SUBSTITUTE FO W-8BEN	UBSTITUTE FORM Certificate of W-8BEN for U		f Foreign Status of Beneficial Owner nited States Tax Withholding				OMB No. 1545-1621
withholding: A foreign partnership, A foreign government, foreign private foundat	<ul> <li>a is effectively connected with <u>indicated</u>, these entities may a foreign simple trust, or a for international organization, for ion, or government of a U.S. p. ity of sections(s)115(2), 501(c diary</li></ul>	the conduct of a trade or but also provide Form W-8BEN reign grantor trust (see instru- reign central bank of issue, the possession that received eff but the second second second second second but the second second second second second the second seco	usiness in the United S N if they are claiming tr uctions for exceptions) foreign tax-exempt org fectively connected ince a instructions)	tates eaty benefits or a anization, ome or that is	nt alien)	W-8E only to claim the W-8E W-8	-9 ECI ay are a foreign person exempt from backup ECI or W-8IMY ECI or W-8EXP
Part I: Identification of Bene							
1 Name of Individual or organ	ization that is the be	eneficial owner			y of incorporati are an individual, en		nization (Do not abbreviate)
3 Type of beneficial owner (C							
4 Permanent Residence Address. DO NOT USE a P.O. Box, "care of" or U.S. Mailing Address	Street, Apartment or	Suite No., or Rural R	Route				
NOTE: A permanent residence address is the address in the country	City or Town		State or Provinc	æ	Postal Code		Country (Do not abbreviate)
where you claim to be a resident for purposes of that country's income							
tax 5 Mailing Address (If Street, Apartmen		Suite No., or Rural R	Route				<u>  </u>
different than above)							
	City or Town	1	State or Provinc	ж	Postal Code		Country (Do not abbreviate)
6. U.S. taxpayer identification	number, if any	7. Foreign tax iden	ntifying number,	if any	8. Refere	nce numbe	r(s) <beta-acct -="" office="" only="" use=""></beta-acct>
Part II: Claim of Tax Treaty	Benefits (if applicat	ole)					
requirements of the tre	is a resident of expayer identification r is not an individual, de eaty provision dealing	number is stated on I erives the item (or ite with limitation on be	within the mean line 6 (see instru ems) of income fo enefits (see instru	ctions). or which the t uctions).	treaty benefits a	re claimed, a	United States and that country. and, if applicable, meets the
10 Special rates and conditions (if applicable-see instructions): The beneficial owner is claiming the provisions of Article of the treaty identified on line 9a above to claim a % rate of withholding on (specify type of income): Explain the reasons the beneficial owner meets the terms of the treaty article:							
Part III: Certification							
<ul> <li>Under penalties of perjury, I complete. I further certify un</li> <li>I am the beneficial owner (or am auf</li> <li>The beneficial owner is not a U.S. p</li> <li>The income to which this form relate tax treaty, or (c) the partner's share</li> <li>For broker transactions or barter exceeded</li> </ul>	der penalties of perjun thorized to sign for the bene erson, es is (a) not effectively conn of a partnership's effectivel	ry that: eficial owner) of all the inc nected with the conduct of ly connected income, and	come to which this fo f a trade or business <b>1</b>	rm relates, in the United St	tates, (b) effectively		is not subject to tax under an income
Furthermore, I authorize this form to be p or make payments of the income of which			ceipt, or custody of t	ne income of wh	hich I am the benefic	ial owner or ar	ny withholding agent that can disburse
Signature of beneficial owner(or inc	dividual authorized to s	ign for beneficial own	er)	Date		Capacity in	which acting
> Sign Here							
AFFIDAVIT OF UNCHANGED ST/ of Tax Treaty Benefits and certifica same and unchanged from that dat the changes and the period the cha noted changes attached.	tion in Part II, if any, above the until the date below. If	ve was effective beginni	ing January 1, 2002	2, or if later, the	e date the account	was opened a	
Signature of beneficial owner(or individual authorized to sign for beneficial owner)				Date		Capacity in	which acting
> Sign Here							

Each Beneficial Owner Must Sign a Separate W-8BEN

Instructions for completing Form W-8BEN Form W-8BEN must have an original signature. The line items numbers on these instructions correspond with those of the official IRS instructions for the W-8BEN. If additional clarification is needed, please refer to those instructions provided by the IRS.

<u>Part 1: Identification of Beneficial Owners</u> A beneficial owner is the person/entity who is the owner of the income for tax purposes and who beneficially owns the income. A person/entity is treated as the owner of the income to the extent it is required under US tax principles to include the amount paid in gross income on a tax return.						
Box Number/Description Field Required		Requirements				
Box 1: Name of Individual or Organization that is the Beneficial Owner	Yes	<ul> <li>The beneficial owner's full and complete legal name is required in Part I of the Form W-8BEN. The name must match the name as it appears on your account. This should coincide with the type of owner in Box 3.</li> <li>If the client's name is not included in Part I of the form, the form is invalid.</li> <li>Each beneficial owner MUST complete a separate W-8BEN form.</li> </ul>				
Box 2: Country of Incorporation or Organization	Yes for all foreign entities (excluding individuals)	<ul> <li>All foreign entities are required to enter the country of incorporation or organization.</li> <li>For individuals enter N/A (for "not applicable")</li> <li>Do not abbreviate the name of the Country.</li> </ul>				
Box 3: Type of Beneficial Owner	Yes	<ul> <li>This box is required to be checked off to certify the type of beneficial owner. This should be consistent with the name provided in Box 1. By checking a box you are stating that you are qualified for this classification under United States tax principles. Consult with your tax advisor if you have questions.</li> <li>Only one box should be checked.</li> <li>If line 3 is not completed, the form is invalid.</li> </ul>				
Box 4: Permanent Residence Address	Yes	<ul> <li>Enter the permanent residence address. This address represents the country where the beneficial owner claims to be a resident for purposes of that country's income tax. THIS MUST BE A FOREIGN ADDRESS. Do not use a PO Box, "care of," or US mailing address.</li> <li>If the permanent residence address is in a different country than the mailing address or country in Box 2, additional documentation may be required.</li> <li>Do not abbreviate the name of the country.</li> <li>Required for all accounts. Form is invalid without a permanent residence address</li> </ul>				
Box 5: Mailing Address	Yes, if different than permanent address	<ul> <li>If the mailing address provided is a US address, additional documentation and letter of explanation is required. * See "Additional Documentation" information below.</li> <li>Do not abbreviate the name of the country.</li> </ul>				
Box 6: US Taxpayer Identification Number	No	<ul> <li>Enter the US taxpayer identification number if one has been issued to you.</li> <li>A TIN is not required for individuals or corporations claiming benefits under an income tax treaty for one of the following types of income:</li> <li>Dividends and interest from stocks and debt obligations that are actively traded;</li> <li>Dividends from any redeemable security issued by an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 (mutual fund).</li> <li>Dividends, interest, or royalties from units of beneficial interest in a unit investment trust that are publicly offered and are registered with the SEC under the Securities Act of 1933; and</li> <li>Income related to loans of any of the above securities.</li> </ul>				
Box 7. Foreign Tax Identifying Number, if any	No	<ul> <li>If your country of residence for tax purposes has issued you a tax identifying number, enter it here.</li> </ul>				

		II is not completed, the W-8BEN is valid only for certifying the client's foreign status. ident alien withholding on certain income (see IRS publication 515).		
Вох 9а	Yes, only if the country has a tax treaty with the US and the client wishes to receive treaty benefits.	<ul> <li>Enter the country where the beneficial owner claims to be resident for income tax treaty purposes.</li> <li>Do not abbreviate the name of the Country</li> <li>If the country indicated is different than the country in the permanent residence address or the mailing address in Part I, additional documentation is required.</li> </ul>		
Box 9b	No, unless line 6 is completed and the client is requesting treaty benefits.	If the client provided a TIN on line 6 of Part I, box 9b must be checked. If it is not checked, the client is not entitled to treaty benefits.		
Box 9c	Yes, for all foreign entities (excluding individuals).	The box must be checked if the beneficial owner is not an individual and claiming treaty benefits under an income tax treaty. This is required for entity to receive treaty benefits. For more clarifications please refer to the official IRS instructions for Form W-8BEN		
Box 10	No	Generally not required for individuals. If you are claiming benefits under treaty provisions that are not met by certifications made in lines 9a- 9c, box 10 must be completed. For example, this is required for a foreign pension plan requesting special treaty benefits as an exempt organization.		
Part III: Certification				
Signature	Yes	This section must be signed and dated by the beneficial owner of the income.		
Capacity	Yes, for all foreign entities, not required for individual owner	An officer of the entity must complete this field stating a corporate title that substantiates your authors to act on behalf of the entity. Use of the term "authorized signer" will require you to provide proof of status. If Form W-8BEN is completed by an agent acting under a duly authorized power of attorney completed IRS form 2848 must be included, specifically authorizing the agent to represent the primi in certifying under penalty of perjury, making, executing, and representing this form along with a co the POA documentation.		
Affidavit of Unchanged	Status			
Signature	Yes	This section must be signed and dated by the beneficial owner of the income to attest that you status as a nonresident alien has not changed during the period noted. If your status has changed please check where it reads "noted changes attached" and provide a separate statement that explains any change in your tax residency status during this period.		
Signatory Capacity	Yes, for all foreign entities, not required for individual owner	An officer of the entity must complete this field stating your corporate title.		

## \*Additional Documentation

## Individual

If you are an individual with a US mailing address or a foreign mailing address in a country other than the one in which you are claiming treaty benefits then you must provide a copy of a currently valid government issued document that includes your photograph, such as a foreign driver's license, foreign passport or national identity card. Please note that if the national ID card does not have an expiration date then you must also provide an original utility bill, medical bill or bank statement sent to your address in the tax residency country dated within the last year. Use of a US mailing address requires each account owner to provide a signed statement explaining the reason for having a US address. The enclosed W-8BEN Additional Documentation Certification Letter of Explanation can be used for that purpose. If you wish to have treaty benefits but your foreign government ID was issued over three years ago then you must provide an original utility bill, medical bill or bank statement sent to your address in the tax residency country dated within the past year. If each beneficial owner does not have a bill in his/her name the primary account owner must provide a written statement explaining why all other beneficial owners are unable to provide similar additional documentation needed.

## Entity

If a foreign entity has a US mailing address or a foreign mailing address in a county other than the one in which it is claiming treaty benefits you must provide a copy of the articles of incorporation or trust agreement with the official country seal or stamp affixed thereto.