

Student Data Sheet

Name _____

Date _____

Parabolic Solar Water Heater

Data Table 1. Luminescence Readings

Time	Luminescence	Comments

Data Table 2. Water Temperature Readings

Time	Temperature	Comments

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Data Analysis

1. Graph time versus temperature. Remember to include title and units. Calculate the slope. Describe the relationship?

Data Summary

1. What was the average luminescence during the experiment?

2. What was the temperature of the water when you started?

3. What was the highest temperature reached?

4. How long did the water stay at the highest temperature?

5. How could you keep the water at the highest temperature longer?

6. What is the relationship between luminescence and temperature of water?

7. If you were to increase the amount of water flowing through the tube, what would you predict the slope between time and water temperature to be?

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Assessment Questions

1. How can the amount of solar energy collected in a passive solar system be increased?

2. Why is a parabolic curve used as a solar collector?

3. Why is the tubing painted black?

4. How can you design a bigger and better solar collector?

5. What are some limitations of a solar water heater?

6. How could someone use solar energy on a bigger scale to heat water?

7. Are you currently making use of solar energy?

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Multiple Choice Questions

1. A solar water heater can be:
a) a passive system
b) an active system
c) a money saver
d) answers a, b, and c
2. A solar water heater collector often is covered with:
a) a copper sheet
b) special glass
c) a large drain
d) none of the answers
3. A solar water heater system must have:
a) wind turbines
b) PV cells
c) a storage tank
d) gas
4. Using solar energy has value because:
a) solar energy does not pollute the environment
b) solar energy saves money
c) solar energy is not "used up"
d) answers a, b, and c
5. The color black:
a) reflects the wavelength of all colors
b) absorbs the wavelength of all colors
c) should be used to keep cool
d) is rarely used
6. Use of solar energy is demonstrated by:
a) a passive solar water heater
b) clothes drying in the sun
c) answers a and b
d) a gas engine
7. A solar water heater:
a) can heat water only 20 degrees above outdoor temperature
b) can heat only 5 gallons of water at a time
c) is best positioned facing north
d) can heat water to 180 degrees
8. A solar collector has the following:
a) dark surfaces inside
b) a turbine
c) convection currents
d) biomass
9. As a homeowner in the future you would:
a) never try using a solar water heater
b) encourage everyone to use a solar water heater
c) plan to use only fossil fuels to heat water
d) not worry about energy resources