Present Perfect (1)

El *Present Perfect* se forma con **have** / **has** + el verbo en **participio**.

afirmativa	
	formas contraidas
I have eaten	I' ve eaten
You have eaten	You' ve eaten
Не	He' s
She has eaten	She' s eaten
It	It' s
We have eaten	We' ve eaten
You have eaten	You' ve eaten
They have eaten	They' ve eaten

negativa	
	formas contraidas
I have not eaten	I haven't eaten
You have not eaten	You haven't eaten
Не	Не
She has not eaten	She hasn't eaten
It	It
We have not eaten	We haven't eaten
You have not eaten	You haven't eaten
They have not eaten	They haven't eaten

interrogativa
Have I eaten?
Have you eaten?
he Has she eaten? it
Have we eaten?
Have you eaten?
Have they eaten?



Ouch! I have burnt my fingers.

• El participio de los **verbos regulares** acaba en **-ed**, igual que el past simple.

work \rightarrow worked \rightarrow WOrked

¹love → loved → OVed

²study → studied → Studied

³plan → planned → planned

 Los verbos irregulares tienen una forma propia para el participio.

do → did → done

write → wrote → written

think → thought → **thought**



• El *present perfect* se usa para hablar de las **experiencias** que hemos tenido en nuestra vida (las cosas que **hemos hecho**) ...

I have been to Liverpool many times. (He estado ...)

Antonio has trekked the Himalayas. (Antonio ha hecho senderismo ...)

• ... y para hablar de **acciones muy recientes** que **acaban** de ocurrir.



The rain **has stopped**. (La lluvia ha parado.)
The sun **has come out**. (El sol ha salido.)

¹ Si el verbo acaba en -e

² Si el verbo acaba en consonante + y

³ Duplicación de la consonante final si delante hay una vocal tónica

Ejercicio 1 El anciano Mr Stein está escribiendo sus memorias. Completa sus notas con el participio del verbo entre paréntesis.

1.	I have	(do) many things in my life.
2.	I' ve	(travel) to many countries and I've
		(see) many beautiful places.
3.	I' ve	(meet) lots of interesting people all over the world
4.	I have	(visit) cities in all 5 continents.
5 .	I' ve	(sail) round the world and I've
	(climb)	some of the highest mountains.
6.	I have	even ⁴ (participate) in a north pole expedition.
7.	I have	(eat) fried ants in Africa.
8.	I have	(have) some difficult moments but I have
		(forget) all of them.

Ejercicio 2 Completa las oraciones con el *present perfect* de los verbos del recuadro.

	not buy not a	o not eat	torget	go	invite	
	meet i	not phone	not see	take		
2.	No, I She We	a lot of pe a lot of p	eople to her	weddin during	ig ⁶ . our holidays	5.
			B: I dor him toda 5. Mum, Ald bed!! 6. It's Mega	n't know ay. ex an's birt	thday tomor	his
		- 4	7. A: WhenB: She _8. I think whenbefore b	re's Anr /e ut I	her pre	_ to bed.
9.	I'm starving ⁷ ! I		your nar _ anything		esterday.	

⁴ incluso

⁵ mandar un mensaje de texto

⁶ boda

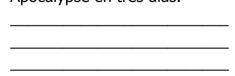
⁷ Muy hambriento

Ejercicio 3 Construye preguntas y respuestas cortas usando el *present* perfect.

1.	you / phone / the doctor?
2.	she / finish / her meal?
3.	they / buy / a new car?
4.	Harry / tell / you / the news?
5.	John / go / on holiday? 🗶
6.	Megan / open / her presents?
7.	you / be / to the opera?
8.	Rick and Emma / make / many mistakes?
	
jerci	cio 4 Traduce al ingles.
1.	Esta mañana no he desayunado.
2.	Carla no ha vuelto ⁸ de las tiendas.
3.	¿Has terminado los ejercicios de inglés?

5. Me he pasado¹⁰ el Motor Storm Apocalypse en tres días.

4. ¿Ha dejado⁹ de llover?





⁸ come back

⁹ stop 10 finish

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