessica use sorry
C Work in pairs or groups of three. Do a Roleplay with sorry.


## 7. Learning Strategies: Reading

### 7.1 English around you

A What do you read in your own language? Make a list.

> books

B In your country, what things are in English? Make a list.
hotel names

### 7.2 Skimming a newspaper

A What is in newspapers? Make a list.
page numbers
B Look at the newspaper article.

1. What is it about?
2. How do you know?

C In groups, read the newspaper article. Summarise it in your own language.

D Compare your summary with another group Do they have the same information?

### 7.3 Graded readers

A Do you know about graded readers? Do you have any graded readers? Why are graded readers useful?

B Discuss how you can get graded readers.


## Earthquake devastates Japan

Country hit by worst earthquake in its recorded history, leaving more than $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0}$ people dead and many missing.

More than 1,000 people were believed dead and many more missing after the worst earthquake in Japan's
 records struck its north-east coast, unleashing a 10m-high tsunami, setting towns ablaze and sparking a nuclear emergency. The 8.9-magnitude shock triggered tsunami alerts and evacuations across the Pacific region, with Russia, the Philippines and Hawaii are all moving vulnerable citizens to higher ground.

As dawn broke this morning, the full scale of the damage began to emerge. In one of the worst-hit residential areas, people buried under rubble could be heard calling out "Help" and "When are we going to be rescued?", Kyodo news agency reported. TV footage showed staff at one hospital waving banners with the words "Food" and "Help" from a rooftop.
The earthquake rocked buildings 235 miles away in Tokyo and experts said it was around 8,000 times more powerful than the recent New Zealand quake. Footage on Japan's state broadcaster NHK showed apocalyptic images of the ensuing tsunami sweeping homes, ships and trucks across the land and of buildings burning in the night.
There were unconfirmed reports of 88,000 people missing. Police said they had found 200-300 bodies

## Unit 2 Practice

A Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the present simple.

```
    work look after be drive go
    look after be be have live be
    be study have be have be be
```

My name is ${ }^{1}$ Kelly, and I $\qquad$ 2. 17. I
$\qquad$ ${ }^{3 .}$ to school. I $\qquad$ 4. Chinese and Japanese.

My family ___ ${ }^{5}$ in London. I ___ ${ }^{6 .}$ a brother and a sister. My sister Tracey
$\qquad$ ${ }^{7}$ divorced. She $\qquad$ 8. two children - her daughter Tasha ___ ${ }^{9}$.
3, and her son Nigel $\qquad$ ${ }^{10 .} 5$. Tracey
$\qquad$ 11. a taxi and her ex-husband, Greg, __ 12. the children. My brother Darren ___ ${ }^{13 .}$ single. He $\qquad$ ${ }^{14 .}$ in an office.

My Mum's name $\qquad$ 15. Kathy and my Dad's name $\qquad$ ${ }^{16 .}$ Bruce. My
parents and my Uncle Mike $\qquad$ 17. a shop. Sometimes they $\qquad$ 18. Tracey's children at the shop.

## B Complete Kelly's family tree.



C Fill the gaps.

1. Bruce is Darren's father.
2. Kathy is Nigel's $\qquad$ .
3. Kelly is Mike's $\qquad$ .
4. Tasha is Greg's $\qquad$ .
5. Tasha is Kathy's $\qquad$ .
6. Nigel is Darren's $\qquad$ -.
7. Kelly is Tasha's $\qquad$ .
8. Mike is Kathy's $\qquad$ -.
9. Tracy is Greg's $\qquad$ .

## D Complete the answers.

1. Are you from England? Yes, 1 am. .
2. Is Kelly tall? Yes, $\qquad$ -.
3. Are your parents French? No, $\qquad$ .
4. Are we students? Yes, $\qquad$ -
5. Are Tom and Win Htwe businesspeople? Yes, $\qquad$ .
6. Am I your friend? Yes, $\qquad$ .
7. Is Darren married? No, he $\qquad$ -.
8. Is the cat in the tree? No, $\qquad$ .
9. Is Yangon in Myanmar? Yes, $\qquad$ _.
10. Am I late? No, $\qquad$ .

## E Fill the gaps.

Thet Aung ${ }^{(1)}$ $\qquad$ with his brothers, his sister, (2) $\qquad$ father and his grandmother in
Pathein. $\mathrm{He}{ }^{(3)}$ $\qquad$ in a market and ${ }^{(4)}$ $\qquad$ English at a language school at night. He works very ${ }^{(5)}$ $\qquad$ .

Claire and Chris ${ }^{(6)}$ $\qquad$ farmers from Australia. They sell their fruit and vegetables in the market. They have ${ }^{(7)}$ $\qquad$ children, Jonah and Hugo. Jonah goes to ${ }^{(8)}$ $\qquad$ and Hugo stays at home - he's a baby.

Aye Aye Lwin is ${ }^{(9)}$ $\qquad$ cook. She works in $a^{(10)}$ $\qquad$ She cooks food. She ${ }^{(11)}$ $\qquad$ in the restaurant. Her mother and children live ${ }^{(12)}$ $\qquad$ Bago, but the restaurant is in Yangon. On Sundays she ${ }^{(13)}$ $\qquad$ home to Bago.

## F Answer the questions.

1. Is Thet Aung married?
2. Is his house in Kachin state?
3. Is his family big?
4. Are Claire and Chris farmers?
5. Is Hugo a student?
6. Is Aye Aye Lwin a lawyer?
7. Are her children in Yangon?

## G How many?

1. Ten nurses.


## H How many syllables?

1. language 2
2. languages
3. bicycle
4. bicycles
5. office
6. watches
7. tourist
8. restaurant
9. nieces
10. niece
11. hospitals
12. uncles
13. journalist
14. journalists
15. grandmother
16. grandparents

## | Write the number.

1. Two thousand, seven hundred and twenty-four. 2,724
2. One thousand, six hundred and two.
3. Five thousand, one hundred and eighty.
4. Nine thousand and thirty-three.

J Match and make true sentences.

1. doctors
2. nurses
3. cooks
4. waiters
5. teachers
6. businesspeople
7. students
8. parents
9. soldiers

10. farmers
11. shopkeepers
12. police officers

## K Match the sentence parts.

1. Listen
2. Look
3. Write
4. Stop
5. Answer
6. Work
7. Don't
8. Look
9. Read
write. the text. the questions. at page 7 . and repeat. talking. at the board. your name. in groups of three.

L Translate these into your own language.

1. Sorry.
2. Excuse me.
3. I'm late.
4. He's divorced.
5. How old are you?
6. Read page 264.
7. Stop talking and look at the board.
8. Work in groups of five.

M Tick the words and phrases you know. Write definitions, examples and/or translations for the words and phrases you find difficult.
actor (n)
age ( $n$ )
animal (n)
article (n)
baby (n)
boss ( $n$ )
box ( $n$ )
boy/girlfriend ( $n$ )
businessperson ( $n$ )
city ( $n$ )
class ( $n$ )
$\operatorname{cook}(n, v)$
count (v)
cousin (n)
dancer ( $n$ )
dangerous (adj)
different (adj)
divorced (adj)
draw (v)
drive (v)
email address (n)
ex-
factory ( $n$ )
family ( $n$ )
famous (adj)
farmer ( $n$ )
foreigner ( $n$ )
fruit (n)
graded reader ( $n$ )
grandchildren/daughter/son (n) grandparents/father/mother ( $n$ )
grow (v)
guess (v)
hard (adv)
hospital (n)
husband (n)
idea ( $n$ )
information ( $n$ )
international (adj)
IT ( $n$ )
job ( $n$ )
journalist ( $n$ )
language ( $n$ )
late (adj)
lawyer ( $n$ )
lonely (adj)
look after (v)
look forward to ( v )
married (adj)
meat ( $n$ )
money ( $n$ )
nephew ( $n$ )
news ( $n$ )
newspaper ( $n$ )
niece ( $n$ )
nurse ( $n$ )
office ( $n$ )
people ( $n$ )
photo/photograph (n)
place ( $n$ )
plastic bag ( $n$ )
police officer (n)
profile picture (n)
rat (n)
relationship ( $n$ )
religion ( $n$ )
restaurant ( $n$ )
rice ( $n$ )
secretary (n)
sentence ( $n$ )
shop assistant (n)
shopkeeper ( $n$ )
show (v)
sick (adj)
single (adj)
soldier ( $n$ )
spend time ( v )
study (v)
summarise ( v )
tall (adj)
taxi driver ( $n$ )
teach (v)
tour guide ( $n$ )
tourist ( $n$ )
trainer ( $n$ )
tree ( $n$ )
uniform ( $n$ )
vegetable ( $n$ )
waiter ( $n$ )
wear (v)
wife (n)
year ( $n$ )
young (adj)

## N Crossword.



## Clues across:

1. Chickens are not $\qquad$ _.
2. She makes cars in a $\qquad$ .
3. Yangon is a $\qquad$ -
4. The cook works in a $\qquad$ .
5. 19. 
1. Soldiers $\qquad$ uniforms.
2. 1
3. He is $\qquad$ . He has no friends.

## Clues down:

1. My brother and I are $\qquad$ .
He is tall, and I am short.
2. $\qquad$ to meet you.
3. 
4. Nurses look after $\qquad$ people.
5. She is 2 . She is $\qquad$ .
6. She's not married, she's $\qquad$
7. Read the newspaper $\qquad$ -.

