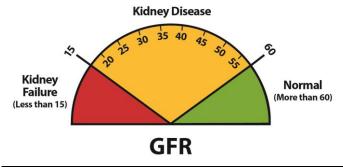
## Living with Kidney Disease: What You Can Do to Manage Your Condition

GFR is glomerular filtration rate – a measure of how well your kidneys are working.



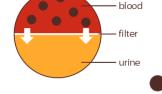
National Kidney Disease Education Program, National Institutes of Health.

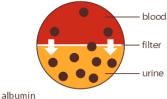
Your urine albumin result on \_\_\_\_\_ was \_\_\_\_

☐ A urine albumin result below 3mg/mmol is normal☐ A urine albumin result above 3mg/mmol may mean kidney disease

Albumin is a protein found in the blood. Damaged kidneys let some albumin pass into the urine. The less albumin in your urine, the better.

# Inside a healthy kidney Inside a damaged kidney blood





National Kidney Disease Education Program, National Institutes of Health.

Your blood pressure result on \_\_\_\_\_ was \_\_\_\_

You can protect your kidneys by controlling your blood pressure to **less than 140/90** (if you have diabetes this should be less than 130/80).

- Check your blood pressure as prescribed
- Take your medication as prescribed at the same time each day
- Do not skip doses or stop taking medication without checking with your doctor

### **Tips for Managing your Kidney Disease**

#### 1. Choose and prepare foods with less salt

To help control your blood pressure – aim for less than 2,000mg of sodium/day (equals 1 level teaspoon of salt)

- Buy fresh, unprocessed food.
- Do not add salt to your food at the table.
- Do not use salt substitutes when cooking.
- Use spices and herbs in place of salt.
- Choose fresh and frozen food over canned food.
- Rinse canned foods before eating them.

#### 2. Choose foods that are healthy for your heart

To help keep fat from building up in your blood vessels.

- Grill, broil, bake, roast or stir-fry foods instead of frying.
- Trim fat from meat and remove skin from poultry before eating.

#### 3. Be physically active

To improve blood pressure, blood sugar and blood cholesterol.

- Make exercise a regular part of your life
- Aim for 30 minutes of activity 5 times per week.

#### 4. Maintain a healthy weight

To protect your kidneys.

- Being overweight makes your kidneys work harder. Losing weight helps kidneys last longer.
- Maintain a healthy weight (Body Mass Index (BMI) between 18.5 to 25).
- **5. Quit smoking** cigarette smoking can make kidney damage worse.
- 6. If you have diabetes, control your blood glucose levels (A1C below 7%). Good blood glucose control may help prevent or delay diabetes complications and kidney disease.

For more information, visit the Kidney Foundation of Canada website: <a href="https://www.kidney.ca">www.kidney.ca</a>

Your Next Appointment is:	
Date:	
Time:	
Location:	
Other Notes/Goals:	

