

Product Safety Assessment *REVOLAVE™ Concentrated Windscreen Washer*

Product Safety Assessment documents are available at: www.dow.com/productsafety/finder/.

Select a Topic:

Names Product Overview Manufacture of Product Product Description Product Uses Exposure Potential Health Information Environmental Information Physical Hazard Information Regulatory Information Additional Information References

Names

- REVOLAVE™ LG Concentrated Windscreen Washer
- REVOLAVE LG1 Concentrate

Back to top

Product Overview

- REVOLAVE[™] LG windscreen washer products are alcohol/water solutions containing both nonionic and anionic detergents and potassium and sodium salts.^{1,2} For further details, see <u>Product Description</u>.
- REVOLAVE LG washer products are used in automotive applications to fill the windscreen fluid reservoir and related tubing in the vehicle engine compartment at the factory. The solutions may be diluted prior to filling. ^{3,4} For further details, see <u>Product Uses</u>.
- REVOLAVE LG washer products are only sold to automotive manufacturers. Consumers may be exposed when refilling the fluid reservoir or by standing next to the windshield of a stationary vehicle when the controls are activated. Automotive factory workers and service personnel may be exposed when emptying and/or refilling the fluid reservoir or servicing the washer system.^{5,6} For further details, see Exposure Potential.
- Eye contact with these products may cause moderate eye irritation and corneal injury. Prolonged skin exposure is not likely to cause significant skin irritation or to result in absorption of harmful amounts. One component of these products has been shown to be a skin sensitizer. Inhalation of mists may cause irritation of the nose, throat, and lungs. These fluids have low toxicity if swallowed. Some components of these products have been reported to cause effects on the liver and central nervous system, as well as birth defects and fetal toxicity.^{7,8} For further details, see <u>Health Information</u>.
- Ethyl alcohol and isopropyl alcohol are readily biodegradable, unlikely to accumulate in the food chain, and are practically non-toxic to fish and other aquatic organisms.^{9,10} For further details, see Environmental Information.
- These products are stable under recommended storage and use conditions, although they are considered flammable. Avoid contact with strong oxidizers.^{11,12} For further details, see <u>Physical Hazard Information</u>.

Back to top

^{®™} Trademark of The Dow Chemical Company ("Dow") or an affiliated company of Dow

Manufacture of Product

- **Production** Dow produces REVOLAVE™ LG windscreen washer products at facilities in Europe.
- **Process** These products are prepared by blending a proprietary mixture of surfactants, potassium and sodium salts, ethyl alcohol, isopropyl alcohol, and other ingredients with water.

<u>Back to top</u>

Product Description^{13,14}

REVOLAVE[™] LG windscreen washer products are alcohol/water solutions containing both nonionic and anionic detergents and potassium and sodium salts. The REVOLAVE LG concentrated product is blue and the REVOLAVE LG1 product is fluorescent yellow-green in color.

Back to top

Product Uses^{15,16}

REVOLAVE[™] LG windscreen washer products are used in automotive applications to fill the windscreen fluid reservoir and related tubing in the vehicle engine compartment at the factory. These products may be diluted prior to filling to obtain the proper temperature protection. The purpose of the solution is to remove dirt and contaminants from the vehicle windscreen (windshield). The solution in the reservoir is squirted, via an electric motor and tubing system, onto the outside of the windshield by activating manual controls inside the vehicle.

Back to top

Exposure Potential^{17,18}

REVOLAVE[™] LG windscreen washer products are used in the production of vehicles. Based on the uses for these products, the public could be exposed through:

- Workplace exposure Exposure can occur either in a REVOLAVE LG washer products manufacturing facility or in the various industrial or manufacturing facilities that install these fluids into vehicles. These products are produced, distributed, stored, and consumed in closed systems. Those working with these products in manufacturing operations could be exposed during maintenance, sampling, testing, or other procedures. Each manufacturing facility should have a thorough training program for employees and appropriate work processes, ventilation, and safety equipment in place to limit unnecessary exposure. See <u>Health Information</u>.
- Consumer exposure to products containing REVOLAVE LG washer products These
 products are only sold to automotive manufacturers; they are not sold in the consumer
 market. Consumers may be exposed when refilling the fluid reservoir or by standing next to
 the windshield of a stationary vehicle when the controls are activated. Automotive factory
 workers and service personnel may be exposed when emptying and/or refilling the fluid
 reservoir or servicing the washer motor and tubing. Always read the product information
 before use and follow the label/use instructions. See <u>Health Information</u>.
- Environmental releases Ethyl alcohol and isopropyl alcohol may slowly evaporate from
 products containing them. The compounds are very soluble in water, and when introduced,
 will have a tendency to remain in water. Because ethyl alcohol and isopropyl alcohol are
 readily biodegradable, they will be removed from water and soil environments, including
 sewage treatment plants. In the event of a spill, the focus is on containing the spill to prevent
 contamination of soil and surface or ground water. For small spills, REVOLAVE LG washer
 products should be absorbed with materials such as sand or sawdust. See Environmental,
 Health, and Physical Hazard Information.

^{®™} Trademark of The Dow Chemical Company ("Dow") or an affiliated company of Dow

- Large release Industrial spills or releases are infrequent and generally contained. If a large spill does occur, the material should be captured, collected, and reprocessed or disposed of according to applicable governmental requirements. Eliminate all sources of ignition immediately. A positive-pressure, self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with an approved full-face mask is recommended for emergency work. See Environmental, Health, and Physical Hazard Information.
- In case of fire Isolate the fire area and deny any unnecessary entry. Use carbon-dioxide or dry-chemical extinguishers to fight the fire. Do not use water. Use of a direct water stream may spread fire. Firefighters should wear positive-pressure, self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and protective firefighting clothing. Follow emergency procedures carefully. See Environmental, Health, and Physical Hazard Information.

For more information, request the relevant Safety Data Sheet from the <u>Dow Customer Information</u> <u>Group</u>.

Back to top

Health Information^{19,20}

Eye contact – These products may cause moderate eye irritation and corneal injury.

Skin contact – Prolonged exposure is not likely to cause significant skin irritation. These products may cause drying and flaking of the skin. Prolonged contact is not likely to result in absorption of harmful amounts. One component of these products has been shown to be a skin sensitizer.

Inhalation – Mists may cause irritation of the upper respiratory tract (nose and throat) and lungs. Excessive exposure may cause eye, nose, and throat irritation. Exposure for extreme durations or at high levels may result in lack of coordination, confusion, hypotension, hypothermia, circulatory collapse, respiratory arrest, or death.

Ingestion – These products have low toxicity if swallowed. Small amounts swallowed incidental to normal handling are not likely to cause injury, however, larger amounts may cause injury, including central nervous system effects, nausea, and vomiting. Signs of excessive exposure may include facial flushing, irregular heartbeat, or low blood pressure. Aspiration into the lungs may occur during ingestion of vomiting, causing lung damage or even death due to chemical pneumonia.

Repeated doses – Some components of these products have been reported to cause effects on the liver and central nervous system of both animals and humans.

Other – Ethyl alcohol, a component of these products, has been shown to cause birth defects and toxicity to the fetus in animal testing and in humans when ingested in large amounts during pregnancy. It can also interfere with male fertility. Isopropyl alcohol has been toxic to the fetus at high doses that were also toxic to the mother.

For more information, request the relevant Safety Data Sheet from the <u>Dow Customer Information</u> <u>Group</u>.

Back to top

Environmental Information^{21,22}

Ethyl alcohol and isopropyl alcohol have moderate volatility, and may slowly evaporate from products containing them. The substances are very soluble in water, and when introduced, will have a tendency to remain in water. The substances have a minimal tendency to bind to soil or sediment.

Ethyl alcohol and isopropyl alcohol are unlikely to persist in the environment. The compounds are readily biodegradable, which suggests the chemicals will be removed from water and soil environments, including biological wastewater treatment plants.

Ethyl alcohol and isopropyl alcohol are not likely to accumulate in the food chain (bioconcentration potential is low) and are practically non-toxic to fish and other aquatic organisms on an acute basis.

The detergents, which are present at small amounts in the product, are also biodegradable, unlikely to accumulate in the food chain, and are moderately toxic to fish and other aquatic organisms.

For more information, request the relevant Safety Data Sheet from the <u>Dow Customer Information</u> <u>Group</u>.

Back to top

Physical Hazard Information^{23,24}

These products are stable under recommended storage and use conditions. REVOLAVE[™] LG washer products are flammable. Concentrated or undiluted products (containing higher levels of alcohols) are highly flammable. Some components of these solutions can decompose at elevated temperatures. Avoid contact with strong oxidizers.

For more information, request the relevant Safety Data Sheet from the <u>Dow Customer Information</u> <u>Group</u>.

Back to top

Regulatory Information

Regulations may exist that govern the manufacture, sale, transportation, use, and/or disposal of REVOLAVE[™] LG concentrated windscreen washer products. These regulations may vary by city, state, country, or geographic region. Information may be found by consulting the relevant <u>Safety</u> <u>Data Sheet</u>, <u>Technical Data Sheet</u>, or <u>Contact Us</u>.

Back to top

Additional Information

- Safety Data Sheets (request from Dow's Customer Information Group at: <u>http://www.dow.com/assistance/dowcig.htm</u>)
- Contact Us (<u>http://automotive.dow.com/contact/</u>)
- REVOLAVE[™] LG Concentrate Concentrated Windscreen Washer, Technical Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, Form No. 299-51484, January 2009 (request from Dow's Customer Information Group at <u>http://www.dow.com/assistance/dowcig.htm</u>)
- REVOLAVE LG1 Concentrated Windscreen Washer, Technical Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, Form No. 299-51485, January 2009 (request from Dow's Customer Information Group at <u>http://www.dow.com/assistance/dowcig.htm</u>)

For more business information about REVOLAVE LG concentrated windscreen washer solutions, visit the <u>Dow Automotive</u> web site at <u>www.automotive.dow.com/</u>.

<u>Back to top</u>

^{®™} Trademark of The Dow Chemical Company ("Dow") or an affiliated company of Dow

References

- ¹ *REVOLAVE™ LG Concentrate Concentrated Windscreen Washer*, Technical Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, Form No. 299-51484, January 2009, page 1.
- ² REVOLAVE LG1 Concentrated Windscreen Washer, Technical Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, Form No. 299-51485, January 2009, page 1.
- ³ REVOLAVE LG Concentrate Concentrated Windscreen Washer, Technical Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, Form No. 299-51484, January 2009, page 1.
- ⁴ REVOLAVE LG1 Concentrated Windscreen Washer, Technical Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, Form No. 299-51485, January 2009, page 1.
- ⁵ REVOLAVE LG1 Material Safety Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, July 22, 2009, pages 2-4.
- ⁶ REVOLAVE LG Concentrate Material Safety Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, June 30, 2009, pages 2-4.
- ⁷ *REVOLAVE LG1 Material Safety Data Sheet*, The Dow Chemical Company, July 22, 2009, page 5.
- ⁸ REVOLAVE LG Concentrate Material Safety Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, June 30, 2009, page 5.
- ⁹ REVOLAVE LG1 Material Safety Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, July 22, 2009, page 6. ¹⁰ REVOLAVE LG Concentrate Material Safety Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, June
- 30, 2009, pages 6-7.
- ¹¹ REVOLAVE LG1 Material Safety Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, July 22, 2009, pages 1 and 4-5.
- ¹² *REVOLAVE LG Concentrate Material Safety Data Sheet*, The Dow Chemical Company, June 30, 2009, pages 1 and 4.
- ¹³ REVOLAVE LG Concentrate Concentrated Windscreen Washer, Technical Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, Form No. 299-51484, January 2009, page 1.
- ¹⁴ REVOLAVE LG1 Concentrated Windscreen Washer, Technical Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, Form No. 299-51485, January 2009, page 1.
- ¹⁵ REVOLAVE LG Concentrate Concentrated Windscreen Washer, Technical Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, Form No. 299-51484, January 2009, page 1.
- ¹⁶ REVOLAVE[™] LG1 Concentrated Windscreen Washer, Technical Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, Form No. 299-51485, January 2009, page 1.
- ¹⁷ REVOLAVE LG1 Material Safety Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, July 22, 2009, pages 2-4 and 6.
- ¹⁸ REVOLAVE LG Concentrate Material Safety Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, June 30, 2009, pages 2-4 and 6-7.
- ¹⁹ REVOLAVE LG1 Material Safety Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, July 22, 2009,
- page 5. ²⁰ REVOLAVE LG Concentrate Material Safety Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, June 30, 2009, page 5.
- ²¹ REVOLAVE LG1 Material Safety Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, July 22, 2009,
- page 6. ²² REVOLAVE LG Concentrate Material Safety Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, June
- ²³ REVOLAVE LG1 Material Safety Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, July 22, 2009, pages 1 and 4-5.
- ²⁴ REVOLAVE LG Concentrate Material Safety Data Sheet, The Dow Chemical Company, June 30, 2009, pages 1 and 4.

Back to top

^{®™} Trademark of The Dow Chemical Company ("Dow") or an affiliated company of Dow

NOTICES:

As part of its 2015 Sustainability Goals, Dow has committed to make publicly available safety assessments for its products globally. This product safety assessment is intended to give general information about the chemical (or categories of chemicals) addressed. It is not intended to provide an in-depth discussion of health and safety information. Additional information is available through the relevant Safety Data Sheet, which should be consulted before use of the chemical. This product safety assessment does not replace required communication documents such as the Safety Data Sheet.

The information herein is supplied upon the condition that the persons receiving same will make their own determination as to its suitability for their purposes prior to use. In no event will Dow be responsible for damages of any nature whatsoever resulting from the use of or reliance upon the information herein or the product to which that information refers.

Nothing contained herein is to be construed as a recommendation to use any product, process, equipment or formulation in conflict with any patent, and Dow makes no representation or warranty, express or implied, that the use thereof will not infringe any patent.

NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR OF ANY OTHER NATURE ARE MADE HEREUNDER WITH RESPECT TO INFORMATION OR THE PRODUCT TO WHICH INFORMATION REFERS.

Dow makes no commitment to update or correct any information that appears on the Internet or on its World-Wide Web server. The information contained in this document is supplemental to the Internet Disclaimer, <u>http://www.dow.com/homepage/disclosure.html</u>.

Back to top

Form No. 233-00628-MM-0410



^{®™} Trademark of The Dow Chemical Company ("Dow") or an affiliated company of Dow