



PENSICO ReferralAdvantage™ ESTABLISHMENT DOCUMENTS SIMPLE IRA

Items to complete and return via fax or mail *(retain copies for your records)*

Account Application (form IRAR-5139A)

Transfer/Rollover Request (IRAR-5139C)

Instruction sheets

Instructions for opening an account (IRA-5139B)

Instructions for completing Transfer/Rollover Request (IRA-5139F)

Items to review and retain for your records

IRA Custodial Account Agreement (IRA-5139D)

IRA Disclosure Statement (IRA-5139E)

Privacy Policy (INF-1PRIV-01)

Fee Schedule (INF-1FSE-02)



PENSICO ReferralAdvantage™ SIMPLE IRA APPLICATION

IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT PROCEDURES FOR OPENING A NEW ACCOUNT

To help the government fight the funding of terrorism and money laundering activities, Federal law requires all financial institutions to obtain, verify, and record information that identifies each customer who opens an account. When you open an account, we will ask for your name, physical address, date of birth, Social Security number, and other information that will allow us to identify you. We may also ask to see your driver's license or other forms of identification.

Your signature and date are required on page 4.

1) ACCOUNT OWNER INFORMATION (*Indicates a required field)

*First Name: _____ *MI: _____ *Last Name: _____

*Social Security Number: _____ *Date of Birth: _____

*Mailing Address (if PO Box, provide physical address below): _____

*City: _____ *State/Province: _____

*Country: _____ *Postal Code: _____

Residence Address (required if different from mailing address or if PO Box is provided above as Mailing Address):

City: _____ State/Province: _____

Country: _____ Postal Code: _____

*Primary Phone: _____ Type: Cell Home Business

Other Phone: _____ Type: Cell Home Business

Email Address†: _____

Gender: Female Male Decline to state **Citizenship:** U.S. Other (specify) _____

†By providing your email address you agree that PENSICO Trust Company may send you, via email, notice of electronic delivery of account statements, and other electronic reporting that may be available through PENSICO Trust Company.

Name of Employer: _____

Employer Address: _____

City: _____ State/Province: _____

Country: _____ Postal Code: _____

Title: _____

2) INVESTMENT INFORMATION

Please select all of the types of investments you plan to hold in your IRA account. This information will help PENSICO Trust Company (PENSICO) better serve the needs related to your investments. Selecting an asset type below is not intended as your instruction for a purchase or transfer and we understand that your intentions may change over the life of your account. Your account investment options are not limited to your selection(s) below.

Standard Assets

Mutual Funds, Money Markets, Stocks/Bonds (including exchange traded LPs and ADRs), REITs (exchange traded), Annuities, Managed Accounts, Brokerage Accounts, Certificates of Deposit, Mortgage-Backed Securities, Warrants, Treasuries, Strips, Rights

Alternative Assets

- Real Property Secured Notes (i.e. Trust Deeds/Mortgages) Unsecured Notes (i.e. Loans to a person or Corporation)
- Limited Partnerships/Limited Liability Companies REITs (Non-exchanged and private) Private Stock
- Offshore Funds Tax Liens Foreign Securities

3) ACCOUNT FUNDING INSTRUCTIONS

I am enclosing a check payable to PENSCO Trust Company to be posted as a SIMPLE Cash rollover Contribution.

Enclosed amount: \$ _____

I am requesting a direct rollover to fund the account. I have completed and enclosed the SIMPLE IRA Transfer/Rollover Request.

I am funding the account through payroll deductions.

4) UNINVESTED CASH

I have reviewed the Uninvested Cash section of the Account Agreement and Disclosures, and I hereby direct PENSCO to deposit all undirected and uninvested cash from any source, including but not limited to contributions, transfers, proceeds from asset sales and income and distributions from assets held in the custodial account, into deposit accounts at one or more Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") insured banks selected by PENSCO. The Account Owner acknowledges that the deposits at each bank will be insured by the FDIC up to the federal deposit insurance limits (currently \$250,000 per accountholder) and that any amount in excess of the legal limit will not be insured by the FDIC. PENSCO shall seek to identify depository banks that are categorized as "well capitalized" institutions by the FDIC. However, the Account Owner acknowledges and agrees that PENSCO makes no representations or warranties as to the financial status of any depository bank or its ability to satisfy its obligations to the Account Owner and that the status of a depository bank as a "well capitalized" bank at any particular time does not mean that it will be so at any time in the future.

Interest earned on such cash balances, net of the Custodial Cash fee described in the Uninvested Cash section of the Account Agreement and Disclosures, shall be credited to the custodial account as of the end of each month. I understand and agree that my account is only eligible to earn interest in any month in which my account remains open on the interest crediting date and that any interest that may accrue on my account during a month that my account is closed prior to the interest crediting date will be paid to PENSCO as an additional fee. I also understand and agree that the Custodial Cash fee may reduce the amount of net interest so paid to the Account Owner on a monthly basis to zero or a negligible amount. I further understand and agree that my account has a minimum cash requirement and that fees are applicable to accounts that fall below the required minimum, as outlined in the *Fee Schedule*. I also understand and agree that PENSCO may require me to give at least 7 days notice of my intent to withdraw funds from my custodial account.

5) BENEFICIARY DESIGNATION

I hereby designate the persons named herein as primary and contingent beneficiaries to receive my interest in this SIMPLE IRA according to the terms of the SIMPLE IRA Custodial Account Agreement, hereby revoking any such prior designations made by me. (Attach additional sheets if necessary.)

I understand that, under the terms of the SIMPLE IRA Custodial Account Agreement, upon my death, my surviving Primary Beneficiary(ies) each will be entitled to name their own beneficiary(ies) for any SIMPLE IRA assets to which each such Primary Beneficiary became entitled upon my death, that remain in the SIMPLE IRA upon the death of such Primary Beneficiary(ies). If any Primary Beneficiary dies before my death, the SIMPLE IRA will pass upon my death to my remaining Primary Beneficiary(ies), if any, based on their proportional interests as specified below. If all of my Primary Beneficiaries die before my death, the SIMPLE IRA will pass to the Contingent Beneficiary(ies) named below.

The total percentage for each level of beneficiary, both primary and contingent, must equal 100%. *For example: if you are designating 3 beneficiaries with rights to equal portions of the account, the amount should reflect 33.33%, 33.33% and 33.34%.* If your beneficiary designation request for each level of beneficiary does not total 100%, PENSCO will correct any excess or short-fall percentage allocation by applying the ratio of the percentage actually allocated among the beneficiaries at each level.

An Account Owner's beneficiary designation must be on record with the Custodian prior to his/her death to be considered an effective designation.

6) PRIMARY BENEFICIARY(IES)

First Name: _____ MI: _____ Last Name: _____

Date of Birth: _____ Percentage: _____% Relationship: _____

Social Security Number (required): _____

Residence Address: _____

City: _____ State/Province: _____

Country: _____ Postal Code: _____

First Name: _____ MI: _____ Last Name: _____

Date of Birth: _____ Percentage: _____% Relationship: _____

Social Security Number (required): _____

Residence Address: _____

City: _____ State/Province: _____

Country: _____ Postal Code: _____

7) CONTINGENT BENEFICIARY(IES) (in case of death of primary beneficiary)

First Name: _____ MI: _____ Last Name: _____

Date of Birth: _____ Percentage: _____% Relationship: _____

Social Security Number (required): _____

Residence Address: _____

City: _____ State/Province: _____

Country: _____ Postal Code: _____

First Name: _____ MI: _____ Last Name: _____

Date of Birth: _____ Percentage: _____% Relationship: _____

Social Security Number (required): _____

Residence Address: _____

City: _____ State/Province: _____

Country: _____ Postal Code: _____

8) SPOUSAL CONSENT (for use in community property states)**If applicable, this section must be signed and dated by the spouse of the Account Owner:**

1. If the Account Owner is married and has designated any Primary Beneficiary other than his/her spouse; and
2. If the Account Owner's plan includes or will include property in which his/her spouse possesses a community property interest or other type of property interest. *(As of this printing the community property states are Arizona, California, Idaho, Louisiana, Nevada, New Mexico, Texas, Washington and Wisconsin. Please consult with your legal advisor to ensure this satisfies the laws of your state.)*

I, the undersigned spouse of the Account Owner named above, hereby consent to and accept the beneficiary designation without regard to whether I survive or predecease my spouse.

_____
Spouse's Signature_____
Date

9) YOUR ACKNOWLEDGEMENT AND SIGNATURE

I the undersigned Participant (Account Owner) or Beneficiary in the case of an Inherited IRA, hereby establish a SIMPLE Individual Retirement Account (IRA) under the IRA Custodial Account Agreement which is incorporated within this application by this reference. I designate PENSICO as Custodian of this IRA and make the following declarations.

I have read, understand and agree to all of the terms as set forth in the SIMPLE IRA Application, SIMPLE IRA Custodial Account Agreement, and the SIMPLE IRA Disclosure Statement (collectively, "Plan Documents") and I have retained the Plan Documents including a copy of this completed Application. I further specifically acknowledge that I have read, understand and agree to the Arbitration Statement that is part of the Plan Documents, and the *Fee Schedule* that is available at the PENSICO web site at www.pensico.com and that PENSICO provided me with this document. I acknowledge that a minimum cash requirement may apply to my Account, as stated on the *Fee Schedule*. If this requirement is not met, I understand additional fees may apply. I also understand that fees are not prorated upon establishment or termination, and I consent to have my conversations with PENSICO recorded.

(Please complete, sign and return this Application with your contribution. Be sure to keep a copy for your records. Please print or type. All fields must be completed. If not applicable, please indicate by printing "N/A" or "None" where appropriate.)



Account Owner Signature

Date (required)

When the plan has been accepted by PENSICO, the Account Owner will be sent an account establishment confirmation letter showing the account number and account information. Trading may be delayed until a PENSICO account number has been assigned and the account has been funded by the Account Owner.

10) ADDITIONAL STEPS REQUIRED TO COMPLETE YOUR ACCOUNT SET UP

Once you receive your PENSICO account number, you must establish your account online at www.pensico.com, and complete the following steps within 7 days:

1. Securely provide credit or debit card information; all account owners are required to maintain a valid credit/debit card on file at all times.
2. Confirm your Fee Payment Preference. Your account Fee Payment Preference is currently set to automatically pay your account fees using available cash in your custodial account.
 - a. If you prefer to pay your account fees using cash from your custodial account, no further action is necessary.
 - b. If you prefer to pay your account fees using the credit/debit card maintained on file (as provided in Step 1), you may do so by updating your Fee Payment Preference.

Please see your Account Owner Agreement for more information on Billing and Fee Collection.

To designate an Interested Party or Financial Representative, please complete and return the following pages.

Toll Free: 1-855-291-4733
Fax to: 303-614-7040
www.pensico.com

Send mail to:
PENSICO Trust Company
P.O. Box 173859
Denver, CO 80217-3859

For express deliveries:
PENSICO Trust Company
717 17th Street, Suite 2200
Denver, CO 80202-3331

For PENSICO Trust Company use only:

X

Authorized Signature

Account Number (PENSICO Trust Company will complete)

PENSICO does not provide investment advice, does not sell investments, and does not offer tax or legal advice. PENSICO does not evaluate, recommend or endorse any advisory firm or investment. Investments are not FDIC insured and are subject to risk, including the loss of principal.

11) INTERESTED PARTY DESIGNATION

Please complete the information below if you wish to authorize an individual other than your designated Financial Representative to receive information on your account.

I authorize the following individual to receive electronic statements and other account information from PENSICO Trust Company via written, telephone or electronic communications. I understand that this individual is not authorized to execute transactions on my behalf. I understand that this individual may not be a sponsor of or otherwise affiliated with an investment in my Account. It is my responsibility to review the assets in my Account to ensure compliance with this provision and to take steps to remove an Interested Party from my Account in the event of non-compliance.

Interested Party Name

First Name: _____ MI: _____ Last Name: _____

Phone Number: _____ Fax Number: _____

Firm Name: _____ Email Address: _____

Residence Address: _____

City: _____ State/Province: _____

Country: _____ Postal Code: _____

_____
Account Owner Signature_____
Date

12) FINANCIAL REPRESENTATIVE AUTHORIZATION

PENSCO Trust Company (PENSCO) does not require that you designate a Financial Representative (FR) for your Account. If you wish to authorize an FR to act as your agent for your account, please complete the information below.

I agree that I, and not PENSCO and its related entities, am solely responsible for the actions of my FR in connection with my Account and any investments in my Account. I acknowledge and agree that I am solely responsible for selecting my FR, and that the FR is my agent and not the employee or agent of PENSCO or its related entities and is not affiliated with PENSCO and its related entities in any way.

I make the following FR designation subject to all applicable provisions of the Account Establishment Documents, including but not limited to the Terms and Conditions of Appointment of FR contained in the Additional Account Terms. I authorize this individual to execute transactions for my account, including but not limited to purchases, sales, and exchanges of investments for the Account. I also authorize my FR and, if applicable, my FR's broker-dealer to receive electronic statements and any other account information from PENSCO via written, telephone or electronic communications.

I affirm that this FR and his/her employees, staff, broker-dealer firm and any companies to which my FR or the aforementioned are associated is not a sponsor of or otherwise affiliated with any investment in my account. I agree that it is my responsibility to review any investments for my Account to ensure compliance with this provision and to remove my FR from my Account in the event of non-compliance. I acknowledge that it is my responsibility to monitor the actions of my FR to ensure compliance with all laws, rules and regulations and to remove my FR from my Account if he or she does not comply with the laws, rules and regulations that apply to my Account. I acknowledge and agree that PENSCO and its related entities is under no duty to investigate or inquire about my FR or any directions or instructions given by my FR. I further agree that PENSCO and its related entities will have no liability for any losses that may occur due to changes in market value of an investment or PENSCO's actions or inactions based on reliance on instructions from me or my FR.

My Financial Representative's Name (*Your FR should be able to provide you with this information.)

First Name: _____ MI: _____ Last Name: _____

My FR's Office Name is: _____ My FR's Broker-Dealer* is: _____

My FR's Individual CRD Number* is: _____ My FR's Firm CRD Number* is: _____

My FR's Representative Number* is: _____ My FR's Branch Number* is: _____

Mailing Address: _____


City: _____ State/Province: _____

Country: _____ Postal Code: _____

Business Phone: _____ Cell: _____ Fax: _____

My FR's Email Address is: _____

I understand that I may revise this information at any time by giving written notice to PENSCO. I am aware that any change to my authorized FR will not cancel any instructions given by my FR prior to PENSCO receiving written notice of the change.



Account Owner Signature _____ Date _____

13) FINANCIAL REPRESENTATIVE CONSENT AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I, _____ (representative's name) hereby consent to my designation as Financial Representative by the Account Owner of the above-named IRA. I understand and acknowledge that, as Financial Representative, I will be acting as the authorized agent of the Account Owner and not as the agent of PENSCO. Additionally, I affirmatively represent to both the Account Owner and PENSCO that I will not make any statements or other communications to or with the Account Owner or any other party suggesting that I am acting as the agent of PENSCO for any purpose relating to this retirement account or to any investment.

I acknowledge that I am not, nor are any of my employees, staff, broker-dealer firm (if applicable) and any companies to which I or the aforementioned are associated is a sponsor of or otherwise affiliated with any investment in any account for which I am appointed as FR. I agree that it is my responsibility to ensure compliance with this provision and to remove myself as an FR in the event of non-compliance.

I acknowledge that, if I am associated with a member of FINRA or of certain financial exchanges (each an "Employer Member"), I may be required by applicable rules to notify such Employer Member of my affiliation to this Account. I acknowledge my responsibility to ensure that the Employer Member is provided with such information as is necessary to ensure compliance with applicable rules with respect to my activities in connection with this Account. I further acknowledge that it is a condition of my appointment by the Account Owner as FR to this Account that I comply with all laws, rules and regulations that apply to me and to this Account, and that if I do not, I understand that I may be removed as FR.


Financial Representative Signature _____ Date _____



PENSICO ReferralAdvantage™ SIMPLE IRA TRANSFER/ROLLOVER

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

This form is to be completed by an IRA Account Owner who wishes to make a transfer of all or a portion of his/her assets from an existing SIMPLE IRA plan to a PENSICO Trust Company (PENSICO) IRA. Please refer to the "Instructions for SIMPLE IRA Transfer/Rollover/Conversion/Recharacterization Request" to complete this form.

1. IRA ACCOUNT OWNER INFORMATION

First Name: _____ MI: _____ Last Name: _____

PENSICO Account Number: _____

Mailing Address: _____

City: _____ State/Province: _____

Country: _____ Postal Code: _____

Date of Birth: _____ Social Security Number: _____

Business Telephone Number: _____ Home Telephone Number: _____

2. CURRENT TRUSTEE/CUSTODIAN INFORMATION

Please provide a copy of the most recent Account Statement from your current Trustee/Custodian.

Custodian Name: _____

Contact Department: _____ Fax Number: _____

Current Trustee/Custodian Account Number: _____

Mailing Address: _____

City: _____ State/Province: _____

Country: _____ Postal Code: _____

Business Telephone Number: _____

Document delivery method

- This transfer may be faxed to my current Trustee/Custodian.
- Overnight paperwork: Charge my account (please refer to the fee schedule)
- Overnight paperwork: Charge this overnight number _____
Overnight provider _____

3. TRANSFER TYPE *(account owner must check one)*

To the delivering firm: I have amended my retirement plan or established a new plan, and request that you transfer or rollover all or a portion of the assets or securities in my account (as directed on this form) to the successor trustee/custodian named below. I understand that to the extent any assets in my account are not readily transferable, with or without penalties, such assets may not be transferred within the time frames required by New York Stock Exchange Rule 412 or similar rule of the National Association of Securities Dealers or other designated examining authority. Unless otherwise indicated in the instructions contained herein, I authorize you to sell any nontransferable proprietary money market fund assets that are part of my account and transfer the resulting cash credit balance to the successor trustee/custodian. I understand that you will contact me with respect to the disposition of any other assets in my securities account that are not transferable. I authorize you to deduct any outstanding fees due you from the credit balance in my account. If my account does not contain a credit balance, or if the credit balance in the account is insufficient to satisfy any outstanding fees due you, I authorize you to liquidate the assets in my account to the extent necessary to satisfy that obligation. If certificates or other instruments in my account are in your physical possession, I instruct you to transfer them in good deliverable form, including affixing any necessary tax waivers, to enable the successor trustee/custodian to transfer them to its name (or its nominee name) for the purpose of sale, when and as directed by me. I understand that upon receiving a copy of this transfer instruction, you will cancel all open orders for my account on your books.

- Partial transfer
- Complete transfer *(close my entire account)*

INVESTMENT PRODUCTS: NOT FDIC INSURED • NO BANK GUARANTEE • MAY LOSE VALUE



4. TRANSFER/ROLLOVER OPTION (Choose one)

- SIMPLE IRA to Traditional IRA (after 2 year waiting period or after 59 1/2)
- SIMPLE IRA to Roth IRA (after 2 year waiting period or after 59 1/2 as a conversion)
- SIMPLE IRA to SIMPLE IRA (only one rollover from or to another SIMPLE plan is a 365 day period; the same assets must be rolled over as distributed)
- SIMPLE IRA to QUALIFIED PLAN [401(a), 403(a), (b)] (after 2 year waiting period or after 59 1/2)

5. WITHHOLDING ELECTION (applicable to Roth Conversions only; choose one)

Federal Tax Withholding (if no option is checked, we will withhold 10%)

- DO NOT withhold federal income taxes. Withhold federal income tax. Please withhold _____% (must be at least 10%) or \$ _____.

Street Address: _____

City: _____ State/Province: _____

Country: _____ Postal Code: _____

State Tax Withholding

My state of residence for income tax purposes is _____ (if no state is provided, PENSCO will default to your state listed on your account).

- I elect NOT to have state income tax withheld from my distribution. Note: Not permitted in all states. Your state may require withholding (see the attached IRA State Tax Withholding Notice)
- Withhold state income tax from my distribution in accordance with the minimum percentage, if any, as noted on the attached IRA State Tax Withholding Notice. Note: If your state does not require a minimum amount or percentage for withholding and you do not provide a percentage below, PENSCO will not withhold state income taxes from the distribution. Keep in mind, state income tax withholding is not available in certain states (see the attached IRA State Tax Withholding Notice). If your state of residence for tax reporting purposes is one of those states, PENSCO will not withhold state taxes even if you choose this option.
- Withhold _____% from my distribution. If you choose this option you **MUST** provide PENSCO with your physical U.S. address in section 1. Note: Your state withholding election will be compared to the withholding requirements of the state which you have indicated is your state of residence for income tax purposes. Depending on those requirements, your state withholding amount may be adjusted, either to round up to the next whole dollar or to ensure that a minimum amount is withheld. Keep in mind, state income tax withholding is not available in certain states (see the attached IRA State Tax Withholding notice). If your state of residence for tax reporting purposes is one of those states, PENSCO will not withhold state taxes even if you choose this option.

6. LIST ALL NON ALTERNATIVE ASSETS TO BE TRANSFERRED

Use additional paper if needed. Please provide a copy of the most recent Account Statement from your current Trustee/Custodian.

A. Cash/Money Market all or dollar amount: \$ _____

B. Mutual Funds	# of shares or "ALL"	Sell	or	Transfer In-Kind	Account Number
		<input type="checkbox"/>	or	<input type="checkbox"/>	
		<input type="checkbox"/>	or	<input type="checkbox"/>	

C. Annuities	Value	Surrender	or	Change of Ownership	Contract (Policy Number)
		<input type="checkbox"/>	or	<input type="checkbox"/>	
		<input type="checkbox"/>	or	<input type="checkbox"/>	

D. Stocks or Bonds	# of shares or "ALL"	Sell	or	Transfer In-Kind	Account Number
		<input type="checkbox"/>	or	<input type="checkbox"/>	
		<input type="checkbox"/>	or	<input type="checkbox"/>	

7. ALTERNATIVE ASSET TRANSFER/ROLLOVER/CONVERSION OR LIQUIDATION INSTRUCTIONS:

Only complete this section if you are transferring, rolling over, or converting assets or liquidating assets out of the same account. It is the responsibility of the current administrator/custodian to handle the re-registration of any investment the custodian is holding in your account (e.g., IRA, 401(k), profit-sharing plan, etc.) that you wish to move. If you have more than two investments in this account, please photocopy this section and complete for each investment.

All investments are subject to an administrative review by PENSICO. Please provide the documents listed next to the investment type below to facilitate the administrative review. PENSICO will contact you if additional signatures or documents are required by the third party executing the transfer.

Investment Type: *(choose one)*

- Private Equity (Offering Materials and a copy of original subscription agreement) Promissory Note (Unsecured Note Investment Authorization) Secured Note (Deed of Trust/Mortgage/Secured Note Investment Authorization)
 Tax Certificate (Tax Certificate Investment Authorization) Real Estate (Real Estate Investment Authorization)
 Other: _____

Transfer/rollover/conversion:

- In-kind Liquidate (please verify with your current custodian that the liquidation has occurred)

Investment Name: _____

Number of shares or percentage to be transferred: _____ Total current estimated dollar value: \$_____

Percentage of Ownership: _____%

Company Information: *(for Private Equity, LPs, or REITs only)*

Company Name: _____

Contact Name: _____

Company Address: _____

City: _____ State/Province: _____ Country: _____ Postal Code: _____

Phone Number: _____

Email: _____ Company Website: _____

Investment Type: *(choose one)*

- Private Equity (Offering Materials and a copy of original subscription agreement) Promissory Note (Unsecured Note Investment Authorization) Secured Note (Deed of Trust/Mortgage/Secured Note Investment Authorization)
 Tax Certificate (Tax Certificate Investment Authorization) Real Estate (Real Estate Investment Authorization)
 Other: _____

Transfer/rollover/conversion:

- In-kind Liquidate (please verify with your current custodian that the liquidation has occurred)

Investment Name: _____

Number of shares or percentage to be transferred: _____ Total current estimated dollar value: \$_____

Percentage of Ownership: _____%

Company Information: *(for Private Equity, LPs, or REITs only)*

Company Name: _____

Contact Name: _____

Company Address: _____

City: _____ State/Province: _____ Country: _____ Postal Code: _____

Phone Number: _____

Email: _____ Company Website: _____

8. AGE 70 1/2 NOTICE

If you are subject to required minimum distributions (generally if you have attained age 70 1/2 during the transfer year) and have not taken a minimum distribution from your prior Trustee/Custodian, please contact us for assistance regarding the calculation of your required amount. Please have the previous year-end value available.

9. ACCOUNT OWNER ACKNOWLEDGMENTS WITH REGARD TO INVESTMENTS TO BE TRANSFERRED OR ROLLED OVER

1. I understand that I am responsible, and PENSCO and its related entities are not responsible, for selecting and reviewing the above investment(s) and for determining the suitability, nature, value, risk, safety and merits of the investment(s) that I authorize PENSCO to hold in my Account.
2. I understand that PENSCO and its related entities are not related to or affiliated with the management or selling agent(s) of the investment(s) that I have directed PENSCO to hold for my account. I acknowledge that PENSCO has not reviewed, recommended or commented on the investment merits, risks, suitability or management of the asset(s) I have selected and I authorize PENSCO to process this transfer or rollover request. I therefore agree to release, indemnify, defend, and hold PENSCO and its related entities harmless from any claims arising out of such investment(s) or otherwise. I also understand and agree that PENSCO and its related entities will not be responsible to take any action should the investment noted herein become subject to default, including fraud, insolvency, bankruptcy, or other court order or legal process.
3. I agree that any dispute regarding my investment(s) shall be submitted to binding arbitration pursuant to the Commercial Rules of the American Arbitration Association and the terms of the Custodial Agreement. I understand that the prevailing party shall be entitled to recover all legal fees, reasonable costs and expenses and that these shall be in addition to any award of damage or any other relief to which the prevailing party is entitled.
4. I have consulted my own attorney and hereby represent that PENSCO may hold title to any Note and/or its collateral, where applicable. I hereby represent to PENSCO that I understand the risks involved with my deed of trust/mortgage/secured note investments, specifically, that there may be liability above and beyond the amount of the investment in the collateral property (example: ad valorem property taxes on the property or liability arising under Environment Laws). The losses will include any losses caused by, or arising out of, the presence, on or about the Property, of any Hazardous Substances, or any person or entity complying or failing to comply with any Environment Law. The term "Environmental Law" means any law, rule, regulation, or ordinance relating to protection of the environment or human health. The term "Hazardous Substance" means any substance defined as hazardous or toxic, or otherwise regulated by any Environmental Law.
5. I represent that my purchase of any investment(s) I am transferring to PENSCO was not a prohibited transaction as defined in the Internal Revenue Code and Department of Labor regulations.
6. I acknowledge that my investment(s) are not insured by the FDIC, not an obligation of or guaranteed by PENSCO and subject to risk, including the possible loss of principal.
7. I understand all the routine real estate expenses (i.e., tax bills, insurance premiums, homeowner's association payments and utility bills) will automatically be paid from my account. Sufficient funds must be held in my uninvested cash account to make the required payment at least 14 days prior to payment due date. If the funds are not available, I will be responsible for any interest or penalties incurred. Invoices for non-routine expenses (i.e., repairs and improvements) require specific Account Owner authorization prior to payment from the account.
8. For real estate, I have made arrangements with the property manager designated on Property Management Agreement. PENSCO will not be responsible for errors and omissions in the management agreement or for any actions taken by the property manager. I understand the property manager I appoint cannot be a disqualified party as defined under Internal Revenue Code 4975.
9. For real estate, I understand that I must provide a real estate appraisal for any real estate transaction request I submit that will result in a taxable event (e.g. distribution.) I also acknowledge that on an annual basis, I will be asked to provide an updated valuation for each real estate investment within my account(s). Such annual valuation may be in the form of a comparative market analysis or other source deemed to be acceptable by the Custodian.

10. ACCOUNT OWNER'S SIGNATURE REQUIRED

I certify that I have read the applicable section for the transaction I have chosen, understand and agree to all the terms.

In the case of a transfer or direct rollover, the current Trustee/Custodian is authorized to send cash and/or assets to PENSCO as specified.

For the transfer of an inherited IRA, I certify that I am the sole beneficiary of the assets requested and agree to hold PENSCO harmless in the event that any other beneficiary makes a claim against this account.

In the case of a rollover, I understand it is my sole responsibility to determine the validity of any rollover contribution and to initiate and make such rollover deposit; and I irrevocably elect to roll over the assets in this transaction.

I hereby agree to indemnify and hold harmless PENSCO and its officers, directors, shareholders, agents and employees, for any and all costs, obligations, losses, claims, damages and expenses (including reasonable attorneys' fees) related to or associated with this agreement.

I acknowledge that there may be a minimum cash requirement, applicable to alternative assets, disclosed in the Fee Schedule. If this requirement is not met, I understand that additional fees may apply.



Account Owner Signature

Date

Note: Medallion Signature Guarantee Stamp Here if the Current Trustee or Custodian requires.

[MEDALLION GUARANTEE STAMP HERE]

Medallion Signature Guarantee may be obtained from an authorized officer at a brokerage firm, bank or other financial institution. Certification by a notary public is not a substitute for a signature guarantee.

11. ACCEPTANCE BY PENSCO TRUST COMPANY

(To be completed by PENSCO Trust Company)

PENSCO Trust Company hereby accepts the appointment as Custodian of the assets listed. This acceptance is not to be construed as validation of any rollover or direct rollover contribution, if any. PENSCO Trust Company is exempt from backup withholding described in Section 3406(a) (1)(c) of the Internal Revenue Code.

PENSCO Trust Company Acceptance Signature

Title

Date

[MEDALLION GUARANTEE STAMP HERE]

Medallion Signature Guarantee may be obtained from an authorized officer at a brokerage firm, bank or other financial institution. Certification by a notary public is not a substitute for a signature guarantee.

DELIVERY INSTRUCTIONS

NTC & Co. Tax Identification Number 26-1356253

Register Physical Securities, Non-Networked Eligible Mutual Funds and Limited Partnerships:
PENSCO Trust Company
Custodian FBO (client name), IRA
P.O. Box 173859
Denver, CO 80217-3859

DTC Eligible Securities:
DTC #5998
Agent ID #94099
Institutional ID #94099
FBO: Client Name and PENSCO
Account Number

Please select how your current custodian should send funds to PENSCO.

Check

Make checks payable to:
PENSCO Trust Company
FBO (client's name), IRA Number
P.O. Box 173859
Denver, CO 80217-3859

Book-entry Government Securities (including GNMA pool deliveries) **VIA Federal wire as follows:**
FIFTH THIRD BANK
ABA #042000314/Fifth Cin/1050
FFC A/C#: 010034438545
A/C Name: PENSCO Trust Company
FBO: Client's name & PENSCO
Account Number

ACH

Incoming ACH Instructions:
Citibank
ABA# 321171184
To: PENSCO Trust Company
Acct# 204869978
For Further Credit to: PENSCO
account number

Register Networked Eligible Mutual Funds to:
NTC & Co.
FBO (client name), IRA Number
P.O. Box 173859
Denver, CO 80217-3859
Matrix Settlement and Clearance Services NSCC # 5954

Wire

Wiring Instructions for Cash:
Citibank
ABA# 321171184
For Credit to: PENSCO
A/C # 204869978
For Further Credit to:
Client's Full Name
A/C # (Client's PENSCO Account
Number)

Overnight Delivery Address:
PENSCO Trust Company
FBO (client name)
717 17th Street, Suite 2200
Denver, CO 80202-3331

Toll Free: 1-855-291-4733
Fax to: 303-614-7040
www.pensco.com

Send mail to:
PENSCO Trust Company
P.O. Box 173859
Denver, CO 80217-3859

For express deliveries:
PENSCO Trust Company
717 17th Street, Suite 2200
Denver, CO 80202-3331



SIMPLE IRA INSTRUCTIONS

INSTRUCTIONS

IT IS IMPORTANT THAT YOU:

Read and keep these Instructions, Additional Account Terms, Custodial Account Agreement and Disclosure Statement for your records, and make a copy of your completed Application before sending it to PENSCO Trust Company (PENSCO). All of these documents explain what you can expect from PENSCO as the Custodian and what is expected of you as an IRA Account Owner. They constitute your agreement with PENSCO for the SIMPLE IRA.

ESTABLISHMENT AND CONTRIBUTION DEADLINE

Your signed Application must be received by PENSCO in its offices before employee deferrals and employer contributions will be accepted by PENSCO.

Deferrals should be deposited by the employer as soon as administratively possible, but no later than 30 days after the end of the month in which the deferral takes place. Contact your employer to complete a salary reduction agreement.

The employer's matching contribution check must be postmarked to PENSCO on or before the employer's tax-filing due date (including extensions).

SIMPLE IRA OVERVIEW

All PENSCO plans are self-directed by you as the Account Owner, please consult with tax and investment professionals at each step in the management of this SIMPLE IRA.

SIMPLE IRA

Use this form to establish a SIMPLE IRA to receive salary deferrals and any employer contributions under your employer's SIMPLE IRA Plan. **Do not use this form to establish an account to make regular annual cash contributions (deductible and/or non-deductible) to a Traditional or Roth IRA.**

You can also use this IRA to deposit eligible rollover contributions from another SIMPLE IRA Plan. If you are making a rollover deposit of assets other than cash, please complete a PENSCO SIMPLE IRA Transfer/Rollover/Conversion/Recharacterization Form to provide details and to provide your written rollover designation. This form also provides the definition of a direct rollover.

Details such as eligibility and contribution limits are discussed in the SIMPLE IRA Custodial Agreement (IRS Form 5305-SA) and Disclosure Statement included with these Establishment Documents. If you have questions or require more detail, please consult with your tax or financial professional, or read IRA Publications 560 and 590.

INVESTMENT PRODUCTS: NOT FDIC INSURED • NO BANK GUARANTEE • MAY LOSE VALUE



INSTRUCTIONS – SIMPLE IRA TRANSFER/ROLLOVER/ CONVERSION/RECHARACTERIZATION REQUEST

1. SIMPLE IRA ACCOUNT OWNER INFORMATION

Please complete all information requested. If information does not match PENSICO Trust Company's (PENSICO's) records or is left blank, the form will be returned to you with an explanation regarding the discrepancy, or for completion.

2. CURRENT TRUSTEE/CUSTODIAN INFORMATION

Please complete the information requested and provide a copy of the most recent Account Statement from your current Trustee/Custodian.

3. TRANSFER TYPE

Please check the box that is applicable to the type of transfer you are requesting.

4. TRANSFER OPTIONS

Please read the following definitions and check the applicable option for your intended transaction.

A. Transfer: Describes the movement of assets directly between SIMPLE IRA Trustees/Custodians without distribution to the Account Owner, resulting in no tax forms being generated by either Trustee/Custodian.

B. Inherited/Beneficiary SIMPLE IRA: Describes the transfer of an SIMPLE IRA inherited by a non-spouse beneficiary that is transferring to an account in the name of the deceased for benefit of the named beneficiary. PENSICO requires additional documentation and review before this type of account may be transferred. Please contact PENSICO for more information.

C. Spousal Assumption: If you are the designated spouse beneficiary of the Account Owner, you may elect to transfer or assume your spouse's SIMPLE IRA account as your own SIMPLE IRA. SIMPLE IRA rules will apply as if the funds were originally contributed on your behalf (e.g., non-installment distributions taken prior to your reaching age 59½ will be subject to a 10% IRS penalty tax). If you do not already have an account with PENSICO you will need to complete a SIMPLE IRA Application and return it with this completed form. You must include a certified copy of the deceased Account Owner's death certificate.

D. Rollover: Describes a cash and/or asset contribution to a SIMPLE IRA by an individual within sixty (60) days of receiving an eligible rollover distribution from another SIMPLE IRA. To make a rollover, the individual must have received an eligible distribution outright. The individual may roll over all or any part of the actual amount received.

SIMPLE IRAs may only receive other SIMPLE IRA funds. SIMPLE IRA funds cannot be commingled with funds from other plan types.

E. Conversion: Describes the movement of funds from a SIMPLE IRA to a Roth IRA. Choosing this option, the Account Owner certifies that the conversion meets the requirements under law for a qualifying conversion contribution, and that he/she understands the tax consequences of the transaction. If applicable, both Trustees/ Custodians must be informed of your desire to convert. Informing only one Trustee/Custodian may result in inaccurate reporting to the Internal Revenue Service. **A 25% penalty applies to conversions made within two years of the establishment of the SIMPLE IRA.**

F. Recharacterization: Describes the movement of funds that occurs when an individual corrects a prior conversion from a SIMPLE IRA (the PENSICO IRA) to a Roth IRA, and later elects to transfer either all or a portion of the original contribution, plus net income attributable, to another IRA (the Second IRA), on or before the individual's tax return due date, plus extensions, for the year for which the PENSICO IRA contribution was made. The recharacterization allows the individual to treat the prior conversion as if it had not been made. If applicable, both Trustees/Custodians must be informed of the Account Owner's desire to recharacterize. Informing only one Trustee/Custodian may result in inaccurate reporting to the Internal Revenue Service.

5. WITHHOLDING ELECTION

(applicable to Roth IRA Conversions only)

Even if you choose "NO" withholding, federal income tax must be withheld for this distribution if you have not provided a U.S. residence address (not a P.O. Box) in section 1 or if payment is made outside the U.S.

Notice of Withholding on Distributions or Withdrawals From IRAs

This notice is required to be furnished to you by IRS regulations each time an IRA distribution is requested.

INVESTMENT PRODUCTS: NOT FDIC INSURED • NO BANK GUARANTEE • MAY LOSE VALUE

The distributions you receive from your retirement plan are subject to federal income tax withholding. You are liable for payment of federal income tax on the taxable portion of your distribution regardless of whether you elect to have tax withheld. The amount withheld will be based on your entire distribution. If you have provided PENSICO your residence address within the United States, you may elect not to have withholding apply. If you have not provided us with your residence address or if you have provided a residence address outside of the United States, withholding generally is required and you cannot elect out of withholding.

If you are eligible (as explained above), you may elect not to have withholding apply to your distribution by completing section 5. If you elect not to have withholding apply to your distribution, or if you do not have enough federal income tax withheld from your distribution, you may be responsible for payment of estimated tax. If you do not complete the withholding election in section 5 before the distribution is made from your account, federal income tax will be withheld from your distribution.

6. ASSET INSTRUCTIONS

To avoid delays in processing your request, this section must be completed in its entirety. All assets that are to be transferred must be listed individually in this section. Please attach copies of account statements from the current Trustee/Custodian reflecting the assets to be transferred. If you have physical certificates in your possession, you must send the actual certificates in negotiable form, to PENSICO with this document.

7. AGE 701/2

If you have attained age 701/2 or older during the transfer year, you are required to take a minimum distribution. If you have not taken a minimum distribution from your prior Trustee/Custodian, please contact PENSICO's Client Relations Department at 1-800- 962-4238 for assistance. Please have the previous year-end value available for calculation.

8. DELIVERY OPTIONS

Select the method of delivery of this form, to your current Trustee/Custodian. If you select overnight mail delivery PENSICO will charge, or deduct, the applicable fee from your Account.

9. ACCOUNT OWNER SIGNATURE

Your signature certifies that you have read the applicable section for the transaction you have chosen and understand and agree to all the terms thereunder. In the case of a transfer or direct rollover, the current Trustee/Custodian is authorized to send cash and/or assets to PENSICO as specified. In addition, you certify that the assets requested to be rolled over into your SIMPLE IRA qualify as a valid rollover contribution as defined in the Plan documents, including the requirement that deposit of such contribution is being made within 60 days after receipt by you of the eligible distribution. You understand the tax consequences of your plan and/or your contribution and the implications that this rollover contribution has on the five-taxable-year period for taking distributions from a SIMPLE IRA. You further understand that the current Trustee/Custodian may issue a tax form to you representing the distributed value of these assets and that you must treat the transaction as a rollover contribution on your income tax return. You also agree to hold PENSICO and its related entities harmless in any way should the rollover be ineligible or invalid, or if it creates any tax implication to you.

You certify that you are aware of any and all penalties incurred by your request (if applicable) including, but not limited to, premature liquidation of any certificate of deposit or insurance product involved in this SIMPLE IRA rollover/conversion/transfer/recharacterization.

Please make a copy of the completed form for your records.



The participant named above is establishing a savings incentive match plan for employees of small employers individual retirement account (SIMPLE IRA) under sections 408(a) and 408(p) to provide for his or her retirement and for the support of his or her beneficiaries after death.

The custodian named above has given the participant the disclosure statement required by Regulations section 1.408-6. The participant and the custodian make the following agreement:

ARTICLE I

The custodian will accept cash contributions made on behalf of the participant by the participant's employer under the terms of a SIMPLE IRA plan described in section 408(p). In addition, the custodian will accept transfers or rollovers from other SIMPLE IRAs of the participant. No other contributions will be accepted by the custodian.

ARTICLE II

The participant's interest in the balance in the custodial account is nonforfeitable.

ARTICLE III

1. No part of the custodial account funds may be invested in life insurance contracts, nor may the assets of the custodial account be commingled with other property except in a common trust fund or common investment fund (within the meaning of section 408(a)(5)).
2. No part of the custodial account funds may be invested in collectibles (within the meaning of section 408(m)) except as otherwise permitted by section 408(m)(3), which provides an exception for certain gold, silver, and platinum coins, coins issued under the laws of any state, and certain bullion.

ARTICLE IV

1. Notwithstanding any provision of this agreement to the contrary, the distribution of the participant's interest in the custodial account shall be made in accordance with the following requirements and shall otherwise comply with section 408(a)(6) and the regulations thereunder, the provisions of which are herein incorporated by reference.
2. The participant's entire interest in the custodial account must be, or begin to be, distributed not later than the participant's required beginning date, April 1 following the calendar year in which the participant reaches age 70½. By that date, the participant may elect, in a manner acceptable to the custodian, to have the balance in the custodial account distributed in:
 - (a) A single sum or
 - (b) Payments over a period not longer than the life of the participant or the joint lives of the participant and his or her designated beneficiary.
3. If the participant dies before his or her entire interest is distributed to him or her, the remaining interest will be distributed as follows:
 - (a) If the participant dies on or after the required beginning date and:

- (i) the designated beneficiary is the participant's surviving spouse, the remaining interest will be distributed over the surviving spouse's life expectancy as determined each year until such spouse's death, or over the period in paragraph (a)(iii) below if longer. Any interest remaining after the spouse's death will be distributed over such spouse's remaining life expectancy as determined in the year of the spouse's death and reduced by 1 for each subsequent year, or, if distributions are being made over the period in paragraph (a)(iii) below, over such period.
 - (ii) the designated beneficiary is not the participant's surviving spouse, the remaining interest will be distributed over the beneficiary's remaining life expectancy as determined in the year following the death of the participant and reduced by 1 for each subsequent year, or over the period in paragraph (a)(iii) below if longer.
 - (iii) there is no designated beneficiary, the remaining interest will be distributed over the remaining life expectancy of the participant as determined in the year of the participant's death and reduced by 1 for each subsequent year.
- (b) If the participant dies before the required beginning date, the remaining interest will be distributed in accordance with (i) below or, if elected or there is no designated beneficiary, in accordance with (ii) below:
- (i) The remaining interest will be distributed in accordance with paragraphs (a)(i) and (a)(ii) above (but not over the period in paragraph (a)(iii), even if longer), starting by the end of the calendar year following the year of the participant's death. If, however, the designated beneficiary is the participant's surviving spouse, then this distribution is not required to begin before the end of the calendar year in which the participant would have reached age 70½.

But, in such case, if the participant's surviving spouse dies before distributions are required to begin, then the remaining interest will be distributed in accordance with (a)(ii) above (but not over the period in paragraph (a)(iii), even if longer), over such spouse's designated beneficiary's life expectancy, or in accordance with (ii) below if there is no such designated beneficiary.

- (ii) The remaining interest will be distributed by the end of the calendar year containing the fifth anniversary of the participant's death.
4. If the participant dies before his or her entire interest has been distributed and if the designated beneficiary is not the participant's surviving spouse, no additional contributions may be accepted in the account.
 5. The minimum amount that must be distributed each year, beginning with the year containing the participant's required beginning date, is known as the "required minimum distribution" and is determined as follows:
 - (a) The required minimum distribution under paragraph 2(b) for any year, beginning with the year the participant reaches

age 701/2, is the participant's account value at the close of business on December 31 of the preceding year divided by the distribution period in the uniform lifetime table in Regulations section 1.401(a)(9)-9. However, if the participant's designated beneficiary is his or her surviving spouse, the required minimum distribution for a year shall not be more than the participant's account value at the close of business on December 31 of the preceding year divided by the number in the joint and last survivor table in Regulations section 1.401(a)(9)-9. The required minimum distribution for a year under this paragraph (a) is determined using the participant's (or, if applicable, the participant and spouse's) attained age (or ages) in the year.

- (b) The required minimum distribution under paragraphs 3(a) and 3(b)(i) for a year, beginning with the year following the year of the participant's death (or the year the participant would have reached age 701/2, if applicable under paragraph 3(b)(i)) is the account value at the close of business on December 31 of the preceding year divided by the life expectancy (in the single life table in Regulations section 1.401(a)(9)-9) of the individual specified in such paragraphs 3(a) and 3(b)(i).
 - (c) The required minimum distribution for the year the participant reaches age 701/2 can be made as late as April 1st of the following year. The required minimum distribution for any other year must be made by the end of such year.
6. The owner of two or more IRAs (other than Roth IRAs) may satisfy the minimum distribution requirements described above by taking from one IRA the amount required to satisfy the requirement for another in accordance with the regulations under section 408(a)(6).

ARTICLE V DEFINITIONS

1. The participant agrees to provide the custodian with all information necessary to prepare any reports required by sections 408(i) and 408(l)(2) and Regulations sections 1.408-5 and 1.408-6.
2. The custodian agrees to submit to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) and participant the reports prescribed by the IRS.
3. The custodian also agrees to provide the participant's employer the summary description described in section 408(l)(2) unless this SIMPLE IRA is a transfer SIMPLE IRA.

ARTICLE VI

Notwithstanding any other articles which may be added or incorporated, the provisions of Articles I through III and this sentence will be controlling. Any additional articles inconsistent with sections 408(a) and 408(p) and the related regulations will be invalid.

ARTICLE VII

This agreement will be amended as necessary to comply with the provisions of the Code and the related regulations. Other amendments may be made with the consent of the persons whose signature appears on the SIMPLE IRA Adoption Agreement.

ARTICLE VIII – DEFINITIONS

The following words and phrases, when used herein, shall have the following meanings, unless a different meaning is required by the context:

8.1 Account means the account which the Custodian shall maintain for the Participant under the Plan.

8.2 Beneficiary means any first generation Beneficiary, any second generation Beneficiary and any next generation Beneficiary. See Article XI.

- (a) First Generation Beneficiary means the person or persons designated in writing by the Participant or by the Plan, who is entitled to, or may become entitled to, receive benefits under the Plan upon the Participant's death.
- (b) Second Generation Beneficiary means the person or persons designated in writing by the first generation Beneficiary or by the Plan, who is entitled to, or may become entitled to, receive benefits under the Plan upon the death of the first generation Beneficiary.
- (c) Next Generation Beneficiary means the person or persons designated in writing by the second generation Beneficiary, by any prior next Beneficiary, or by the Plan, who is entitled to, or may become entitled to, receive benefits under the Plan upon the death of the second generation Beneficiary or a prior next generation Beneficiary.

8.3 Code means the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

8.4 Participant means the participant is the person who establishes the custodial account.

8.5 Custodian means the custodian must be a bank or savings and loan association, as defined in Section 408(n), or any person who has the approval of the IRS to act as custodian.

8.6 Throughout this Custodial Account Agreement the masculine gender shall include the feminine, and the singular shall include the plural, as the context requires.

ARTICLE IX – PARTICIPANT'S ACCOUNTS

The Custodian shall establish and maintain a separate Account in the name of the Participant and credit the Participant's contributions to that Account. The interest of any Participant in the balance of his Account is at all times 100% nonforfeitable. Neither a Participant nor a Beneficiary shall assign or alienate any portion of the Participant's Account or any benefit provided under the Plan, and the Custodian shall not recognize any such assignment or alienation.

ARTICLE X – DISTRIBUTION OF ACCOUNT

10.1 Minimum Required Distribution – General Rules

- (a) Notwithstanding any provision of the SIMPLE IRA Custodial Account Agreement to the contrary, the distribution of a Participant's Account shall be made in accordance with the minimum distribution requirements of Code Section 408(a)(6) and the applicable regulations thereunder, the provisions of which are incorporated herein by reference. However, if distributions are made from an annuity contract purchased from an insurance company, distributions thereunder must satisfy the requirements of Q&A-4 of Treas. Reg. Section 1.401(a)(9)6T, rather than this Article X.
- (b) The required minimum distributions calculated for this Plan may be withdrawn from another IRA of the individual in accordance with Treasury Regulation Section 1.408-8(Q&A-9).

10.2 Required Distribution – Before Death

- (a) A Participant's entire Account must be distributed or distribution must commence on or before the Required Beginning

Date. The Required Beginning Date is April 1 of the calendar year immediately following the calendar year in which the Participant attains age 70½. The required minimum distribution for the year in which the Participant attains age 70½ must be made by April 1 of the following year. The required minimum distribution for any other year must be made by the end of such year.

(b) To satisfy the minimum required distribution rules, the Participant, in such form and at such time as may be acceptable to the Custodian, may elect to have the balance in his Account distributed:

(1) In a single sum payment; or

(2) In periodic payments over the appropriate distribution period.

(c) The amount to be distributed each year, beginning with the calendar year in which the Participant attains age 70½ and continuing through the year of death, shall not be less than the quotient obtained by dividing the value of the Participant's Account as of the end of the preceding year by the distribution period in the Uniform Lifetime Table in Treasury Regulation Section 1.401(a)(9)-9(Q&A-2), using the Participant's age as of his birthday in the distribution year. However, if the Participant's sole designated Beneficiary is the Participant's surviving spouse and such spouse is more than 10 years younger than the individual, then the amount to be distributed shall not be less than the quotient obtained by dividing the value of the Participant's Account as of the end of the preceding year by the longer of the distribution period in the Uniform Lifetime Table in Treasury Regulation Section 1.401(a)(9)-9 (Q&A-2), using the Participant's age as of his birthday in the year, or the distribution period in the Joint and Last Survivor Table in Treasury Regulation Section 1.401(a)(9)-9(Q&A-3), using the ages as of the Participant's and spouse's birthdays in the year.

(d) If no such election is made by the Participant, an election shall be deemed to have been made by the Participant for periodic payments over the distribution period in the Uniform Lifetime Table in Treasury Regulation Section 1.401(a)(9)-9 (Q&A-2), using the Participant's age as of his birthday in the year. Notwithstanding the above, if the Participant informs the Custodian in writing on a form acceptable to the Custodian that distribution to such Participant under this Section for any calendar year is to equal an amount less than is payable under an election or deemed election, if applicable, the Custodian shall comply with the Participant's request. The Participant shall be responsible for computing the amount and form of the distribution required to be paid to him each year from his Account, for determining the date by which the amount shall be paid, and for timely providing this information to the Custodian in writing in a form acceptable to the Custodian. In the event such information is not provided, the Custodian may assume the Participant's minimum distribution requirement for this Account has been satisfied by distribution from another IRA.

(e) Even though distribution of the Account may have commenced pursuant to one of the above options, the Participant may receive a distribution of all or any portion of the balance in his Account upon written notice in a form acceptable to the Custodian.

(f) Distributions under this Section are considered to have begun on the Participant's Required Beginning Date. If the

Participant dies prior to the Required Beginning Date, distributions will not be considered to have begun under this Section.

10.3 Required Distribution – Upon Death

(a) **Death On or After Required Beginning Date:** If the Participant dies on or after the Required Beginning Date, the remaining portion of the Participant's Account shall be distributed to the Participant's first generation Beneficiary at least as rapidly as under paragraph (a)(1), (a)(2) or (a)(3):

(1) If the designated first generation Beneficiary is someone other than the Participant's surviving spouse, the remaining interest will be distributed over the remaining life expectancy of the designated first generation Beneficiary, with such life expectancy determined using the first generation Beneficiary's age as of his birthday in the year following the year of the Participant's death, or over the period described in paragraph (a)(3) below if longer.

(2) If the Participant's sole designated first generation Beneficiary is the Participant's surviving spouse, the remaining interest will be distributed over such spouse's life or over the period described in paragraph (a)(3) if longer. Any interest remaining after such spouse's death will be distributed over such spouse's remaining life expectancy determined using the spouse's age as of the spouse's birthday in the year of the spouse's death, or, if the distributions are being made over the period described in paragraph (a)(3) below, over such period.

(3) If there is no designated first generation Beneficiary or if this paragraph (a)(3) is applicable under paragraph (a)(1) or (a)(2) above, the remaining interest will be distributed over the Participant's remaining life expectancy determined in the year of the Participant's death.

(4) The amount to be distributed each year under this Section 10.3(a), beginning with the calendar year following the calendar year of the Participant's death, is the quotient obtained by dividing the value of the Participant's Account as of the end of the preceding year by the remaining life expectancy specified above. Life expectancy is determined using the Single Life Table in Treasury Regulation Section 1.401(a)(9)-9(Q&A-1). If distributions are being made to a surviving spouse as the sole designated first generation Beneficiary, such spouse's remaining life expectancy for a year is the number in the Single Life Table corresponding to such spouse's age in the year. In all other cases, remaining life expectancy for a year is the number in the Single Life Table corresponding to the first generation Beneficiary's or Participant's age in the year as specified in paragraph (a)(1), (a)(2) or (a)(3) above, and reduced by one for each subsequent calendar year.

(b) **Death Before Required Beginning Date:** If the Participant dies before the Required Beginning Date, the Participant's Account will be distributed at least as rapidly as under paragraph (b)(1), (b)(2) or (b)(3):

(1) If the designated first generation Beneficiary is someone other than the Participant's surviving spouse, the entire interest will be distributed, starting by the end of the calendar year following the calendar year of the Participant's death, over the remaining life expectancy of the designated first generation Beneficiary, with such

life expectancy determined using the first generation Beneficiary's age as of his birthday in the year following the year of the Participant's death, or, if elected, over the period described in paragraph (b)(3) below.

- (2) If the Participant's sole designated first generation Beneficiary is the Participant's surviving spouse, the entire interest will be distributed, starting by the end of the calendar year following the calendar year of the Participant's death (or by the end of the calendar year in which the Participant would have attained age 70½, if later) over such spouse's life or, if elected, over the period described in paragraph (b)(3) below. If the surviving spouse dies before distributions are required to begin to the surviving spouse, the remaining interest will be distributed, starting by the end of the calendar year following the calendar year of the spouse's death, over the second generation Beneficiary's remaining life expectancy determined using such second generation Beneficiary's age as of his birthday in the year following the year of the spouse's death, or, if elected, will be distributed over the period described in paragraph (b)(3) below. If the surviving spouse dies after distributions are required to begin, any remaining interest will be distributed over the spouse's remaining life expectancy determined using the spouse's age as of the spouse's birthday in the year of the spouse's death.
 - (3) If there is no designated first generation Beneficiary or if this paragraph (b)(3) is applicable under paragraph (b)(1) or (b)(2) above, the entire interest will be distributed by the end of the calendar year containing the fifth anniversary of the Participant's death (or of the spouse's death in the case of the surviving spouse's death before distributions are required to begin under paragraph (b)(2) above).
 - (4) The amount to be distributed each year under this Section 10.3(b) is the quotient obtained by dividing the value of the Participant's Account as of the end of the preceding year by the remaining life expectancy specified above. Life expectancy is determined using the Single Life Table in Treasury Regulation Section 1.401(a)(9)-9(Q&A-1). If distributions are being made to a surviving spouse as the sole designated first generation Beneficiary, such spouse's remaining life expectancy for a year is the number in the Single Life Table corresponding to such spouse's age in the year. In all other cases, remaining life expectancy for a year is the number in the Single Life Table corresponding to the first generation Beneficiary's age in the year as specified in paragraph (b)(1) or (b)(2) above, and reduced by one for each subsequent calendar year.
- (c) The value of the Account includes the amount of any outstanding rollover, transfer and recharacterization under Treasury Regulation Section 1.401-8(Q&A-7) and (Q&A-8).
 - (d) Notwithstanding the above, if any first generation Beneficiary or (after the death of the first generation Beneficiary) the second generation Beneficiary informs the Custodian in writing on a form acceptable to the Custodian that distribution to such first generation Beneficiary or second generation Beneficiary under this Section for any calendar year is equal to an amount less than the minimum required above, the Custodian shall comply with the first generation Beneficiary's or second generation Beneficiary's request. The first

generation Beneficiary or (after the death of the first generation Beneficiary) the second generation Beneficiary shall be responsible for computing the amount and form of the distribution required to be paid to him each year from the Account, the date by which the amount should be paid, and for timely providing this information to the Custodian in writing in a form acceptable to the Custodian. In the event such information is not provided, the Custodian may assume the Beneficiary's minimum distribution requirement for this Account has been satisfied by distribution from another IRA.

- (e) The Participant's designated first generation Beneficiary, for purposes of determining the minimum required distributions under Code Section 408(a)(6), will be an individual (or will be considered an individual under a qualifying Custodial Account as determined under Treasury Regulation Section 1.401(a)(9)-4(Q&A-5)) determined as of September 30 of the calendar year following the calendar year of the Participant's death, provided that no person may be added as a designated first generation Beneficiary after the Participant's date of death who was not designated as a first generation Beneficiary under the Account or by the Participant as of the date of the Participant's death. If the sole designated first generation Beneficiary is the surviving spouse of the Participant, the surviving spouse's designated second generation Beneficiary will be determined as of September 30 of the calendar year following the calendar year of the surviving spouse's death. In addition, if a designated first generation Beneficiary dies between the date of the Participant's death and September 30 of the following calendar year, that designated first generation Beneficiary will be treated as the designated first generation Beneficiary for purposes of determining the minimum required distribution period. If a person other than an individual or a qualifying trust is designated as a first generation Beneficiary, the Participant will be treated as having no designated first generation Beneficiary for purposes of calculating minimum required distributions.
- (f) A surviving spouse will be treated as the sole designated first generation Beneficiary if the surviving spouse is the sole first generation Beneficiary at all times during the distribution year.

10.4 Transfer of Account Because of Divorce

Notwithstanding Article IX, in the event the Participant and the Participant's spouse obtain a separation instrument, a final decree of divorce or dissolution of their marriage, the Participant may direct the Custodian in accordance with the Custodian's procedures and using a form acceptable to the Custodian to transfer the appropriate portion of the assets in the Participant's Account to the Participant's former spouse's SIMPLE IRA, provided the transfer is in accordance with the final decree of divorce, separation or the dissolution of marriage. It will be the Participant's responsibility, and not the Custodian's, to ensure that the transfer instructions are in accordance with the terms of the decree of divorce, separation or dissolution of marriage.

10.5 Separate Subaccounts for Beneficiaries

If more than one individual is designated as a first generation Beneficiary, separate subaccounts may be established by each such first generation Beneficiary reflecting the first generation Beneficiary's interest in the Account determined as of the Participant's date of death (adjusted for any post-death contributions, distributions, gains or losses). If a first generation Beneficiary desires to use his or her own life expectancy to calculate required distributions, the

separate account must be established by the last day of the calendar year following the calendar year of the Participant's death, as provided in Treasury Regulation Section 1.401(a)(9)-8(Q&A-2). In the event of the death of a first generation Beneficiary, separate subaccounts may be established by one or more second generation Beneficiaries and, where applicable, by any next generation Beneficiaries. However, the account assets must be distributed to second generation or next generation Beneficiaries over a period not to exceed the remaining life expectancy of the applicable first generation Beneficiary.

ARTICLE XI – PARTICIPANT ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

11.1 Beneficiary Designation

- (a) The Participant may from time to time designate, in writing, any person or persons (including a trust), contingently or successively, to whom the Custodian shall pay the Participant's Account on event of the Participant's death. The Custodian shall prescribe the form for the written designation of Beneficiary and, upon receipt of the completed form by the Custodian, it shall become effective on that date and shall revoke, in their entirety, all designations filed prior to that date by the Participant. The Participant's Beneficiary designation on record with the Custodian as of the date of the Participant's death shall be considered the effective designation.
- (b) Upon the death of the Participant, the Participant's Account will be distributed to the Primary first generation Beneficiary designated by the Participant and alive on the date of the Participant's death, in accordance with Article X. If any Primary first generation Beneficiary survives the Participant, then all Contingent first generation Beneficiaries named by the Participant shall be disregarded and shall not be entitled to any payment from the Account. If all of the Primary first generation Beneficiaries die before the Participant, then the Participant's Account will be distributed to the Contingent first generation Beneficiary. If more than one first generation Beneficiary has been named in either the Primary or Contingent class of first generation Beneficiaries, then any death benefits payable to such class shall be paid pro rata to the first generation Beneficiaries within the class alive at the Participant's death unless the Participant specified otherwise at the time such Beneficiaries were named.
- (c) Any first generation Beneficiary may from time to time (but only after the death of the Participant) designate, in writing, any person or persons (including a trust), contingently or successively, to whom the Custodian shall pay the first generation Beneficiary's share of the remaining Participant's Account in the event of the first generation Beneficiary's death after the death of the Participant. The Custodian shall prescribe the form for the written designation of Beneficiary and, upon receipt of the completed form by the Custodian, it shall become effective on that date and shall revoke in their entirety, all designations filed prior to that date by the first generation Beneficiary. The Beneficiary designation on record with the Custodian as of the date of the first generation Beneficiary's death shall be considered the effective designation.
- (d) Any second generation Beneficiary may from time to time (but only after the death of the first generation Beneficiary who designated the second generation Beneficiary) designate, in writing, any person or persons (including a trust), contingently or successively, to whom the Custodian shall pay the second generation Beneficiary's share of the

remaining Participant's Account in the event of the second generation Beneficiary's death.

- (e) Any next generation Beneficiary may from time to time (but only after the death of the second generation Beneficiary who designated the next generation Beneficiary) designate, in writing, any person or persons (including a trust), contingently or successively, to whom the Custodian shall pay the next generation Beneficiary's share of the remaining Participant's Account in the event of the next generation Beneficiary's death.
- (f) Any designation by any second generation Beneficiary or next generation Beneficiary under Section 11.1(d) or (e) above may be made only after the death of the first generation Beneficiary or second generation Beneficiary, respectively. The Custodians shall prescribe the form for the written designation of Beneficiary and upon receipt of the completed form by the Custodian, it shall become effective on that date and shall revoke, in their entirety, all designations filed prior to that date by such person. The Beneficiary designation on record with the Custodian as of the date of any Beneficiary's death shall be considered the effective designation.

11.2 No Beneficiary Designation

- (a) If a Participant fails to designate any Beneficiary in accordance with this Article XI, upon the death of the Participant, the Participant's primary first generation Beneficiary shall be deemed to be the Participant's spouse (if legally married to the Participant on the date of death) or, if there is no such spouse, the estate of the Participant. A deemed first generation Beneficiary under this Section 11.2 will be treated as a "designated first generation Beneficiary" for purposes of determining the minimum required distributions for the Account.
- (b) If any first generation Beneficiary fails to designate a second generation Beneficiary in accordance with this Article XI, upon the death of the first generation Beneficiary after the death of the Participant, the second generation Beneficiary for such first generation Beneficiary's remaining interest in the Account shall be deemed to be the first generation Beneficiary's spouse (if legally married to the first generation Beneficiary on the date of death) or, if there is no such spouse, the estate of the first generation Beneficiary.
- (c) If any second generation Beneficiary fails to designate a next generation Beneficiary in accordance with this Article XI, upon the death of the second generation Beneficiary, the next generation Beneficiary for such second generation Beneficiary's remaining interest in the Account shall be deemed to be the second generation Beneficiary's spouse (if legally married to the second generation Beneficiary on the date of death) or, if there is no such spouse, the estate of the second generation Beneficiary.
- (d) If any next generation Beneficiary fails to designate his or her own next generation Beneficiary, the next generation Beneficiary for such first next generation Beneficiary's remaining interest in the Account shall be deemed to be the first next generation Beneficiary's spouse (if legally married to the first next generation Beneficiary on the date of death) or, if there is no such spouse, the estate of the first next generation Beneficiary.

11.3 Treatment of SIMPLE IRA as SIMPLE IRA of Surviving Spouse

If the Participant's surviving spouse is the sole designated Beneficiary, after the death of the Participant, the spouse may elect to treat the Account as the SIMPLE IRA of the surviving spouse. This election will be made upon written notice to the Custodian, using a form acceptable to the Custodian, and may be made at any time after the Participant's death. In such event, the assets of the deceased Participant's Account will be moved to a SIMPLE IRA in the name of the surviving spouse, rather than the surviving spouse maintaining an interest in the deceased Participant's Account as a first generation Beneficiary, and the distribution provisions of Article X will not apply. Alternatively, this election will be deemed to have been made if the surviving spouse makes a contribution to the Account of the deceased participant or fails to take minimum required distributions as a first generation Beneficiary.

11.4 Participant Information

The Participant, or if the Participant is deceased, the Beneficiary, shall furnish the Custodian whatever information is necessary for the Custodian to prepare any report required under Code Section 408(i) and the Treasury Regulations issued under that Code Section. The Custodian may assume the truth of any statement made by the Participant/Beneficiary under the provisions of the IRA Application and any other information provided by the Participant/Beneficiary. The Custodian shall be under no duty of inquiry with respect to any statement made by the Participant/Beneficiary and shall have no liability with respect to any action taken in reliance upon any such statement. Any notice from the Custodian to any person provided for in this Plan shall be effective if sent by first class mail to such person at the person's last known address.

ARTICLE XII – INVESTMENT

12.1 Investment Responsibility

For purposes of this Plan and any applicable statutory rules, the Participant or his authorized agent is a fiduciary within the meaning of Code Section 4975(e)(3) with respect to the Account and the assets in this Account. The Custodian acts in a nondiscretionary capacity and does not act as a fiduciary with respect to the appointment of a Financial Representative or the selection and retention of Plan investments. The Participant has the sole authority and discretion, fully and completely, to select and to direct the investment of all assets in this Account. The Participant accepts full and sole responsibility for the success or failure of any investment decision or selection made and for an investment's suitability to be held in the Account. The Participant also accepts full responsibility for instituting or defending against any action related to the protection of any investment interest.

The Participant shall be responsible for ensuring that any documents relating to any investment are signed, recorded, genuine, legally enforceable and/or sufficient to give rise to a legal interest. The Participant acknowledges that the Custodian shall have no duty or responsibility to take such actions. The Participant represents that if any investment in this Account is a security under applicable federal or state securities law, that such investment has been registered or is exempt from registration under federal or state securities laws; and the Participant releases and waives all claims against the Custodian and its agents for their role in carrying out the Participant's instructions with respect to such investment.

In addition, the Participant shall be solely and fully responsible for ensuring proper payment of any taxes, tax or other penalties and other liabilities, and compliance with the Participant's reporting obligations, in connection with contributions to, disbursement from, or investments or transactions with respect to the Account, and for the

consequences of such payment (or nonpayment) or of any noncompliance with applicable reporting requirements. Among other things, it shall be the sole and full responsibility of the Participant:

- (a) to ensure that any contribution made to the Account is done so in compliance with Code Section 530;
- (b) to ensure that Account earnings intended by the Participant to be tax-deferred qualify for tax-deferred treatment;
- (c) to ensure that contributions to the intended to qualify as Rollover contributions under Code Section 530, qualify as such;
- (d) to (1) determine if any investment or transaction directly or indirectly involving or relating to the Account or its assets or income may constitute a prohibited transaction, within the meaning of Code Section 4975; generate "unrelated business taxable income," as defined in the Code, for the Account; constitute a "listed transaction" or "reportable transaction," as defined in the Code and regulations or other pronouncements issued by the United States Treasury or Internal Revenue Service; provides for a rate of interest that is usurious; or otherwise result in adverse tax consequences to the Account, the Participant or Designated Beneficiary or any other person; and (2) take all corrective actions and comply with all applicable reporting requirements with respect to the foregoing;
- (e) for any year that the custodial account has unrelated business taxable income within the meaning of the Code, before deductions of more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) (1) obtain (if not previously obtained) a taxpayer identification number from the Internal Revenue Service for the custodial account, (2) to prepare or have prepared on behalf of the Account and submit to the Custodian fully completed federal and state tax return forms, including any requests for filing extensions, and any other documents required to be filed with the Internal Revenue Service or other agency in connection with such forms, at least five (5) business days before the filing deadline for each such form and (3) at the time such forms are submitted to the Custodian, to provide the Custodian with a written directive (or directive in another manner acceptable to the Custodian) authorizing and directing the Custodian to sign such forms on behalf of the custodial account and to pay from the custodial account to the Internal Revenue Service or other agency all amounts which the applicable form reports are due to it; and
- (f) to ensure that all taxes and penalties are properly and timely paid and that all tax and other reporting requirements, other than those which under this Agreement the Custodian has expressly undertaken to satisfy, are properly and timely complied with. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Custodian, in its sole discretion, may sell or liquidate assets in the Account, to the extent necessary to satisfy any tax deficiency with respect to the Account reported to the Custodian by the Internal Revenue Service, or of any liability properly chargeable to the Account.

Upon the death of the Participant, the Successor Participant assumes all rights, responsibilities and liabilities for investment of the Account. Throughout this Article X, whenever "Participant" is used, "Successor Participant" shall be substituted, as appropriate, if the Participant has died.

12.2 Custodian Limitation on Liability

The Custodian's duties shall be limited to those expressly stated under this agreement or as imposed by the Code or other applicable law. The Custodian acts in a nondiscretionary capacity and has no fiduciary capacity or authority with respect to any matter involving the Account or the Account assets, including but not acts in a non-discretionary capacity and has no fiduciary capacity or authority with respect to any matter involving the Plan or the Plan assets, including but not limited to 1) the appointment and retention of the Financial Representative; 2) the selection and retention of Plan investments; and 3) the selection of Plan assets in order to make distributions from the Plan whether in cash or in kind. The Custodian shall not be liable for the acts or omissions of the Participant or his agent or of the sponsor of any investment. The Custodian shall not have any responsibility nor any liability for any loss of income or of capital, nor for any expense which the Custodian may incur, relating to any investment, or to the sale or exchange of any asset which the Participant or his authorized agent directs the Custodian to make. The Custodian will not act as an investment advisor to a Participant and shall not have any duty to question the Participant's or his authorized agent's directions regarding the purchase, retention or sale of any asset or appointment of agent. The Custodian shall not incur any liability by reason of any action taken or not taken by the Participant or his authorized agent resulting from the Custodian transmitting or not transmitting to the Participant or his authorized agent any information of any kind and from wherever derived concerning the authorized agent or concerning any investment. The Custodian shall not assume or incur any liability by reason of, or have any duty or responsibility to inquire into, or take action with respect to, any acts performed or not performed by the former Trustee/Custodian of any plan which has transferred all or any portion of its assets to the Custodian of this Account.

The Custodian shall render no tax, legal, investment or other advice (and no statement, communication or other act by the Custodian or any of its employees or agents shall be deemed to constitute or may be relied upon as any such advice) with respect to any investment or transaction involving the Account.

PENSCO's "custodial duties" are limited to receiving the Participant's funds for investment from Participant or their Designated Representative or Financial Representative, following the Participant's, Designated Representative's or Financial Representative's reasonable written instructions and carrying out the ministerial duties set forth in the Custodial Agreement. PENSCO shall be authorized, and shall have the responsibility only to follow the written instructions of the Participant and/or the Participant's Designated Representative or Financial Representative as expressly provided in this Custodial Agreement.

Participant acknowledges that it is the Participant's duty and responsibility to ensure that any documents relating to any investment are signed, recorded, genuine, legally enforceable and/or sufficient to give rise to a legal interest. Participant acknowledges that PENSCO shall have no duty or responsibility for such actions.

12.3 Custodian's Interim Responsibility

The Participant or the Participant's authorized agent shall direct the Custodian with regard to the investment of any cash in the Account. In the absence of specific direction from the Participant to invest cash in the Account, the Custodian will be deemed to have been directed by the Participant to deposit all uninvested cash with an FDIC-insured depository institution, and is authorized in the future to withdraw the full balance of such uninvested cash and deposit it with another FDIC-insured depository institution selected by the Custodian.

12.4 Custodian's Right Not to Follow Investment Directions

In addition, margin transactions and writing uncovered calls or puts are not permitted. Certain investments or classes of investments may pose administrative burdens to the Plan or Custodian and therefore, the Custodian also reserves the right not to process or accept such investments. The decision not to act on investment directions that the Custodian deems burdensome for administrative reasons should in no way be construed as a fiduciary decision or a determination concerning the prudence or advisability, legality or consequences of investing in the asset. The Account shall not be invested in life insurance contracts, nor in collectibles (within the meaning of Code Section 408(m), except as permitted by Code section 408(m)(3)).

12.5 Investment of Custodial Account

The Custodian, as Custodian of the Custodial Account assets entrusted to it under the Plan, shall not commingle the Plan with any other property it holds except in a common trust fund or common investment fund. Subject to the rules imposed by the Custodian, and subject to investment or other directions given by the Participant or the Participant's authorized agent, the Custodian is authorized and empowered, but not by way of limitation, with the following powers, rights and duties:

- (a) To hold or invest any part or all of the Custodial Account in any asset permissible under law as an investment for an individual retirement account;
- (b) To manage, sell, contract to sell, grant options to purchase, convey, petition, divide, subdivide, exchange, transfer, abandon, improve, repair, insure, lease for any term even though commencing in the future or extending beyond the term of the Custodial Account, and otherwise deal with all property, real or personal, in such manner for such considerations and on such terms and conditions as are in accordance with the written direction the Custodian receives;
- (c) To borrow money, to lend money, to assume indebtedness, extend mortgages and encumber by mortgage or pledge;
- (d) To have with respect to the Custodial Account all of the rights of an individual owner, including the power to give proxies, to participate in any voting trusts, mergers, consolidations or liquidations and to exercise or sell stock subscriptions or conversion rights, provided the exercise of such powers is in accordance with and at the written direction of the Participant.
- (e) To retain in cash so much of the Custodial Account as the Participant or his authorized agent directs, or as provided under Section 12.3, pending other instructions from the Participant or his authorized agent, and to deposit such cash held in the Custodial Account in a savings instrument at a reasonable rate of interest with an FDIC-insured financial institution, and to withdraw the full balance of such uninvested cash and deposit it with another FDIC-insured depository institution selected by the Custodian.
- (f) To purchase and to hold annuity contracts and exercise all rights of ownership of the contracts.

12.6 Custodian's Powers

Subject to the investment directions of the Participant or the Participant's authorized agent, the Custodian shall have the power or duty:

- (a) To hold any securities or other property in the Custodial Account in the name of the Custodian or its nominee, or in another form as it may deem best, with or without disclosing

the Custodian relationship;

- (b) To retain any funds or property subject to any dispute without liability for the payment of interest and to decline to make payment or delivery of the funds or property until a court of competent jurisdiction makes final adjudication, and to pay all reasonable expenses and attorney's fees which may be necessarily incurred by the Custodian with respect to the foregoing matter;
- (c) To charge against and pay from the Custodial Account all taxes of any nature levied, assessed or imposed upon the Custodial Account, and to pay all reasonable expenses and attorney's fees which may be necessarily incurred by the Custodian with respect to the foregoing matter;
- (d) To file any tax or information return required of the Custodian, and to pay any tax, interest or penalty associated with any such tax return;
- (e) To act pursuant to written blanket settlement authorization given by the Participant on transactions executed by his designated agent. The Custodian is authorized to honor all trade confirmations received from such agent;
- (f) To furnish or cause to be furnished to the Participant, at least annually, reports concerning the status of the Account, including a statement of the assets of the Custodial Account held at the end of the calendar year;
- (g) To begin, maintain or defend any litigation necessary in connection with the administration of the Plan, except that the Custodian shall not be obliged or required to do so unless indemnified to its satisfaction;
- (h) To return any third party funds that can be shown to Custodian's satisfaction to have been sent in error or deposited to Account in error; and
- (i) To amend this Custodial Account Agreement consistent with provisions of applicable law. Notwithstanding the provisions of Article VII, the Participant irrevocably delegates to the Custodian the power to amend this Custodial Account Agreement without any prior consent of the Participant upon 30 days prior written notice to the Participant setting forth such amendment. If the Custodian does request the consent of the Participant for an amendment to this Custodial Account Agreement, the Participant will be deemed to have consented to such amendment unless the Participant responds in writing within 30 days of the mailing of such request, indicating their refusal to consent.

12.7 Prohibited Transactions

The Participant acknowledges that certain types of investments or transactions directly or indirectly involving or relating to the custodial account or its assets or income may (1) constitute prohibited transactions, within the meaning of Code section 4975, resulting in tax consequences to the Participant and/or other persons, (2) generate "unrelated business taxable income tax," as defined in the Code, for the custodial account, (3) constitute "listed transactions" or "reportable transactions," as defined in the Code and regulations or other pronouncements issued by the United States treasury or Internal Revenue Service, resulting in reporting requirements, and adverse consequences for failing to comply with any applicable reporting or other requirements, for the Participant and/ or other persons, (4) provide a rate of interest that may be considered usurious, and/or (5) otherwise result in adverse tax consequences

to the custodial account or the Participant. IT IS THE PARTICIPANT'S RESPONSIBILITY TO DETERMINE AND TO CONSULT HIS OR HER ADVISOR AS THE PARTICIPANT DEEMS NECESSARY OR ADVISABLE IN ORDER TO DETERMINE WHETHER AN INVESTMENT OR TRANSACTION INVOLVING THE CUSTODIAL ACCOUNT OR ITS ASSETS OR INCOMES DOES OR MAY CONSTITUTE A PROHIBITED TRANSACTION, GENERATE UNRELATED BUSINESS TAXABLE INCOME, CONSTITUTE A LISTED OR REPORTABLE TRANSACTION, PROVIDES A RATE OF INTEREST THAT MAY BE CONSIDERED USURIOUS, OR RESULTS IN ANY OTHER TAX OR ADVERSE CONSEQUENCE, AND THE CONSEQUENCES, REQUIREMENTS AND OBLIGATIONS RESULTING THEREFROM. PENSICO AND ITS RELATED ENTITIES AND THEIR EMPLOYEES AND AGENTS SHALL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR MAKING ANY SUCH DETERMINATION, OR FOR NOT ADVISING THE PARTICIPANT TO MAKE ANY SUCH DETERMINATION. PENSICO AND ITS RELATED ENTITIES SHALL NOT BE HELD LIABLE FOR LOSSES, TAXES, PENALTIES OR OTHER CONSEQUENCES RESULTING FROM ANY CUSTODIAL ACCOUNT INVESTMENT OR TRANSACTIONS THAT CONSTITUTES A PROHIBITED TRANSACTION, GENERATES UNRELATED BUSINESS INCOME TAXABLE INCOME, IS A LISTED TRANSACTION OR REPORTABLE TRANSACTION, OR OTHERWISE RESULTS IN ANY ADVERSE CONSEQUENCES TO ANY PERSON.

12.8 Delegation of Custodian Powers

The Custodian may designate or employ any person or persons to carry out any powers or responsibilities of the Custodian. The limitations on the duties of the Custodian under this Custodial Agreement or otherwise shall apply to all such persons.

ARTICLE XIII – FEES AND EXPENSES OF THE CUSTODIAN

13.1 Fees and Expenses of the Custodian

The Participant shall be charged by the Custodian for its services under this Plan in accordance with the Custodian's current *Fee Schedule* applicable to the Plan. The Custodian may receive a service fee from a depository bank, mutual fund or other investment sponsor for necessary administrative services that the Custodian performs incident to the establishment and maintenance of records for any account and the Participant acknowledges and agrees to the Custodian's receipt of such amounts. If the Participant dies before distribution of his/her entire Account, the beneficiary shall assume responsibility for all fees and expenses associated with this Account.

ARTICLE XIV – TERMINATION

14.1 Termination by the Participant

The Participant shall have the right, at any time, to terminate this Plan and the Custodial Account created under this agreement. The Plan shall terminate upon the first to occur of the following:

- (a) The date determined by the Participant's written notice given to the Custodian at least 60 days prior to termination;
- (b) Upon the written request of the Participant to terminate the Plan after the Custodian has distributed all assets in the Account; or
- (c) On the date the Account ceases to be (1) an individual retirement account within the meaning of Code Section 408(a) or (2) a SIMPLE IRA within the meaning of Code Section 408(p). AS soon as administratively practicable after this

date, the Custodian shall distribute all of the assets in the Custodial Account in single sum payment to the Participant. The Account will not be considered terminated if the Custodian has not authorized the removal of the assets from the Account.

14.2 Resignation or Removal of Custodian

The Custodian may resign at any time with or without cause upon written notice to the Participant. Resignation will take effect 30 days after the date the notice is sent, unless a successor Trustee/Custodian is duly appointed before that date. The Custodian may be removed at any time with or without cause by the Participant on 60 days' written notice to the Custodian. Such effective date may be changed upon written mutual agreement. To be effective, the Participant's notice of removal of the Custodian must include notice of the appointment of a successor Trustee/Custodian and a written acceptance of such appointment by the successor Trustee/Custodian. If, by the effective date of either the Custodian's resignation or removal or such longer time as the Custodian may agree to, the Participant has not appointed a successor Trustee/Custodian which has duly accepted such appointment, the Custodian shall terminate the Plan, which shall be effective by distributing all assets in the Account in a single sum in cash or in kind to the Designated Beneficiary, subject to the Custodian's right to reserve funds as provided below. Upon the resignation or removal of the Custodian, the Custodian shall be entitled to deduct from the Custodial Account such reasonable amount as it deems necessary to provide for expenses in the settlement of its account, the amount of compensation due to it, and any taxes or other sums chargeable against the Custodial Account for which it may be liable. If the Custodial Account is not sufficient for such purposes, the Custodian shall have the right to a settlement of its account, which, at the option of the Custodian, may be by judicial settlement in an action the Custodian institutes in a court of competent jurisdiction; or by a settlement agreement between the Custodian and the Participant (or Successor Participant, if applicable). Upon settlement under this Section 14.2, all right, title and interest of the Custodian in the assets of the Custodial Account shall vest in the successor Trustee/Custodian or, if no duly appointed successor Trustee/Custodian, in the Designated Beneficiary. At that time, all future liability of the Custodian shall terminate under the Plan; provided, however, the Custodian shall execute, acknowledge and deliver all documents and written instruments necessary to transfer and convey the right, title and interest in the assets of the Custodial Account, to the successor Trustee/Custodian or, if no duly appointed successor Trustee/Custodian, to the Designated Beneficiary.

ARTICLE XV – SUCCESSOR TRUSTEE/CUSTODIAN

In the event the Custodian merges, reorganizes, is acquired or changes its name, the surviving entity will become the trustee or custodian of the SIMPLE IRA provided that it is authorized to serve in that capacity pursuant to the Code.

ARTICLE XVI – MISCELLANEOUS

16.1 No Responsibility for Participant Action

The Custodian shall have no obligation or responsibility with respect to any act of, or failure to act, on the part of a Participant or his/her duly authorized agent or, if the Participant is deceased, on the part of the Beneficiary, or his/her duly authorized agent. The Custodian is not required to determine the correctness of the amount of any contribution, nor is the Custodian required to determine whether a rollover contribution satisfies the definition of Qualified Rollover Contribution. The Custodian or the Participant may waive any

notice required to be received by it under this Plan and, in the case of any written notice or election required under this Plan, the Custodian may accept such notice or election in any form (including electronically) approved by the Custodian for such notice or election.

16.2 Custodial Account Not Guaranteed

The Custodian does not in any way guarantee the Custodial Account from loss or depreciation. The liability of the Custodian to make any payment from the Custodial Account at any time and all times is limited to the then available assets of the Custodial Account.

16.3 Controlling Provisions

Any provision of this Custodial Account, the Participant's SIMPLE IRA Application and the terms and conditions applicable to this Account shall be invalid to the extent it is inconsistent, in whole or in part, with Code Section 408(p), and the regulations issued thereunder.

16.4 Successors

The Plan shall be binding upon all persons entitled to benefits under the Plan, their respective heirs and legal representatives and upon the Custodian and its successors.

ARTICLE XVII – ADDITIONAL ACCOUNT TERMS

17.1 Uninvested Cash

The Participant directs PENSICO to deposit all undirected and un-invested cash into deposit accounts at one or more Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insured banks selected by PENSICO. The Participant acknowledges that the deposits at each bank will be insured by the FDIC up to the federal deposit insurance limits (currently \$250,000 per accountholder) and that any amount in excess of the legal limit will not be insured by the FDIC. PENSICO shall seek to identify depository banks that are categorized as "well capitalized" institutions by the FDIC. However, the Participant acknowledges and agrees that PENSICO makes no representations or warranties as to the financial status of any depository bank or its ability to satisfy its obligations to the Participant and that the status of a depository bank as a "well capitalized" bank at any particular time does not mean that it will be so at any time in the future.

The fee paid to PENSICO shall be deducted from interest earned on cash balances prior to the crediting of such interest to the Participant's custodial account at the end of each month. The account is only eligible to earn interest if it is open as of the interest crediting date and any interest earned on my account during a month that an account is closed prior to the interest crediting date will be paid to PENSICO as an additional fee. The fee is charged as a percentage, as determined in the discretion of PENSICO from time to time (the "percentage"), but not to exceed a maximum per annum rate of 3.50% of the average daily balance of custodial account cash as described in the Un-Invested Cash section above. The actual amount of the fee paid to PENSICO will vary depending on the level of the cash balance held by the Participant in the custodial account on a daily basis and the percentage charged by PENSICO on the cash balance from time to time. The fee may reduce the amount of net interest so paid to the Participant on a monthly basis to zero or a negligible amount. The fee will not be charged against the principal balance of cash held by the Participant in the custodial account.

PENSICO reserves the right to effect changes to its *Fee Schedule* upon thirty (30) days' prior written notice to the Participant, with the exception of the fee which will vary from time to time based on the cash balance held by the Participant in the custodial account and

for which the percentage charged by PENSICO may be changed at any time without notice except that an increase in the maximum per annum rate for the percentage charged by PENSICO will be made only upon thirty (30) days' prior written notice to the Participant.

17.2 Telephone Trading and Recorded Phone Line Authorization

By signing the SIMPLE IRA Application, you authorize PENSICO to honor eligible transaction requests it receives by telephone from the you or your designated Financial Representative (including employees and staff of the FR).

PENSICO reserves the right not to honor transaction requests by telephone if there are not sufficient funds or shares in the Account, or if PENSICO receives incomplete information to process the requested transaction. PENSICO will not be liable for any loss, expense or cost arising out of any telephone instructions that are processed pursuant to this procedure.

PENSICO has automatic telephone recording equipment on certain telephone lines used by its employees who take or process trading requests and client inquiries. By signing the SIMPLE IRA Application, you give PENSICO consent to record and play back such calls as necessary for business purposes, and you acknowledge that recorded phone line conversations are the property of PENSICO. Recorded phone line conversations are the property of PENSICO and will be maintained at the sole discretion of PENSICO.

17.3 Interested Party (Information Only) Designation

You may authorize an additional person (other than yourself or your Designated Representative or Financial Representative – if applicable) to receive Account information and electronic statements ONLY. PENSICO will not accept purchase or sale instructions from an Interested Party.

Individuals who are designated as an Interested Party by the Participant may not be a sponsor of or otherwise affiliated with an investment in the Account. It is the responsibility of the Participant and the Interested Party to review the assets for the Account to ensure compliance with this provision and to take steps to remove an Interested Party from the Account in the event of non-compliance.

17.4 Financial Representative Information and Authorization

You should complete this section if you choose to designate a financial representative (FR), who the Participant authorizes to execute transactions for the ESA according to the "Terms and Conditions of Appointment of Financial Representative" below.

The FR must separately consent to his or her designation as your agent, and acknowledge that he or she will be acting solely as your Agent and not as the agent of PENSICO.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF APPOINTMENT OF FINANCIAL REPRESENTATIVE

By execution of the Application, the named FR (if any) has been designated subject to the following terms and conditions:

1. The Participant, and not PENSICO, is responsible for the actions of the FR. The FR is the authorized agent of the Participant and is not an employee or agent of PENSICO. The Participant acknowledges that PENSICO does not require that the Participant appoint an FR, does not recommend the appointment of any specific FR, does not make any representations regarding his/her compliance with securities laws or registration requirements, and is not affiliated with the FR in any way.
2. The FR (which includes the FR's employees and staff) is autho-

ized to provide transaction instructions to PENSICO for the Account and to direct PENSICO to perform transactions for the Account on behalf of the Participant. Such direction may include, but is not limited to, making or receiving payment pursuant to the FR's investment directions or upon receipt of transaction confirmations.

3. The FR may remove himself or herself upon written notice to PENSICO.
4. PENSICO shall be fully protected in relying on and acting on any notice, instruction, direction or approval received from the FR. PENSICO shall be under no duty to make any investigation or inquiry with respect to any notice, instruction, direction or approval received from the FR, or to investigate or take any action with respect to the FR.
5. The Participant may remove his or her FR by providing written notice to PENSICO on a form acceptable to PENSICO; however, the removal of an FR shall not have the effect of canceling any notice, instruction, direction or approval from that FR received by PENSICO before PENSICO receives written notice of the removal of the FR.
6. The Participant may designate a new FR by providing written notice to PENSICO on a form provided by PENSICO; however, PENSICO shall not rely on or act on any notice, instruction, direction or approval from the new FR received by PENSICO before PENSICO receives the written notice of the new designation of the FR.
7. PENSICO shall reflect the name and business address of the Participant's designated FR on each quarterly Account statement and shall assume that the FR information reflected on the Account statement is accurate unless the Participant and/or the FR notifies PENSICO in writing of the discrepancy.
8. If the FR is associated with a broker-dealer firm or financial exchange, PENSICO may make information about Account activity available to the broker-dealer or exchange to assist them with their supervisory responsibilities required under applicable rules and regulations.
9. The FR and his/her employees, staff, broker-dealer firm, and any companies to which the aforementioned are associated, may not sponsor or otherwise be affiliated with the investments purchased within the Account. It is the responsibility of the Participant and the FR to perform a review of the investments for the Account to ensure compliance with this provision and to take necessary steps to remove the FR from the Account in the event of non-compliance.
10. It is the Participant's responsibility to review the actions of the FR to ensure compliance with all laws and regulations and to remove the FR if he or she does not comply with the laws, rules and regulations that apply to the Account or to the terms of the Account.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF DESIGNATED REPRESENTATIVE

1. The Participant, by providing such information in any form or manner that is otherwise acceptable to PENSICO, may designate a representative ("Designated Representative") through whom PENSICO shall be authorized to accept investment instructions for the custodial account. The Participant (and not PENSICO) shall be responsible for investigating, selecting, instructing and monitoring the Designated Representative, and to perform whatever investigation or due diligence as may be appropriate before selecting, designating or retaining the Designated Repre-

sentative. The Designated Representative shall be the authorized agent of the Depositor and shall not be treated for any purpose as an employee, agent or affiliate of PENSCO, or as controlled, approved, recommended or endorsed by PENSCO. PENSCO shall have no duty to, and shall not supervise or monitor the Designated Representative or any investment transactions the Designated Representative instructs PENSCO to make. PENSCO may construe any and all investments and transactions requested or directed by the Designated Representative, whether written, or oral, as having been duly authorized by the Participant if the Participant has appointed a Designated Representative for the custodial account. PENSCO is authorized to notify the Designated Representative of any investment instructions(s) received from the Participant; unless the Participant specifically notifies PENSCO NOT to do so in writing, or PENSCO is prohibited from doing so by law. PENSCO will not be responsible for any consequences of such notification. The Participant may remove a Designated Representative by written notice to PENSCO, provided, however, that removal of a Designated Representative shall not have the effect of cancelling any notice, instruction, direction or approval received by PENSCO from the removed Designated Representative before PENSCO has received written notice of removal of the Designated Representative and has had a reasonable opportunity to implement such cancellation.

2. If the Participant designates a Designated Representative who is a registered investment advisor (RIA), these additional provisions shall apply: The Custodian may accept instructions from the Designated Representative who is an RIA for investment and other transactions concerning the Account as having been duly authorized by the Account Holder, whether pursuant to any power of attorney, investment management agreement or similar document or instrument pursuant to which the Participant has given authority to the RIA with respect to assets such as the custodial account. The Custodian may rely on and implement such instructions from a Designated Representative who is an RIA without obtaining, reviewing or requiring such Designated Representative to provide a copy of any power of attorney, investment management agreement or similar document signed by the Participant, and without determining the existence or scope of any restrictions on the authority of the Designated Representative. PENSCO may rely on any communication from any employee of the Designated Representative who is an RIA as having been delivered on behalf of the Designated Representative and shall have no obligation or duty to investigate or determine whether that employee was authorized to deliver these instructions. The Participant agrees that the provisions of this paragraph and any other provisions relating to a Designated Representative who is an RIA shall apply as well to any other person that the Participant may designate as a Designated Representative if such person is not an RIA but is a regulated person or entity, such as a bank, savings and loan, broker-dealer or other financial institution, with appropriate modifications to the language to reflect the substitution of the type of regulated entity (e.g., "bank") for "RIA" in the relevant provision.
2. If the Participant appoints a Designated Representative who is an RIA, the Participant agrees that PENSCO may communicate with the Designated Representative as the principal point of contact with respect to all matters concerning the custodial account and that PENSCO shall have no obligation to copy the Participant on its communications with the Designated Representative. The Participant also authorizes PENSCO to provide copies of all correspondence, reports and statements with respect to the custodial account and any related information

about the custodial account to a Designated Representative who is an RIA.

17.5 Confidentiality and Security

PENSCO restricts access to nonpublic personal information about the Participant and the custodial account to those employees, vendors and agents who need to know that information to provide products or services to the custodial account. PENSCO maintains physical, electronic, and procedural safeguards that comply with federal standards to guard the Participant's nonpublic information. Access to account information is provided only to authorized parties after written or verbal requests are successfully authenticated. It is the Participant's obligation to promptly report suspected or actual security breach activity that they become aware of to the custodian.

17.6 Administrative Feasibility

Basic guidelines for this policy are set by the IRS. Other investment restrictions are determined by PENSCO for administrative purposes. PENSCO reserves the right not to honor any investment instruction if adequate information has not been provided or if PENSCO cannot meet special administrative requirements of the investment. PENSCO does not recommend or comment on the investment merits or management of any investment. PENSCO does not conduct due diligence and it does not review investments for their merits, suitability or legality for investment in a Coverdell ESA. PENSCO may, for its own administrative purposes, review investment materials and it may or may not maintain copies of such review material. Participants are responsible for obtaining, reviewing and keeping copies for their own use, any prospectus, offering memorandum, purchase agreement or other material for investments they direct that PENSCO purchase in a Coverdell ESA.

Please refer to the *Fee Schedule* for more information on the types of investments PENSCO permits in client Accounts, and to see the fees associated with each type of investment.

17.7 PENSCO Trust Company Valuation Reporting Policy

Each account statement the Participant receives reflects the reported value of the account assets, all transactions that have been processed by PENSCO and all fees (if any) that have been charged. PENSCO reports the value of account assets as accurately as possible using the resources available to it. The Values listed on the PENSCO account statement may differ from values listed on related brokerage account or other asset sponsor statements.

Individual values for securities that have publicly-quoted prices are reported based solely on such quoted prices, which are obtained from a quotation service or other source generally available to the public. PENSCO does not guarantee the accuracy of prices obtained from quotation services or other sources, or the length of availability of such prices.

Values for alternative assets are generally reported at their original offering price to investors. PENSCO classifies alternative assets into two types: equity and debt. Assets that PENSCO has classified as alternative equities include, but are not limited to, non-service-priced private partnership or limited liability company interests, private common and preferred stock and private real estate investment trusts. Assets that PENSCO has classified as alternative debt include, but are not limited to, mortgages/deeds of trust, corporate and private partnership notes and other private debt offerings. Information regarding whether an alternative asset has been classified as equity or debt is available upon request. On an annual basis (or more frequently if requested), PENSCO requests

updated valuation information from such persons as asset sponsors, general partners or managing members of private partnership or limited liability company interests, officers of private corporations and sponsors of other assets it has classified as alternative equities. PENSICO will normally adjust the reported value of an alternative equity asset if the general partner, officer or sponsor provides PENSICO with an updated value. If it does not receive an updated value from the general partner, officer or sponsor, PENSICO may require that the Participant obtain and provide to PENSICO an updated value from the asset sponsor, or provide an independent appraisal for their asset. If the Participant fails to provide this information, PENSICO may require the Participant to remove the asset from their account by transfer or distribution. If the Participant does not remove the asset from the Account as directed, PENSICO may distribute the asset to the Participant at the last reported value or resign and distribute the entire Account to the Participant. PENSICO does not request updated valuation (or outstanding loan balance) information for assets it has classified as alternative debt. However, PENSICO will normally adjust the reported value (or outstanding loan balance) of an alternative debt asset if it receives updated valuation (or outstanding loan balance) information from the Servicing Agent or from the alternative debt asset sponsor. For alternative debt assets that, according to PENSICO's records have passed their maturity date, PENSICO may require the asset sponsor, Servicing Agent or Participant to provide information to show the current status of the asset. If PENSICO does not receive this information when requested, PENSICO may distribute the asset to the Participant at the last reported value or resign and distribute the entire Account to the Participant. PENSICO does not conduct appraisals of assets and does not seek to verify the prices or values provided to it. The reported value of any asset may differ materially from its actual value. PENSICO does not guarantee the accuracy of reported values or whether the Participant will be able to obtain the reported value in the event of a sale, redemption or surrender.

Values reported as N/A indicate that either: 1) PENSICO has become aware of an event that has occurred making the previous valuation doubtful, such as a bankruptcy filing or appointment of receiver, 2) PENSICO has received information from the asset sponsor, or an independent appraisal from a third party to indicate that the asset has no value, or 3) A security generally has a publicly-quoted price, but PENSICO has received a "no-bid" indication from a third party quotation service. Valuation information or other information provided or reported by PENSICO should not be used as a basis for making, retaining or disposing of an asset. Please refer to reports (or other information) provided by brokers, general partners, corporate officers or other asset sponsors (or contact these sources directly) with regard to the current operation and status of any chosen asset(s) The frequency with which PENSICO updates prices depends upon the asset type and the frequency with which asset sponsors provide updated valuation information. This means that a price might be updated monthly, quarterly, semiannually, annually or on the specific date the updated valuation information was received. This may also mean that, while the number of shares or other information regarding an asset has been updated, the price may not have been updated.

Note: Mutual funds and other assets sometimes pay dividends or distribute income on or shortly before quarter-end. Such transactions generally will not be reflected on the Account Statement until the quarter in which PENSICO receives payment or confirmation from the asset sponsor verifying the transaction and share position. Please keep this in mind when reviewing the Participant security positions and account value.

A total value for all your assets (by category) is listed in the "Account

Summary" portion of your statement. Your Account Statement (and the reported values therein) should not be used as the basis for making, retaining or disposing of an asset.

17.8 Statement Review Period

Please review each Account statement carefully, and be sure the activity and balances on your PENSICO Account statement are accurate. The Participant must report any discrepancies to PENSICO in writing within 90 days of the date of the Account statement. If we do not receive the Participant's written objections within the stated period, PENSICO shall be relieved of all liability for the report, act or procedure reflected on the statement.

17.9 Notice of Change of Address

Any required notice regarding this SIMPLE IRA will be considered effective when PENSICO mails it to the last address of the intended recipient that we have in our records. Any notice given to PENSICO will be considered effective when received. You must notify us of any change in address in writing.

17.10 Indemnification and Limitation of Liability

This section shall apply to you, as the Participant, the Depositor, Designated Beneficiary and to any named death beneficiary(ies) and any of their successors. All references to the Participant in this section include the Designated Beneficiary(ies) upon his or her reaching the age of majority and upon any named death beneficiary upon the death of the Designated Beneficiary.

The Custodian shall have no liability for any loss or diminution of the SIMPLE IRA assets resulting from the changes in the market value of an asset; or resulting from reliance or action taken in reliance upon notice, instruction, direction or approval received from a Participant, the Designated Representative or the FR; or by reason of any exercise or failure to exercise investment direction authority by a Participant or by the Designated Representative or the FR; or by reason of the Custodian's refusal to act in accordance with any exercise of investment direction by a Participant the Designated Representative or the FR; or for any failure of the Designated Representative or the FR or asset sponsor to comply with any laws or registration requirements; or by reason of any other act or failure to act by a Participant or by the designated the Designated Representative or the FR; or by reason of any prohibited transaction or SIMPLE IRA disqualification occurring as a result of any action taken or not taken by the Custodian in reliance on direction from a Participant, the Designated Representative or the FR.

The Participant waives and will hold the Custodian harmless from any and all claims including but not limited to damages, court costs, legal fees and costs of investigation arising as a result of changes in the market value of any asset; resulting from reliance or action taken in reliance upon notice, instruction, direction or approval received from a Participant, the Designated Representative or the FR; or by reason of any exercise or failure to exercise investment direction authority by a Participant, the Designated Representative or by the FR; or by reason of the Custodian's refusal to act in accordance with any exercise of investment direction by a Participant, the Designated Representative or the FR; or for any failure of the Designated Representative or the FR or asset sponsor to comply with any laws or registration requirements; or by reason of any other act or failure to act by a Participant, the Designated Representative or by the FR; or by reason of any prohibited transaction or SIMPLE IRA disqualification occurring as a result of any action taken or not taken by the Custodian in reliance on direction from a Participant, the Designated Representative or the FR.

The Participant, and upon the death of the Participant, The Beneficiary, agrees to defend, indemnify and hold harmless PENSICO Trust Company, its related entities, their employees, directors, shareholders, officer, agents and representatives, and any successors or assigns of the foregoing, from and against any and all damages, losses, liabilities, claims, actions, costs and expenses, including but not limited to attorneys' fees, court costs and witness fees, that PENSICO and its related entities or any of such persons may be subject to, incur or pay out, based on, as a result of, arising out of or otherwise related in any way to:

- (a) Any act of PENSICO or its related entities or any such person with respect to the custodial account;
- (b) Any claim, suit, action or liability that may be alleged or asserted against PENSICO or its related entities or any such person in connection with any investment made by PENSICO or with respect to any act taken by PENSICO or its related entities or any such person pursuant to any direction from the Participant, the Designated Representative or the FR for failing to act in the absence of any such direction;
- (c) The investment or any transaction involving any custodial account asset by PENSICO or any claims or allegations relating to any such investment or transaction; or
- (d) Any lawsuit, action, arbitration, formal inquiry or other legal proceeding in which PENSICO or its related entities or any such person is named as a party (except for any action in which PENSICO or its related entities is named as a defendant by the Participant alleging a breach of this Custodial Agreement by PENSICO Trust Company).

17.11 Confirmations Deliver Policy

The Participant agrees to receive confirmations for trades processed by PENSICO in the form of periodic statements which detail trading transactions. The Participant further understands that he/she may receive a duplicate broker-dealer confirmation or a written notification of a particular mutual fund or other publicly-traded investment transaction at no additional cost.

17.12 Arbitration

The Participant hereby agrees that all claims and disputes of every type and matter between the Participant and PENSICO, including but not limited to claims in contract, tort, common law claims or alleged statutory violations, shall be submitted to binding arbitration pursuant to the Commercial Rules of the American Arbitration Association; when the total damages by all claimants in an Arbitration Demand exceed \$75,000 the proceedings and hearings in the case shall take place only in Denver, Colorado; when the total damages by all claimants in an Arbitration Demand are \$75,000 or less, the arbitration proceedings and hearings in the case shall take place only in the city with a United States District Court nearest to the residence of one or more of the Participant(s). To the extent not preempted by federal law, Colorado law (including without limitation Colorado statutes governing arbitration proceedings) shall control during the arbitration. The Participant expressly waives any right he/she may have to institute or conduct litigation or arbitration in any other forum or location, or before any other body, whether individually, representatively or in another capacity. Arbitration is final and binding on the parties. An award rendered by the arbitrator(s) may be confirmed in any court having jurisdiction over the parties. In arbitration the parties are entitled to a fair hearing, but arbitration procedures are simpler and more limited than rules applicable in court. The arbitrator's award is not required to include factual findings or legal reasoning, and any party's right to appeal or to seek

modification of rulings by the arbitrator is strictly limited.

The Participant agrees to the Arbitration Statement above and to the Indemnification of Custodian contained in the plan documents. The indemnification obligation specifically applies to claims brought by the Custodian.

17.13 Minimum Account Value Requirement

Accounts requesting a distribution or transfer must retain the minimum cash as required under the *Fee Schedule* or in an asset PENSICO deems liquid in addition to the total amount due for invoiced fees. If the Participant's distribution/transfer request would leave the account with less than the required balance, the account may be automatically closed and the termination fee will apply.

17.14 Billing and Fee Collection

- (a) In consideration for services under this IRA Custodial Account Agreement, PENSICO shall be paid the fees specified on the applicable *Fee Schedule*, the provisions of which are incorporated into these Additional Account Terms. Such fees may include, but are not limited to, account establishment, account maintenance, account termination and other account administrative fees as identified in the applicable *Fee Schedule*, as well as processing fees and Custodial Cash service fees. Account establishment fees shall be paid by the Participant at the time a completed and executed IRA Application is submitted to PENSICO. Account administration, account termination, custodial processing services and other account administrative fees ("custodial fees") shall be paid either by deducting cash from the custodial account or by charging the debit/credit card on file, or by any other acceptable payment method that may be offered by PENSICO in the future. The Custodial Cash fee paid to PENSICO shall be deducted from interest earned on cash balances prior to the crediting of such interest to the Participant's custodial account at the end of each month. The Custodial Cash fee is charged as a percentage, as determined in the discretion of PENSICO from time to time (the "percentage"), but not to exceed a maximum per annum rate of 3.50% of the average daily balance of custodial account cash as described in the Un-Invested Cash section above. The actual amount of the Custodial Cash fee paid to PENSICO will vary depending on the level of the cash balance held by the Participant in the custodial account on a daily basis and the percentage charged by PENSICO on the cash balance from time to time. The Custodial Cash fee may reduce the amount of net interest so paid to the Participant on a monthly basis to zero or a negligible amount. The Custodial Cash fee will not be charged against the principal balance of cash held by the Participant in the custodial account. See the Terms for Un-Invested Cash section for more details regarding un-invested custodial cash and the Custodial Cash fee. The account is only eligible to earn interest if it is open as of the interest crediting date, and any interest that may accrue during a month that an account is closed prior to the interest crediting date will be paid to PENSICO as an additional fee.

PENSICO reserves the right to effect changes to its *Fee Schedule*, including an increase in the maximum percentage that may be charged for Custodial Cash fees, upon thirty (30) days' prior written notice to the Participant, with the exception of the Custodial Cash fee percentage which will vary from time to time based on the cash balance held by the Participant in the custodial account and for which the percentage charged by PENSICO may be changed at

any time without notice if it does not exceed the maximum percentage. A reduction in the maximum percentage for the Custodial Cash fee may also be made by PENSICO at any time without notice.

Fees will continue to accrue and be payable even if the Account contains no assets from which PENSICO can collect amounts owed by the Participant.

- (b) PENSICO may charge the Participant, and/or the custodial account, and shall be reimbursed by the Participant or the custodial account, for any reasonable expense incurred by PENSICO in connection with any account services or activities that PENSICO determines are necessary or advisable, or which are expressly directed by the Participant, and which are not included in the services provided by PENSICO for its normal fees. PENSICO will only pay expenses relating to the external administration of a specific investment held in the custodial account, such as property tax or association fees, from cash available in the custodial account and will not advance such expenses on behalf of the Participant if cash is unavailable.

Examples of the foregoing include, but are not limited to, attorney's fees and other legal costs and expenses (including, without limitation, filing and other court fees; arbitration; mediation; investigation; expert witness; and court reporter fees and similar expenses): (1) in defense of, or otherwise on behalf of, the custodial account or the Participant's interest therein in any arbitration, litigation, investigation or request by a governmental or regulatory agency, involving or relating to the custodial account or any of its assets or transactions; or (2) in defense of PENSICO, if PENSICO is named together with the Participant or the custodial account in any proceeding involving the Participant or the custodial account. PENSICO may establish a reasonable reserve from the assets of the custodial account with which to pay its compensation or expenses for administration.

- (c) Within thirty (30) days of establishment of a custodial account, the Participant shall furnish PENSICO with the cardholder name, card number and expiration date ("Information") of a valid credit card or bank/debit card ("debit/credit card"). (See PENSICO's website at www.pensico.com for a list of acceptable card account issuers.) The cardholder shall authorize PENSICO to charge the card account on file for custodial fees and expenses in accordance with this Billing and Fee Collection section. The Participant must maintain valid debit/credit card Information on file at all times. If such debit/credit card Information expires or otherwise ceases to be valid, the Participant shall immediately provide PENSICO with valid replacement debit/credit card Information, and authorize PENSICO to charge such replacement debit/credit card for custodial fees and expenses in accordance with this Billing and Fee Collection section.
- (d) Participants may elect to pay their custodial fees using available cash in their custodial account, or by charging the debit/credit card Information on file (the "Fee Payment Preference"). Fees will first be satisfied by cash held as prepayment of fees, if any. If there is no cash held as prepaid fees, PENSICO will attempt to satisfy fees using the method selected as the Fee Payment Preference. If PENSICO is not able to satisfy the payment of fees using the selected Fee Payment Preference, satisfaction of custodial fees will be attempted using any other available means, including by using available cash in the custodial account.

- (e) In the event that an Participant has selected a Fee Payment Preference of charging the debit/credit card on file, and PENSICO's attempt to charge the debit/credit card fails for any reason, including but not limited to, card expiration or temporary "holds" placed on the card by the card issuer, and PENSICO is able to satisfy the outstanding fees using available cash in the custodial account pursuant to section (d) above, PENSICO may, at its sole discretion, decline any request to make subsequent attempts to charge the credit/debit card on file or other card as provided by the Participant for such fees and to reimburse the custodial account in the amount of such fees.

For any Participant request to reimburse the custodial account for fees collected from available cash in the situation described above (where the Fee Payment Preference was set to charge the debit/credit card on file, but where such attempt failed, and available cash in the custodial account was used to satisfy such fees) in favor of making payment with unqualified funds (funds from outside of the custodial account), PENSICO may, at its sole discretion, accept a check to pay the fees under these circumstances, and PENSICO will not make a subsequent attempt to charge the credit/debit card on file or to charge any other credit/debit card provided by the Participant for such fees.

- (f) If any custodial fees remain outstanding for more than 45 days, and all available payment methods have been attempted to satisfy such fees, PENSICO may attempt to satisfy any such unpaid fees by liquidating investments in the custodial account, in order of the most liquid to least liquid as PENSICO determines in its sole discretion, as necessary to satisfy the balance of the outstanding fees plus an amount equal to up to one year's estimated custodial fees, as well as any other costs associated with such liquidation, including but not limited to all expenses charged by asset sponsors, and the Liquidation Fee set forth on the *Fee Schedule*. The prior quarter's fees, plus applicable annual custodial fees, shall be used as the basis for the estimation of one year's custodial fees.
- (g) If custodial fees remain outstanding after 45 days, after reasonable attempts have been made to satisfy such fees with other available means, PENSICO may notify the Participant in writing of its intent to resign as Custodian and distribute its assets to the Participant if fees are not satisfied within 30 days from the date of such notification. PENSICO may employ a collection agency to recover all unpaid fees and expenses.
- (h) In the event of an overdraft in the custodial account, PENSICO shall provide the Participant with written notice to immediately either pay PENSICO or deposit funds in the custodial account to remedy such overdraft. Upon failure of the Participant to pay outstanding fees and expenses, or to remedy an overdraft in the custodial account within the time specified, following a 30-day notice period, PENSICO may resign as Custodian and distribute the account assets to Participant. PENSICO may employ a collection agency to recover all unpaid fees, expenses, and overdrafts.
- (i) The Participant hereby relieves PENSICO of any liability for claims for costs, taxes, penalties and extra fees resulting from the failure of the Participant to pay any assessed fees in a timely manner and from any consequent actions taken by PENSICO. The Participant understands and agrees he or she is responsible for reporting any inaccuracy of all

assessed account fees and must report any inaccuracies within 45 days of the Fee Statement date.

- (j) For any charge made to a credit/debit card that the Participant wishes to dispute, the Participant shall direct the dispute to PENSICO. If after a review of the dispute, PENSICO agrees that the charge or portion thereof should be refunded, such refund will be processed in a timely manner.

Debit/credit card charges should not be disputed directly with the card issuer. Doing so may result in a chargeback to PENSICO, which will in turn result in an immediate debit to the un-invested cash in the custodial account in an amount equal to the charged back amount. Should the un-invested cash in the custodial account be insufficient to cover the chargeback, the outstanding balance of the chargeback will be assessed to the custodial account and the Participant will be notified. Satisfaction of the assessed fee amount will be subject to the terms of this Billing and Fee Collection section.

- (k) Accounts holding \$200 or less in cash, and no other assets, will be closed, and the cash balance will be paid to PENSICO as an Account Termination Fee as set forth in the *Fee Schedule*.
- (l) Certain fees set forth on the *Fee Schedule* may continue to apply after notification to a Participant of their account closure. Examples of such fees may include, but are not limited to: research/special services fees (including trailing dividends and other payments to the custodial account post-closure), check/wire fees, requests for copies of records and other miscellaneous fees that are attributable to work performed by PENSICO related to the custodial account, but performed after the account has closed. Any fees that remain unpaid after the custodial account is closed will be subject to collections and payment according to the terms outlined in this Billing and Fee Collection section.

17.15 Electronic records

PENSICO, the Trustee and/or Employer agree that PENSICO, the Trustee and/or the Employer each has the legal and contractual right to (a) execute and deliver this Custodial Agreement and all supplemental and replacement agreements (collectively, the "Agreements"); (b) provide and communicate directions, instructions, notices, information, records and documents (collectively, the "Documents") to each other and other persons or entities; (c) create, generate, record, store, transmit, receive, and retain the Documents and Agreements; and (d) effect and process transactions under the Agreements for all of the foregoing or related purposes through or by the use of electronic means, processes, transmissions, communications, and records. All Agreements and Documents pertaining or relating to the legal, contractual, transactional and business relationship between PENSICO, the Trustee and/or the Employer, including, without limitation, all directions and instructions of the Trustee and/or the Employer to PENSICO, may be recorded, stored, retained, and evidenced by electronic records. Any written or similar Agreements or Documents in paper or hard copy form (collectively, the "Hard Copy Documents") may also be converted to, and recorded, stored, retained, and evidenced by or in electronic records, including Hard Copy Documents that have been created or are effective prior to the date of this Owner Agreement. Electronic records shall include electronic signatures of each of PENSICO, the Trustee and/or the Employer and those of any third person or entity. PENSICO, the Trustee, and/or the Employer may refuse to conduct transactions by electronic means upon

notice to the other party.

Any electronic record shall accurately reflect the information set forth in any Hard Copy Record, if applicable, after it was first generated in its final form as an electronic record or alternative format. All electronic records of PENSICO and the Participant shall remain accessible for later reference or use by PENSICO, the Trustee and/or the Employer or any other person or entity.

After either PENSICO, the Trustee and/or the Employer has recorded, stored, retained, and evidenced any such Hard Copy Documents into electronic records, then PENSICO, the Trustee and/or the Employer, as the case may be, shall have the right, but no obligation, to destroy any Hard Copy Documents so recorded, stored, retained, and evidenced by or into electronic records, including any Hard Copy Documents that predate, or were in effect prior to, the date of this Custodial Agreement (collectively, the "Pre-existing Hard Copy Documents"). The destruction of any Pre-existing Hard Copy Documents shall not affect any rights of either PENSICO, the Trustee and/or the Employer, including for legal, contractual, transactional, or business purposes or with respect to any contractual, legal or regulatory dispute or proceeding of any type or nature, including lawsuits, arbitrations, mediations, investigations, administrative proceedings, regulatory actions, or the like (collectively, "Proceedings"). Either party may introduce all applicable electronic records, including those electronic records of such Hard Copy Documents that were destroyed, into evidence, for the record or for any other legal, contractual, transactional, regulatory or related purpose at any Proceedings and may utilize all such electronic records for all of the foregoing purposes. Notwithstanding the foregoing, neither PENSICO, the Trustee and/or the Employer shall destroy any Hard Copy Documents that are required by applicable law to be retained in an original or non-electronic form.

17.16 Governing Law

Except to the extent governed by or subject to the requirements of the Code or other applicable federal law, or preempted by federal law, the Custodial Agreement shall be governed by and construed and administered under the laws of the State of New Hampshire, without giving effect to any state's choice of law provisions.

17.17 Attorney's Fees

In the event of any dispute or controversy between PENSICO or its related entities and the Participant (or the FR or Designated Representative) with regard to the custodial account or this Custodial Agreement or any provisions hereof, or its interpretation, construction or implementation, or relating to the respective duties of the parties hereunder, the prevailing party in such dispute shall be entitled to recover from the non-prevailing party all reasonable fees, costs and expenses, including without limitation, attorney's fees, costs and expenses, incurred by or on behalf of the prevailing party, all of which shall be in addition to any award of damages or other relief to which such party is entitled.



Retain for your personal records.

This report summarizes the requirements for the SIMPLE IRA to which the participant makes salary deferrals and which an employer makes contributions on the participant's behalf under a SIMPLE IRA Plan. The details under which the SIMPLE IRA is governed are specified by law and are covered in the SIMPLE IRA Custodial Account Agreement (SIMPLE IRA). This Disclosure Statement is only a summary of the rules.

A. REVOCATION OF ACCOUNT

The participant may revoke the SIMPLE IRA at any time within seven days after he has executed the SIMPLE IRA custodial account agreement. Upon revocation, the custodian will return to the participant the current fair market value of the amount contributed to the SIMPLE IRA without penalty, service charge, or administrative expense.

To revoke the SIMPLE IRA, the participant must personally deliver or mail a written notice of revocation to the custodian postmarked within seven days of executing the SIMPLE IRA custodial account agreement. Mail the notice by first class mail to the custodian:

PENSICO Trust Company
P.O. Box 173859
Denver, CO 80217-3859

At the end of each calendar quarter, PENSICO will send you a statement that lists all transactions that occurred in your account during the quarter and the asset value of the current holdings in your account. You are responsible for reporting to PENSICO, in writing, any errors on your statement within 90 days.

B. STATUTORY REQUIREMENTS

A SIMPLE IRA must satisfy certain requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. The SIMPLE IRA Custodial Account Agreement incorporates those requirements. In brief, the Internal Revenue Code requires that the SIMPLE IRA be governed by a written instrument; the custodian, except in the case of a rollover contribution, will accept only cash contributions; with certain limited exceptions, only a bank or trust company may act as custodian of the SIMPLE IRA; no investment be made in life insurance contracts; no investment be made in collectibles (within the meaning of Internal Revenue Code Section 408(m), except as permitted by Internal Revenue Code Section 408(m)(3)); the participant's interest in the SIMPLE IRA be non-forfeitable at all times; with certain exceptions, the participant's SIMPLE IRA not be commingled with other property; and distribution of the participant's interest in the SIMPLE IRA be made under specific guidelines.

C. CONTRIBUTIONS BY THE PARTICIPANT

Contributions to the custodial account may be one of the following:

1. Rollover Contributions from another SIMPLE IRA Plan.
2. Your Salary Deferrals under a Savings Incentive Match Plan for Employees (SIMPLE) IRA plan.
3. Your employer's matching contributions and non-elective contributions under a SIMPLE IRA plan.

All contributions other than rollover contributions must be made in cash or cash equivalents (i.e., a check).

A separate SIMPLE IRA custodial account must be established for a SIMPLE IRA plan. Only SIMPLE IRA deferral contributions, employer contributions, and rollovers or transfers from other SIMPLE IRAs may be made to this account.

Contribution/Deferral Limits

For taxable years 2010 thru 2013 the limit on employee deferrals is as follows:

2010 – \$11,500
2011 – \$11,500
2012 – \$11,500
2013 – \$12,000

The deferral contribution limit will be increased by a dollar amount equal to the cost-of-living adjustment (determined under Internal Revenue Code Section 1(f)(3) for the calendar year in which the taxable year begins) multiplied by the contribution limit and rounded down to the next lowest multiple of \$500.

Catch-Up Contributions

For taxable years beginning in 2010 through 2013, an eligible participant, who has turned age 50 before the close of the taxable year, may defer additional amounts as follows:

2010 – \$2,500
2011 – \$2,500
2012 – \$2,500
2013 – \$2,500

The deferral contribution limit may increased by a dollar amount equal to the cost-of-living adjustment (determined under Internal Revenue Code Section 1(f)(3) for the calendar year in which the taxable year begins) multiplied by the contribution limit and rounded down to the next lowest multiple of \$500.

D. ROLLOVER CONTRIBUTION BY THE PARTICIPANT

1. Eligible Participant

An individual is eligible to establish a rollover SIMPLE IRA with the custodian if the contribution the participant wishes to make satisfies the definition of Qualifying Rollover Contribution. Unlike the rules relating to SIMPLE IRA contributions, an eligible participant may establish a rollover SIMPLE IRA with the custodian even if he does not have any compensation or income other than the funds with which the participant wishes to establish the rollover SIMPLE IRA. The Qualifying Rollover Contribution may consist of cash and/or property.

2. No Contribution Limitation

There is no limit on the amount of the rollover contribution an eligible participant may make to the SIMPLE IRA.

3. Qualifying Rollover Contribution

Only funds received from another SIMPLE IRA Plan may be rolled over to a SIMPLE IRA Plan.

4. Rollover to Another SIMPLE IRA

An individual may roll over all or a portion of the SIMPLE IRA balance from one SIMPLE IRA to another SIMPLE IRA once every 12-month period. This rollover provision permits an individual to change periodically the sponsor of his SIMPLE IRA without adverse Federal income tax; that is, the amount rolled over is not includible in gross income at the time of the rollover. Tax-free transfers may be made between SIMPLE IRA custodians more frequently.

Rollovers and transfers to an IRA or other plan that is not a SIMPLE IRA may be subject to a penalty tax if the rollover or transfer occurs during the first two years the individual participated in the SIMPLE IRA. See Section F.3 below.

5. Custodian's Acceptance of the Rollover Contribution

Before making a rollover contribution to this SIMPLE IRA, the participant should consult his tax advisor not only with respect to the technical requirements of such rollovers but also with respect to the economics of the rollover. The custodian emphasizes that it assumes no responsibility to determine whether the participant's contribution to the SIMPLE IRA satisfies the definition of Qualifying Rollover Contribution.

E. TAX STATUS OF ACCOUNT/REPORTING

1. Approved Form

This Model SIMPLE IRA has been pre-approved as to form by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). The participant should not consider the IRS approval as to form as a determination by the IRS of the merits of the Sponsor's SIMPLE IRA Plan.

2. Account Tax Exempt/Required Report

Under a SIMPLE IRA Plan approved as to form, the participant's SIMPLE IRA is tax-exempt. Accordingly, unless the participant's SIMPLE IRA loses its tax-exempt status, the earnings within the SIMPLE IRA accumulate without reduction for Federal income tax. Other parts of this disclosure statement explain the income tax consequences of distributions from the SIMPLE IRA to the participant or to the participant's beneficiary. A participant will report distributions from (and contributions to) the SIMPLE IRA on his Federal tax Form 1040. A participant must report any special SIMPLE IRA penalty tax on Form 5329 as an attachment to Form 1040 for the taxable year of the penalty. Special SIMPLE IRA penalty taxes, which require the filing of Form 5329, are the excise tax on excess contributions, the penalty tax for making certain distributions to the participant prior to attaining age 59½ and the tax on the failure to take distribution of the minimum amount by a participant who has attained age 70½.

3. State Income Tax

Though the participant's SIMPLE IRA is exempt from Federal income tax, the participant should consult with his tax advisor regarding proper reporting of SIMPLE IRA earnings and contributions for state income tax purposes.

F. OPERATION AND SPECIAL LIMITATIONS ON THE SIMPLE IRA

1. Excess Contribution

In the event a participant makes an excess contribution during a taxable year (i.e., a contribution which exceeds the allowable limitations, a contribution which does not satisfy the law's requirements for rollover contributions, or a transfer from any other SIMPLE IRA to this SIMPLE IRA that does not comply with

applicable laws), the custodian will refund the excess upon request. The participant need not include the refund of the excess contribution in income if: (a) the participant receives the refund by the date (including extensions) prescribed by law for filing the participant's income tax return for the taxable year of the excess contribution; (b) the participant receives with the refund the net income attributable to the excess contribution. The participant must report this net income in the taxable year in which he made the excess contribution.

2. Penalty Tax—Excess Contribution

Any excess contribution not returned to the participant by the date (including extensions) prescribed by law for filing the participant's income tax return for the year of the excess contribution is subject to a nondeductible 6% excise tax for that taxable year. The law continues to impose this penalty tax for each subsequent taxable year the funds remain in the SIMPLE IRA. Accordingly, a participant should timely request from the custodian a return of an excess contribution to avoid the imposition of the excise tax for the year of the excess contribution.

If the participant withdraws the excess contribution after the due date (including extensions) for filing the participant's income tax return for the taxable year of the excess contribution, the participant will not be required to withdraw the earnings on the excess contribution.

3. Withdrawal of Funds/Premature Distribution

The participant, without penalty, may withdraw funds from the SIMPLE IRA after attaining age 59½, or prior to age 59½ under a substantially equal periodic payment procedure. If the participant withdraws any funds prior to age 59½ for any reason other than death or disability, or for an allowable return of an excess contribution, or under a substantially equal payment procedure, the participant must include the amount of the withdrawal in income and pay a penalty tax of 10% of the amount includible in income. The current income taxation and 10% penalty tax apply unless the participant rolls over the funds (other than an excess contribution) to another SIMPLE IRA or, if permitted by law, to a qualified retirement plan or other plan accepting rollovers. If a distribution that is subject to the early distribution penalty tax occurs during the two-year period following the date on which the participant first participated in the employer's SIMPLE IRA plan, the 10% penalty tax will be increased to 25%. A rollover or transfer contribution to an SIMPLE IRA that is not a SIMPLE IRA during this two-year period also will be subject to the 25% penalty tax.

The premature distribution penalty tax will also be waived if a participant under age 59½ takes distribution from the SIMPLE IRA (a) to pay for medical expenses which have exceeded 7.5% of the participant's adjusted gross income, or (b) to pay for health insurance premiums if the participant has separated from employment and has received unemployment compensation under a federal or state program for at least 12 weeks.

The premature distribution penalty tax will also be waived if a participant under 59½ takes distribution from the SIMPLE IRA (a) to pay for qualified higher education expenses (as defined in Internal Revenue Code Section 72(t)(2)(E)) for the taxable year, or (b) to pay the expenses for the purchase of a first home as defined in Internal Revenue Code Section 72(t)(2)(8). The law also treats a participant as having received a distribution (deemed distribution) of the entire SIMPLE IRA if the SIMPLE IRA loses its exempt status for having engaged in a prohibited transaction or if the participant assigns his SIMPLE IRA to another person by gift or for another purpose. However, the law

does not consider a transfer or assignment of an SIMPLE IRA pursuant to a divorce decree or pursuant to a written instrument incident to divorce or legal separation as a taxable transfer. The 10% penalty tax also may apply to a deemed distribution occurring prior to age 59½.

For purposes of the SIMPLE IRA provisions, the law considers an individual disabled if he is unable to engage in any substantial gainful activity by reason of any medically determinable physical or mental impairment which can be expected to result in death or to be of long continued and indefinite duration. Furthermore, a substantially equal period payment procedure means that distributions are made in substantially equal installments (at least annual) over life or joint life expectancy and continue until the later of the date the participant attains age 59½ or the date five years after installment distributions began.

4. Unrelated Business Taxable Income

If the Participant's IRA conducts an active trade or business, or invests in a partnership or limited liability company (LLC) taxed as a partnership that conducts an active trade or business, or if the IRA or a partnership or LLC taxed as a partnership in which the IRA realizes investment gains through debt-financing, the IRA may have "unrelated business taxable income." Unrelated business taxable income, net of any allowable deductions, in excess of \$ 1,000 in any year may be taxable to your IRA. Applicable taxes are an expense of the IRA and must be paid with IRA funds. Subject to the contributions rules and limits discussed above, the Participant may be able to contribute funds to the IRA to pay taxes in order to avoid liquidation of an asset. For any year that the IRA has unrelated business taxable income, before deductions, of more than \$1,000, (1) the Participant must obtain a tax identification number from the Internal Revenue Service for the IRA, (2) the Participant must prepare or have prepared on behalf of the IRA and submit to the Custodian fully completed federal, state and other tax return forms, including requests for filing extensions (if applicable), and any other documents required to be filed with the Internal Revenue Service or other agency in connection with such forms, at least five (5) business days before the filing deadline for each such form and (3) at the time such forms are submitted to the Custodian, the Participant must provide the Custodian with a written directive (or directive in another manner acceptable to The Custodian) authorizing and directing the Custodian to sign such forms on behalf of the IRA and to pay to the Internal Revenue Service or other agency all amounts which the applicable form reports are due to it. The Custodian is not responsible for preparing any required return or form. The Custodian may, at its sole discretion, liquidate any assets in the Participant's IRA to pay such taxes. If the Custodian is notified of a tax deficiency by the Internal Revenue Service or other agency, assets will be liquidated in reverse order of purchase.

5. No Borrowing on Account

The participant may not utilize the SIMPLE IRA for any purpose other than retirement benefits. The use of the SIMPLE IRA as security for a loan will result in a deemed distribution of the SIMPLE IRA to the extent of the portion used as security. This deemed distribution would subject the participant to current income taxation and, unless the participant has attained 59½, to the 10% penalty tax (or possibly the 25% penalty tax if two years of participation have not lapsed) on the taxable portion of the SIMPLE IRA deemed distribution.

6. Non-forfeitable Interest

The participant's interest in his SIMPLE IRA is non-forfeitable.

G. RETIREMENT BENEFITS

1. Federal Tax Aspects of Distribution

The participant may request a distribution from the SIMPLE IRA at any time. Funds accumulated in a SIMPLE IRA are taxable as ordinary income to the participant when distributed. In addition, penalty taxes may apply to certain distributions, as described in Section F.3.

2. Required Distributions During the Participant's Lifetime

Distributions from the SIMPLE IRA must begin no later than a participant's required beginning date, which is April 1 following the calendar year in which the participant reaches age 70½. The participant may choose to receive the funds in his account in a single sum or in installments. In the event the participant chooses installment payments, each installment payment after the required beginning date must be at least equal to the required minimum distribution amount.

The required minimum distribution amount, beginning with the calendar year the participant reaches age 70½ and continuing through the year of the participant's death, is obtained by dividing the value of the SIMPLE IRA as of the end of the preceding year by the distribution period in the Uniform Lifetime Table found in the IRS Treasury Regulations, using the participant's age on his birthday in the distribution year. However, if the participant's only beneficiary is the participant's spouse, then the minimum distribution amount is obtained by dividing the value of the SIMPLE IRA as of the end of the preceding year by the longer of the distribution period in the Uniform Lifetime Table, using the participant's age on his birthday in the year, or the distribution period in the Joint and Last Survivor Table in the IRS Treasury Regulations, using the ages as of the participant's and spouse's birthdays in the year.

3. Required Distributions After the Participant's Death

Upon the death of the participant, distribution to the participant's designated beneficiary generally must begin by December 31 following the year in which the participant dies. Generally, the required minimum distribution amount for a beneficiary will be determined by dividing the beneficiary's interest in the SIMPLE IRA as of the end of the preceding year by the appropriate number in the Single Life Table found in the IRS Treasury Regulations corresponding to the beneficiary's age in the year following the year of the participant's death and reduced by one for each subsequent calendar year.

Under this SIMPLE IRA, upon the death of the participant's designated beneficiary (the first generation beneficiary) after the death of the participant but before the entire custodial account has been distributed, the remaining account will be paid to the beneficiary designated by the first generation beneficiary (the second generation beneficiary). These payments must continue to be made over the life expectancy of the first generation beneficiary (determined as of the date of the first generation beneficiary's death and reduced by one for each year after the date of the first generation beneficiary's death). Likewise, upon the death of the second generation beneficiary, any remaining portion of the participant's custodial account will be paid to the beneficiary designated by the second generation beneficiary.

Please consult your tax advisor and see the SIMPLE IRA Cus-

odial Account Agreement for details of these distribution rules, including the special rules that apply if the beneficiary is the participant's surviving spouse.

Under this Plan, a surviving spouse may elect to treat the account as his or her own IRA if that election is made in writing to the Custodian. Alternatively, this election will be deemed to have been made if the surviving spouse makes a contribution to the SIMPLE IRA of the deceased Participant or fails to take minimum required distributions as a beneficiary.

4. Minimum Distribution—Penalty Tax

If retirement distributions are not made at or before the time required, the law imposes a nondeductible 50% penalty tax on the difference between the required minimum distribution amount and the actual distribution. The recipient of the distribution must pay this penalty tax. For example, assume that the required minimum distribution amount for a participant for a year after he reaches age 70½ is calculated to be \$10,000, but at the request of the participant the custodian made distribution to the participant of only \$4,000 for that year. The law would impose a nondeductible penalty tax on the participant of \$3,000 (50% x (\$10,000 – \$4,000)). If the underpayment of the required amount is due to reasonable error and reasonable steps are taken to remedy the error, the Internal Revenue Service may waive the penalty for the taxable year for the underpayment.

A participant may also calculate the required amount for each of his SIMPLE IRAs and take those amounts from any one or more of his SIMPLE IRAs.

5. Federal Gift Tax—Estate Tax

The participant's designation of a beneficiary for his SIMPLE IRA does not constitute a gift for Federal gift tax purposes. The balance in a participant's SIMPLE IRA at the time of the participant's death is includible in his gross estate for Federal estate tax purposes.

H. PROHIBITED TRANSACTIONS

An IRA can lose its exemption from federal tax if they individual establishing the IRA or a beneficiary engages in a "prohibited transaction". If any other "disqualified person" engages in a prohibited transaction with the IRA, he or she will be subject to an excise tax equal to 15% of the amount involved each year until the transaction is corrected. Prohibited transactions generally include any direct or indirect:

- (a) Sale, exchange or lease of any property between the IRA and a disqualified party;
- (b) Lending of money or any other extension of credit between the IRA and a disqualified person;
- (c) Furnishing of goods, services or facilities between the IRA and a disqualified person;
- (d) Transfer to or use for the benefit of a disqualified person of the income or assets of the IRA;
- (e) Act by a disqualified person who is a fiduciary whereby he or she deals with the income or assets of the IRA in his or her own interest or for his or her own account; or
- (f) Receipt of any consideration by any disqualified person who is an IRA fiduciary in connection with a transaction involving the income or assets of the IRA.

In general, a "disqualified person" includes the individual establish-

ing the IRA, certain members of his or her family, any person who is a fiduciary or who provides services to the IRA, and certain related partnerships (and certain of their partners and employees), corporation (and certain of their shareholders, officers, directors and employees), and trusts and estates (and certain of their beneficiaries). If the IRA loses its tax exemption because the Participant (or the Participant's beneficiary) engaged in a prohibited transaction, the fair market value of the IRA assets (net of any nondeductible contributions remaining in the IRA) as of the first day of the year of the transaction must be included in the gross income for the taxable year in which the loss of exemption occurs. If this takes place before the Participant has attained age 59½, the Participant will also be subject to the 10% premature distribution penalty tax, discussed above, on the amount so included in gross income unless there is an applicable exception. If the Participant pledges any part of the IRA as security for a loan, the part so pledged will be treated as a distribution in the taxable year in which the pledging occurs, and will be taxed accordingly.

I. TAX ADVICE

The Disclosure Statement together with the SIMPLE IRA Custodial Account Agreement should answer most questions concerning the SIMPLE IRA, but this should not be construed as tax advice. If a participant has additional questions regarding SIMPLE IRAs, he should consult his tax advisor. Also, the participant may obtain additional information regarding SIMPLE IRAs from any District Office of the Internal Revenue Service. See in particular IRS Publication 590.

J. INVESTMENT OF THE SIMPLE IRA AND FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

The assets of the SIMPLE IRA will be invested only in accordance with directions from the participant (or the beneficiary after the participant's death) or his duly authorized agent. The custodian of the SIMPLE IRA does not offer investment advice to the participant or the beneficiary. The investments available include a wide range of assets. The assets of the SIMPLE IRA at any given time may contain one or more of the permitted assets depending on which investments the participant or beneficiary has selected. It is therefore impossible to estimate the value of the SIMPLE IRA assets of the participant at any given future point in time. Identification of an investment category as administratively feasible, or not administratively feasible, does not constitute a determination by the custodian of the prudence or advisability of the investment nor does the custodian provide investment advice or recommend or evaluate the merits or suitability of any investment.

K. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Disclosure Statement

The growth in value of your account is neither guaranteed nor projected. You will be directing the investment of your account. Growth depends upon making successful investment decisions.

The custodian is entitled to reimbursement for any expenses or costs incurred to appraise or determine the value or fair market value of non-publicly traded limited partnerships or other illiquid or hard-to-value assets as requested by you.

PENSCO may receive fees from unrelated product sponsors, their managers, or affiliates. In return for these fees PENSCO provides sub-accounting services for the products.

Subaccounts attributable to beneficiaries will incur full annual administration fees and termination fees.



FACTS WHAT DOES PENSICO TRUST COMPANY DO WITH YOUR PERSONAL INFORMATION?

Why? Financial Companies choose how they share your personal information. Federal law gives consumers the right to limit some but not all sharing. Federal Law also requires us to tell you how we collect, share, and protect your personal information. Please read the notice carefully to understand what we do.

What? The types of personal information we collect and share depend on the product or service you have with us. This information can include:

- Social Security number and account balances
- Account transactions and payment history
- Assets and investment experience

When you are *no longer* our customer, we continue to share your information as described in this notice.

How? All financial companies need to share customers’ personal information to run their everyday business. In the section below, we list the reasons financial companies can share their customers’ personal information; the reasons PENSICO Trust Company chooses to share; and whether you can limit this sharing.

Reasons we can share your personal information	Does PENSICO Trust Company Share?	Can you limit this sharing?
For our everyday business purposes – such as to process your transactions, maintain your account(s), respond to court orders and legal investigations, or report to credit bureaus	Yes	No
For our marketing purposes – to offer our products and services to you	Yes	No
For joint marketing with other financial companies	No	We don’t share
For our affiliates’ everyday business purposes – information about your transactions and experiences	Yes	No
For our affiliates’ everyday business purposes – information about your creditworthiness	No	We don’t share
For nonaffiliates to market to you	No	We don’t share

Questions? go to www.pensico.com

Who we are

Who is providing this notice?	PENSCO Trust Company
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What we do

How does PENSCO Trust Company protect my personal information?	To protect your personal information from unauthorized access and use, we use security measures that comply with federal law. These measures include computer safeguards and secured files and buildings.
How does PENSCO Trust Company collect my personal information?	We collect your personal information, for example, when you <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • open an account or deposit money • provide account information or give us your contact information • direct us to buy or direct us to sell your securities • use your credit or debit card
Why can't I limit all sharing?	Federal law give you the right to limit only <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • sharing for affiliates' everyday business purposes -- information about your creditworthiness • affiliates from using your information to market to you • sharing for nonaffiliates to market to you <p>State laws and individual companies may give you additional rights to limit sharing.</p>

Definitions

Affiliates	Companies related by common ownership or control. They can be financial and nonfinancial companies. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>PENSCO Trust Company has one affiliate, PENSCO, LLC, a nonfinancial company.</i>
Nonaffiliates	Companies not related by common ownership or control. They can be financial and nonfinancial companies. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>PENSCO Trust Company does not share with nonaffiliates so they can market to you.</i>
Joint marketing	A formal agreement between nonaffiliated financial companies that together market financial products or services to you. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>PENSCO Trust Company does not jointly market.</i>



BASIC COSTS	
Annual Account Administration¹ Per account	\$200
Quarterly Asset Maintenance² Cap at 10 positions for alt assets only (per asset within category)	
Real property, deeds of trust and mortgages	\$50
All other alternative assets ³	\$25
Traditional and exchange traded assets	Free
Asset Custodial Processing Services Purchases, sales and incoming transfers, including rollovers (per asset)	
Alternative assets	\$150
Traditional and exchange traded assets	
Mutual funds	
Phone or written	\$20/trade
Standing purchase / liquidation orders for trades	Free
All other traditional and exchange traded assets	
Up to three per quarter	Free
Four or more per quarter	\$20/trade
Distribution and Transfer Out Costs	
Partial account transfer out	\$75 + asset re-registration (per asset)
Manual distribution requests	\$20
Full account closure	\$200 + asset re-registration (per asset)
Asset re-registration (per asset)	
Alternative assets	\$75 + third party costs
Traditional and exchange traded assets	\$15 + third party costs

OTHER COSTS (per instance unless otherwise noted)			
ACH	Free	Paper statement ⁴	\$20
Wire	\$25	Duplicate statement	\$20
Check	\$10	Roth conversion/ re-characterization	\$50
Overnight mail	\$15	Returned check/stop payment	\$50
Cashier's check	\$50	IRS Amendment notification	\$20
Check copy	\$25	Minimum cash balance ⁵	\$50
		Liquidation (non-payment of custodial costs) ⁶	\$50
		Late asset valuation	\$50
		Late payment (prior period) ⁷	\$25
		Custom research, specials services billed at \$50/hr (\$100 minimum)	

Accountholder can choose to pay costs automatically using cash from the account or by using a credit/debit card. View or update the account's Fee Payment Preference by logging in to the account at www.pensco.com.

¹ The account administration cost is billed annually in advance (in January of each year, or upon new account establishment). It is not prorated for accounts that terminate during the calendar year.
² The quarterly asset maintenance cost is assessed on assets in the account as of the last business day of each calendar quarter.
³ Other alternative assets include, but are not limited to limited partnerships, LLCs, non exchange traded REITs, corporate debt, unsecured loans and tax liens.
⁴ Paper statements are billed annually at the end of the first quarter in the calendar year (March 31). Accounts opened during the year will be billed at account opening, prorated for the remaining quarters for that calendar year.
⁵ Minimum cash balance applies to accounts holding alternative assets only: \$5,000 for real estate, \$1,000 for other assets. Minimum cash balance fee is assessed based on average daily cash balance and is calculated and assessed on a calendar quarter basis.
⁶ The liquidation fee is assessed if assets are liquidated to satisfy delinquent fees.
⁷ The late payment cost is billed in any quarter in which any costs are outstanding after forty-five (45) calendar days following the last day of the prior calendar quarter.

INVESTMENT PRODUCTS ARE NOT FDIC INSURED • NO BANK GUARANTEE • MAY LOSE VALUE

PENSCO shall charge a Custodial Cash fee that will be deducted from interest earned on cash balances prior to the crediting of such interest to the Account Owner's custodial account at the end of each month. The account is only eligible to earn interest if it is open as of the interest crediting date, and any interest that may accrue on the account during a month that the account is closed prior to the interest crediting date will be paid to PENSCO as an additional fee. The Custodial Cash fee is charged as a percentage, as determined in the discretion of PENSCO from time to time, but not to exceed a maximum per annum rate of 3.50% of the average daily balance of custodial account cash. See the Un-Invested Cash and Terms for Un-Invested Cash sections of your Account Owner Agreement for more information about the Custodial Cash fee.

PENSCO reserves the right to effect changes to this Fee Schedule, including an increase in the maximum percentage that may be charged for Custodial Cash fees, upon thirty (30) days' prior written notice to the Account Owner, with the exception of the Custodial Cash fee percentage which will vary from time to time based on the cash balance held by the Account Owner in the custodial account and for which the percentage charged by PENSCO may be changed at any time without notice if it does not exceed the maximum percentage. A reduction in the maximum percentage for the Custodial Cash fee may also be made by PENSCO at any time without notice. See the Un-Invested Cash and Terms for Un-Invested Cash sections of your Account Owner Agreement for more information about the Custodial Cash fee.

Fees will continue to accrue and be payable even if the Account contains no assets from which PENSCO can collect amounts owed by the Account Owner.

The Account Owner is responsible for reporting any inaccuracy of all assessed account fees and must report any inaccuracies within 45 days of the Fee Statement date.

Accounts holding \$200 or less in cash, and no other assets, may be closed at PENSCO's sole discretion, and the cash balance will be paid to PENSCO as a Full Account Closure fee.

PENSCO may charge the Account Owner, and/or the custodial account, and shall be reimbursed by the Account Owner or the custodial account, for any reasonable expense incurred by PENSCO in connection with any account services or activities that PENSCO determines are necessary or advisable, or which are expressly directed by the Account Owner, and which are not included in the services provided by PENSCO for its normal fees. See the Account Owner Agreement for more details.

All outstanding account costs must be satisfied prior to the completion of an asset transfer out or an account closure.

Certain costs in this Fee Schedule may apply after notification of account closure. Examples include: research/special services costs, such as trailing dividends, check/wire costs, and requests for copies of records. Costs that remain unpaid after account closure will be subject to collections and payment according to the terms of the Account Owner Agreement.

Fees for non-recourse loans will be assessed on the asset only – the loan will not be included for the purposes of determining fees.

PENSCO does not provide investment advice, does not sell investments, and does not offer tax or legal advice. PENSCO does not evaluate, recommend or endorse any advisory firm or investment. Investments are not FDIC insured and are subject to risk, including the loss of principal.