Texas History Review Sheet—2nd Semester Exam

Civil War

Which reason for Texas' involvement is left out?



How did <u>Sam Houston</u> feel about <u>secession</u>? →

Civil War Battlefields in Texas



What does the map above tell us about Texas and the Civil War?

What is the significance of 1861 in relation to the Civil War?

Smith General Co. Smith General Receipt Dozen eggs... 6.00 Pound of butter... 6.25 Quart of milk... 10.00 Pound of coffee... 12.00 TOTAL... During the Civil War, a Texas soldier earned \$18.00 a month. TOTAL... 34.25

Describe the economic effects of the Civil War on Texans.

To secede from the Union and set up another government would cause war. If you go to war with the United States, you will never conquer her, as she has the money and men. If she does not whip you by guns, powder, and steel, she will starve you to death. It will take the flower of the country—the young men. –Governor Sam Houston

Label the following: economic, social, political





What was Juneteenth?

Constitution of 1876---





Identify the places a cattle drive could cross the Red River.

- Travel time reduced
- Western migration encouraged
- · Open range closed
- · Native Americans forced off their land

What technological advancement resulted in these effects?





Early 20th Century

Spindletop:

How did World War I affect the production of goods and services in Texas?





Great Depression

How did the Dust Bowl affect the social development of Texas?

Use the picture below to answer the following question.



How does the climate and geography of Texas explain the location of the Dust Bowl?

World War 2

Use the diagram below to answer the following question.

IMPACTS OF WORLD WAR II

Which is **economic**?

Which is social ?	Which is political ?
	Created financial growth and ended the Great Depression
В	Newcomers and soldiers shared new ideas and help make cities more sophisticated
С	• Women, Mexican Americans, & African Americans who served during the war began to gain equal rights from the government



*NASA's Manned Spacecraft Center is in Houston. How did NASA impact Texas?

Use the stimulus below to answer the following question.



? * Received the Distinguished Service Medal for outstanding service * Colonel of the Women's Army Corp * Identified 239 types of army positions for women * Managed 100,000 women in posts around the world

Civil Rights and Government



Henry B. Gonzalez

- First Mexican Texan elected to______
- Set record for longest filibuster in_____
- First Mexican Texan in_____
- Civil _____



Barbara Jordan said, "*We the people*. I felt for many years that George Washington and Alexander Hamilton just left me out by mistake. But by the process of amendment, interpretation and court decision, I have finally been included in *We the people*. My faith in the constitution is whole, it is complete, it is total."

*What impact did Barbara Jordan have on Texas?

Define Republicanism:

How do these men relate to "republicanism?"



Rick Perry



Julian Castro



Wallace Jefferson

Use the diagram below to answer the following question.

Precincts

- commissioner
- small district in which you vote

Commissioners Court

- sets the tax rate
- decides on the budget

Constable

• serves official court orders

power to make arrests

Which government follows the structure above?

Texas Constitution of 1876

Sec. 14. Every bill which shall have passed both houses of the Legislature shall be presented to the governor for his approval. If he approves he shall sign it;; but if he disapproves it, he shall return it with his objections, to the house I which it originated, the house shall enter the objections at large upon its journal, and proceed to reconsider it.

Which principle of government is reflected in the excerpt above?

Explain why.

Sources of Revenue for Texas Government and Local Governments

- 1. Sales Tax
- 2. Fees
- 3.

Use the diagrams below to answer the following question.

1876 Texas Constitution

SEC. 8.

Every person shall be at liberty to speak, write or publish his opinions on any subject, ... and no law shall ever be passed curtailing the liberty of speech or of the press.

U.S. Constitution

Amendment I

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the Government for a redress of grievances.

Which principle of government is reflected in the excerpts above?



What conclusion can be drawn from the graph above?

