

January 24, 2011

PM-602-0027

Policy Memorandum

SUBJECT: Eligibility for Members of the National Guard of the United States to Naturalize

under Section 329 of the Immigration and Nationality Act and Acceptance of NGB Form 22 as Certification of Military Service for National Guard Veterans; Revision

to the Adjudicator's Field Manual (AFM) Chapter 72.2(d)(3);

AFM Update AD10-42

Purpose

This Policy Memorandum (PM) provides field guidance pertaining to members of the Army National Guard of the United States and the Air National Guard of the United States (hereafter "National Guard") for purposes of naturalization under section 329 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (INA). This PM also provides field guidance and an *AFM* update on the acceptance of National Guard Bureau (NGB) Form 22, "National Guard Report of Separation and Record of Service," as certification of service in the Armed Forces for purposes of naturalization under section 328 or 329 of the INA.

Scope

Unless specifically exempted herein, this PM applies to and binds all USCIS employees.

Authority

INA § 328, 329

Background

On November 24, 2003, the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2004, [Pub. L. 108-136, 117 Stat. 1392 (2003)] amended the INA to extend the benefit of naturalization under section 329 to individuals who have served honorably as members of the Selected Reserve of the Ready Reserve¹ of the U.S. Armed Forces during designated periods of hostilities.

The Selected Reserve consists of those units and individuals within the Ready Reserve designated by their respective services as so essential to the national military strategy that they have priority over all other Reserves. They also adhere to specific training requirements

¹ Prior to passage of Pub. L. 108-136, service members had to have active duty service in order to qualify under section 329 of the INA.

under Section 329 of the Immigration and Nationality Act and Acceptance of NGB Form 22 as Certification of Military Service for National Guard Veterans; Revision to the *AFM* Chapter 72.2(d)(3); *AFM* Update AD10-42 Page 2

determined by their respective services.² A service member's affiliation with the Selected Reserve is determined by the U.S. Armed Forces. With regard to National Guard members, the National Guard determines when one of its members is a member of the Selected Reserve.

Most members of the National Guard adhere to Selected Reserve training requirements and are, accordingly, members of the Selected Reserve of their respective services. See Attachment C. When a National Guard member is a member of the Selected Reserve, his or her service allows naturalization under INA section 329 based on that service. The applicant need not have active duty service or be part of a National Guard unit "during such time as the unit is Federally recognized as a reserve component of the Armed Forces and that unit is called for active duty" in order to qualify under section 329.³

Policy

All USCIS offices are directed to comply with this guidance.

A National Guard member applying for naturalization under section 329 who does not have qualifying active duty service must show service in the Selected Reserve. For an applicant who files for naturalization while still a member of the National Guard, this is accomplished through a properly annotated Form N-426, "Request for Certification of Military or Naval Service." For an example of a properly annotated Form N-426 that establishes Selected Reserve service, see Attachment A.

For National Guard members who file for naturalization after separation from service, however, proof of service can be accomplished through NGB Form 22 (see Attachment B). The National Guard Bureau has informed USCIS that it only issues NGB Form 22 to those members of the Guard who served in the Selected Reserve. See Attachment C. Accordingly, the NGB Form 22 is conclusive proof of service in the Selected Reserve and can be used to document military service for purposes of sections 328 and 329 of the INA.⁴

² Note that not all members of the Reserves qualify – only those in the "Selected Reserve of the Ready Reserve." See January 24, 2004 PM, *Implementation Instructions for Title XVII of Public Law 108-136, "National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2004."*

³ Please note that the regulatory definition of "active duty status" for member of the National Guard contained in 8 CFR 329.1 has not been updated since the passage of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2004. Nonetheless, because of the enactment of the NDAA for 2004, National Guard members are no longer required to meet the definition of active-duty status contained in 8 CFR 329.1.

⁴ Currently, veterans of the Armed Forces who were issued DD Form 214, "Certificate of Release or Discharge from Active Duty," are permitted to submit DD Form 214 in lieu of certification of Form N-426. See April 29, 2009 PM, Acceptance of DD Form 214 as Certification of Military or Naval Service for Veterans of the U.S. Armed Forces. Accordingly, this memorandum extends the same benefit to members of the National Guard who receive NGB Form 22 instead of a DD Form 214.

under Section 329 of the immigration and Nationality Act and Acceptance of NGB Form 22 as Certification of Military Service for National Guard Veterans; Revision to the *AFM* Chapter 72.2(d)(3); *AFM* Update AD10-42 Page 3

Effective immediately, USCIS will accept an uncertified Form N-426 along with an NGB Form 22 from veteran National Guard applicants if all of the following conditions are met:

- 1. The applicant is separated from the Armed Forces at the time of filing Form N-400;
- 2. The applicant submitted a photocopy of his or her NGB Form 22 that lists eligible service (such service should also be listed on Form N-426); and
- 3. NGB Form 22 lists information on the type of separation and character of service (such information may be found in block 24).

Note that USCIS will not accept NGB Form 22b, "Army National Guard Recruit Force Pool Report," as certification of Selected Reserve service because, as further explained in Attachment C, it is issued to National Guard members who never served in the Selected Reserve.

Immigration Services Officers may request additional verification if needed to verify military service.

If	Then
Form N-426 establishes that the applicant has served in active duty status or in the Selected Reserve of the Ready Reserve during a designated period of hostility ⁵	The applicant has met the evidentiary requirement for military service under INA section 329(a).
Form N-426 does not list service in active duty status or in the Selected Reserve of the Ready Reserve service during a designated period of hostility	Applicant or National Guard certifier must resolve the deficiency before USCIS will consider the certification requirement met. The following evidence will serve as fulfillment of the certification requirement: 1) Form N-426 with "active duty" or "Selected Reserve of the Ready Reserve" annotated or the applicable box checked ⁶ ; OR 2) If the applicant is separated from the Armed Forces, a copy of the applicant's DD Form 214 or NGB Form 22 that lists eligible service.
	** DO NOT ACCEPT NGB Form 22b

⁵ The type of service designation appears on the "Military Service" section on page 1 of the current version OR the "Reserve or National Guard Service" section on page 2, 4, or 6 of the previous version (Revision date 10/16/08), which is still accepted.

⁶ Form N-426 with "Other" checked in the "Military Service" section on page 1 (Form N-426 with Revision date 3/24/09) does not fulfill the military service requirements for INA section 329.

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If a naturalization application filed by a member of the National Guard was denied on or after November 24, 2003 on the sole ground that the applicant did not have qualifying active duty status or did not belong to a National Guard unit during such a time that the unit was called for active duty, the applicant may seek reconsideration of the denial by requesting a Service motion to reopen in writing at his or her local USCIS office. If it is determined that the applicant had qualifying service in the Selected Reserve of the Ready Reserve and his or her application was incorrectly denied on this basis alone, USCIS will treat the applicant's request as a Service motion to reopen under 8 CFR 103.5(a)(5). The USCIS office with current jurisdiction will grant the motion and continue with the naturalization proceedings.

Implementation

This PM is effective immediately. Immigration Services Officers who review National Guard naturalization application packets or conduct naturalization interviews must ensure compliance with this PM.

The AFM is revised as follows:

- 1. Paragraph (d)(3) of Chapter 72.2 is revised to read:
- (3) N-426: Request for Certification of Military or Naval Service.

An applicant who is filing under <u>section 328</u> or <u>329</u> of the Act must submit Form <u>N-426</u>, Request for Certification of Military or Naval Service (see 8 CFR 328.4, 329.4(a)). Form N-426 confirms whether the applicant served in an active duty status or within the Selected Reserve of the Ready Reserve, honorably or otherwise, and whether he or she has ever been excused or released from military service based on a claim of alienage. The military completes Form N-426 by certifying military service from official records and the Form is submitted to USCIS with the Application for Naturalization.

Note that veterans of the Armed Forces who were issued DD Form 214, Certificate of Release or Discharge from Active Duty, are permitted to submit DD Form 214 along with an uncertified Form N-426. Although National Guard members with active duty service may be issued DD Form 214, they are also issued NGB Form 22, National Guard Report of Separation and Record of Service at the time of separation. NGB Form 22 is a certification of National Guard service that captures the dates and character of service (type of discharge). Accordingly, National Guard veterans who were issued NGB Form 22 are permitted to submit that form along with an uncertified Form N-426, to prove qualifying military service.

Both DD Form 214 and NGB Form 22 are certifications of military service. USCIS will accept a completed but uncertified Form N-426 submitted by an applicant filing for

under Section 329 of the Immigration and Nationality Act and Acceptance of NGB Form 22 as Certification of Military Service for National Guard Veterans; Revision to the *AFM* Chapter 72.2(d)(3); *AFM* Update AD10-42 Page 5

naturalization under section 328 or 329 who has separated from the Armed Forces so long as all of the following conditions have been met:

- (1) The applicant is separated from the Armed Forces at the time of filing Form N-400;
- (2) The applicant submitted a photocopy of his or her <u>DD Form 214</u>, Certificate of Release or Discharge from Active Duty (or photocopies of multiple <u>DD Form 214s</u>), or a photocopy of his or her NGB Form 22, National Guard Report of Separation and Record of Service (or photocopies of multiple NGB Form 22s) that list the eligible period(s) of service (such service should also be listed on Form N-426); and
- (3) The DD Form 214 or NGB Form 22 contains information on the type of separation and character of service (such information is most likely found on page "Member-4" of DD Form 214 or Block 24 of NGB Form 22).

The NSC may request additional verification if needed to verify military service.

Note: NGB Form 22 is issued to National Guard members who have served in the Selected Reserve of the Ready Reserve. Conversely, NGB Form 22b, Army National Guard Recruit Force Pool Report, is issued to National Guard members who never serve in the Selected Reserve; therefore USCIS will not accept NGB Form 22b as certification of Selected Reserve service.

See April 29, 2009 Policy Memorandum, Acceptance of DD Form 214 as Certification of Military or Naval Service for Veterans of the Armed Forces and January 24, 2011 Policy Memorandum, Eligibility for Members of the National Guard of the United States to Naturalize under Section 329 of the Immigration and Nationality Act and Acceptance of NBG Form 22 as Certification of Military Service for National Guard Veterans.

2. The *AFM* **Transmittal Memoranda** button is revised by adding, in numerical order, the following entry:

Chapter 72.2(d)(3)	Provides field guidance on the acceptance of NGB Form 22, "National Guard Report of Separation and Record of Service," as certification of service in the Armed Forces for
	purposes of naturalization under section 328 or 329 of the INA.
	Chapter 72.2(u)(o)

under Section 329 of the Immigration and Nationality Act and Acceptance of NGB Form 22 as Certification of Military Service for National Guard Veterans; Revision to the *AFM* Chapter 72.2(d)(3); *AFM* Update AD10-42 Page 6

Use

This PM is intended solely for the guidance of USCIS personnel in the performance of their official duties. It is not intended to, does not, and may not be relied upon to create any right or benefit, substantive or procedural, enforceable at law or by any individual or other party in removal proceedings, in litigation with the United States, or in any other form or manner.

Contact Information

Questions regarding the operational guidance in this policy memorandum may be directed through appropriate channels to the Field Operations Directorate.

Attachments

Attachment A: Form N-426, Request for Certification of Military or Naval Service

Attachment B: NGB Form 22, National Guard Report of Separation and Record of Service Attachment C: Letter from Craig R. McKinley, Chief, National Guard Bureau (November 29,

2010)

Department of Homeland Security U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services

N-426, Request for Certification of Military or Naval Service

Persons who are serving or have served under specified conditions in the Armed Forces of the United States are granted certain exemptions from the general requirements for naturalization. To establish eligibility, the law requires the department with custody of the service record to certify whether the service member served honorably, and whether each separation from the service was under honorable conditions. Certification of the service member's military service listed on this form is required. Submit this form with Form N-400, Application for Naturalization. If the service member was issued Form DD 214, Certificate of Release or Discharge from Active Duty, attach a photocopy. For further assistance, contact the Military Help Line, 1-877-CIS-4MIL (1-877-247-4645) or visit www.uscis.gov/military.

Date Returned:
To:
Initials:

or further assistance, co	intact the Military Help L	.ine, 1-877-CIS-4MIL (1	1-877-247-4645) or visit w	/ww.uscis.gov/militar	y	Comments:		
Alien Registration	Alien Registration Number Military Service Number					Date of Request		
A 1234567802					07	/31/2010		
Name Used During A	Active Service (Last. F)	irst, Middle) U.S. S	Social Security Number	Date of Birth	Plac	ce of Birth (Country and City)		
SAMPLE, John, Q	Quentin		xxxxx1234	07/16/1980	Any	ytown, State		
Present Address: 12	Main Street, Ar	nytown, ST 0123	34	-	-			
and the same and the same and	23-456-7890		E-Mail Addres	ss(es): john.sample	12@us.ar	my.mil		
		W 400 6 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	Military Service					
	List a		(Use a blank sheet if m	ore space is needed				
		O BE COMPLETED B			201	O BE COMPLETED BY ERTIFYING OFFICIAL		
Branch of Service	Date Service Began	Date Service Ended	Type of Service (includ and National G		Applicant served honorably or is currently serving honorably?			
Army	Jan 1, 2009		Active Duty Selected Reserve of Other	the Ready Reserve*	⊠Yes	No (give details in Remarks		
			Active Duty	f the Ready Reserve*	Yes	No (give details in Remarks		
	~,		Active Duty Selected Reserve of Other	the Ready Reserve*	Yes	No (give details in Remarks		
USA, State, An Has the applicant reer		⊠No	Where did the app	olicant reenlist?				
Signature of Applica	int							
		Sepa	aration Information					
Is the applicant sepa	arated?		Yes	No No				
If separated, select d			Honorable		details in	Remarks section)		
	lischarged on account	of alianage?	Yes			tails in Remarks section)		
was the applicant o	ischarged on account	of anchage.	Remarks	☐ NO (II 1 cs.	, give uci	alls in Remarks section)		
character, loyalty to the space is needed.)	United States, disciplinar	TO BE COMPLET		g his or her fitness for	citizenship	is relating to the service member's (Use a blank sheet if more		
State Army National	Guard		Official Signature					
	Name of Departmen	nt				100 000 000 0000		
[SEAL, if available] (No State-issued notary Public seals accepted.)	Date			d F-Mail Address				



7	The proponent agenc	y is NGB-ARH.	The prescribing	directive is NGR 600-200.					
Report of separation and record of service in the National Guard of				and as	and as a Reserve of the				
1. LAST NAME- FIRST NAME- MIDDLE NAME	2.	2. DEPARTMENT, COMPONENT AND BRANCH 3.				3. SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER			
4. DATE OF ENLISTMENT 5a.	RANK	5B. PAY GRADE 6. DATE OF RANK				7. DATE OF	BIRTH		
8a. STATION OR INSTALLATION AT WHICH	EFFECTED					8b. EFFECT	IVE DATE		
9. COMMAND TO WHICH TRANSFERRED			10. RECORD OF	SERVICE		YEARS	MONTHS	DAYS	
			(a) NET SERVI	CE THIS PERIOD					
			(b) PRIOR RES	ERVE COMPONENT SERV	ICE				
			(c) PRIOR ACT	IVE FEDERAL SERVICE					
11. TERMINAL DATE OF RESERVE/MILITAR	Y SERVICE OBLIGATI	ON	(d) TOTAL SERVICE FOR PAY						
			(e) TOTAL SER	VICE FOR RETIRED PAY					
12. MILITARY EDUCATION (Course Title, number	per of weeks, month and y	vear completed)		PECIALTY NUMBER , TITLE ional specialty numbers and title		E AWARDEI)		
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SECONDARY/HIGH SCHOOL YRS (Gr 1-12)			CAMPAIGN RIBBONS AWA Awards may be included)	ARDED TI	HIS PERIOD			
COLLEGE YRS									
16. SERVICEMAN'S GROUP LIFE INSURAN	CE COVERAGE		1						
YES NO AMT									
17. PERSONNEL SECURITY INVESTIGATIO a. TYPE	N b. INVESTIGA ⁻	FION							
d. 111 L	U. HIVEOTIOA	non							
18. REMARKS									
19. MAILING ADDRESS AFTER SPERATION	(Street, City, County, Sta	ate, and Zip Code)	20. SIGNATURE	OF PERSON BEING SEPE	RATED				
21. NAME, GRADE AND TITLE OF AUTHORI	ZING OFFICER		22. SIGNATURE	OF OFFICER AUTHORIZED	O TO SIGI	N			
23. AUTHORITY AND REASON									
24. CHARACTER OF SERVICE		25. TYPE OF (CERTIFICATE USI	ED	26.	REENLISTM	IENT ELIGIB	ILTY	
27. REQUEST		DECL	INE COPIES OF M	MY NGB FORM 22	INITIA	ALS		_	



1636 DEFENSE PENTAGON
WASHINGTON DC 20301-1636

NOV 2 9 2010

Chief, National Guard Bureau

Mr. Alejandro Mayorkas Director, United States Citizenship and Immigration Services United States Citizenship and Immigration Services Headquarters 20 Massachusetts Avenue Northwest, Room 5110 Washington, DC 20529

Dear Mr. Mayorkas:

Members of the Army National Guard Personnel Policy Division have been working with Ms. Debra Rogers, Associate Director of your Field Operations Directorate, to ensure that the preferential immigration treatment due to service members in the Selected Reserve of the Ready Reserve can be more easily accorded to Army National Guard Soldiers and Air National Guard Airmen. In particular, I understand that personnel from our two organizations are working together to ensure that your officers recognize National Guard Bureau Form 22, without further certification, as proof of qualifying Selected Reserve service. The goal is for your officers to accept National Guard Bureau Form 22 as proof of qualifying service, just as they accept Department of Defense Form 214 as proof of active duty service.

I further understand that the United States Citizenship and Immigration Services relies on the various military departments to certify qualifying service; therefore, the National Guard Bureau offers the following guidance regarding the nature of National Guard Bureau Form 22 and of Selected Reserve service:

All service members in drilling units of the Army National Guard or Air National Guard serve in the Selected Reserve, as is evident by comparing 10 United States Code 10145(b) with 10 United States Code 10143(a).

Presently, the overwhelming majority of our Army and Air National Guard members serve within the Selected Reserve; they are issued a National Guard Bureau Form 22 at the end of their service. The National Guard Bureau Form 22 provides a record of their service in the Selected Reserve. A small number of Army National Guard Soldiers never serve in the Selected Reserve and are not issued a National Guard Bureau Form 22; they are recruits who never shipped to their initial entry training. These recruits are issued the National Guard Bureau Form 22b. The National Guard Bureau Form 22b differs substantially from the National Guard Bureau Form 22. Enclosed are copies of National Guard Bureau Form 22 and National Guard Bureau Form 22b.

The effective date of a National Guard Bureau Form 22 is the date of separation from the Selected Reserve. I understand that calculating the time served in the Selected Reserve may determine the eligibility of certain Guardsmen for preferential treatment. The precise length of service in the Selected Reserve can be calculated by subtracting the time indicated in block 10(a) from the effective date located in block 8(b) of National Guard Bureau Form 22.

I can confirm that enlisted personnel attend their initial entry training in a Title 10 status. The authority typically used is 10 United States Code 12301 (d).

The point of contact in this matter is Colonel Dennis Chapman, Chief, Army National Guard Personnel Policy Division, at 703-607-5904 or dennis.chapman@us.army.mil.

Sincerely,

Craig R. McKinley General, US Air Force

cnm.V.

Chief, National Guard Bureau

Enclosures

NATIONAL GUARD REPORT OF SEPARATION AND RECORD OF SERVICE The proponent agency is NGB-ARH. The prescribing directive is NGR 600-200.								
Report of separation and record		National G			s a Reserv	e of the		
1. LAST NAME- FIRST NAME- MIDDLE NA	AME	2. DEPARTMENT	COMPONENT AND BRANCH		3. SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER			
4. DATE OF ENLISTMENT	5a. RANK	5B. PAY	6. DATE OF RANK	1	7. DATE OF BIRTH			
88. STATION OR INSTALLATION AT WHI	CH EFFECTED			<u> </u>		8b. EFFECT	IVE DATE	
9. COMMAND TO WHICH TRANSFERRE	D		10. RECORD OF	SERVICE		YEARS	MONTHS	DAYS
			(a) NET SERV	CE THIS PERIOD				
			(b) PRIOR RES	ERVE COMPONENT SER	VICE			
			(c) PRIOR ACT	IVE FEDERAL SERVICE				
11. TERMINAL DATE OF RESERVE/MILIT	ARY SERVICE OBLIG	ATION	(d) TOTAL SER	VICE FOR PAY				
			(e) TOTAL SER	VICE FOR RETIRED PAY		1		
12. MILITARY EDUCATION (Course Title, n	sumber of weeks, month ar	nd year completed)		PECIALTY NUMBER, TITLI Licnal specialty numbers and ti		E AWARDEI		
14. HIGHEST EDUCATION LEVEL SUCCESSION OF SECONDARY/HIGH SCHOOL YES COLLEGE YES 16. SERVICEMAN'S GROUP LIFE INSURS YES NO AMT 17. PERSONNEL SECURITY INVESTIGATION OF TYPE	RS (Gr 1-12) RS ANCE COVERAGE		CITATIONS AND	NS, MEDALS, BADGES, C CAMPAIGN RIBBONS AV Awards may be included)				
18. REMARKS								
19. MAILING ADDRESS AFTER SPERATI	ION (Street, City, County,	State, and Zip Coda	20. SIGNATURE	OF PERSON BEING SEP	ERATED			
21. NAME, GRADE AND TITLE OF AUTHO	DRIZING OFFICER		22. SIGNATURE	OF OFFICER AUTHORIZE	ED TO SIGN	N		
23. AUTHORITY AND REASON			<u> </u>					
24. CHARACTER OF SERVICE		25. TYPE OF	CERTIFICATE US	ED	26.	REENLISTM	ENT ELIGIB	ILTY
27. REQUEST		DEC	LINE COPIES OF M	AY NGB FORM 22	INITIA	LS		

ARMY NATIONAL GUARD RECRUIT FORCE POOL REPORT								
The proponent is NGB-ARH. For use of this form see NGR 614-1.								
The personal information contained in this document is protected by the Privacy Act of 1974.								
Member Information: (To Be Completed by Personnel Officer)								
1. Name (Last, First MI)		2. SSN	3. Date	4. Grade/Rank				
5. Effective Date of Entry in Recruit Force Pool	6. Date Depa	rted Recruit Force Pool		Recruit Force Pool				
			Years	Months Days				
8. REASONS FOR RELEASE:								
The above named individual is released from the Re	cruit Force Pool b	ased on the following reas	ons:					
Enlistment into the Selected Reserve								
Exceeded the maximum period in RFP								
Moved out of State								
Transferred to new State of								
Other								
9a. Typed Name of Personnel Officer 9	b. Grade/Rank	9c. Signature						
oa. Typed trains of Personner Officer	D. Glade/Raik	Sc. Signature						
10. Remarks								
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