# UNITED STATES <br> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION 

Washington, D.C. 20549

## FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT<br>Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d)<br>of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): February 3, 2020

## HARMONIC INC.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

| Delaware | $\mathbf{0 0 0 - 2 5 8 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{7 7 - 0 2 0 1 1 4 7}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (State or other jurisdiction of |  |  |
| incorporation) | Commission | File Number |

4300 North First Street
San Jose, CA 95134
(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)
(408) 542-2500
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable
(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:
$\square \quad$ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
$\square \quad$ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
$\square \quad$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
$\square \quad$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))
Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| Title of each class | Trading Symbol(s) | Name of each exchange on which registered |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Common Stock, par value $\$ 0.001$ per share | HLIT | The NASDAQ Stock Market LLC |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (17 CFR §230.405) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (17 CFR §240.12b-2). Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

## Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On February 3, 2020, Harmonic Inc. ("Harmonic") issued a press release regarding its preliminary unaudited financial results for the quarter and year ended December 31, 2019. In the press release, Harmonic also announced that it would be holding a conference call on February 3, 2020 to discuss its financial results for the quarter and year ended December 31, 2019. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 hereto, and the information in Exhibit 99.1 is incorporated herein by reference.

The information in this Item 2.02 of this Current Report on Form 8-K and Exhibit 99.1 attached hereto is being furnished and shall not be deemed "filed" for the purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that Section, and this Item 2.02 of this Current Report on Form 8-K and Exhibit 99.1 furnished herewith shall not be incorporated by reference into any filing by Harmonic under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), or under the Exchange Act.

## Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

Exhibit
Number
Description
99.1 Press release of Harmonic Inc. dated February 3, 2020, entitled "Harmonic Announces Fourth Quarter and Fiscal 2019 Results."

## EXHIBIT INDEX

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SIGNATURES
Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

HARMONIC INC.

By: $\quad \frac{\text { /s/ Sanjay Kalra }}{} \begin{aligned} & \text { Sanjay Kalra } \\ & \\ & \\ & \text { Chief Financial Officer }\end{aligned}$

## harmonic

Press Release

## FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

## Harmonic Announces Fourth Quarter and Fiscal 2019 Results <br> Strong Cable Access Revenue Growth <br> Record Video Gross Margins

SAN JOSE, California, February 3, 2020 - Harmonic Inc. (NASDAQ: HLIT) today announced its unaudited results for thefourth quarter and fiscal year ended December 31, 2019.
"Harmonic delivered another quarter of strong financial and strategic results," said Patrick Harshman, president and chief executive officer of Harmonic. "Our industry-leading CableOS solution continued to gain market share, resulting in $78.3 \%$ revenue growth year over year. Our Video segment reported record gross margin of $60 \%$ and operating margin of $14 \%$, reflecting our ongoing profitable transformation to live streaming software and SaaS."

## Q4 Financial and Business Highlights

Financial

- Revenue: $\$ 122.2$ million, up $7.5 \%$ year over year.
- SaaS and service revenue: $\$ 36.3$ million, up $18.9 \%$ year over year.
- Gross margin: GAAP $50.5 \%$ and non-GAAP $52.3 \%$, compared to GAAP $53.1 \%$ and non-GAAP $54.5 \%$ in the year ago period.
- Cable Access segment revenue: $\$ 43.0$ million, up $78.3 \%$ year over year.
- Video segment gross margin: $60.0 \%$, compared to $57.5 \%$ in the year ago period.
- Operating income: GAAP income $\$ 6.7$ million and non-GAAP income $\$ 14.8$ million, compared to GAAP income $\$ 7.3$ million and non-GAAP income $\$ 12.7$ million in the year ago period.
- EPS: GAAP net income per share 6 cents and non-GAAP net income per share 12 cents, compared to GAAP net income per share 4 cents and nonGAAP net income per share 11 cents in the year ago period.
- Cash: $\$ 93.1$ million, up $\$ 27.1$ million year over year.

Business

- CableOS solution commercially deployed with 23 customers, up over $20 \%$ quarter over quarter.
- Initial multi-million dollar CableOS purchase orders received from two new international Tier 1 operators.
- Video SaaS customer base increased from 36 to 48 customers, up $33 \%$ quarter over quarter and $153 \%$ year over year.
- Video SaaS annual recurring revenue of $\$ 16.3$ million, up $70 \%$ year over year.


## Select Financial Information

| Key Financial Results | GAAP |  |  |  |  |  | Non-GAAP |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q4 2019 |  | Q3 2019 |  | Q4 2018 |  | Q4 2019 |  | Q3 2019 |  | Q4 2018 |  |
|  | (in millions, except per share data) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net revenue | \$ | 122.2 | \$ | 115.7 | \$ | 113.7 | \$ | 122.2 | \$ | 115.7 | \$ | 113.6 |
| Net income | \$ | 5.6 | \$ | 11.7 | \$ | 3.3 | \$ | 12.1 | \$ | 24.6 | \$ | 9.7 |
| Diluted EPS | \$ | 0.06 | \$ | 0.12 | \$ | 0.04 | \$ | 0.12 | \$ | 0.25 | \$ | 0.11 |
| Other Financial Information |  |  |  |  |  |  | Q4 2019 |  | Q3 2019 |  | Q4 2018 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bookings for the quarter |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 140.1 | \$ | 126.5 | \$ | 92.8 |
| Backlog and deferred revenue as of quarter end |  |  |  |  |  |  | S | 210.2 | \$ | 192.5 | \$ | 186.4 |
| Cash and cash equivalents as of quarter end |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 93.1 | \$ | 66.7 | \$ | 66.0 |

Explanations regarding our use of non-GAAP financial measures and related definitions, and reconciliations of our GAAP and non-GAAP measures, are provided in the sections below entitled "Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and "GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliations".

## Financial Guidance

| GAAP Financial Guidance | Q1 2020 |  |  |  | 2020 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Low |  | High |  | Low |  | High |  |
|  | (in millions, except percentages and per share data) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Revenue | \$ | 80.0 | \$ | 90.0 | \$ | 390.0 | \$ | 430.0 |
| Video | \$ | 60.0 | \$ | 65.0 | \$ | 260.0 | \$ | 280.0 |
| Cable Access | \$ | 20.0 | \$ | 25.0 | \$ | 130.0 | \$ | 150.0 |
| Gross Margin \% |  | 47.5\% |  | 49.0\% |  | 49.0\% |  | 54.0\% |
| Operating Expenses | \$ | 55.5 | \$ | 57.5 | \$ | 214.0 | \$ | 226.5 |
| Operating Income (Loss) | \$ | (19.5) | \$ | (11.0) | \$ | (24.0) | \$ | 5.0 |
| Tax Expense | \$ | 0.7 | \$ | 0.7 | \$ | 2.9 | \$ | 2.9 |
| EPS | \$ | (0.24) | \$ | (0.16) | \$ | (0.40) | \$ | (0.11) |
| Shares |  | 95.8 |  | 95.8 |  | 97.7 |  | 97.7 |
| Cash | \$ | 70.0 | \$ | 80.0 | \$ | 50.0 | \$ | 60.0 |


| Non-GAAP Financial Guidance | Q1 2020 |  |  |  | 2020 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Low |  | High |  | Low |  | High |  |
|  | (in millions, except percentages and per share data) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Revenue | \$ | 80.0 | \$ | 90.0 | \$ | 390.0 | \$ | 430.0 |
| Video | \$ | 60.0 | \$ | 65.0 | \$ | 260.0 | \$ | 280.0 |
| Cable Access | \$ | 20.0 | \$ | 25.0 | \$ | 130.0 | \$ | 150.0 |
| Gross Margin \% |  | 50.0\% |  | 52.0\% |  | 50.0\% |  | 55.0\% |
| Operating Expenses | \$ | 48.0 | \$ | 50.0 | \$ | 190.0 | \$ | 202.0 |
| Operating Income (Loss) | \$ | (9.5) | \$ | (1.5) | \$ | 5.0 | \$ | 34.0 |
| Tax rate |  | 10\% |  | 10\% |  | 10\% |  | 10\% |
| EPS | \$ | (0.10) | \$ | (0.03) | \$ | 0.00 | \$ | 0.26 |
| Shares |  | 95.8 |  | 95.8 |  | 97.7 |  | 101.2 |
| Cash | \$ | 70.0 | \$ | 80.0 | \$ | 50.0 | \$ | 60.0 |

See "Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and "GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliations" below.

## Conference Call Information

Harmonic will host a conference call to discuss its financial results at 2:00 p.m. Pacific (5:00 p.m. Eastern) on Monday, February 3, 2020. The live webcast will be available on the Harmonic Investor Relations website at http://investor.harmonicinc.com. An audio version of the webcast will be available by calling +1.574 .990 .1032 or +1.800 .240 .9147 (passcode 7278754). A replay will be available after 5:00 p.m. PT on the same web site or by calling +1.404 .537 .3406 or +1.855 .859 .2056 (passcode 7278754).

## About Harmonic Inc.

Harmonic (NASDAQ: HLIT), the worldwide leader in video delivery technology and services, enables media companies and service providers to deliver ultra-high-quality broadcast and OTT video services to consumers globally. The Company has also revolutionized cable access networking via the industry's first virtualized cable access solution, enabling cable operators to more flexibly deploy gigabit internet service to consumers' homes and mobile devices. Whether simplifying OTT video delivery via innovative cloud and software-as-a-service (SaaS) technologies, or powering the delivery of gigabit internet cable services, Harmonic is changing the way media companies and service providers monetize live and VOD content on every screen. More information is available at www.harmonicinc.com.

## Legal Notice Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, including statements related to our expectations regarding: GAAP net revenue, GAAP gross margins, GAAP operating expenses, GAAP operating income (loss), GAAP tax expense, GAAP EPS, non-GAAP revenue, non-GAAP gross margins, non-GAAP operating expenses, non-GAAP operating income (loss), non-GAAP tax rate and non-GAAP EPS and cash. Our expectations regarding these matters may not materialize, and actual results in future periods are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected. These risks include, in no particular order, the following: the trends toward more high-definition, on-demand and anytime, anywhere video will not continue to develop at its current pace; the possibility that our products will not generate sales that are commensurate with our expectations or that our cost of revenue or operating expenses may exceed our expectations; the mix of products and services sold in various geographies and the effect it has on gross margins; delays or decreases in capital spending in the cable, satellite, telco, broadcast and media industries; customer concentration and consolidation; the impact of general economic conditions on our sales and operations; our ability to develop new and enhanced products in a timely manner and market acceptance of our new or existing products; losses of one or more key customers; risks associated with our international operations; exchange rate fluctuations of the currencies in which we conduct business; risks associated with our CableOS® and $V O S ®$ product solutions; dependence on market acceptance of various types of broadband services, on the adoption of new broadband technologies and on broadband industry trends; inventory management; the lack of timely availability of parts or raw materials necessary to produce our products; the impact of increases in the prices of raw materials and oil; the effect of competition, on both revenue and gross margins; difficulties associated with rapid technological changes in our markets; risks associated with unpredictable sales cycles; our dependence on contract manufacturers and sole or limited source suppliers; and the effect on our business of natural disasters. The forward-looking statements contained in this press release are also subject to other risks and uncertainties, including those more fully described in Harmonic's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018, our most recent Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and our Current Reports on Form 8-K. The forward-looking statements in this press release are based on information available to the Company as of the date hereof, and Harmonic disclaims any obligation to update any forward-looking statements.

## Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

The Company reports its financial results in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP" or referred to herein as "reported"). However, management believes that certain non-GAAP financial measures provide management and other users with additional meaningful financial information that should be considered when assessing our ongoing performance. Our management regularly uses our supplemental non-GAAP financial measures internally to understand, manage and evaluate our business, establish operating budgets, set internal measurement targets and make operating decisions.

These non-GAAP measures are not in accordance with, or an alternative for, measures prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and may be different from non-GAAP measures used by other companies. In addition, these non-GAAP measures are not based on any comprehensive set of accounting rules or principles. The Company believes that non-GAAP measures have limitations in that they do not reflect all of the amounts associated with Harmonic's results of operations as determined in accordance with GAAP and that these measures should only be used to evaluate Harmonic's results of operations in conjunction with the corresponding GAAP measures.

The Company believes that the presentation of non-GAAP measures when shown in conjunction with the corresponding GAAP measures, provides useful information to investors and management regarding financial and business trends relating to its financial condition and its historical and projected results of operations. Non-GAAP financial measures should be viewed in addition to, and not as an alternative to, the Company's reported results prepared in accordance with GAAP.

The non-GAAP measures presented here are: revenue, segment revenue, gross profit, operating expenses, income (loss) from operations, non-operating expenses and net income (loss) (including those amounts as a percentage of revenue), and net income (loss) per diluted share. The presentation of non-GAAP information is not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for results prepared in accordance with GAAP, and is not necessarily comparable to non-GAAP results published by other companies. A reconciliation of the historical non-GAAP financial measures discussed in this press release to the most directly comparable historical GAAP financial measures is included with the financial statements provided with this press release. The non-GAAP adjustments described below have historically been excluded from our GAAP financial measures.

Our non-GAAP financial measures reflect adjustments based on the following items, as well as the related income tax effects:
Cable Access inventory charge - Harmonic from time to time incurs inventory impairment charges associated with material business shifts, such as the repositioning of our Cable Access segment. We exclude these items, because we do not believe they are reflective of our ongoing long-term business and operating results.

Stock-based compensation - Although stock-based compensation is a key incentive offered to our employees, we continue to evaluate our business performance excluding stock-based compensation expenses. We believe that management is limited in its ability to project the impact stock-based compensation would have on our operating results. In addition, for comparability purposes, we believe it is useful to provide a non-GAAP financial measure that excludes stock-based compensation in order to better understand the long-term performance of our core business and to facilitate the comparison of our results to the results of our peer companies.

Amortization of intangibles - A portion of the purchase price of our acquisitions is generally allocated to intangible assets, and is subject to amortization. However, Harmonic does not acquire businesses on a predictable cycle. Additionally, the amount of an acquisition's purchase price allocated to intangible assets and the term of its related amortization can vary significantly and is unique to each acquisition. Therefore, we believe that the presentation of non-GAAP financial measures that adjust for the amortization of intangible assets provides investors and others with a consistent basis for comparison across accounting periods.

Restructuring and related charges - Harmonic from time to time incurs restructuring charges which primarily consist of employee severance, one-time termination benefits related to the reduction of its workforce, lease exit costs, and other costs. These charges are associated with material business shifts. We exclude these items because we do not believe they are reflective of our ongoing long-term business and operating results.

Loss on debt extinguishment - In the third quarter of fiscal 2019, we recorded a debt extinguishment loss of $\$ 5.7$ million resulting from refinancing a portion of our convertible notes due in 2020. We have excluded this loss from our non-GAAP financial measures because we do not believe the loss is reflective of our ongoing long-term business and operating results.

Non-cash interest expense and other expenses related to convertible notes -We record the accretion of the debt discount related to the equity component and amortization of issuance costs as non-cash interest expense. We believe that excluding these costs provides meaningful supplemental information regarding operational performance and liquidity, along with enhancing
investors' ability to view the Company's results from management's perspective. In addition, we believe excluding these costs from the non-GAAP measures facilitates comparisons to our historical operating results and comparisons to peer company operating results.

Accounting impact related to warrant amortization -We issued a warrant to a customer, Comcast Corporation, in September 2016 pursuant to which Comcast may purchase up to 7.8 million shares of Harmonic common stock. In July 2019, in connection with Comcast's election of enterprise license pricing for the Company's CableOS software, all warrant shares were fully vested and exercisable as of July 1, 2019. As a result of Comcast's election of enterprise license pricing, we no longer exclude the effect of warrant amortization in our non-GAAP financial measures beginning with the third quarter of fiscal 2019.

Gain (loss) on equity investments - We exclude the change in fair value and gain (loss) from sale of our equity investments in calculating our non-GAAP financial measures. We exclude these items because we do not believe they are reflective of our ongoing long-term business and operating results.

Avid litigation settlement and associated legal fees - In the third quarter of fiscal 2017, we settled the patent litigation with Avid Technology, Inc. by entering into a settlement and patent portfolio cross-license agreement with Avid. Under the agreement, we agreed to pay Avid a one-time non-recurring amount of $\$ 6.0$ million in installments. $\$ 2.5$ million was paid upfront in October 2017, $\$ 1.5$ million was paid in the second quarter of 2019 and $\$ 2.0$ million will be paid in 2020. Also, the Avid litigation costs of approximately $\$ 1.4$ million and $\$ 0.7$ million in the third and fourth fiscal quarter of 2017, respectively, were significantly higher compared to prior periods. We excluded these expenses from our non-GAAP results because we do not believe they are reflective of our ongoing long-term business and operating results.

Discrete tax items and tax effect of non-GAAP adjustments -The income tax effect of non-GAAP adjustments relates to the tax effect of the adjustments that we incorporate into non-GAAP financial measures in order to provide a more meaningful measure of non-GAAP net income.

## CONTACTS:

| Sanjay Kalra | Nicole Noutsios |
| :--- | :--- |
| Chief Financial Officer | Investor Relations |
| Harmonic Inc. | Harmonic Inc. |
| +1.408 .490 .6031 | +1.510 .315 .1003 |

## Harmonic Inc.

## Preliminary Consolidated Balance Sheets

 (Unaudited, in thousands, except per share data)|  | December 31, 2019 |  | December 31, 2018 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 93,058 | \$ | 65,989 |
| Accounts receivable, net |  | 88,500 |  | 81,795 |
| Inventories |  | 29,042 |  | 25,638 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets |  | 40,762 |  | 23,280 |
| Total current assets |  | 251,362 |  | 196,702 |
| Property and equipment, net |  | 22,928 |  | 22,321 |
| Goodwill |  | 239,780 |  | 240,618 |
| Intangibles, net |  | 4,461 |  | 12,817 |
| Other long-term assets |  | 68,796 |  | 38,377 |
| Total assets | \$ | 587,327 | \$ | 510,835 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY |  |  |  |  |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Other debts and capital lease obligations, current | \$ | 6,713 | \$ | 7,175 |
| Accounts payable |  | 40,933 |  | 33,778 |
| Income taxes payable |  | 1,226 |  | 1,099 |
| Deferred revenue |  | 37,117 |  | 41,592 |
| Accrued and other current liabilities |  | 62,535 |  | 52,761 |
| Total current liabilities |  | 148,524 |  | 136,405 |
| Convertible notes, long-term |  | 132,004 |  | 114,808 |
| Other debts and capital lease obligations, long-term |  | 10,511 |  | 12,684 |
| Income taxes payable, long-term |  | 178 |  | 460 |
| Other non-current liabilities |  | 41,254 |  | 18,228 |
| Total liabilities | \$ | 332,471 | \$ | 282,585 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Convertible notes |  | 2,410 |  | - |
| Stockholders' equity: |  |  |  |  |
| Preferred stock, $\$ 0.001$ par value, 5,000 shares authorized; no shares issued or outstanding |  | - |  | - |
| Common stock, $\$ 0.001$ par value, 150,000 shares authorized; 91,875 and 87,057 shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively |  | 92 |  | 87 |
| Additional paid-in capital |  | 2,327,359 |  | 2,296,795 |
| Accumulated deficit |  | $(2,071,940)$ |  | $(2,067,416)$ |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss |  | $(3,065)$ |  | $(1,216)$ |
| Total stockholders' equity |  | 252,446 |  | 228,250 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 587,327 | \$ | 510,835 |

## Harmonic Inc.

## Preliminary Consolidated Statements of Operations <br> (Unaudited, in thousands, except per share data)

|  | Three months ended |  |  |  | Year ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | December 31, 2019 |  | December 31, 2018 |  | December 31, 2019 |  | December 31, 2018 |  |
| Revenue: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Appliance and integration | \$ | 85,933 | \$ | 83,179 | \$ | 275,797 | \$ | 287,564 |
| SaaS and service |  | 36,245 |  | 30,476 |  | 127,077 |  | 115,994 |
| Total net revenue |  | 122,178 |  | 113,655 |  | 402,874 |  | 403,558 |
| Cost of revenue: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Appliance and integration |  | 47,107 |  | 42,289 |  | 130,284 |  | 148,472 |
| SaaS and service |  | 13,376 |  | 11,045 |  | 49,578 |  | 45,877 |
| Total cost of revenue |  | 60,483 |  | 53,334 |  | 179,862 |  | 194,349 |
| Total gross profit |  | 61,695 |  | 60,321 |  | 223,012 |  | 209,209 |
| Operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Research and development |  | 21,703 |  | 21,913 |  | 84,614 |  | 89,163 |
| Selling, general and administrative |  | 30,557 |  | 30,078 |  | 119,035 |  | 118,952 |
| Amortization of intangibles |  | 782 |  | 791 |  | 3,139 |  | 3,187 |
| Restructuring and related charges |  | 1,947 |  | 214 |  | 3,141 |  | 2,918 |
| Total operating expenses |  | 54,989 |  | 52,996 |  | 209,929 |  | 214,220 |
| Income (loss) from operations |  | 6,706 |  | 7,325 |  | 13,083 |  | $(5,011)$ |
| Interest expense, net |  | $(2,789)$ |  | $(2,909)$ |  | $(11,651)$ |  | $(11,401)$ |
| Loss on debt extinguishment |  | - |  | - |  | $(5,695)$ |  | - |
| Other income (expense), net |  | - |  | 162 |  | $(2,333)$ |  | (536) |
| Income (loss) before income taxes |  | 3,917 |  | 4,578 |  | $(6,596)$ |  | $(16,948)$ |
| Provision for (benefit from) income taxes |  | $(1,653)$ |  | 1,248 |  | (672) |  | 4,087 |
| Net income (loss) | \$ | 5,570 | \$ | 3,330 | \$ | $(5,924)$ | \$ | $(21,035)$ |
| Net income (loss) per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 0.06 | \$ | 0.04 | \$ | (0.07) | \$ | (0.25) |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.06 | \$ | 0.04 | \$ | (0.07) | \$ | (0.25) |
| Shares used in per share calculations: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 91,124 |  | 86,846 |  | 89,575 |  | 85,615 |
| Diluted |  | 97,499 |  | 89,028 |  | 89,575 |  | 85,615 |

## Harmonic Inc.

## Preliminary Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows <br> (Unaudited, in thousands)

|  | Year ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | December 31, 2019 |  | December 31, 2018 |  |
| Cash flows from operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Net loss | \$ | $(5,924)$ | \$ | $(21,035)$ |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Amortization of intangibles |  | 8,319 |  | 8,367 |
| Depreciation |  | 11,287 |  | 12,971 |
| Stock-based compensation |  | 12,074 |  | 17,289 |
| Amortization of discount on convertible debt |  | 6,756 |  | 6,060 |
| Provision for non-cash warrant |  | 13,576 |  | 1,178 |
| Restructuring, asset impairment and loss on retirement of fixed assets |  | 124 |  | 1,491 |
| Loss on debt extinguishment |  | 5,695 |  | - |
| Foreign currency adjustments |  | (290) |  | $(1,906)$ |
| Deferred income taxes, net |  | $(2,076)$ |  | 661 |
| Provision for doubtful accounts, returns and discounts |  | 1,500 |  | 2,521 |
| Provision for excess and obsolete inventories |  | 1,479 |  | 1,649 |
| Other non-cash adjustments, net |  | 1,225 |  | 407 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts receivable |  | $(8,388)$ |  | $(14,700)$ |
| Inventories |  | $(4,819)$ |  | $(2,045)$ |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets |  | $(3,347)$ |  | 3,227 |
| Accounts payable |  | 5,086 |  | 1,018 |
| Deferred revenues |  | $(3,436)$ |  | $(4,808)$ |
| Income taxes payable |  | (136) |  | 440 |
| Accrued and other liabilities |  | $(7,410)$ |  | (501) |
| Net cash provided by operating activities |  | 31,295 |  | 12,284 |
| Cash flows from investing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from sales of investments |  | - |  | 104 |
| Purchases of property and equipment |  | $(10,328)$ |  | $(7,044)$ |
| Net cash used in investing activities |  | $(10,328)$ |  | $(6,940)$ |
| Cash flows from financing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from convertible debt |  | 115,500 |  | - |
| Payments of convertible debt |  | $(109,603)$ |  | - |
| Payment of convertible debt issuance costs |  | $(4,277)$ |  | - |
| Proceeds from other debts and finance leases |  | 4,684 |  | 5,066 |
| Repayment of other debts and finance leases |  | $(6,913)$ |  | $(7,132)$ |
| Proceeds from common stock issued to employees |  | 8,406 |  | 4,947 |
| Payment of tax withholding obligations related to net share settlements of restricted stock units |  | $(1,492)$ |  | (230) |
| Net cash provided by financing activities |  | 6,305 |  | 2,651 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash |  | (203) |  | (763) |
| Net increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash |  | 27,069 |  | 7,232 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of the year |  | 65,989 |  | 58,757 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of the year | \$ | $\underline{93,058}$ | \$ | 65,989 |

Harmonic Inc.
Preliminary Revenue Information (Unaudited, in thousands, except percentages)


|  | Twelve months ended |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | December 31, 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  | December 31, 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | GAAP |  | Adjustment ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | Non-GAAP |  |  | GAAP |  | Adjustment ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | Non-GAAP |  |  |
| Geography |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Americas | \$ | 224,193 | \$ | 48 | \$ | 224,241 | 56\% | \$ | 218,900 | \$ | 1,178 | \$ | 220,078 | 54\% |
| EMEA |  | 117,477 |  | - |  | 117,477 | 29\% |  | 107,074 |  | - |  | 107,074 | 27\% |
| APAC |  | 61,204 |  | - |  | 61,204 | 15\% |  | 77,584 |  | - |  | 77,584 | 19\% |
| Total | \$ | 402,874 | \$ | 48 | \$ | 402,922 | 100\% | \$ | 403,558 | \$ | 1,178 | \$ | 404,736 | 100\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Market |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Service Provider | \$ | 249,512 | \$ | 48 | \$ | 249,560 | 62\% | \$ | 253,421 | \$ | 1,178 | \$ | 254,599 | 63\% |
| Broadcast and Media |  | 153,362 |  | - |  | 153,362 | 38\% |  | 150,137 |  | - |  | 150,137 | $37 \%$ |
| Total | \$ | 402,874 | \$ | 48 | \$ | 402,922 | 100\% | \$ | 403,558 | \$ | 1,178 | \$ | 404,736 | 100\% |

(1) See "Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" above and "GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliations" below.

Harmonic Inc.
Preliminary Segment Information (Unaudited, in thousands, except percentages)

(1) See "Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" above and "GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliations" below.

* These non-GAAP adjustments are primarily for warrant amortization for the respective periods and relate to our Cable Access segment. After applying these adjustments to the non-GAAP revenue for the Cable Access segment, our GAAP revenue for the Cable Access segment for the twelve months ended December 31 , 2019 was $\$ 124,846$; the GAAP revenue for the three and twelve months ended December 31,2018 was $\$ 24,127$ and $\$ 89,730$, respectively.


## Harmonic Inc.

GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliations (Unaudited) (in thousands, except percentages and per share data)


| GAAP | Three months ended December 31, 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Revenue |  | Gross Profit |  | Total Operating Expense |  | Income from Operations |  | Total Nonoperating expense, net |  | Net Income |  |
|  | \$ | 113,655 | \$ | 60,321 | \$ | 52,996 | \$ | 7,325 | \$ | $(2,747)$ | \$ | 3,330 |
| Accounting impact related to warrant amortization |  | (7) |  | (7) |  | - |  | (7) |  | - |  | (7) |
| Stock-based compensation |  | - |  | 376 |  | $(2,711)$ |  | 3,087 |  | - |  | 3,087 |
| Amortization of intangibles |  | - |  | 1,295 |  | (791) |  | 2,086 |  | - |  | 2,086 |
| Restructuring and related charges |  | - |  | (27) |  | (214) |  | 187 |  | - |  | 187 |
| Non-cash interest expenses related to convertible notes |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 1,577 |  | 1,577 |
| Discrete tax items and tax effect of non-GAAP adjustments |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | (593) |
| Total adjustments |  | (7) |  | 1,637 |  | $(3,716)$ |  | 5,353 |  | 1,577 |  | 6,337 |
| Non-GAAP | \$ | 113,648 | \$ | 61,958 | \$ | 49,280 | \$ | 12,678 | \$ | $(1,170)$ | \$ | 9,667 |
| As a \% of revenue (GAAP) |  |  |  | 53.1\% |  | 46.6\% |  | $6.4 \%$ |  | (2.4)\% |  | $2.9 \%$ |
| As a \% of revenue (Non-GAAP) |  |  |  | 54.5\% |  | 43.4\% |  | $11.2 \%$ |  | (1.0)\% |  | $8.5 \%$ |
| Diluted net loss per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diluted net income per share-GAAP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 0.04 |
| Diluted net income per share-Non-GAAP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 0.11 |
| Shares used to compute diluted net income per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GAAP and Non-GAAP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 89,028 |
|  | Twelve months ended December 31, 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Revenue |  | Gross Profit |  | Total Operating Expense |  | Income from Operations |  | Total Nonoperating expense, net |  | Net Income (Loss) |  |
| GAAP | \$ | 402,874 | \$ | 223,012 | \$ | 209,929 | \$ | 13,083 | \$ | $(19,679)$ | \$ | $(5,924)$ |
| Accounting impact related to warrant amortization |  | 48 |  | 48 |  | - |  | 48 |  | - |  | 48 |
| Stock-based compensation |  | - |  | 1,121 |  | $(10,953)$ |  | 12,074 |  | - |  | 12,074 |
| Amortization of intangibles |  | - |  | 5,180 |  | $(3,139)$ |  | 8,319 |  | - |  | 8,319 |
| Restructuring and related charges |  | - |  | 1,391 |  | $(3,141)$ |  | 4,532 |  | - |  | 4,532 |
| Loss on debt extinguishment |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 5,695 |  | 5,695 |
| Non-cash interest and other expenses related to convertible notes |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 7,683 |  | 7,683 |
| Discrete tax items and tax effect of non-GAAP adjustments |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | $(4,482)$ |
| Total adjustments |  | 48 |  | 7,740 |  | $(17,233)$ |  | 24,973 |  | 13,378 |  | 33,869 |
| Non-GAAP | \$ | 402,922 | \$ | 230,752 | \$ | 192,696 | \$ | 38,056 | \$ | $(6,301)$ | \$ | 27,945 |
| As a \% of revenue (GAAP) |  |  |  | 55.4\% |  | $52.1 \%$ |  | 3.2 \% |  | (4.9)\% |  | (1.5)\% |
| As a \% of revenue (Non-GAAP) |  |  |  | 57.3\% |  | 47.8\% |  | $9.4 \%$ |  | (1.6)\% |  | $6.9 \%$ |
| Diluted net income (loss) per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diluted net loss per share-GAAP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | (0.07) |
| Diluted net income per share-Non-GAAP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 0.30 |
| Shares used to compute diluted net income (loss) per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GAAP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 89,575 |
| Non-GAAP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 93,830 |


| GAAP | Twelve months ended December 31, 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Revenue |  | Gross Profit |  | Total Operating Expense |  | Loss from Operations |  | Total Nonoperating expense, net |  | Net Loss |  |
|  | \$ | 403,558 | \$ | 209,209 | \$ | 214,220 | \$ | $(5,011)$ | \$ | $(11,937)$ | \$ | $(21,035)$ |
| Accounting impact related to warrant amortization |  | 1,178 |  | 1,178 |  | - |  | 1,178 |  | - |  | 1,178 |
| Stock-based compensation |  | - |  | 1,953 |  | $(15,336)$ |  | 17,289 |  | - |  | 17,289 |
| Amortization of intangibles |  | - |  | 5,180 |  | $(3,187)$ |  | 8,367 |  | - |  | 8,367 |
| Restructuring and related charges |  | - |  | 857 |  | $(2,918)$ |  | 3,775 |  | - |  | 3,775 |
| Gain on equity investments |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | (111) |  | (111) |
| Avid litigation settlement and associated legal fees |  | - |  | - |  | 6 |  | (6) |  | - |  | (6) |
| Non-cash interest expenses related to convertible notes |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 6,060 |  | 6,060 |
| Discrete tax items and tax effect of non-GAAP adjustments |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 950 |
| Total adjustments |  | 1,178 |  | 9,168 |  | $(21,435)$ |  | 30,603 |  | 5,949 |  | 37,502 |
| Non-GAAP | \$ | 404,736 | \$ | 218,377 | \$ | 192,785 | \$ | 25,592 | \$ | $(5,988)$ | \$ | 16,467 |
| As a \% of revenue (GAAP) |  |  |  | 51.8\% |  | 53.1\% |  | (1.2)\% |  | (3.0)\% |  | (5.2)\% |
| As a \% of revenue (Non-GAAP) |  |  |  | 54.0\% |  | 47.6\% |  | $6.3 \%$ |  | (1.5)\% |  | 4.1 \% |
| Diluted net loss per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diluted net loss per share-GAAP <br> Diluted net income per share-Non-GAAP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | (0.25) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 0.19 |
| Shares used to compute diluted net income (loss) per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GAAP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 85,615 |
| Non-GAAP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 86,741 |

Harmonic Inc.
GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliations on Financial Guidance (In millions, except percentages and per share data)

|  | Q1 2020 Financial Guidance |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Revenue | Gross Profit | Total Operating Expense | Loss from Operations | Total Nonoperating Expense, net | Net Loss |
| GAAP | \$80.0 to \$90.0 | \$38.0 to \$44.3 | \$55.5 to \$57.5 | \$(19.5) to \$(11.0) | \$(3.1) | \$(23.2) to \$(14.9) |
| Stock-based compensation | - | 1.2 | (6.4) | 7.6 | - | 7.6 |
| Amortization of intangibles | - | 0.9 | (0.8) | 1.7 | - | 1.7 |
| Restructuring and related charges | - | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.4 | - | 0.4 |
| Non-cash interest and other expenses related to convertible notes | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Tax effect of non-GAAP adjustments | - | - | - | - | - | \$1.0 to \$1.8 |
| Total adjustments | - | 2.3 | (7.4) | 9.7 | 1.8 | \$12.5 to \$13.3 |
| Non-GAAP | \$80.0 to \$90.0 | \$40.3 to \$46.6 | \$48.0 to \$50.0 | \$(9.5) to \$(1.5) | \$(1.3) | \$(9.7) to \$(2.5) |
| As a \% of revenue (GAAP) |  | $47.5 \%$ to 49.0\% | $61.6 \%$ to $71.8 \%$ | (24.3)\% to (12.3)\% | (3.4)\% to (3.9)\% | (29.0)\% to (16.6)\% |
| As a \% of revenue (Non-GAAP) |  | $50.0 \%$ to $52.0 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ to $62.5 \%$ | (11.9)\% to (1.7)\% | (1.4)\% to (1.6)\% | (12.1)\% to (2.8)\% |
| Diluted net loss per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diluted net loss per share-GAAP |  |  |  |  |  | \$(0.24) to \$(0.16) |
| Diluted net loss per share-Non-GAAP |  |  |  |  |  | \$(0.10) to \$(0.03) |

Shares used to compute diluted net loss per share:

| GAAP and Non-GAAP |
| :--- |

