

Present Perfect (1)

El *Present Perfect* se forma con **have / has** + el verbo en **participio**.

afirmativa

formas contraídas	
I have eaten	I've eaten
You have eaten	You've eaten
He	He's
She has eaten	She's eaten
It	It's
We have eaten	We've eaten
You have eaten	You've eaten
They have eaten	They've eaten

negativa

formas contraídas	
I have not eaten	I haven't eaten
You have not eaten	You haven't eaten
He	He
She has not eaten	She hasn't eaten
It	It
We have not eaten	We haven't eaten
You have not eaten	You haven't eaten
They have not eaten	They haven't eaten

interrogativa

Have I eaten ?
Have you eaten ?
he
Has she eaten ?
it
Have we eaten ?
Have you eaten ?
Have they eaten ?



Ouch! I **have burnt** my fingers.

- El participio de los **verbos regulares** acaba en **-ed**, igual que el past simple.

work → worked → **worked**

¹love → loved → **loved**

²study → studied → **studied**

³plan → planned → **planned**

- Los **verbos irregulares** tienen una **forma propia** para el participio.

do → did → **done**

write → wrote → **written**

think → thought → **thought**



- El *present perfect* se usa para hablar de las **experiencias** que hemos tenido en nuestra vida (las cosas que **hemos hecho**) ...

*I **have been** to Liverpool many times.* (He estado ...)

*Antonio **has trekked** the Himalayas.* (Antonio ha hecho senderismo ...)

- ... y para hablar de **acciones muy recientes** que **acaban de ocurrir**.



*The rain **has stopped**.* (La lluvia ha parado.)

*The sun **has come out**.* (El sol ha salido.)

¹ Si el verbo acaba en -e

² Si el verbo acaba en consonante + y

³ Duplicación de la consonante final si delante hay una vocal tónica

Ejercicio 1 El anciano Mr Stein está escribiendo sus memorias. Completa sus notas con el participio del verbo entre paréntesis.

1. I **have** _____ (**do**) many things in my life.
2. I've _____ (**travel**) to many countries and I've _____ (**see**) many beautiful places.
3. I've _____ (**meet**) lots of interesting people all over the world.
4. I **have** _____ (**visit**) cities in all 5 continents.
5. I've _____ (**sail**) round the world and I've _____ (**climb**) some of the highest mountains.
6. I **have** even⁴ _____ (**participate**) in a north pole expedition.
7. I **have** _____ (**eat**) fried ants in Africa.
8. I **have** _____ (**have**) some difficult moments but I **have** _____ (**forget**) all of them.

Ejercicio 2 Completa las oraciones con el *present perfect* de los verbos del recuadro.

not buy	not do	not eat	forget	go	invite
meet	not phone	not see	take		

1. No, I _____ my sister. I'll text⁵ her later.
2. She _____ a lot of people to her wedding⁶.
3. We _____ a lot of photographs during our holidays.
4. A: Where's Mike?
B: I don't know, I _____ him today.
5. Mum, Alex _____ his bed!!
6. It's Megan's birthday tomorrow but I _____ her present.
7. A: Where's Ann?
B: She _____ to bed.
8. I think we _____ before but I _____ your name.
9. I'm starving⁷! I _____ anything since yesterday.



⁴ incluso
⁵ mandar un mensaje de texto
⁶ boda
⁷ Muy hambriento

Ejercicio 3 Construye preguntas y respuestas cortas usando el *present perfect*.

1. you / phone / the doctor? ✓
Have you phoned the doctor? Yes, I have.
2. she / finish / her meal? ✗

3. they / buy / a new car? ✓

4. Harry / tell / you / the news? ✗

5. John / go / on holiday? ✗

6. Megan / open / her presents? ✓

7. you / be / to the opera? ✓

8. Rick and Emma / make / many mistakes? ✗

Ejercicio 4 Traduce al inglés.

1. Esta mañana no he desayunado.

2. Carla no ha vuelto⁸ de las tiendas.

3. ¿Has terminado los ejercicios de inglés?

4. ¿Ha dejado⁹ de llover?

5. Me he pasado¹⁰ el Motor Storm Apocalypse en tres días.



⁸ come back

⁹ stop

¹⁰ finish