

Table of Contents 2

List of Tables & Charts 3

Study Overview 4

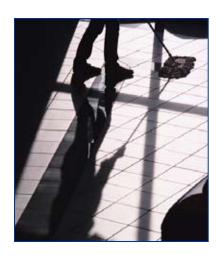
Sample Text, Table & Chart **5**

Sample Profile, Table &

Forecast 6

Order Form 7

About Freedonia, Custom Research, Related Studies, Corporate Use License 8



Commercial & Residential Cleaning Services

US Industry Study with Forecasts for 2013 & 2018

Study #2581 | January 2010 | \$4700 | 268 pages



The Freedonia Group

767 Beta Drive

Cleveland, OH • 44143-2326 • USA

Toll Free US Tel: 800.927.5900 or +1 440.684.9600

Fax: +1 440.646.0484

E-mail: info@freedoniagroup.com

Study #2581 January 2010 \$4700 ___268 Pages

Commercial & Residential Cleaning Services



US Industry Study with Forecasts for 2013 & 2018

Table of Contents

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

MARKET ENVIRONMENT

General	4
Macroeconomic Environment	4
Demographic Trends	9
Employment Outlook	12
Consumer Spending Trends	14
Building Construction Trends	16
Residential	
Housing Trends	
Nonresidential	
Construction Stock	28
Office & Commercial Building Vacancy Rates	3
Business Formation Trends	32
Business Establishment Trends	
Nonresidential Floor Space Trends	36
Service Sector Trends	38
Regulatory Trends & Issues	4
Privacy Laws	
Indoor Air Quality	42
Chemical Regulations	44
Ergonomic Safety Regulations	
Training & Licensing Regulations	4
FTC Franchise Rule	
Other Regulatory Issues	48
International Environment	49

SERVICES

General	
Establishment & Employment Trends	
Interior Building Cleaning Services	
Industry Characteristics	
Nonresidential Interior Building	
Cleaning Services	6
Business Type	
Building Type	
Residential Interior Cleaning Services	
Business Type	
Franchises & Corporations	
Individual Proprietorships	
Establishment & Employment Trends	
Market Share	
Floor, Fabric & Surface Cleaning	79
Carpet & Upholstery Cleaning	
Industry Characteristics	
Revenues by Type	
Revenues by Market	8
Establishment & Employment Trends	89
Other Floor, Fabric & Surface Cleaning	9
Industry Characteristics	9
Establishment & Employment Trends	94
Market Share	

Exterior Building Cleaning & Maintenance99
Street & Parking Lot Cleaning
& Maintenance 102
Window Cleaning 102
All Other Exterior Building Services 103
Establishment & Employment Trends 105
Swimming Pool Cleaning & Maintenance 100
Industry Characteristics 103
Establishment & Employment Trends 108
Restoration & Remediation Services 109
Industry Characteristics 113
Establishment & Employment Trends 113
Other Commercial & Residential
Cleaning Services
Commercial Vehicle Cleaning11
Pet Waste Removal118
All Other Cleaning Services118
Establishment & Employment Trends 119
· •

MARKETS

General	123
Institutional	124
Office	127
Commercial	130
Industrial	132
Residential	135
Interior Building Cleaning	137
Floors, Fabrics & Services	
Exterior Buildings	138
Swimming Pools	138
Restoration & Remediation	
Other Cleaning Services	140
Other Markets	

REGIONS

General	144
Regional Demographic & Economic Trends	144
Population Patterns	145
Economic Outlook	147
Nonresidential Floor Space	148
Housing Outlook	150
Regional Cleaning Services Revenues	
Regional Market Profile	154
Northeast	
Revenues by Type	
Revenues by Subregion & Market	160
New England	
Middle Atlantic	
Markets	164
Midwest	
Revenues by Type	166
Revenues by Subregion & Market	168
East North Central	169
West North Central	
Markets	171

SouthRevenues by Type	
Revenues by Subregion & Market	175
South Atlantic	177
East South Central	178
West South Central	179
Markets	180
West	180
Revenues by Type	182
Revenues by Subregion & Market	
Mountain	185
Pacific	186
Markets	187

INDUSTRY STRUCTURE

General	189
Industry Composition	190
Market Share	194
Franchising	200
Competitive Strategies	204
Outsourcing	208
Marketing	209
Mergers & Acquisitions	211
Cooperative Agreements	214

COMPANY PROFILES

ABM Industries	215
Anago Franchising	217
ARAMARK Corporation	218
Bonus of America	220
Clean First Time	221
CleanNet USA	222
Compass Group	224
Coverall Health-based Cleaning System	225
Davis (Paul) Restoration	
Diversco Holdings	
Duraclean International	229
Dwyer Group	231
EMS Group	232
Fish Window Cleaning	
Grout Doctor Global Franchise	234
Harvard Maintenance	235
Healthcare Services Group	236
Heaven's Best Carpet Cleaning	
Home Depot	
ISS Holding	241
JAN-PRO Franchising International	243
Jani-King International	244
Maid to Perfection Global	245
Maids International	247
Milliken & Company	249
Molly Maid	
MPW Industrial Services	251
Pet Butler Franchise Services	

(continued on following page)

Study #2581 January 2010 \$4700 268 Pages

Commercial & Residential Cleaning Services



US Industry Study with Forecasts for 2013 & 2018

Table of Contents

COMPANY PROFILES

(continued from previous page)	
Pride Industries	253
ServiceMaster Company	254
Servpro Industries	256
Sodexo	257
Stanley Steemer International	258
Steamatic Incorporated	259
Temco Service Industries	261
Transfield Services	262
Triangle Services	263
United Group	265
Additional Companies	
Mentioned in the Study	267
<u> </u>	

List of Tables/Charts

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1 Summary Table...... 3

MARKET ENVIRONMENT

1	Macroeconomic Indicators	9
2	Population & Households	12
3	Civilian Labor Force &	
	Unemployment Rate	14
4	Personal Consumption Expenditures	16
5	Building Construction Expenditures	19
6	Residential Building Construction	
	Expenditures	21
7	Housing Stock by Type	24
Cht	Year of Construction of	
	Housing Stock, 2008	25
8	Nonresidential Building Construction	
	Expenditures	27
9	Building Stock	30
Cht	Office & Commercial Building	
	Vacancy Rates, 1998-2008	32
Cht	US Business Formations &	
	Dissolutions, 1989-2007	34
10	Business Establishments	36
11	Nonresidential Floor Space	38
	Services Income	

1 Commercial & Residential Cleaning Services Revenues by Type & Market55

Services Revenues by Type, 2008......56

Cht Commercial & Residential Cleaning

2	Commercial & Residential Cleaning Services
3	Establishments & Employment58 Interior Building Cleaning Services
3	Revenues by Business Type & Market61
4	Nonresidential Building Interior
	Cleaning Services Revenues
_	by Business & Building Type64
5	Residential Interior Building Cleaning
6	Services Revenues by Business Type70 Revenues for Interior Building Cleaning
6	Services Franchises & Corporations73
7	Revenues for Interior Building Cleaning
•	Services Individual Proprietorships75
8	Interior Building Cleaning Services
	Establishments & Employment77
Cht	
	Market Share, 200879
9	Floor, Fabric & Surface Cleaning Services
10	Revenues by Type & Market82 Carpet & Upholstery Cleaning Services
10	Revenues by Type & Market85
11	Carpet & Upholstery Cleaning Services
	Establishments & Employment91
12	Other Floor, Fabric & Surface Cleaning
	Services Revenues by Market93
13	Other Floor, Fabric & Surface Cleaning
	Services Establishments & Employment 96
Cht	Floor, Fabric & Surface Cleaning
1.	Market Share, 200897 Exterior Building Cleaning Services
14	Revenues by Type & Market
15	Exterior Building Cleaning Services
	Establishments & Employment 105
16	Swimming Pool Cleaning & Maintenance
	Services Revenues by Market107
17	Swimming Pool Cleaning &
	Maintenance Services Establishments & Employment 109
12	Restoration & Remediation Services
10	Revenues by Market111
19	Restoration & Remediation Services
	Establishments & Employment 115
20	Other Commercial & Residential Cleaning
	Services Revenues by Type & Market 116
21	Other Commercial & Residential
	Cleaning Services Establishments
	& Employment
MA	ARKETS

1	Commercial & Residential Cleaning
	Services Revenues by Market123
Cht	Commercial & Residential Cleaning
	Services Revenues by Market, 2008124

2 Institutional Building Cleaning	
Services Revenues by Type	127
3 Office Building Cleaning Services	
Revenues by Type	129
4 Commercial Building Cleaning Service	S
Revenues by Type	132
5 Industrial Building Cleaning Services	
Revenues by Type	134
6 Residential Cleaning Services	
Revenues by Type	136
7 Other Markets Cleaning Services	
Revenues by Type & Market	143

RE	GIONS
1	Resident Population by Region 146
2	Gross Domestic Product by Region 148
3	Nonresidential Floor Space by Region 150
4	Existing Home Sales &
	Housing Stock by Region152
5	Commercial & Residential Cleaning
	Services Revenues by Region 153
Cht	Commercial & Residential Cleaning
	Services Revenues by Region, 2008 154
6	Regional Commercial & Residential
	Cleaning Services Market Profile, 2008 156
7	Northeast Cleaning Services Revenues 158
8	Northeast Cleaning Services
	Revenues by Type160
9	Northeast Cleaning Services Revenues
	by Subregion & Market162
	Midwest Cleaning Services Revenues 166
11	Midwest Cleaning Services
	Revenues by Type168
12	Midwest Cleaning Services Revenues
	by Subregion & Market169
	South Cleaning Services Revenues 173
14	South Cleaning Services
	Revenues by Type
15	South Cleaning Services Revenues
	by Subregion & Market176
	West Cleaning Services Revenues 182
17	West Cleaning Services
	Revenues by Type
18	West Cleaning Services Revenues
	by Subregion & Market185

INDUSTRY STRUCTURE

1	Cleaning Services Revenues	
	by Company, 20081	192
Cht	Commercial & Residential Cleaning	
	Services Market Share, 20081	195
2	Selected Cleaning Services Franchises 1	22
3	Selected Acquisitions & Divestitures 2	213

SERVICES

Study #2581 January 2010 \$4700 268 Pages

Commercial & Residential Cleaning Services



US Industry Study with Forecasts for 2013 & 2018

Gains will be driven by ongoing increases in both the number of households and the number of business establishments, coupled with growing availability and affordability of cleaning services.

US demand to advance 4.5% yearly through 2013

Revenues for contract commercial and residential cleaning services are forecast to advance 4.5 percent annually to \$66.8 billion in 2013. Gains will be driven by ongoing increases in both the number of households and the number of business establishments, coupled with growing availability and affordability of cleaning services. The recession that began in late 2007 and persisted through 2008 had no discernable short-term effect on cleaning services revenues; in fact, many companies reduced operating expenses by outsourcing cleaning services as the economy worsened. Longer-term growth in cleaning services revenues, however, will require economic recovery to expand the potential pool of customers.

Interior building cleaning to remain top service type

Interior building cleaning services are the largest contributor to cleaning services revenues, accounting for 74 percent of the total in 2008. Growth in revenues will derive from expansions in the number of business establishments and the total inventory of the US housing stock, both of which will create more potential customers for cleaning service providers. Also, specialized services such as special event clean-up and seasonal cleaning will continue to offer niche opportunities to cleaning companies.



Demographic trends to benefit residential market

In the residential market, demographic trends such as the large numbers of dual-income households and the aging of the "baby boomer" generation will create opportunities for cleaning services. Such families often do not have the time or the inclination to perform cleaning tasks, while older citizens sometimes lack the physical ability to do many cleaning tasks but have the financial resources to hire professionals. These trends will benefit interior cleaning services (maid services), swimming pool cleaning and maintenance services, and pet care services. Residential cleaning services revenues are projected to

increase 5.2 percent annually to \$15.8 billion in 2013.

Nonresidential markets are the main consumers of cleaning services, accounting for more than three-quarters of the total in 2008. Revenues will benefit from the trend of outsourcing cleaning functions to cut costs. While some nonresidential markets have already seen much of this outsourcing take place, there remain opportunities for growth. Through 2013, growth in cleaning services revenues in nonresidential markets will range from 3.7 percent annually in the relatively mature office market to 4.7 percent per year in the institutional market.

Copyright 2010 The Freedonia Group, Inc.

Commercial & Residential Cleaning Services



US Industry Study with Forecasts for 2013 & 2018

Sample Text, Table & Chart

Office Building Space (bil sq ft) \$ services/000 sq ft

Office Building Cleaning Services Interior Building Cleaning

Floors, Fabrics & Surfaces

Exterior Building Cleaning

Restoration & Remediation

Other Cleaning Services

Swimming Pools

% office buildings

Item

1998 2003 2008 2013 2018

TABLE IV-3

OFFICE BUILDING CLEANING SERVICES REVENUES BY TYPE (million dollars)

SERVICES

Commercial Vehicle Cleaning

Commercial vehicle cleaning encompasses the interio aircraft, boats and trains that carry passengers. Historically for these modes of transport has been taken care of by in-h Although the basic tools and equipment are similar to inter cleaning, transportation equipment cleaning firms are cons specialized. Revenues for transportation equipment cleaning million in 2008 and the segment is anticipated to see advanthe cleaning services average through 2013. The segment

percent per annum through 2013 to \$ red by continued outsourcing of clean

cleaning Services Revenues
egment 013 to \$

SAMPLE TABLE

SAMPLE TEXT

accounts for the vast majority of interior transenues. In recent years, airlines have been under costs to keep airfares down. As part of their strat-

egy, many firms have started outsourcing cleaning services. Revenues for aircraft cleaning are anticipated to rise through 2013, as major airlines, as well as small and mid-sized airlines, continue to turn to contract cleaning. A variety of firms offer aircraft cabin cleaning services, ranging from small individual proprietorships to large, diversified service corporations. The firms that participate in the airline segment also offer many other airline-related services that are not covered here, including baggage handling, catering, passenger services and cargo handling services. Contract cleaning crews are housed directly at the terminal (like

in-house staff would be), ready to clean aircraft cabins beto Among the key aircraft cleaning services firms are Air Servinal Services, American Sales & Management, ARAMAI Airline Services Alliance, Swissport and Worldwide Flight

A limited number of contract cleaning firms are dedic cleaning of boats and trains. Special cleaning of such trans

117 Copyright 2

CHART VI-1 COMMERCIAL & RESIDENTIAL CLEANING SERVICES MARKET SHARE, 2008 (\$53.6 billion) SAMPLE CHART

Commercial & Residential Cleaning Services



US Industry Study with Forecasts for 2013 & 2018

Sample Profile, Table & Forecast

TABLE V-9

NORTHEAST CLEANING SERVICES REVENUES BY SUBREGION & MARKET (million dollars)

Item

1998 2003 2008 2013 2018

Northeast Cleaning Services Revenues

By Subregion:

New England

Middle Atlantic

By Market:

Office Buildings Institutional Buildings

Commercial Buildings

Industrial Buildings

Residential Other Markets SAMPLE TABLE

COMPANY PROFILES

Maids International Incorporated

4820 Dodge Street Omaha, NE 68132 402-558-5555

http://www.m

Annual Sales: Employment:

Key Services: cleaning; and face floor clea

SAMPLE PROFILE

rd residential and hard sur-

Maids International, which does business as The Maids Home Services, is a provider of residential cleaning services. The privately held company operates throughout the US and Canada.

The Company is involved in the US cleaning service industry via the provision of standard and specialized residential cleaning services. Standard residential cleaning services include general cleaning of bathroom and kitchen sinks, cleaning of kitchen surfaces, cleaning and disinfecting of toilets and other bathroom fixtures, vacuuming of carpets and upholstery, trash removal, dusting, and changing bed linens. Among The Maids Home Services' specialized cleaning services are carpet cleaning; exterior window cleaning; and tile, wood and concrete floor cleaning.

The Maids Home Services employs the 22-Step HEALTHY TOUCH system, which comprises a 22-step detailed cleaning program carried out by a four-person team. Each team member is screened prior to employment, bonded and licensed, and trained in the use of the Company's environmentally friendly. products and equipment. For

247 Copyright 2009 The Freedonia Group, Inc.

"Revenues for commercial and residential cleaning services in the New England subregion are anticipated to increase 3.6 percent per year to \$4.1 billion in 2013. New England's per capita spending on cleaning services is the highest in the US, indicating a mature and saturated market. In addition, the New England subregion will see revenue growth limited by some of the slowest economic and population growth in the US through 2013. However, ..."

--Section V, pg. 163

ORDER INFORMATION

Five Convenient Ways to Order

INDUSTRY MARKET RESEARCH FOR BUSINESS LEADERS, STRATEGISTS, DECISION MAKERS



ONLINE: www.freedoniagroup.com

MAIL: Print out and complete the order form and send to The Freedonia Group (see address at the bottom of this form)

PHONE: Call toll free, 800.927.5900 (US) or +1 440.684.9600

FAX: +1 440.646.0484 (US)

EMAIL: info@freedoniagroup.com

Free Handling & Shipping

There is NO charge for handling or UPS shipping in the US. Expect delivery in 3 to 5 business days. Outside the US, Freedonia provides free airmail service. Express delivery is available at cost.

Orders Outside of the US

Checks must be made payable in US funds, drawn against a US bank and mailed directly to The Freedonia Group. For wire transfers please contact our customer service department at info@freedoniagroup.com. Credit cards accepted.

Credit Card Orders

For convenience, Freedonia accepts American Express, MasterCard or Visa. Credit card purchases must include account number, expiration date and authorized signature.

Save 15%

If you order three (3) different titles at the same time, you can receive a 15% discount. If your order is accompanied by a check or wire transfer, you may take a 5% cash discount (discounts do not apply to Corporate Use Licenses).

Corporate Use License

Now every decision maker in your organization can act on the key intelligence found in all Freedonia studies. For an additional \$2600, companies receive unlimited use of an electronic version (PDF) of the study. Place it on your intranet, e-mail it to coworkers around the world, or print it as many times as you like,

Click here to learn more about the Corporate Use License

ORDER FORM F-WEB.2581	Name
Commercial & Residential Cleaning Services \$4700	Title
Corporate Use License (add to study price) * + \$2600 Additional Print Copies @ \$600 each *	Company
Total (including selected option) \$	Division
☐ Enclosed is my check (5% discount) drawn on a US bank and payable to The Freedonia Group, Inc., in US funds (Ohio residents add 7.75% sales tax)	Street (No PO Box please)
☐ Bill my company ☐ American Express ☐ MasterCard ☐ Visa	City/State/Zip
MM YY	Country
Credit Card # Expiration	Phone Fax
Signature	Email
* Please check appropriate option and sign below to order an electronic version of the study. Corporate Use License Agreement The above captioned study may be stored on the company's intranet or shared directory, available to company employees. Copies of the study may be made, but the undersigned represents that distribution of the study will	☐ Individual Use License Agreement The undersigned hereby represents that the above captioned study will be used by only individual(s) who are employees of the company and that the study will not be loaded on a network for multiple users. In the event that usage of the study changes, the Company will promptly notify Freedonia of such change and will pay to Freedonia the appropriate fee based on Freedonia's standard fee schedule then in effect. Note: Entire company corporate use license, add \$2600; one additional user, add \$600; two additional
be limited to employees of the company.	users, add \$1200; three additional users, add \$1800.
Signature	Signature

The Freedonia Group, Inc. 767 Beta Drive • Cleveland, OH • 44143-2326 • USA • Web site: www.freedoniagroup.com
Tel US: 800.927.5900 or +1 440.684.9600 • Fax: +1 440.646.0484 • e-mail: info@freedoniagroup.com



OTHER STUDIES

Consumer Water Purification & Air Cleaning Systems

World I & I Cleaning Chemicals

Global demand for industrial and institutional (I&I) cleaning chemicals will rise 4.4% yearly through 2013. Gains will be fastest in developing countries. The shift toward higher-end formulations with reduced environmental impact will continue, although commodity cleaners will retain their presence. This study analyzes the \$30 billion world I&I cleaning chemical industry, with forecasts for 2013 and 2018 by product, market, world region and for 18 countries. It also evaluates company market share and profiles industry participants.

#2608 \$5800

World Major Household Appliances

Home Organization Products

Disinfectant & Antimicrobial Chemicals

US demand for disinfectant and antimicrobial chemicals is projected to grow 3.6% annually through 2013. The consumer market will grow the fastest, driven by fears of foodborne and other pathogens, while paint and coatings remains the largest market. Organosulfurs will be the fastest-growing product category. This study analyzes the \$1 billion US disinfectant and antimicrobial chemical industry, with forecasts for 2013 and 2018 by market, function and product. It also evaluates market share and profiles industry players.

About The Freedonia Group

The Freedonia Group, Inc., is a leading international industry market research company that provides its clients with information and analysis needed to make informed strategic decisions for their businesses. Studies help clients identify business opportunities, develop strategies, make investment decisions and evaluate opportunities and threats. Freedonia research is designed to deliver unibiased views and reliable outlooks to assist clients in making the right decisions. Freedonia capitalizes on the resources of its proprietary in-house research team of experienced economists, professional analysts, industry researchers and editorial groups. Freedonia covers a diverse group of industries throughout the United States, the emerging China market, and other world markets. Industries analyzed by Freedonia include:

Chemicals • Plastics • Life Sciences • Packaging • Building Materials • Security
 Electronics • Industrial Components & Equipment • Automotive & Transportation
 Equipment • Household Goods • Energy/Power Equipment

Click here to learn more about Freedonia

Freedonia Custom Research

Freedonia Custom Research delivers the same high quality, thorough and unbiased assessment of an industry or market as an industry study. Since the research initiative is based upon a company's specific needs, companies harness Freedonia's research capabilities and resources to answer unique questions. When you leverage the results of a Freedonia Custom Research engagement, you are able to obtain important answers to specific questions and issues associated with: mergers and acquisitions, new product launches/development, geographic expansion, entry into new markets, strategic business planning, and investment and funding decisions.

Freedonia Custom Research is ideal for companies seeking to make a strategic difference in the status quo and focus on future business growth. Working side by side with clients, Freedonia's team is able to define a research project that is custom-tailored to answer specific questions and provide the basis from which a company can make informed business decisions.

Click here to learn more about Custom Research



Click here for complete title list



Click here to visit freedoniagroup.com