Name			
Nume			

## It's Element--ary!!!

Have fun with the elements: Use your Periodic Table and the elements' symbols to find the correct answers to these clues:

Clues	Symbols	Elements
1. a man's nickname		
2. a negative reply		
3. a medical doctor		
4. me		
5. opposite of "out"		
6. opposite of "she"		
7. an "average" grade		
8. a "failing" grade		
9. smelly tennis shoes		
10. an English sports car		
11. University of Southern		
California		
12. abbreviation for "company"		
13. a young man's (or woman's)		
club/association		
14. abbreviation of "pint"		
15. a lung disease		
16. abbreviation for afternoon		
17. abbreviation for morning		
18. abbreviation for Pennsylvania		
19. abbreviation for Maryland		
20. sound of laughter		
21. not me!		

## **HOW ELEMENTS ARE NAMED**

Study the Periodic Chart of the elements Do any of the names of the elements sound familiar? They should. Some elements have ancient names of Latin and Greek origins; but many others were named for famous men, countries, planets, etc. With a copy of the Periodic Chart before you, see how many of the following questions you can answer:

1.	There are five elements named for famous scientists. Can you find three?
	,and
2.	There are four elements named for planets. Can you find all four of them?
	,, and
3.	There is one element named for a city in the United States and another for the state of that city. Can you find the element named for the city and the element named for the state? and
4.	There are two elements named for large regions which include several countries. Do you know what these elements are called? and
5.	Element numbers 68, 70, 39, and 65 were all named for the same city, Ytterby, Sweden. What are the names of these elements?
6.	The ancient name for France was Gaul, and the ancient name for Russia was Ruthenia. Can you find the elements named for these ancient lands?  and
7.	Find the elements named in honor of France, America, Poland and Germany, and

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Name \_\_\_\_\_

Use your imagination and the elements in t	he Periodic Table to solve ea	ch pun!
1. Not an exciting person		
2. Thanksgiving guests	· 100 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 00	-
3. Get clean with this	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
4. Drive away in style in a		
5. Does a body good		
6. Proud to be an		
7. Mickey's pal		
8. Warrior Princess		
9. A nice guy		
10. Someone who loves computers		
11. The first person in a race has the		
12. $E = mc^2$		
13. This man followed the yellow brick road		
14. How to tell a secret		
15. Monday night TV show		
16. A phrase from Dr. Suess		
17. What a doctor does to his patients		
18. Part of a whole		
19. Place for washing dishes		
20. Drink in an Al can		-
21. Happens when you lasso a horse		
22. What a dog does with a bone		-
23. A sinking ship		
24. What a cloud does		

## It's Allomondal, My Dear

Over 2000 minerals have been identified by geologists. They classify minerals into groups based on how they are similar. Table Two lists some of these groups. The Elements group includes over 100 known minerals. Many of the minerals in this group are composed of only one element. Geologists sometimes subdivide this group into metal and nonmetal categories. Gold, silver, and copper are examples of metals. The elements sulfur and carbon are nonmetallic minerals. Most minerals are combinations of two or more elements. Table Two describes the chemical composition of some common minerals. The chemical composition lists the elements that make up the minerals. For example, the chemical composition for the mineral quartz is  $\mathrm{SiO}_2$ . That means each quartz molecule is composed of one atom of silicon and two atoms of oxygen. Each molecule of quartz has three atoms in it.

Select eight minerals from Table Two. Select at least one from each group. Use a periodic table to identify the elements found in one molecule of that mineral. You will also need to identify the number of atoms found each of the elements in that mineral. Record this information on your student sheet. An example has been done for you.



Group	Mineral	Composition
Elements	Gold Silver Copper Carbon Sulfur	Au Ag Cu C S
Sulfides	Galena Pyrite	PbS FeS <sub>2</sub>
Halides	Fluorite Halite	CaF <sub>2</sub> NaCl
Oxides	Corundum Hematite	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
Carbonites	Calcite Dolomite	CaCO <sub>3</sub> CaMg(CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>
Sulfates	Gypsum	CaSO <sub>4</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)
Silicates	Beryl Biotite Hornblende Muscovite Olivine Quartz	Be <sub>3</sub> Al <sub>2</sub> (SiO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> K(Mg,Fe) <sub>3</sub> (Si <sub>3</sub> O <sub>10</sub> )(OH) <sub>2</sub> Ca <sub>2</sub> (Mg,Fe,Al) <sub>5</sub> (AlSi) <sub>8</sub> O <sub>22</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> KAl <sub>3</sub> Si <sub>3</sub> O <sub>10</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> (Mg,Fe) <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub> SiO <sub>2</sub>

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Mine Example Dolomite	CaMg(CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	1 atom of calcium, 1 atom of magnesium, 2 atoms of carbon, and six atoms of oxygen

Da	mi o	dia	Tab	la	Puns
Pe	rio	CHIC	1 4 1)	16	Luns

Name	

Use your imagination and the elements in the Periodic Table to solve each pun! Example: Five cents - Nickel, Ni

1. What you do in a play	<u> </u>	
2. What you do to a wrinkled shirt		
3. "Tasty" part of your mouth		
4. Someone who likes to start fires		
5. Superman's weakness		
6. Your brother or mine		
7. Extinct		
8. Imitation diamond		-
9. A type of flower		
10. Las Vegas lights		
11. Police		1 1
12. Golden State		N BOT TE
13. Name of a goofy convict		
14. Mr. Mony's enemy		
15. What you do to flowers		9 14 <sub>10</sub>
16. What you did to ripped jeans		
17. A "prize" element		
18. A very smart person		
19. Person from the big blue planet		
20. A fur seller		

Do you have any "punnies" of your own?
Write them on the back of this page. Be sure to include the answers!

## Memorization Tips: Elements/Symbols

Silver - Ag If a person who is expecting a present of a gold necklace receives a

silver one. he might say, "Ag, I didn't want silver!"

Gold - Au "Hey you, I want that gold necklace!" Said with "Hey you" sounding

like Au.

Aluminum - Al All cans are made from aluminum.

Bromine - Br That brother of mine - Bro of mine!

Calcium - Ca "Caws give milk!" Pronounced with an accent to make cows sound like

it's spelled with an A.

Chlorine - Cl "You Clean with chlorine!"

Fluorine - F You need to Floss after using fluorine!

Iron - Fe "Fe, Fi, Fo, Fum, I'm an iron man!"

Helium - He If you breathe in helium, you will laugh! He, He, He!

Mercury - Hg Greek mythology - Hg stands for Helmet guy!

Potassium - K You will get Kicked out of school for the double nasty! You can't do

the first three letters and cannot say the next three!

Sodium - Na "Naw, I don't want any sodium!"

Nickel - Ni "Nick owes me a nickel!"

Oxygen - O "Open your mouth wide to take in oxygen!"

Lead - Pb Pencil broke!

Silicon - Si Silly con!

Tin - Sn A tin roof gets hot in the Sun.

Manganese- Mn Take first three letters - Man

Magnesium - Mg Take first three letters - Mag