## JAMA Authorship Responsibility, Financial Disclosure, Acknowledgment, and Copyright Transfer/Publishing Agreement

Each author must read and sign the statements on Authorship Responsibility, Criteria, and Contributions; Financial Disclosure and Funding Support; and either Copyright Transfer/Publishing Agreement or Federal Employment. The corresponding author must sign the Acknowledgment Statement. This form is available online at http://jama.ama-assn.org/misc/auinst\_crit.pdf.

Manuscript Number:  After submitting your manuscript online, you will receive a manuscript number that you must enter in the space provided.  Your Name (Print)  Telephone  Fax  e-Mail  Corresponding Author  1. Authorship Responsibility, Criteria, and Contributions. Each author should meet all criteria below (A, B, C, and D) and should indicate general and specific contributions by reading criteria A, B, C, and D and checking the appropriate boxes.	2. Financial Disclosure and Funding Support. Please check the appropriate box(es) below (applies to the past 5 years and foreseeable future):  I have no potential conflicts of interest, including specific financial interests and relationships and affiliations relevant to the subject matter or materials discussed in the manuscript.  or  I certify that all my potential conflicts of interest, including specific financial interests and relationships and affiliations relevant to the subject matter or materials discussed in the manuscript (eg, emaloyment/affiliation, grants or funding, consultancies, honoraria, speakers latreaus, stock owners up on options, expert testimony, resulting donation of medical entipment or patents filed, received, pending, or in preparation), are disclosed in the Acknowledgment section of the manuscript.
□ A. I certify that • the manuscript represents original and valid work and that neither this manuscript nor one with substantial visimilar content under my authorship has been published or is being considered for publication elsewhere, except as described in an attachment, and copies of closely related manuscripts are provided; and	Your Signature Date Signed  ☐ I certify that all funding, other financial support, and material support for this research and/or work are clearly identified in the manuscript.
<ul> <li>if requested, I will provide the data or will cooperate fully in obtaining and providing the data or which the manuscript is based for examination by the editors or their assignees; and</li> <li>for papers with more than trathor, I agree to allow the corresponding author to serve as the primary correspondent with the editorial office, to review the edited typescript and proof, and to make decisions regarding release of information in the more script to the media, federal agencies, or both; or, it I am the only author, I will be the corresponding author and agree to serve in the roles described above.</li> <li>B. I have given final approval of the submitted manuscript.</li> <li>C. I have participated sufficiently in the work to take public responsibility for (check 1 of 2 below</li> <li>part of the content.</li> <li>the whole content.</li> <li>To qualify for authorship, you must check at least 1 box for each of the 3 categories of contributions listed below.</li> </ul>	Acknowledgment Statement. Authors should obtain written permission from all individuals named in an Acknowledgment, since teaders may infer their endorsement of data and conclusions. The corresponding author must sign the following statement:  • I certify that all persons who have made substantial contributions to the work reported in this manuscript (eg, data collection, analysis, or writing or editing assistance) but who do not fulfill the authorship criteria are named with their specific contributions in an Acknowledgment in the manuscript.  • I certify that all persons named in the Acknowledgment have provided me with written permission to be named.  • I certify that if an Acknowledgment section is not included, no other persons have made substantial contributions to this manuscript.
I have made substantial contributions to the intellectual content of the paper as described below.  1. (clack at least of the 3 below)  conseption and design  acquisition of data  analysis and interpretation of data  (check at least 1 of 2 below)  drafting of the manuscript  critical revision of the manuscript for important intellectual content  (check at least 1 below)  statistical analysis  obtaining funding  administrative, technical, or material support	Corresponding Author Signature  □ Copyright Transfer/Publishing Agreement. In consideration of the action of the American Medical Association (AMA) in reviewing and editing this submission (manuscript, tables, figures, video, audio, and other supplemental files for publication), I hereby transfer, assign, or otherwise convey all copyright ownership, including any and all rights incidental thereto, exclusively to the AMA, in the event that such work is published by the AMA.  Your Signature  □ Federal Employment. I was an employee of the US federal government when this work was conducted and prepared for
□ supervision □ no additional contributions □ other (specify)  Your Signature Date Signed	government when this work was conducted and prepared for publication; therefore, it is not protected by the Copyright Act, and copyright ownership cannot be transferred.  Your Signature  Date Signed