Review: 1.4 (ch. 6) Cellular respiration

Complete this review on a separate sheet of paper in order to help you review the concepts we learned in class

- 1. Explain the difference between "fast twitch" muscle fiber and "slow twitch" muscle fiber.
- 2. Describe or draw a diagram of the relationship between Photosynthesis and Cellular Respiration (the big picture).
- 3. What is the chemical equation for Cellular Respiration?
 - a) Which are the reactant and which are the products?
- 4. How is breathing related to cellular respiration?
- 5. Draw an ATP molecule.
- 6. Draw a diagram of Cellular Respiration. (Use it to describe the process of harvesting energy)
 - a) Label all the parts of the mitochondria
 - b) The 3 main stages of Cellular respiration (What does oxidative phosphorylation look *like up close?*)
 - c) Electron carries
 - d) ATP output for each part
 - e) CO₂ outputs
 - f) Movement of all molecules & electron carries
 - g) Fermentation
- 7. What is the difference between aerobic and anaerobic respiration?
- 8. Describe the process of fermentation or draw a diagram depicting the process. What are the byproducts for both plants and animal?
- 9. Explain how many ATP are produced in the absence of O₂. Explain how glycolysis and fermentation work together in the absence of O_2 ?
- 10. Describe how it is possible that poisons can interrupt the process of cellular respiration.
- 11. Define a calorie. How are Calories linked to what you eat?
- 12. Calculate your BMR (basal metabolic rate). Explain what this number tells you?
- 13. Calculate your BMI (body mass index) Explain what this number tells you?
- 14. Describe how the rate of respiration for an organism could be calculated using a respirometer.