#### NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH

# Diet History Questionnaire II



#### **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

- Answer each question as best you can. Estimate if you are not sure. A guess is better than leaving a blank.
- Use only a black ball-point pen. Do not use a pencil or felt-tip pen. Do not fold, staple, or tear the pages.
- Put an X in the box next to your answer.
- If you make any changes, cross out the incorrect answer and put an X in the box next to the correct answer. Also draw a circle around the correct answer.
- If you mark NEVER, NO, or DON'T KNOW for a question, please follow any arrows or instructions that direct you to the next question.

BEFORE TURNING THE PAGE, PLEASE COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.

#### Today's date:

MONTH	D/	ΑY	YEAR
☐ Jan			☐ 2010
☐ Feb	□0	□0	<u> </u>
☐ Mar	<u> </u>	1	<b>2012</b>
☐ Apr			<b>2013</b>
☐ May	□2	<b>□2</b>	☐ 2014
☐ Jun	□3	□3	<b>2015</b>
☐ Jul		<b>□4</b>	<b>2016</b>
☐ Aug		□5	<b>2017</b>
☐ Sep		□6	<b>2018</b>
☐ Oct		□7	<b>2019</b>
☐ Nov		□8	☐ 2020
□ Dec		□9	

# In what month were you born?

	Jan
	Feb
	Mar
	Apr
	May
	Jun
	Jul
	Aug
	Sep
	Oct
	Nov
	Dec

## In what year were you born?

19	<u></u>	
	□0	□0
	□1	□1
	□2	<b>□2</b>
	<b>□</b> 3	□3
	<b>□</b> 4	□4
	□5	□5
	<b>□6</b>	<b>□6</b>
	<b>□7</b>	<b>□7</b>
	<b>□</b> 8	<b>□</b> 8
	□9	<b>□</b> 9

# Are you male or female?

□Male
□Female

BAR CODE LABEL OR SUBJECT ID HERE

DHQ II PastMonth

•	<ol> <li>Over the <u>past month</u>, how often did you drink carrot juice?</li> </ol>	3b. How often was the orange juice or grapefruit juice you drank calcium-fortified?
	<ul> <li>NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 2)</li> <li>□ 1 time in past month</li> <li>□ 2–3 times in past month</li> <li>□ 2–3 times per day</li> <li>□ 1–2 times per week</li> <li>□ 4–5 times per day</li> <li>□ 3–4 times per week</li> <li>□ 6 or more times per day</li> <li>□ 5–6 times per week</li> </ul>	
	1a. Each time you drank carrot juice, how much did you usually drink?  Less than ½ cup (4 ounces)  ½ to 1½ cups (4 to 10 ounces)  More than 1½ cups (10 ounces)  Over the past month, how often did you drink tomato juice or other vegetable juice?  (Please do not include carrot juice.)	<ul> <li>4. Over the <u>past month</u>, how often did you drink other 100% fruit juice or 100% fruit juice mixtures (such as apple, grape, pineapple, or others)?</li> <li>NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 5)</li> <li>1 time in past month</li> <li>1 time per day</li> <li>2-3 times in past month</li> <li>1-2 times per week</li> <li>4-5 times per day</li> <li>3-4 times per week</li> <li>6 or more times per day</li> <li>5-6 times per week</li> </ul>
	NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 3)      1 time in past month	4a. Each time you drank other 100% fruit juice or 100% fruit juice mixtures, how much did you usually drink?  Less than ¾ cup (6 ounces)  ¾ to 1½ cups (6 to 12 ounces)  More than 1½ cups (12 ounces)
	2a. Each time you drank tomato juice or other vegetable juice, how much did you usually drink?  Less than ¾ cup (6 ounces)  ¾ to 1¼ cups (6 to 10 ounces)  More than 1¼ cups (10 ounces)	4b. How often were the other 100% fruit juice or 100% fruit juice mixtures you drank calcium-fortified?  Almost never or never About 1/4 of the time About 1/2 of the time
1	3. Over the <u>past month</u> , how often did you drink <b>orange juice</b> or <b>grapefruit juice?</b>	☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always  ▼  5. How often did you drink other fruit drinks (such
	NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 4)      1 time in past month	as cranberry cocktail, Hi-C, lemonade, or Kool-Aid, diet or regular)?  NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 6)  1 time in past month
		<b>·</b> ↓

Over the past month	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
5a. Each time you drank fruit drinks, how much did you usually drink?    Less than 1 cup (8 ounces)   1 to 2 cups (8 to 16 ounces)   More than 2 cups (16 ounces)  5b. How often were your fruit drinks diet or sugar-free?    Almost never or never   About ½ of the time   About ¾ of the time   About ¾ of the time   Almost always or always  6. How often did you drink milk as a beverage (NOT in coffee, NOT in cereal)? (Please do not include chocolate milk and hot chocolate.)    NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 7)   1 time in past month   1 time per day   2-3 times per seek   4-5 times per day   3-4 times per week   4-5 times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   6 times per week   1 to 1½ cups (8 to 12 ounces)   More than 1½ cups (8 to 12 ounces)   More than 1½ cups (12 ounces)   Whole milk   2% fat milk   2% fat milk   Skim, nonfat, or ½% fat milk   Skim, nonfat, or ½% fat milk   Rice milk   Rice milk   Other	/a. Each time you drank chocolate milk, how much did you usually drink?    Less than 1 cup (8 ounces)   1 to 1½ cups (8 to 12 ounces)   More than 1½ cups (12 ounces)     More than 1½ cups (12 ounces)     Almost never or never   About ¼ of the time   About ¾ of the time   About ¾ of the time   Ahout ¾ of the time   Almost always or always     8: How often did you drink meal replacement or high-protein beverages (such as Instant Breakfast, Ensure, Slimfast, Sustacal or others)?    NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 9)   1 time in past month   2-3 times per day   3-4 times per week   4-5 times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   1 to 1½ cups (8 to 12 ounces)   More than 1½ cups (8 to 12 ounces)   More than 1½ cups (12 ounces)   1 time in past month   1 time per day   2-3 times in past month   2-3 times per day   3-4 times per week   4-5 times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   6 or more times per day   5-6 times per week   5-6 times per week   5-6 times per day   5
☐ 2% fat milk ☐ 1 % fat milk ☐ Skim, nonfat, or ½% fat milk ☐ Soy milk ☐ Rice milk	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 2–3 times per day ☐ 4–5 times per day ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 6 or more times per day ☐ 5–6 times per week
	•

Over the <u>past month</u>	12. How often did you drink <b>beer</b> ?
9b. How often were these sodas or pop diet or sugar-free?  Almost never or never About ¼ of the time About ¾ of the time About ¾ of the time Almost always or always  9c. How often were these sodas or pop caffeine-free?  Almost never or never About ¼ of the time About ¾ of the time Almost always or always	□ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 13) □ 1 time in past month □ 1 time per day □ 2–3 times in past month □ 2–3 times per day □ 1–2 times per week □ 4–5 times per day □ 3–4 times per week □ 6 or more times per day □ 5–6 times per week  12a. Each time you drank beer, how much did you usually drink? □ Less than a 12-ounce can or bottle □ 1 to 3 12-ounce cans or bottles □ More than 3 12-ounce cans or bottles
10. How often did you drink sports drinks (such as Propel, PowerAde, or Gatorade)?	
☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 11)	13. How often did you drink <b>water</b> (including tap, bottled, and carbonated water)?
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 1 time per day   ☐ 2-3 times in past month ☐ 2-3 times per day   ☐ 1-2 times per week ☐ 4-5 times per day   ☐ 3-4 times per week ☐ 6 or more times per day   ☐ 5-6 times per week    10a. Each time you drank sports drinks, how much did you usually drink?  ☐ Less than 12 ounces or less than 1 bottle   ☐ 12 to 24 ounces or 1 to 2 bottles   ☐ More than 24 ounces or more than 2 bottles   11. How often did you drink energy drinks (such as Red Bull or Jolt)?   ☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 12)   ☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 1 time per day   ☐ 2-3 times per day ☐ 4-5 times per day   ☐ 1-2 times per week ☐ 4-5 times per day   ☐ 3-4 times per week ☐ 6 or more times per day   ☐ 5-6 times per week ☐ 6 or more times per day   ☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 1 time per day   ☐ 1-2 times per week ☐ 4-5 times per day   ☐ 3-4 times per week ☐ 6 or more times per day   ☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 6 or more times per day   ☐ 1-2 times per week ☐ 6 or more times per day   ☐ 1-2 times per week ☐ 6 or more times per day   ☐ 1-2 times per week ☐ 6 or more times per day   ☐ 1-2 times per week ☐ 1 time per day   ☐ 1-2 times per week ☐ 1 time per day   ☐ 2-3 times per day ☐ 1 time per day   ☐ 2-3 times per day ☐ 1 time per day   ☐ 2-3 times per day ☐ 6 or more times per day   ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 1 time per day   ☐ 2-3 times per day </td <td>□ 1–2 times per week □ 4–5 times per day □ 3–4 times per week □ 6 or more times per day □ 5–6 times per week  13a. Each time you drank water, how much did you usually drink? □ Less than 12 ounces or less than 1 bottle □ 12 to 24 ounces or 1 to 2 bottles □ More than 24 ounces or more than 2 bottles  13b. How often was the water you drank tap water? □ Almost never or never □ About 1/2 of the time □ About 1/2 of the time</td>	□ 1–2 times per week □ 4–5 times per day □ 3–4 times per week □ 6 or more times per day □ 5–6 times per week  13a. Each time you drank water, how much did you usually drink? □ Less than 12 ounces or less than 1 bottle □ 12 to 24 ounces or 1 to 2 bottles □ More than 24 ounces or more than 2 bottles  13b. How often was the water you drank tap water? □ Almost never or never □ About 1/2 of the time □ About 1/2 of the time

Over th	e <u>past month</u>	18. How often did you eat applesauce?
	How often was the cold cereal you ate All Bran, Fiber One, 100% Bran, or All-Bran Bran Buds?	NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 19)  1 time in past month 3–4 times per week 2–3 times in past month 5–6 times per week 1 time per week 1 time per day
	☐ About ¹¼ of the time ☐ About ¹¼ of the time ☐ About ³¼ of the time ☐ Almost always or always	☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day  18a. Each time you ate <b>applesauce</b> , how much did you usually eat?
17d.	How often was the cold cereal you ate <b>some other bran</b> or <b>fiber cereal</b> (such as Cheerios, Shredded Wheat, Raisin Bran, Bran Flakes, Grape-Nuts, Granola, Wheaties, or Healthy Choice)?	☐ Less than ½ cup ☐ ½ to 1 cup ☐ More than 1 cup  ▼  19. How often did you eat apples?
	☐ Almost never or never	☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 20)
	About ¼ of the time About ½ of the time About ¾ of the time About ¾ of the time Almost always or always	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day
17e.	How often was the cold cereal you ate any other type of cold cereal (such as Corn Flakes, Rice Krispies, Frosted Flakes, Special	19a. Each time you ate <b>apples</b> , how many did you usually eat?
	K, Froot Loops, Cap'n Crunch, or others)?  Almost never or never About ¼ of the time About ½ of the time About ¾ of the time	☐ Less than 1 apple ☐ 1 apple ☐ More than 1 apple ☐ 20. How often did you eat <b>pears</b> (fresh, canned, or
4=6	Almost always or always	frozen)?
17f.	Was milk added to your cold cereal?	☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 21)
170	- NO (GO TO QUESTION 18) - YES - What kind of milk was usually added?	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week☐ 2–3 times in past month☐ 5–6 times per week☐ 1 time per week☐ 1 time per day☐ 2 times per week☐ 2 or more times per day
179.	What kind of <b>milk</b> was usually added?	20a. Each time you ate <b>pears</b> , how many did you
	2% fat milk 1% fat milk Skim, nonfat, or ½% fat milk Soy milk Rice milk Other	usually eat?  Less than 1 pear  1 pear  More than 1 pear
17h.	Each time milk was added to your cold	21. How often did you eat <b>bananas?</b>
''''	cereal, how much was usually added?	☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 22)
	☐ Less than ½ cup ☐ ½ to 1 cup ☐ More than 1 cup	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day

Over the <u>past month</u>	24. How often did you eat <b>grapes</b> ?
21a. Each time you ate <b>bananas</b> , how many did you usually eat?  ☐ Less than 1 banana ☐ 1 banana ☐ More than 1 banana	□ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 25) □ 1 time in past month □ 3–4 times per week □ 2–3 times in past month □ 5–6 times per week □ 1 time per week □ 1 time per day □ 2 times per week □ 2 or more times per day
22. How often did you eat <b>dried fruit</b> (such as prunes or raisins)? (Please do not include dried apricots.)    NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 23)   1 time in past month   3-4 times per week   2-3 times in past month   5-6 times per week   1 time per week   2 or more times per day   2 times per week   2 or more times per day   22a. Each time you ate <b>dried fruit</b> , how much did you usually eat?   Less than 2 tablespoons   More than 5 tablespoons   More than 5 tablespoons   NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 24)   1 time in past month   3-4 times per week   2-3 times in past month   5-6 times per week   1 time per day   2 times per week   2 times per week   1 time per day   2 times per week   2 times per week   1 time per day   2 times per week   2 times per day   2 times per week   2 times per week	24a. Each time you ate grapes, how much did you usually eat?    Less than ½ cup or less than 10 grapes   ½ to 1 cup or 10 to 30 grapes   More than 1 cup or more than 30 grapes

Over the past month	30. How often did you eat pineapple?
27. How often did you eat <b>strawberries</b> ?	NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 31)
NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 28)      1 time in past month	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 or more times per day
☐ 1 time per week ☐ 2 or more times per day  27a. Each time you ate <b>strawberries</b> , how much did you usually eat?  ☐ Less than ¼ cup or less than 3 berries ☐ ¼ to ¾ cup or 3 to 8 berries ☐ More than ¾ cup or more than 8 berries ☐ Wore than ¾ cup or more than 8 berries ☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 29) ☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3-4 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 28a. Each time you ate <b>oranges, tangerines,</b> or	30a. Each time you ate pineapple, how much did you usually eat?  Less than ½ cup or less than 1 medium slice ½ ½ to ¾ cup or 1 medium slice More than ¾ cup or more than 1 medium slice  More than ¾ cup or more than 1 medium slice  31. How often did you eat other kinds of fruit?  NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 32)  1 time in past month 2-3 times per week 1 time per week 1 time per day 2 times per week 2 times per week 2 or more times per day  31a. Each time you ate other kinds of fruit, how much did you usually eat?  Less than ¼ cup
clementines, how many did you usually eat?  Less than 1 fruit 1 fruit More than 1 fruit  More than 1 fruit  1 fruit 1 fruit 29. How often did you eat grapefruit?  NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 30) 1 time in past month 2-3 times in past month 1 time per week 1 time per week 1 time per week 2 times per week 2 or more times per day  29a. Each time you ate grapefruit, how much did you usually eat?  Less than ½ grapefruit ½ grapefruit More than ½ grapefruit	1/4 to 3/4 cup     More than 3/4 cup
	spinach, turnip, collard, mustard, chard, or kale)? (We will ask about lettuce later.)  NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 34)  1 time in past month 3–4 times per week 2–3 times in past month 5–6 times per week 1 time per week 2 times per week 2 times per week 2 or more times per day

Over the past month	37. How often did you eat <b>string beans</b> or <b>green beans</b> (fresh, canned, or frozen)?	
33a. Each time you ate RAW greens, how much did you usually eat?	☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 38)	
☐ Less than ½ cup ☐ ½ to 1 cup ☐ More than 1 cup	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day	
34. How often did you eat <b>coleslaw</b> ?	37a. Each time you ate <b>string beans</b> or <b>green beans</b> , how much did you usually eat?	
NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 35)  1 time in past month 3-4 times per week	☐ Less than ½ cup	
☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day	☐ ½ to 1 cup ☐ More than 1 cup	
34a. Each time you ate <b>coleslaw</b> , how much did	38. How often did you eat <b>peas</b> (fresh, canned, or frozen)?	
you usually eat?	┌── │ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 39)	
☐ Less than ¼ cup ☐ ¼ to ¾ cup ☐ More than ¾ cup  ■	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day	
35. How often did you eat <b>sauerkraut</b> or <b>cabbage</b> (other than coleslaw)?	38a. Each time you ate <b>peas</b> , how much did you	
☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 36)	usually eat?	
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day	☐ Less than ¼ cup ☐ ¼ to ¾ cup ☐ More than ¾ cup  ✓	
35a. Each time you ate sauerkraut or cabbage,	39. How often did you eat <b>corn</b> ?  ☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 40)	
how much did you usually eat?		
☐ Less than ¼ cup ☐ ¼ to 1 cup ☐ More than 1 cup	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week☐ 2–3 times in past month☐ 5–6 times per week☐ 1 time per week☐ 1 time per week☐ 2 times per week☐ 2 or more times per day☐ 2 o	
∀ 36. How often did you eat carrots (fresh, canned, or frozen)?	39a. Each time you ate <b>corn</b> , how much did you	
☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 37)	usually eat?	
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day	☐ Less than 1 ear or less than ½ cup ☐ 1 ear or ½ to 1 cup ☐ More than 1 ear or more than 1 cup	
36a. Each time you ate <b>carrots</b> , how much did you usually eat?		
<ul> <li>☐ Less than ¼ cup or less than 2 baby carrots</li> <li>☐ ¼ to ½ cup or 2 to 5 baby carrots</li> <li>☐ More than ½ cup or more than 5 baby carrots</li> </ul>		
	1	

Over the past month	43. How often did you eat winter squash (such as
40. How often did you eat <b>broccoli</b> (fresh or frozen)?	pumpkin, butternut, or acorn)?  —   NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 44)
NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 41)  ☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day  40a. Each time you ate <b>broccoli</b> , how much did you usually eat? ☐ Less than ¼ cup ☐ ¼ to 1 cup ☐ More than 1 cup	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 or more times per day  43a. Each time you ate winter squash, how much did you usually eat? ☐ Less than ½ cup ☐ ½ to ¾ cup ☐ More than ¾ cup  44. How often did you eat mixed vegetables?
41. How often did you eat cauliflower or Brussels sprouts (fresh or frozen)?    NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 42)	44. How often did you eat mixed vegetables?    NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 45)   1 time in past month   3-4 times per week   2-3 times in past month   1 time per week   1 time per day   2 times per week   2 or more times per day  44a. Each time you ate mixed vegetables, how much did you usually eat?   Less than ½ cup   ½ to 1 cup   More than 1 cup  45. How often did you eat onions?    NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 46)   1 time in past month   3-4 times per week   2-3 times in past month   5-6 times per week   1 time per day   2 times per week   2 or more times per day  45a. Each time you ate onions, how much did you usually eat?   Less than 1 slice or less than 1 tablespoon   1 slice or 1 to 4 tablespoons   More than 1 slice or more than 4 tablespoons

Over the <u>past month</u>	47a. Which fats, sauces, or dressings were usually added <b>AFTER COOKING OR AT</b>
46. Now think about all the <b>cooked vegetables</b> you ate in the <u>past month</u> and how they were prepared. How often were your vegetables <b>COOKED WITH</b> some sort of <b>fat</b> , including oil spray? (Please do not include potatoes.)  NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 47)  1 time in past month 3–4 times per week 2–3 times in past month 5–6 times per week	THE TABLE? (Please do not include potatoes. Mark all that apply.)  Margarine Salad dressing (including low-fat) Cheese sauce Butter (including White sauce low-fat) Other Lard, fatback, or bacon fat
1 time per week	<ul> <li>47b. If margarine, butter, lard, fatback, or bacon fat was added to your cooked vegetables AFTER COOKING OR AT THE TABLE, how much did you usually add?</li> <li>□ Did not usually add these □ Less than 1 teaspoon □ 1 to 3 teaspoons □ More than 3 teaspoons</li> <li>47c. If salad dressing, cheese sauce, or white sauce was added to your cooked vegetables AFTER COOKING OR AT THE TABLE, how much did you usually add?</li> </ul>
46a. Which fats were usually added to your vegetables <b>DURING COOKING</b> ? (Please do not include potatoes. <b>Mark all that apply.</b> )	<ul><li>□ Did not usually add these</li><li>□ Less than 1 tablespoon</li><li>□ 1 to 3 tablespoons</li><li>□ More than 3 tablespoons</li></ul>
Margarine	48. How often did you eat sweet peppers (green, red, or yellow)?  NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 49)  1 time in past month 3-4 times per week 5-6 times per week 1 time per week 2 times per week 2 or more times per day  48a. Each time you ate sweet peppers, how much did you usually eat?  Less than ½ pepper 3/8 to ½ pepper More than ½ pepper

Over the past month	52. How often did you eat sweet potatoes or yams?
49. How often did you eat fresh tomatoes (including those in salads)?	☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 53)
NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 50)	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per day	☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day
☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day	52a. Each time you ate <b>sweet potatoes</b> or <b>yams</b> , how much did you usually eat?
49a. Each time you ate <b>fresh tomatoes</b> , how much did you usually eat?	☐ 1 small potato or less than ¼ cup☐ 1 medium potato or ¼ to ¾ cup
Less than ¼ tomato 1/4 to ½ tomato	☐ 1 large potato or more than ¾ cup
☐ More than ½ tomato	53. How often did you eat French fries, home fries, hash browned potatoes, or tater tots?
50. How often did you eat lettuce salads (with or without other vegetables)?	☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 54)
NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 51)	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per day	☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day
☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day	53a. Each time you ate French fries, home fries, hash browned potatoes, or tater
50a. Each time you ate <b>lettuce salads</b> , how much did you usually eat?	tots how much did you usually eat?
☐ Less than ¼ cup ☐ ¼ to 1¼ cups ☐ More than 1½ cups	☐ Less than 10 fries or less than ½ cup ☐ 10 to 25 fries or ½ to 1 cup ☐ More than 25 fries or more than 1 cup
·	▼ 54. How often did you eat <b>potato salad</b> ?
50b. How often did the lettuce salads you ate include dark green lettuce?	NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 55)
☐ Almost never or never ☐ About ¼ of the time ☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 or more times per day
↓ 51. How often did you eat <b>salad dressing</b> (including	54a. Each time you ate <b>potato salad</b> , how much did you usually eat?
low-fat) on salads?  NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 52)	Less than ½ cup ½ to 1 cup
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day	<ul><li>☐ More than 1 cup</li><li>▼</li><li>55. How often did you eat baked, boiled, or mashed potatoes?</li></ul>
51a. Each time you ate salad dressing on	☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 56)
salads, how much did you usually eat?  Less than 2 tablespoons 2 to 4 tablespoons More than 4 tablespoons	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 or more times per day

Over th	e <u>past month</u>		55g.	How often was <b>cheese</b> or <b>cheese sauce</b> added to your potatoes, <b>EITHER IN COOKING OR AT</b>
55a.	Each time you ate <b>baked</b> , <b>boiled</b> , or <b>mashed potatoes</b> , how much did you usually eat?	Г		THE TABLE?  Almost never or never (GO TO QUESTION 56)
	☐ 1 small potato or less than ½ cup ☐ 1 medium potato or ½ to 1 cup ☐ 1 large potato or more than 1 cup			☐ About ¼ of the time ☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always
55b.	How often was <b>sour cream</b> (including low- fat) added to your potatoes, <b>EITHER IN</b> <b>COOKING OR AT THE TABLE</b> ?		55h.	Each time <b>cheese</b> or <b>cheese sauce</b> was added to your potatoes, how much was usually added?
	☐ Almost never or never (GO TO QUESTION 55d) ☐ About 1/4 of the time ☐ About 1/2 of the time ☐ About 3/4 of the time ☐ Almost always or always	<b>V</b>	,	☐ Less than 1 tablespoon ☐ 1 to 3 tablespoons ☐ More than 3 tablespoons
550	Each time <b>sour cream</b> was added to your	0		ow often did you eat salsa?
000.	potatoes, how much was usually added?			NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 57)
	☐ Less than 1 tablespoon ☐ 1 to 3 tablespoons ☐ More than 3 tablespoons			1 time in past month       □ 3–4 times per week         2–3 times in past month       □ 5–6 times per week         1 time per week       □ 1 time per day         2 times per week       □ 2 or more times per day
<sup>L</sup> →55d.	How often was <b>margarine</b> (including low-fat) added to your potatoes, <b>EITHER IN COOKING OR AT THE TABLE</b> ?		56a.	Each time you ate <b>salsa</b> , how much did you usually eat?
	☐ Almost never or never ☐ About ¼ of the time ☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always	5	7. H	☐ Less than 1 tablespoon ☐ 1 to 5 tablespoons ☐ More than 5 tablespoons  ow often did you eat catsup?
55e.	How often was <b>butter</b> (including low-fat) added to your potatoes, <b>EITHER IN COOKING OR AT THE TABLE</b> ?		— [	NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 58)  1 time in past month
	☐ Almost never or never ☐ About ¼ of the time			1 time per week       ☐ 1 time per day         2 times per week       ☐ 2 or more times per day
	☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always		57a.	Each time you ate <b>catsup</b> , how much did you usually eat?
55f.	Each time <b>margarine</b> or <b>butter</b> was added to your potatoes, how much was usually added?			<ul><li>☐ Less than 1 teaspoon</li><li>☐ 1 to 6 teaspoons</li><li>☐ More than 6 teaspoons</li></ul>
	<ul><li>Never added</li><li>Less than 1 teaspoon</li><li>□ 1 to 3 teaspoons</li></ul>	<b>▼</b> 5		ow often did you eat <b>stuffing, dressing,</b> or umplings?
	☐ More than 3 teaspoons	Г		NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 59)
				1 time in past month       □ 3-4 times per week         2-3 times in past month       □ 5-6 times per week         1 time per week       □ 1 time per day         2 times per week       □ 2 or more times per day

Over the past month	61b. How often were the beans you ate <b>refried</b>
58a. Each time you ate <b>stuffing, dressing,</b> or <b>dumplings</b> , how much did you usually eat?	beans, beans prepared with any type of fat, or with meat added?
☐ Less than ½ cup ☐ ½ to 1 cup ☐ More than 1 cup	<ul> <li>☐ Almost never or never</li> <li>☐ About ¼ of the time</li> <li>☐ About ½ of the time</li> <li>☐ About ¾ of the time</li> <li>☐ Almost always or always</li> </ul>
59. How often did you eat <b>chili</b> ?	
☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 60)	62. How often did you eat other kinds of vegetables?
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 or more times per day ☐ 59a. Each time you ate <b>chili</b> , how much did you usually eat?	<ul> <li>NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 63)</li> <li>□ 1 time in past month</li> <li>□ 3–4 times per week</li> <li>□ 2–3 times in past month</li> <li>□ 5–6 times per week</li> <li>□ 1 time per week</li> <li>□ 1 time per day</li> <li>□ 2 times per week</li> <li>□ 2 or more times per day</li> </ul>
☐ Less than ½ cup ☐ ½ to 1¾ cups ☐ More than 1¾ cups	62a. Each time you ate <b>other kinds of vegetables</b> , how much did you usually eat?  Less than ¼ cup  ¼ to ½ cup
60. How often did you eat <b>Mexican foods</b> (such as tacos, tostados, burritos, tamales, fajitas, enchiladas, quesadillas, and chimichangas)?	More than ½ cup  63. How often did you eat <b>rice</b> or <b>other cooked</b>
☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 61)	<pre>grains (such as bulgur, cracked wheat, or millet)?</pre>
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3—4 times per week ☐ 2—3 times in past month ☐ 5—6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day ☐ 60a. Each time you ate <b>Mexican foods</b> , how much did you usually eat?	□ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 64) □ 1 time in past month □ 3–4 times per week □ 2–3 times in past month □ 5–6 times per week □ 1 time per week □ 1 time per day □ 2 times per week □ 2 or more times per day
Less than 1 taco, burrito, etc.  1 to 2 tacos, burritos, etc.  More than 2 tacos, burritos, etc.	63a. Each time you ate <b>rice</b> or <b>other cooked grains</b> , how much did you usually eat?  Less than ½ cup ½ to 1½ cups
61. How often did you eat <b>cooked dried beans</b> (such as baked beans, pintos, kidney, blackeyed peas, lima, lentils, soybeans, or refried beans)? (Please do not include bean soups or chili.)	<ul> <li>☐ More than 1½ cups</li> <li>63b. How often was butter, margarine, or oil added to your rice or other cooked grains IN COOKING OR AT THE TABLE?</li> </ul>
NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 62)  ☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day	☐ Almost never or never ☐ About ¼ of the time ☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always
61a. Each time you ate <b>beans</b> , how much did you usually eat?	
☐ ½ to 1 cup ☐ More than 1 cup  Question 62 appears in the next column	♥ Question 64 appears on the next page

64f. Each time <b>syrup</b> was added to your pancakes,
waffles, or French toast, how much was usually added?
Less than 1 tablespoon  1 to 4 tablespoons
☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day
65a. Each time you ate lasagna, stuffed shells, stuffed manicotti, ravioli, or tortellini, how much did you usually eat?  Less than 1 cup 1 to 2 cups
More than 2 cups  ▼ 66. How often did you eat macaroni and cheese?
□ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 67)      □ 1 time in past month □ 3–4 times per week     □ 2–3 times in past month □ 5–6 times per week     □ 1 time per week □ 1 time per day     □ 2 times per week □ 2 or more times per day  66a. Each time you ate macaroni and cheese, how much did you usually eat?
Less than 1 cup 1 to 1½ cups More than 1½ cups  67. How often did you eat pasta salad or macaroni salad?
<ul> <li>NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 68)</li> <li>□ 1 time in past month</li> <li>□ 2–3 times in past month</li> <li>□ 5–6 times per week</li> <li>□ 1 time per week</li> <li>□ 1 time per day</li> <li>□ 2 times per week</li> <li>□ 2 or more times per day</li> </ul>

Over the <u>past month</u>	69. How often did you eat bagels or English muffins?
67a. Each time you ate <b>pasta salad</b> or <b>macaroni</b> salad, how much did you usually eat?	☐ NEVER (GO TO INTRODUCTION TO QUESTION 70)
☐ Less than ½ cup ☐ ½ to 1 cup ☐ More than 1 cup	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day
68. Other than the pastas listed in Questions 65, 66, and 67, how often did you eat <b>pasta</b> , <b>spaghetti</b> , or <b>other noodles</b> ?	69a. How often were the bagels or English muffins you ate <b>whole wheat</b> ?
NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 69)   1 time in past month   3–4 times per week   2–3 times in past month   5–6 times per week   1 time per week   1 time per day   2 times per week   2 or more times per day   68a. Each time you ate pasta, spaghetti, or other noodles, how much did you usually eat?   Less than 1 cup   1 to 3 cups   More than 3 cups   More than 3 cups   More than 3 cups   Almost never or never   About 1/4 of the time   About 1/4 of the time   Almost always or always   68c. How often did you eat your pasta, spaghetti, or other noodles with tomato sauce or spaghetti sauce made WITHOUT meat?   Almost never or never   Almost always or always   68c. How often did you eat your pasta, spaghetti, or other noodles with tomato sauce or spaghetti sauce made WITHOUT meat?   Almost never or never   About 1/4 of the time   About 1/2 of the time   About 1/4 of the time   About 1/4 of the time   Almost always or always   68d. How often did you eat your pasta, spaghetti,	Almost never or never   About 1/4 of the time   About 1/2 of the time   About 1/2 of the time   Almost always or always    69b. Each time you ate bagels or English muffins, how many did you usually eat?   Less than 1 bagel or English muffin   1 bagel or English muffin   More than 1 bagel or English muffin   More than 1 bagel or English muffin   About 1/2 of the time   About 1/2 of the time   Almost always or always    69d. How often was butter (including low-fat) added to your bagels or English muffins?   Almost always or always    69d. How often was butter (including low-fat) added to your bagels or English muffins?   Almost never or never   About 1/2 of the time   Almost always or always    69e. Each time margarine or butter was added to your bagels or English muffins, how much was usually added?   Never added   Less than 1 teaspoon
or other noodles with margarine, butter, oil, or cream sauce?  Almost never or never About ¼ of the time About ½ of the time About ¾ of the time About ¾ of the time About ¾ of the time	☐ 1 to 2 teaspoons ☐ More than 2 teaspoons

Over the past month	70c. How often was <b>mayonnaise</b> or <b>mayonnaise-type dressing</b> (including low-
69f. How often was <b>cream cheese</b> (including low-fat) spread on your bagels or English muffins?	fat) added to the breads or rolls used for your sandwiches?
Almost never or never (GO TO INTRODUCTION TO QUESTION 70) About ¼ of the time About ½ of the time About ¾ of the time About ¾ of the time Almost always or always	Almost never or never (GO TO QUESTION 70e)  About ¼ of the time About ½ of the time About ¾ of the time About ¾ of the time Almost always or always
69g. Each time <b>cream cheese</b> was added to your bagels or English muffins, how much was usually added?	70d. Each time mayonnaise or mayonnaise-type dressing was added to the breads or rolls used for your sandwiches, how much was usually added?
☐ Less than 1 tablespoon ☐ 1 to 2 tablespoons ☐ More than 2 tablespoons	☐ Less than 1 teaspoon ☐ 1 to 3 teaspoons ☐ More than 3 teaspoons
The next questions ask about your intake of breads other than bagels or English muffins. First,	→70e. How often was <b>margarine</b> (including low-fat) added to the breads or rolls used for your sandwiches?
we will ask about bread you ate as part of sandwiches only. Then we will ask about all other bread you ate.	☐ Almost never or never ☐ About ¼ of the time ☐ About ⅓ of the time
70. How often did you eat <b>breads</b> or <b>rolls AS PART OF SANDWICHES</b> (including burger and hot	☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always
dog rolls)? (Please do not include fast food sandwiches.)	70f. How often was <b>butter</b> (including low-fat) added to the breads or rolls used for your
☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 71)	sandwiches?
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day	☐ Almost never or never ☐ About ¼ of the time ☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always
70a. Each time you ate <b>breads</b> or <b>rolls AS PART OF SANDWICHES</b> , how many did you usually eat?	70g. Each time <b>margarine</b> or <b>butter</b> was added to the breads or rolls used for your sandwiches, how much was usually added?
☐ 1 slice or ½ roll☐ 2 slices or 1 roll☐ More than 2 slices or more than 1 roll☐	☐ Never added ☐ Less than 1 teaspoon ☐ 1 to 2 teaspoons
70b. How often were the breads or rolls that you used for your sandwiches <b>white bread</b> (including burger and hot dog rolls)?	☐ More than 2 teaspoons  71. How often did you eat breads or dinner rolls, NOT AS PART OF SANDWICHES?
☐ Almost never or never ☐ About ¼ of the time	☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 72)
☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day

71g. Each time <b>cream cheese</b> was added to your
breads or rolls, how much was usually added?  Less than 1 tablespoon  1 to 2 tablespoons  More than 2 tablespoons
72. How often did you eat <b>jam</b> , <b>jelly</b> , or <b>honey</b> on bagels, muffins, bread, rolls, or crackers?
NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 73)  ☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day
72a. Each time you ate <b>jam</b> , <b>jelly</b> , or <b>honey</b> , how much did you usually eat?   Less than 1 teaspoon  1 to 3 teaspoons
☐ More than 3 teaspoons  73. How often did you eat <b>peanut butter</b> or <b>other nut butter</b> ?
NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 74)  1 time in past month 3–4 times per week 2–3 times in past month 5–6 times per week 1 time per week 1 time per day 2 times per week 2 or more times per day  73a. Each time you ate <b>peanut butter</b> or <b>other</b>
nut butter, how much did you usually eat?  Less than 1 tablespoon 1 to 2 tablespoons More than 2 tablespoons  How often did you eat roast beef or steak IN SANDWICHES?
NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 75)  1 time in past month

Over the <u>past month</u>	77a. Each time you ate <b>other cold cuts</b> or
75. How often did you eat <b>turkey</b> or <b>chicken COLD CUTS</b> (such as loaf, luncheon meat, turkey ham, turkey salami, or turkey pastrami)? (We will ask	luncheon meats, how much did you usually eat?  ☐ Less than 1 slice
about other turkey or chicken later.)	1 to 3 slices More than 3 slices
<ul> <li>NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 76)</li> <li>□ 1 time in past month</li> <li>□ 2–3 times in past month</li> <li>□ 5–6 times per week</li> <li>□ 1 time per week</li> <li>□ 1 time per day</li> <li>□ 2 times per week</li> <li>□ 2 or more times per day</li> </ul>	77b. How often were the other cold cuts or luncheon meats you ate <b>light</b> , <b>low-fat</b> , or <b>fat-free</b> ? (Please do not include ham, turkey, or chicken cold cuts.)  □ Almost never or never
75a. Each time you ate <b>turkey or chicken COLD</b> CUTS, how much did you usually eat?  Less than 1 slice 1 to 3 slices More than 3 slices	☐ About ¼ of the time ☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always  78. How often did you eat <b>canned tuna</b> (including in
76. How often did you eat <b>luncheon</b> or <b>deli-style ham</b> ? (We will ask about other ham later.)	salads, sandwiches, or casseroles)?  NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 79)
□ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 77) □ 1 time in past month □ 3–4 times per week □ 2–3 times in past month □ 5–6 times per week □ 1 time per week □ 1 time per day □ 2 times per week □ 2 or more times per day  76a. Each time you ate luncheon or deli-style ham, how much did you usually eat? □ Less than 1 slice □ 1 to 3 slices □ More than 3 slices □ More than 3 slices  76b. How often was the luncheon or deli-style ham you ate light, low-fat, or fat-free? □ Almost never or never □ About ¼ of the time □ About ¾ of the time □ About ¾ of the time □ Almost always or always  77. How often did you eat other cold cuts or luncheon meats (such as bologna, salami, corned beef, pastrami, or others, including low- fat)? (Please do not include ham, turkey, or	□ 1 time in past month □ 3–4 times per week □ 2–3 times in past month □ 5–6 times per week □ 1 time per week □ 1 time per day □ 2 times per week □ 2 or more times per day  78a. Each time you ate canned tuna, how much did you usually eat? □ Less than ¼ cup or less than 2 ounces □ ¼ to ½ cup or 2 to 3 ounces □ More than ½ cup or more than 3 ounces  78b. How often was the canned tuna you ate water-packed? □ Almost never or never □ About ¼ of the time □ About ¾ of the time □ Almost always or always  78c. How often was the canned tuna you ate prepared with mayonnaise or other dressing (including low-fat)? □ Almost never or never □ About ¼ of the time
chicken cold cuts.)  ☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 78)	☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day	

Over the past month	81. How often did you eat beef hamburgers or
79. How often did you eat GROUND chicken or turkey? (We will ask about other chicken and	cheeseburgers that were NOT FROM A FAST FOOD or OTHER RESTAURANT?
turkey later.)	☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 82)
NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 80)  ☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day
2 times per week 2 or more times per day	81a. Each time you ate <b>beef hamburgers</b> or <b>cheeseburgers</b> that were <b>NOT FROM A</b>
79a. Each time you ate <b>GROUND chicken</b> or <b>turkey</b> , how much did you usually eat?	FAST FOOD or OTHER RESTAURANT, how much did you usually eat?
Less than 2 ounces or less than ½ cup 2 to 4 ounces or ½ to 1 cup More than 4 ounces or more than 1 cup	<ul><li>☐ Less than 1 patty or less than 2 ounces</li><li>☐ 1 patty or 2 to 4 ounces</li><li>☐ More than 1 patty or more than 4 ounces</li></ul>
80. How often did you eat <b>beef hamburgers</b> or <b>cheeseburgers</b> from a <b>FAST FOOD</b> or <b>OTHER RESTAURANT</b> ?	81b. How often were these beef hamburgers or cheeseburgers made with <b>lean ground beef</b> ?
☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 81)	☐ Almost never or never ☐ About ¼ of the time
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 or more times per day	☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always
80a. Each time you ate <b>beef hamburgers</b> or <b>cheeseburgers</b> from a <b>FAST FOOD</b> or <b>OTHER RESTAURANT</b> , what size did you usually eat?	82. How often did you eat ground beef in mixtures (such as meatballs, casseroles, chili, or meatloaf)?
, in the second	☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 83)
<ul> <li>☐ Small hamburger (such as a regular Burger King or McDonald's Hamburger)</li> <li>☐ Medium (such as McDonald's or Burger King Double Burger or Cheeseburger)</li> <li>☐ Large (such as Burger King Whopper or Double Whopper or a McDonald's Double Quarter Pounder)</li> </ul>	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 or more times per day  82a. Each time you ate <b>ground beef in</b>
80b. Each time you ate <b>beef hamburgers</b> or	mixtures, how much did you usually eat?
cheeseburgers from a FAST FOOD or OTHER RESTAURANT, how much did you usually eat?	<ul> <li>☐ Less than 3 ounces or less than ½ cup</li> <li>☐ 3 to 8 ounces or ½ to 1 cup</li> <li>☐ More than 8 ounces or more than 1 cup</li> </ul>
☐ Less than 1 burger ☐ 1 burger ☐ More than 1 burger	83. How often did you eat <b>hot dogs</b> or <b>frankfurters</b> ? ( <i>Please do not include sausages or vegetarian hot dogs.</i> )
80c. How often did you have <b>cheeseburgers</b> rather than <b>hamburgers</b> ?	☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 84)
Almost never or never About 1/4 of the time About 1/2 of the time About 3/4 of the time About 3/4 of the time Almost always or always	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 or more times per day

Over the past month	86. How often did you eat <b>steak</b> (beef)?
83a. Each time you ate <b>hot dogs</b> or <b>frankfurters</b> , how many did you usually eat?	(Please do not include steak in sandwiches)  ☐☐☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 87)
Less than 1 hot dog 1 to 2 hot dogs More than 2 hot dogs  83b. How often were the hot dogs or frankfurters	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day
you ate <b>light</b> or <b>low-fat</b> ?  Almost never or never About 1/4 of the time	86a. Each time you ate <b>steak</b> (beef), how much did you usually eat?
☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always	☐ 3 to 7 ounces ☐ More than 7 ounces
84. How often did you eat <b>beef mixtures</b> (such as beef stew, beef pot pie, beef and noodles, or beef and vegetables)?	steak?  Almost never or never About 1/4 of the time
□ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 85) □ 1 time in past month □ 3–4 times per week □ 2–3 times in past month □ 5–6 times per week	☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always  ▼
☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day  84a. Each time you ate <b>beef mixtures</b> , how much did you usually eat?	87. How often did you eat <b>pork</b> or <b>beef spareribs</b> ?  NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 88)  1 time in past month 3-4 times per week
☐ Less than 1 cup ☐ 1 to 2 cups ☐ More than 2 cups	☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day 87a. Each time you ate <b>pork</b> or <b>beef spareribs</b> ,
85. How often did you eat roast beef or pot roast? (Please do not include roast beef or pot roast in sandwiches.)	how much did you usually eat?  Less than 4 ribs  4 to 12 ribs  More than 12 ribs
<ul> <li>NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 86)</li> <li>□ 1 time in past month</li> <li>□ 2–3 times in past month</li> <li>□ 5–6 times per week</li> <li>□ 1 time per week</li> <li>□ 1 time per day</li> <li>□ 2 times per week</li> <li>□ 2 or more times per day</li> </ul>	88. How often did you eat <b>roast turkey</b> , <b>turkey cutlets</b> , or <b>turkey nuggets</b> (including in sandwiches)?
85a. Each time you ate <b>roast beef</b> or <b>pot roast</b> , how much did you usually eat?   Less than 2 ounces  2 to 5 ounces	NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 89)  ☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day
☐ More than 5 ounces	88a. Each time you ate <b>roast turkey</b> , <b>turkey cutlets</b> , or <b>turkey nuggets</b> , how much did you usually eat? (Please note: 4 to 8 turkey nuggets = 3 ounces.)
	Less than 2 ounces 2 to 4 ounces More than 4 ounces

Over the <u>past month</u>	90d. How often did you eat chicken WITH skin?
89. How often did you eat <b>chicken mixtures</b> (such as salads, sandwiches, casseroles, stews, or other mixtures)?	☐ Almost never or never ☐ About ¼ of the time ☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time
☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 90)	☐ Almost always or always
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day	91. How often did you eat <b>baked ham</b> or <b>ham</b> steak?
89a. Each time you ate <b>chicken mixtures</b> , how much did you usually eat?  Less than ½ cup ½ to 1½ cups More than 1½ cups	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day  91a. Each time you ate <b>baked ham</b> or <b>ham</b>
90. How often did you eat baked, broiled, roasted, stewed, or fried chicken (including nuggets)? (Please do not include chicken in mixtures.)	steak, how much did you usually eat?  Less than 1 ounce 1 to 3 ounces More than 3 ounces
☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 91)	<b>↓</b>
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day	<ul> <li>92. How often did you eat pork (including chops, roasts, and in mixed dishes)? (Please do not include ham, ham steak, or sausage.)</li> <li>NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 93)</li> </ul>
90a. Each time you ate baked, broiled, roasted, stewed, or fried chicken (including nuggets), how much did you usually eat?  Less than 2 drumsticks or wings, less than 1 breast or thigh, or less than 4 nuggets 2 drumsticks or wings, 1 breast or thigh, or 4 to	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day  92a. Each time you ate <b>pork</b> , how much did you
8 nuggets  More than 2 drumsticks or wings, more than 1 breast or thigh, or more than 8 nuggets	usually eat?  Less than 2 ounces or less than 1 chop 2 to 5 ounces or 1 chop More than 5 ounces or more than 1 chop
90b. How often was the chicken you ate <b>fried chicken</b> (including deep fried) or <b>chicken nuggets</b> ?	93. How often did you eat <b>gravy</b> on meat, chicken, potatoes, rice, etc.?
☐ About ¼ of the time ☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always	NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 94)  1 time in past month 3-4 times per week 2-3 times in past month 5-6 times per week 1 time per week 1 time per day
90c. How often was the chicken you ate WHITE meat?  Almost never or never About ¼ of the time About ½ of the time About ¾ of the time	2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day  93a. Each time you ate <b>gravy</b> on meat, chicken, potatoes, rice, etc., how much did you usually eat?  ☐ Less than ½ cup
☐ Almost always or always	☐ 1/2 to 1/2 cup ☐ More than 1/2 cup

Over the past month	96b. How often was the sausage you ate <b>light, low-fat</b> , or <b>lean</b> ?
94. How often did you eat liver (all kinds) or liverwurst?	☐ Almost never or never ☐ About ¼ of the time
☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 95)	☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day	☐ Almost always or always  97. How often did you eat <b>fried shellfish</b> (such as
94a. Each time you ate <b>liver</b> or <b>liverwurst</b> , how much did you usually eat?	crab, lobster, shrimp)?
Less than 1 ounce 1 to 4 ounces More than 4 ounces	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day
95. How often did you eat <b>bacon</b> (including low-fat)?	97a. Each time you ate <b>fried shellfish</b> , how much did you usually eat?
☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 96)	Less than 2 ounces
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day	☐ 2 to 4 ounces ☐ More than 4 ounces
95a. Each time you ate <b>bacon</b> , how much did you usually eat?	98. How often did you eat <b>shellfish</b> (such as crab, lobster, shrimp) <b>that was NOT FRIED</b> ?  ☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 99)
☐ Fewer than 2 slices ☐ 2 to 3 slices ☐ More than 3 slices	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day
95b. How often was the bacon you ate <b>light</b> , <b>low-fat</b> , or <b>lean</b> ?	98a. Each time you ate <b>shellfish that was NOT FRIED</b> , how much did you usually eat?
☐ About ¼ of the time ☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always	Less than 1 ounce  1 to 4 ounces More than 4 ounces
96. How often did you eat <b>sausage</b> (including low-fat)?	99. How often did you eat salmon, fresh tuna or trout?
NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 97)	☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 100)
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day
96a. Each time you ate <b>sausage</b> , how much did you usually eat?	99a. Each time you ate salmon, fresh tuna or trout, how much did you usually eat?
☐ Less than 1 patty or 2 links☐ 1 to 3 patties or 2 to 5 links☐ More than 3 patties or 5 links☐	Less than 2 ounces 2 to 6 ounces More than 6 ounces
<b>↓</b>	<b>\</b>

Over the past month	102a. Which of the following <b>fats</b> were regularly used to prepare your meat, poultry, or fish?
100. How often did you eat fish sticks or other fried fish (not including shellfish)?	(Mark all that apply.)
NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 101)	☐ Margarine (including ☐ Corn oil ☐ Canola or rapeseed oil ☐ Butter (including ☐ Oil spray (such as Pam
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day	low-fat) or others)  Lard, fatback, or Other kinds of oils bacon fat None of the above Olive oil
100a. Each time you ate <b>fish sticks</b> or <b>other fried fish</b> , how much did you usually eat?	103. How often did you eat <b>tofu, soy burgers,</b> or <b>soy meat-substitutes</b> ?
<ul><li>☐ Less than 2 ounces or less than 1 fillet</li><li>☐ 2 to 7 ounces or 1 fillet</li><li>☐ More than 7 ounces or more than 1 fillet</li></ul>	☐ NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 104) ☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week
the proof of the proof	☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day
NEVER (GO TO INTRODUCTION TO QUESTION 102)	103a. Each time you ate <b>tofu, soy burgers,</b> or <b>soy meat-substitutes</b> , how much did you usually eat?
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day	Less than ¼ cup or less than 2 ounces  ¼ to ½ cup or 2 to 4 ounces  More than ½ cup or more than 4 ounces
101a. Each time you ate <b>other fish that was NOT FRIED</b> , how much did you usually eat?	♦ 104. How often did you eat <b>soups</b> ?
Less than 2 ounces or less than 1 fillet  2 to 5 ounces or 1 fillet	NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 105)
☐ More than 5 ounces or more than 1 fillet  Now think about all the meat, poultry, and fish	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day
you ate in the <u>past month</u> and how they were prepared.	104a. Each time you ate <b>soup</b> , how much did you usually eat?
102. How often was oil, butter, margarine, or other fat used to FRY, SAUTE, BASTE, OR MARINATE any meat, poultry, or fish you ate? (Please do not include deep frying.)	Less than 1 cup  1 to 2 cups More than 2 cups
NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 103)	104b. How often were the soups you ate <b>bean</b> soups?
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 or more times per day	☐ Almost never or never ☐ About ¼ of the time ☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always

Over the past month	106. How often did you eat crackers?
<ul><li>104c. How often were the soups you ate <b>cream</b> soups (including chowders)?</li><li>☐ Almost never or never</li><li>☐ About ¼ of the time</li></ul>	<ul> <li>NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 107)</li> <li>□ 1 time in past month</li> <li>□ 3–4 times per week</li> <li>□ 2–3 times in past month</li> <li>□ 5–6 times per week</li> <li>□ 1 time per day</li> </ul>
☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always  104d. How often were the soups you ate <b>tomato</b>	☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day  106a. Each time you ate <b>crackers</b> , how many did you usually eat?
or vegetable soups?  Almost never or never About 1/4 of the time About 1/2 of the time	☐ Fewer than 4 crackers ☐ 4 to 10 crackers ☐ More than 10 crackers  ▼  107. How often did you eat <b>corn bread</b> or <b>corn</b>
☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always	muffins?
104e. How often were the soups you ate <b>broth</b> soups (including chicken) with or without noodles or rice?  ☐ Almost never or never ☐ About ¼ of the time	NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 108)  1 time in past month 3–4 times per week 2–3 times in past month 5–6 times per week 1 time per week 1 time per day 2 times per week 2 or more times per day
☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always  105. How often did you eat <b>pizza</b> ?	107a. Each time you ate <b>corn bread</b> or <b>corn muffins,</b> how much did you usually eat?  Less than 1 piece or muffin  1 to 2 pieces or muffins
NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 106)	☐ More than 2 pieces or muffins
☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per day ☐ 105a. Each time you ate pizza, how much did you usually eat?	108. How often did you eat <b>biscuits</b> ?  NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 109)  1 time in past month 3–4 times per week 2–3 times in past month 5–6 times per week 1 time per week 2 times per week 2 or more times per day 2 or more times per day
<ul> <li>☐ Less than 1 slice or less than 1 mini pizza</li> <li>☐ 1 to 3 slices or 1 mini pizza</li> <li>☐ More than 3 slices or more than 1 mini pizza</li> </ul>	108a. Each time you ate <b>biscuits</b> , how many did you usually eat?  ☐ Fewer than 1 biscuit
105b. How often did you eat pizza with <b>pepperoni</b> , sausage, or other meat?	1 to 2 biscuits More than 2 biscuits
☐ Almost never or never ☐ About ¼ of the time ☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always	109. How often did you eat <b>potato chips</b> (including low-fat, fat-free, or low-salt)?  NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 110)  1 time in past month 3–4 times per week 2–3 times in past month 5–6 times per week 1 time per week 1 time per day 2 times per week 2 or more times per day

Over the past month	111a. Each time you ate <b>popcorn</b> , how much did
109a. Each time you ate <b>potato chips</b> , how much did you usually eat?  ☐ Fewer than 10 chips or less than 1 cup	you usually eat?  Less than 2 cups, popped 2 to 5 cups, popped More than 5 cups, popped
<ul><li>☐ 10 to 25 chips or 1 to 2 cups</li><li>☐ More than 25 chips or more than 2 cups</li></ul>	112. How often did you eat <b>pretzels</b> ?
More than 25 chips or more than 2 cups  109b. How often were the potato chips you ate fat- free? (Please do not include reduced-fat chips.)    Almost never or never	112. How often did you eat pretzels?
	<b>↓</b>

Over the <u>past month</u>	117a. Each time you ate <b>cheese</b> , how much did
115. How often did you eat <b>yogurt</b> (NOT including frozen yogurt)?	you usually eat?  Less than ½ ounce or less than 1 slice ½ to 1½ ounces or 1 slice More than 1½ ounces or more than 1 slice
1 time in past month   3-4 times per week   2-3 times in past month   5-6 times per week   1 time per day   2 times per week   1 time per day   2 times per week   1 time per day   2 or more times per day   115a. Each time you ate yogurt, how much did you usually eat?   Less than ½ cup or less than 1 container   ½ to 1 cup or 1 container   More than 1 cup or more than 1 container   About ½ of the time   About ½ of the time   About ½ of the time   Almost always or always   16. How often did you eat cottage cheese (including low-fat)?   NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 117)   1 time in past month   3-4 times per week   1 time per day   2 times per week   2 or more times per day   116a. Each time you ate cottage cheese, how much did you usually eat?   Less than ¼ cup   ¼ to 1 cup   More than 1 cup   17. How often did you eat cheese (including low-fat; including on cheeseburgers or in sandwiches or subs)?   NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 118)   1 time in past month   3-4 times per week   2-3 times in past month   3-4 times per week   1 time per day   2 times per week   2 times per w	117b. How often was the cheese you ate low-fat or fat-free?    Almost never or never   About ½ of the time   About ½ of the time   About ¾ of the time   Almost always or always  118. How often did you eat frozen yogurt, sorbet, or ices (including low-fat or fat-free)?    NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 119)   1 time in past month   3-4 times per week   2-3 times in past month   1 time per day   2 times per week   2 or more times per day   118a. Each time you ate frozen yogurt, sorbet, or ices, how much did you usually eat?    Less than ½ cup or less than 1 scoop   ½ to 1 cup or 1 to 2 scoops   More than 1 cup or more than 2 scoops   More than 1 cup or more than 2 scoops   119. How often did you eat ice cream, ice cream bars, or sherbet (including low-fat or fat-free)?    NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 120)   1 time in past month   3-4 times per week   1 time per day   2 times in past month   3-4 times per week   1 time per day   2 times per week   2 or more times per day   119a. Each time you ate ice cream, ice cream bars, or sherbet, how much did you usually eat?    Less than ½ cup or less than 1 scoop   ½ to 1½ cups or 1 to 2 scoops   More than 1½ cups or more than 2 scoops   More than 1½ cups or more than 2 scoops   More than 1½ cups or more than 2 scoops   More than 1½ cups or more than 2 scoops   Almost never or never   About ¾ of the time   Almost always or always

Over the <u>past month</u>	123. How often did you eat <b>sweet muffins</b> or
120. How often did you eat <b>cake</b> (including low-fat or	
120. How often did you eat cake (including low-fat or fat-free)?  NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 121)  1 time in past month 3-4 times per week 1 time per week 1 time per week 2 times per week 2 or more times per day 120a. Each time you ate cake, how much did you usually eat?  Less than 1 medium piece 1 time in past month 1 medium piece 2 medium piece 1 time in past month 1 medium piece 2 medium piece 1 time per week 1 time per week 1 time per week 1 time per day	dessert breads (including low-fat or fat-free)?  NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 124)  1 time in past month
2 times per week   2 or more times per day     121a. Each time you ate cookies or brownies, how much did you usually eat?   Less than 2 cookies or 1 small brownie   2 to 4 cookies or 1 medium brownie   More than 4 cookies or 1 large brownie     122. How often did you eat doughnuts, sweet rolls, Danish, or pop-tarts?   NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 123)   1 time in past month   3-4 times per week   2-3 times in past month   5-6 times per week   1 time per week   2 times per week   2 or more times per day   2 times per week   2 or more times per day   122a. Each time you ate doughnuts, sweet rolls, Danish, or pop-tarts, how much did you usually eat?   Less than 1 piece   1 to 2 pieces   More than 2 pieces	124a. Each time you ate <b>fruit crisp, cobbler,</b> or <b>strudel,</b> how much did you usually eat?    Less than ½ cup   ½ to 1 cup   More than 1 cup

Over the past month	127. How often did you eat other candy?
The next four questions ask about the kinds of	┌─── NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 128)
pie you ate. Please read all four questions before answering.  125b. How often were the pies you ate fruit pie (such as apple, blueberry, others)?	☐ 1 time in past month ☐ 3–4 times per week ☐ 2–3 times in past month ☐ 5–6 times per week ☐ 1 time per week ☐ 1 time per day ☐ 2 times per week ☐ 2 or more times per da
Almost never or never   About 1/4 of the time   About 1/2 of the time   About 3/4 of the time   Almost always or always  125c. How often were the pies you ate cream, pudding, custard, or meringue pie?   Almost never or never   About 1/4 of the time   About 1/2 of the time   Almost always or always  125d. How often were the pies you ate pumpkin or sweet potato pie?   Almost never or never   About 1/2 of the time   Almost always or always  125e. How often were the pies you ate pecan pie?   Almost never or never   Almost never or never   Almost never or never   About 1/2 of the time   Almost always or always	127a. Each time you ate other candy, how much did you usually eat?    Fewer than 2 pieces   2 to 9 pieces   More than 9 pieces   More than 9 pieces     128. How often did you eat eggs, egg whites, or egg substitutes (NOT counting eggs in baked goods and desserts)? (Please include eggs in salads, quiche, and soufflés.)    NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 129)   1 time in past month   3-4 times per week   2-3 times in past month   5-6 times per week   1 time per week   1 time per day   2 times per week   2 or more times per day   2 times per week   3 or more times per day   2 or more times per day   1 egg   2 eggs   3 or more eggs   3 or more eggs   3 or more eggs   128b. How often were the eggs you ate egg substitutes or egg whites only?   Almost never or never   About ½ of the time   About ½ of the time
126. How often did you eat <b>chocolate candy</b> ?	☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always
<ul> <li>NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 127)</li> <li>☐ 1 time in past month</li> <li>☐ 2-3 times in past month</li> <li>☐ 5-6 times per week</li> <li>☐ 1 time per week</li> <li>☐ 1 time per day</li> <li>☐ 2 or more times per day</li> <li>126a. Each time you ate chocolate candy, how much did you usually eat?</li> <li>☐ Less than 1 average bar or less than 1 ounce</li> <li>☐ 1 average bar or 1 to 2 ounces</li> <li>☐ More than 1 average bar or more than 2 ounces</li> </ul>	128c. How often were the eggs you ate regular whole eggs?  Almost never or never About ¼ of the time About ¾ of the time About ¾ of the time Almost always or always  128d. How often were the eggs you ate cooked in oil, butter, or margarine?  Almost never or never About ¼ of the time About ½ of the time About ¾ of the time About ¾ of the time About ¾ of the time Almost always or always

Over the past month	130a. How often was the cold or iced tea you drank decaffeinated or herbal?
128e. How often were the eggs you ate part of egg salad?  Almost never or never About 1/4 of the time About 3/4 of the time About 3/4 of the time Almost always or always	□ Almost never or never □ About ½ of the time □ About ¾ of the time □ About ¾ of the time □ Almost always or always  130b. How often was the cold or iced tea you drank presweetened with either sugar or artificial sweeteners (such as Splenda, Equal, Sweet'N Low or others)? □ Almost never or never (GO TO QUESTION 131) □ About ¼ of the time □ About ¾ of the time □ About ¾ of the time
129. How many cups of coffee, caffeinated or decaffeinated, did you drink (including coffee drinks such as Latte, Mocha, Frappuccino, etc.)?    NONE (GO TO QUESTION 130)   Less than 1 cup in	Almost always or always  130c. What kind of sweetener was added to your presweetened cold or iced tea most of the time?   Sugar or honey

Over the past month  132. Over the past month, did you add sugar, honey or other sweeteners to your tea or coffee (hot or iced)?	133. Over the <u>past month</u> , did you add <b>whiteners</b> (such as cream, milk, or non-dairy creamer) to your tea or coffee?  ☐ NO (GO TO QUESTION 134)
·	
	your tea or corree?  NO (GO TO QUESTION 134)  YES  133a. How often was non-dairy creamer added to your coffee or tea?  Almost never or never (GO TO QUESTION 133d)  About ⅓ of the time  About ⅙ of the time  About ⅓ of the time  About ⅙ of non-dairy creamer was added to your coffee or tea, how much was usually used?  Less than 1 teaspoon  1 to 3 teaspoons  More than 3 teaspoons  133c. What kind of non-dairy creamer did you usually use?  Regular powdered  Low-fat or fat-free powdered  Regular liquid  Low-fat or fat-free liquid  →133d. How often was cream or half and half added to your coffee or tea?  About ⅓ of the time  Almost always or always  133e. Each time cream or half and half was added to your coffee or tea, how much was usually added?  Less than 1 tablespoon  1 to 2 tablespoons  More than 2 tablespoons  Almost never or never (GO TO QUESTION 134)  About ⅓ of the time
	☐ About 1/2 of the time ☐ About 1/2 of the time ☐ About 3/4 of the time ☐ Almost always or always
Question 133 appears in the next column	♦♦ Question 134 appears on the next page 1
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Over the past month	136. Over the <u>past month</u> , did you eat <b>butter</b> ?
<ul> <li>133g. Each time milk was added to your coffee or tea, how much was usually added?</li> <li>Less than 1 tablespoon</li> <li>1 to 3 tablespoons</li> <li>More than 3 tablespoons</li> <li>133h. What kind of milk was usually added to your</li> </ul>	NO (GO TO QUESTION 137)   ☐ YES  136a. How often was the butter you ate light or low-fat?  ☐ Almost never or never
coffee or tea?  Whole milk 2% milk 1% milk Skim, nonfat, or ½% milk Evaporated or condensed (canned) milk Soy milk Rice milk Other	□ About ¼ of the time □ About ½ of the time □ About ¾ of the time □ Almost always or always  137. Over the past month, did you eat mayonnaise or mayonnaise-type dressing? □ NO (GO TO QUESTION 138) □ YES
134. How often was sugar or honey added to foods you ate? (Please do not include sugar in coffee, tea, other beverages, or baked goods.)  NEVER (GO TO INTRODUCTION TO QUESTION 135)  1 time in past month 3-4 times per week 2-3 times in past month 5-6 times per week 1 time per week 2 times per week 2 or more times per day 2 times per week 2 or more times per day 134a. Each time sugar or honey was added to foods you ate, how much was usually added?  Less than 1 teaspoon 1 to 3 teaspoons More than 3 teaspoons  More than 3 teaspoons  The following questions are about the kinds of margarine, mayonnaise, sour cream, cream cheese, and salad dressing that you ate. If possible, please check the labels of these foods to help you answer.	137a. How often was the mayonnaise you ate light, low-fat or fat-free?    Almost never or never   About 1/2 of the time   About 1/2 of the time   Almost always or always  138. Over the past month, did you eat sour cream?    NO (GO TO QUESTION 139)    YES   138a. How often was the sour cream you ate light, low-fat, or fat-free?    Almost never or never   About 1/2 of the time   About 1/2 of the time   Almost always or always
135. Over the past month, did you eat margarine?  NO (GO TO QUESTION 136)  YES  135a. How often was the margarine you ate light, low-fat, or fat-free (stick or tub)?  Almost never or never About ½ of the time About ½ of the time About ¾ of the time About ¾ of the time About ¾ of the time Almost always or always	

Over the past month	143. Over the <u>past month</u> , which of the following foods did you eat <b>AT LEAST THREE TIMES?</b>
139. Over the past month, did you eat cream	(Mark all that apply.)
cheese?	
NO (GO TO QUESTION 140)	☐ Avocado, guacamole ☐ Olives ☐ Cheesecake ☐ Oysters
_ YES	☐ Chocolate, fudge, or ☐ Pickles or pickled butterscotch toppings vegetables or fruit ☐ Plantains
139a. How often was the cream cheese you ate light, low-fat, or fat-free?	Chow mein noodles Pork neck bones, hock, head, feet Pudding or custard Egg rolls Veal, venison, lamb
☐ About ¹¼ of the time ☐ About ¹½ of the time ☐ About ³¼ of the time ☐ Almost always or always	Granola bars Whipped cream, regular Hot peppers Whipped cream, Jell-O, gelatin substitute Mangoes Milkshakes or
<b>♦</b>	ice-cream sodas
140. Over the past month, did you eat salad	
dressing?	444 = 411 (1)
NO (GO TO INTRODUCTION TO QUESTION 141)	144. For ALL of the <u>past month</u> , have you followed any type of vegetarian diet?
Ţ <sup>□</sup> YES	NO (GO TO INTRODUCTION TO QUESTION 145)
140a. How often was the salad dressing you ate light, low-fat or fat-free?	
☐ Almost never or never ☐ About ¼ of the time ☐ About ½ of the time ☐ About ¾ of the time ☐ Almost always or always	TOTALLY EXCLUDE from your diet?  (Mark all that apply.)  Meat (beef, pork, lamb, etc.) Poultry (chicken, turkey, duck) Fish and seafood
The following two questions ask you to summarize your usual intake of vegetables and fruits. Please do not include salads, potatoes, or juices.	☐ Eggs ☐ Dairy products (milk, cheese, etc.)
141. Over the <u>past month</u> , how many servings of <b>vegetables</b> (not including salad or potatoes) did you eat per week or per day?	
☐ Less than 1 per week ☐ 2 per day ☐ 1–2 per week ☐ 3 per day ☐ 3–4 per week ☐ 4 per day ☐ 5–6 per week ☐ 5 or more per day ☐ 1 per day	
142. Over the <u>past month</u> , how many servings of <b>fruit</b> (not including juices) did you eat per week or per day?	889
☐ Less than 1 per week ☐ 2 per day ☐ 1–2 per week ☐ 3 per day ☐ 3–4 per week ☐ 4 per day ☐ 5–6 per week ☐ 5 or more per day ☐ 1 per day	

These last questions are about the vitamins,

pills or other supplements. minerals, or herbal supplements you took that are NOT part of a One-a-day-, Theragran-, or 145. Over the past month, did you take any Centrum-type of multivitamin. multivitamins, such as One-a-Day-, Theragran-, Centrum-, or Prenatal-type multivitamins (as pills, Over the past month... liquids, or packets)? 147. How often did you take Antacids such as ☐ NO (GO TO INTRODUCTION TO QUESTION 147) **Tums or Rolaids?**  □ YES · NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 148) 146. How often did you take **One-a-day-**, **Theragran-**, ☐ 1–3 days per month **Centrum- or Prenatal-type** multivitamins? ☐ 1–3 days per week ☐ 4–6 days per week ☐ 1–3 days in past month ☐ Every day ☐ 1–3 days per week ☐ 4–6 days per week 147a. When you took **Antacids such as Tums or** ☐ Every day Rolaids, about how many tablets or lozenges did you take in one day? 146a. Did your **multivitamin** usually contain minerals (such as iron, zinc, etc.)? Less than 1 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 □ YES ☐ Don't know 4 or more □ Don't know 146b. Over the past month, did you take any vitamins, minerals, or other herbal 147b. Was your antacid usually "extra strength"? **supplements** other than your multivitamin? YES ☐ Don't know Thank you *very much* for completing this 148. How often did you take **Calcium** (with or without questionnaire! Because we want to be Vitamin D) (**NOT** as part of a multivitamin in able to use all the information you have Question 146 or antacid in Question 147)? provided, we would greatly appreciate it → NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 149) if you would please take a moment to review each page making sure that you: ☐ 1–3 days per month ☐ 1–3 days per week Did not skip any pages and ☐ 4–6 days per week Crossed out the incorrect answer and □ Every day circled the correct answer if you made any changes. 148a. When you took **Calcium**, about how much elemental calcium did you take in one day? (If possible, please check the label for ☐ YES (GO TO INTRODUCTION TO **QUESTION 147** elemental calcium.) Less than 500 mg ☐ 500–599 mg ☐ 600–999 ma ☐ 1,000 mg or more ☐ Don't know 148b. Did your **Calcium** usually contain **Vitamin D**? ☐ YES □ Don't know

The next questions are about your use of vitamin

Over the past month	151a. When you took <b>Vitamin E</b> , about how much did you take in one day?
148c. Did your <b>Calcium</b> usually contain <b>Magnesium</b> ?  ☐ NO ☐ YES ☐ Don't know	□ Less than 400 IU □ 400–799 IU □ 800–999 IU □ 1,000 IU or more □ Don't know
148d. Did your Calcium usually contain Zinc?  NO YES Don't know  149. How often did you take Iron (NOT as part of a multivitamin in Question 146)?  NEVER 1-3 days per month 1-3 days per week 4-6 days per week Every day	The last two questions ask you about other supplements you took more than once per week.  152. Please mark any of the following single supplements you took more than once per week (NOT as part of a multivitamin in Question 147):    B-6
150. How often did you take <b>Vitamin C</b> ( <b>NOT</b> as part of a multivitamin in Question 146)?    NEVER (GO TO QUESTION 151)   1–3 days per month   1–3 days per week   4–6 days per week   Every day    Soa. When you took <b>Vitamin C</b> , about how much did you take in one day?   Less than 500 mg   500–999 mg   1,000–1,499 mg   1,500–1,999 mg   2,000 mg or more   Don't know    NEVER (GO TO INTRODUCTION TO QUESTION 152)   1–3 days per month   1–3 days per week   4–6 days per week   Every day	153. Please mark any of the following herbal, botanical, or other supplements you took more than once per week.    Chondroitin