

## Future Developments

For the latest information about developments related to Form 8919 and its instructions, such as legislation enacted after they were published, go to [www.irs.gov/form8919](http://www.irs.gov/form8919).

## General Instructions

**Purpose of form.** Use Form 8919 to figure and report your share of the uncollected social security and Medicare taxes due on your compensation if you were an employee but were treated as an independent contractor by your employer. By filing this form, your social security earnings will be credited to your social security record. For an explanation of the difference between an independent contractor and an employee, see Pub. 1779, Independent Contractor or Employee, available at IRS.gov.



### Don't use this form:

- For services you performed as an independent contractor. Instead, use Schedule C (Form 1040), Profit or Loss From Business, or Schedule C-EZ (Form 1040), Net Profit From Business, to report the income. And use Schedule SE (Form 1040), Self-Employment Tax, to figure the tax on net earnings from self-employment.

- To figure the social security and Medicare tax owed on tips you didn't report to your employer, including any allocated tips shown on your Form(s) W-2 that you must report as income. Instead, use Form 4137, Social Security and Medicare Tax on Unreported Tip Income.

**Firm.** For purposes of this form, the term "firm" means any individual, business enterprise, company, nonprofit organization, state, or other entity for which you performed services. This firm may or may not have paid you directly for these services.

### Form SS-8, Determination of Worker Status for Purposes of Federal Employment Taxes and Income Tax Withholding.

File Form SS-8 if you want the IRS to determine whether you are an independent contractor or an employee. See the form instructions for information on completing the form. **If you select reason code G, you must file Form SS-8 on or before the date you file Form 8919. Don't attach Form SS-8 to your tax return. Form SS-8 must be filed separately.**

**Form 8959, Additional Medicare Tax.** A 0.9% Additional Medicare Tax applies to Medicare wages, Railroad Retirement Tax Act compensation, and self-employment income over a threshold amount based on your filing status. Use Form 8959 to figure this tax. For more information on Additional Medicare Tax, go to IRS.gov and enter "Additional Medicare Tax" in the search box.

## Specific Instructions

**Lines 1 through 5.** Complete a separate line for each firm. If you worked as an employee for more than five firms in 2016, attach additional Form(s) 8919 with lines 1 through 5 completed. Complete lines 6 through 13 on only one Form 8919. The line 6 amount on that Form 8919 should be the combined totals of all lines 1 through 5 of all your Forms 8919.

**Column (a).** Enter the name of the firm for which you worked. If you received a Form 1099-MISC from the firm, enter the firm's name exactly as it is entered on Form 1099-MISC.

**Column (b).** The federal identification number for a firm can be an employer identification number (EIN) or a social security number (SSN) (if the firm is an individual). An EIN is a nine-digit number assigned by the IRS to a business. Enter an EIN like this: XX-XXXXXXX. Enter an SSN like this: XXX-XX-XXXX. If you received a Form 1099-MISC from the firm, enter the firm's federal identification number that is entered on Form 1099-MISC. If you don't know the firm's federal identification number, you can use Form W-9, Request for Taxpayer Identification Number and Certification, to request it from the firm. If you are unable to obtain the number, enter "unknown."

**Column (c).** Enter the reason code for why you are filing this form. Enter only one reason code on each line. If none of the reason codes apply to you, but you believe you should have been treated as an employee, enter reason code G, and **file Form SS-8 on or before the date you file your tax return. Don't attach Form SS-8 to your tax return. Form SS-8 must be filed separately.**

Enter reason code C if you were designated as a "section 530 employee" by the IRS. You are a section 530 employee, for these purposes, if you were determined to be an employee by the IRS prior to January 1, 1997, but your employer was granted relief from payment of employment taxes under Section 530 of the Revenue Act of 1978.

Enter reason code H if you received both a Form W-2 and a Form 1099-MISC from the firm and the amount on the Form 1099-MISC should have been included as wages on Form W-2 as an amount you received for services you provided as an employee. If reason code H applies to your situation, **don't file Form SS-8.** Examples of amounts that are sometimes erroneously included on Form 1099-MISC that should be reported as wages on Form W-2 include employee bonuses, awards, travel expense reimbursements not paid under an accountable plan, scholarships, and signing bonuses. Generally, amounts paid by an employer to an employee aren't reported on Form 1099-MISC. Form 1099-MISC is used for reporting nonemployee compensation, rents, royalties, and certain other payments.



*If you enter reason code G, you or the firm that paid you may be contacted for additional information. Use of this reason code isn't a guarantee that the IRS will agree with your worker status determination.*

*If the IRS doesn't agree that you are an employee, you may be billed for the additional tax, penalties, and interest resulting from the change to your worker status.*

**Column (d).** Complete only if reason code A or C is entered in column (c).

**Line 6.** Also enter this amount on Form 8959, line 3, if you are required to file that form.

**Line 8.** For railroad retirement (RRTA) compensation, don't include an amount greater than \$118,500, which is the amount subject to the 6.2% rate for 2016.

**Line 13.** Form 1040-SS and Form 1040-PR filers: the amount on line 13 should be included in the line 6 amount in Part I of your Form 1040-SS or Form 1040-PR, whichever you file. See the instructions for those forms for directions on how to report the tax due on line 6 of those forms.