## a) It works based on the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ of the liquid mercury. b) The \_\_\_\_\_ in the thermometer bore constriction responds quickly to \_\_\_\_\_ changes by expanding & contracting uniformly. a) Within it, there is a \_\_\_\_\_ made of \_\_\_\_\_ (outer part) and Free End \_\_\_\_\_ (inner part). Spiral Wound [ Element b) Heat from hot objects causes \_\_\_\_\_\_ to Rotating Shaft expand more than \_\_\_\_\_ and the coil turns and moves the \_\_\_\_\_. Free End Attached to Pointer Shaft c) This type of thermometer is used in \_\_\_\_\_ Fixed End and \_\_\_\_\_. a) \_\_\_\_\_ inside the fire Bimetallic strip Brass Clamp alarm \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ - Iron to open and close the circuit. Contact • b) It is made of two metals attached together, \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ Battery c) When the strip is heated, \_\_\_\_\_ expands more than \_\_\_\_\_ and the strip curls. d) The strip will curl in opposite direction when it \_\_\_\_\_ as \_\_\_\_\_ contracts more than Low temperature High temperature

## USING THE PRINCIPLE OF EXPANSION & CONTRACTION IN APPLIANCES

When cool, the bimetallic strip is flat. As the iron heats up, one of the metals of which the strip is made expands more than the other, causing the strip to bend and break the electrical circuit.	<ul> <li>a) is a device that can control the of an electrical equipment by turning it on or off.</li> <li>b) It consists of a similar to the one used in fire alarm.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>a) Metal tyre is slightly than the wheel frame.</li> <li>b) The tyre is heated so that it and then is fitted onto the wheel frame and left to On cooling, the tyre to its original size and now firmly attached to the wheel.</li> </ul>
Hot rivet Thin end Metal sheets Hammer	<ul> <li>a) Metal are used to bind two sheets together. They are heated strongly first before being placed into the in the metal sheets.</li> <li>b) While the rivet is still, the thin end is hit with a</li> <li>c) Upon cooling, the rivet contracts and pulls the two metal sheets tightly together.</li> </ul>

## Form 1 Science – Unit 7.4 : Application of Expansion & Contraction of Matter

