

Name _____

Date _____

1. Record the digits of the first factor on the top row of the place value chart. Draw arrows to show how the value of each digit changes when you multiply. Record the product on the second row of the place value chart. The first one has been done for you.

a. $3.452 \times 10 = \underline{34.52}$

				•			
			3	4	5	2	

		3	4	5	2		

b. $3.452 \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

				•			
			3				

c. $3.452 \times 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

				•			

d. Explain how and why the value of the 5 changed in (a), (b), and (c).

2. Record the digits of the dividend on the top row of the place value chart. Draw arrows to show how the value of each digit changes when you divide. Record the quotient on the second row of the place value chart. The first one has been done for you.

a. $345 \div 10 = \underline{\quad 34.5 \quad}$

				•			
	3	4	5				
		3	4	5			

b. $345 \div 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

				•			

c. $345 \div 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

				•			

d. Explain how and why the value of the 4 changed in the quotients in (a), (b), and (c).

3. A manufacturer made 7,234 boxes of coffee stirrers. Each box contains 1000 stirrers. How many stirrers did they make? Explain your thinking and include a statement of the solution.

4. A student used his place value chart to show a number. After the teacher instructed him to multiply his number by 10, the chart showed 3200.4. Draw a picture of what the place value chart looked like at first.

				●			

a. Explain how you decided what to draw on your place value chart. Be sure to include your reasoning about how the value of the digits was affected by the multiplication. Use words, pictures, or numbers.

5. A microscope has a setting that magnifies an object so that it appears 100 times as large when viewed through the eyepiece. If a tiny insect is 0.095 cm long, how long will the insect appear in centimeters through the microscope? Explain how you know.

Name _____

Date _____

1. Solve.

a. $54,000 \times 10 =$ _____

e. $0.13 \times 100 =$ _____

b. $54,000 \div 10 =$ _____

f. $13 \div 1000 =$ _____

c. $8.7 \times 10 =$ _____

g. $3.12 \times 1000 =$ _____

d. $8.7 \div 10 =$ _____

h. $4031.2 \div 100 =$ _____

2. Find the products.

a. $19,340 \times 10 =$ _____

b. $19,340 \times 100 =$ _____

c. $19,340 \times 1000 =$ _____

d. Explain how you decided on the number of zeros in the products for (a), (b), and (c).

3. Find the quotients.

a. $152 \div 10 =$ _____

b. $152 \div 100 =$ _____

c. $152 \div 1000 =$ _____

d. Explain how you decided where to place the decimal in the quotients in (a), (b), and (c).

4. Janice thinks that 20 hundredths is equivalent to 2 thousandths because 20 hundreds is equal to 2 thousands. Use words and a place value chart to correct Janice's error.
5. Canada has a population that is about $\frac{1}{10}$ as large as the United States. If Canada's population is about 32 million, about how many people live in the United States? Explain the number of zeros in your answer.

Name _____

Date _____

1. Write the following in exponential form (e.g., $100 = 10^2$).

a. $10,000 =$ _____

d. $100 \times 100 =$ _____

b. $1000 =$ _____

e. $1,000,000 =$ _____

c. $10 \times 10 =$ _____

f. $1000 \times 1000 =$ _____

2. Write the following in standard form (e.g., $5 \times 10^2 = 500$).

a. $9 \times 10^3 =$ _____

e. $4.025 \times 10^3 =$ _____

b. $39 \times 10^4 =$ _____

f. $40.25 \times 10^4 =$ _____

c. $7200 \div 10^2 =$ _____

g. $725 \div 10^3 =$ _____

d. $7,200,000 \div 10^3 =$ _____

h. $7.2 \div 10^2 =$ _____

3. Think about the answers to Problem 2(a–d). Explain the pattern used to find an answer when you multiply or divide a whole number by a power of 10.

4. Think about the answers to Problem 2(e–h). Explain the pattern used to place the decimal in the answer when you multiply or divide a decimal by a power of 10.

5. Complete the patterns.

a. 0.03 0.3 _____ 30 _____ _____

b. 6,500,000 65,000 _____ 6.5 _____

c. _____ 9,430 _____ 94.3 9.43 _____

d. 999 9990 99,900 _____ _____ _____

e. _____ 7.5 750 75,000 _____ _____

f. Explain how you found the missing numbers in set (b). Be sure to include your reasoning about the number of zeros in your numbers and how you placed the decimal.

g. Explain how you found the missing numbers in set (d). Be sure to include your reasoning about the number of zeros in your numbers and how you placed the decimal.

6. Shaunnie and Marlon missed the lesson on exponents. Shaunnie incorrectly wrote $10^5 = 50$ on her paper, and Marlon incorrectly wrote $2.5 \times 10^2 = 2.500$ on his paper.

a. What mistake has Shaunnie made? Explain using words, numbers, and pictures why her thinking is incorrect and what she needs to do to correct her answer.

b. What mistake has Marlon made? Explain using words, numbers, and pictures why his thinking is incorrect and what he needs to do to correct his answer.

Name _____

Date _____

1. Convert using an equation with an exponent.

a. 3 meters to centimeters _____ = _____ cm

b. 900 centimeters to meters _____ = _____ m

c. 8.1 liters to milliliters _____ = _____ ml

d. 537 milliliters to liters _____ = _____ l

e. 90.5 kilometers to meters _____ = _____ m

f. Convert 23 meters to kilometers. _____ = _____ km

g. 0.4 kilograms to grams _____ = _____ g

h. 80 grams to kilograms _____ = _____ kg

i. Circle the conversion factor in each equation above. Explain why converting from meters to centimeters uses a different conversion factor than converting from liters to milliliters, kilometers to meters, and kilograms to grams.

2. Read each aloud as you write the equivalent measures.

a. 3.5 km = _____ km _____ m

b. 1.23 l = _____ l _____ ml

c. 2.002 kg = _____ kg _____ g

d. 3 ml = _____ l

e. 3012 g = _____ kg

f. _____ m = 2.10 cm

3. The length of the bar for a high jump competition must always be 4.75 m. Express this measurement in millimeters. Explain your thinking using an equation that includes an exponent.
4. A honey bee's length measures 1 cm. Express this measurement in meters.
- a. Explain your thinking using a place value chart.
- b. Explain your thinking using an equation that includes an exponent.
5. James drinks 800 ml of water each day during his workout. Henry drinks 600 ml daily during his workout. If James works out 3 days each week, and Henry works out 5 days each week, how many liters do the boys drink in all each week while working out?
6. Katrina needs to tie ribbons around 10 flower arrangements for a party. Each arrangement requires 1.2 m of ribbon. She also needs 325 cm of ribbon to tie to the balloons for the party. If Katrina buys 15m of ribbon, will she have enough? If so, how much ribbon (in meters) will she have left? If not, how many more meters of ribbon will she need to buy?

Name _____

Date _____

1. Express as decimal numerals. The first one is done for you.

a. four thousandths	0.004
b. twenty-four thousandths	
c. one and three hundred twenty-four thousandths	
d. six hundred eight thousandths	
e. six hundred and eight thousandths	
f. $\frac{46}{1000}$	
g. $3\frac{946}{1000}$	
h. $200\frac{904}{1000}$	

2. Express in words.

- a. 0.005
- b. 11.037
- c. 403.608

3. Write the number on a place value chart then write it in expanded form using fractions or decimals to express the decimal place value units. The first one is done for you.

- a. 35.827

tens	ones		tenths	hundredths	thousandths
3	5	●	8	2	7

$$35.827 = 3 \times 10 + 5 \times 1 + 8 \times \left(\frac{1}{10}\right) + 2 \times \left(\frac{1}{100}\right) + 7 \times \left(\frac{1}{1000}\right) \text{ or}$$

$$= 3 \times 10 + 5 \times 1 + 8 \times 0.1 + 2 \times 0.01 + 7 \times 0.001$$

b. 0.249

c. 57.281

4. Write a decimal for each of the following. Use a place value chart to help if necessary.

a. $7 \times 10 + 4 \times 1 + 6 \times \left(\frac{1}{10}\right) + 9 \times \left(\frac{1}{100}\right) + 2 \times \left(\frac{1}{1000}\right)$

b. $5 \times 100 + 3 \times 10 + 8 \times 0.1 + 9 \times 0.001$

c. $4 \times 1000 + 2 \times 100 + 7 \times 1 + 3 \times \left(\frac{1}{100}\right) + 4 \times \left(\frac{1}{1000}\right)$

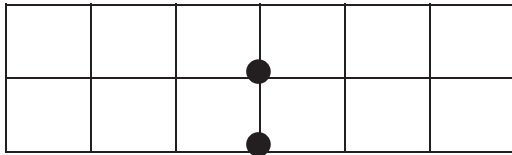
5. Mr. Pham wrote 2.619 on the board. Christy says its two and six hundred nineteen thousandths. Amy says its 2 ones 6 tenths 1 hundredth 9 thousandths. Who is right? Use words and numbers to explain your answer.

Name _____

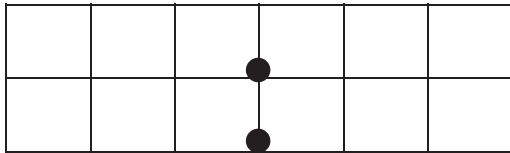
Date _____

1. Show the numbers on the place value chart using digits. Use $>$, $<$, or $=$ to compare. Explain your thinking to the right.

34.223 ○ 34.232







0.8 ○ 0.706



2. Use $>$, $<$, or $=$ to compare the following. Use a place value chart to help if necessary.

a. 16.3	○	16.4
b. 0.83	○	$\frac{83}{100}$
c. $\frac{205}{1000}$	○	0.205
d. 95.580	○	95.58
e. 9.1	○	9.099
f. 8.3	○	83 tenths
g. 5.8	○	Fifty-eight hundredths

h. Thirty-six and nine thousandths		4 tens
i. 202 hundredths		2 hundreds and 2 thousandths
j. One hundred fifty-eight thousandths		158,000
k. 4.15		415 tenths

3. Arrange the numbers in increasing order.

a. 3.049 3.059 3.05 3.04

b. 182.205 182.05 182.105 182.025

4. Arrange the numbers in decreasing order.

a. 7.608 7.68 7.6 7.068

b. 439.216 439.126 439.612 439.261

5. Lance measured 0.485 liter of water. Angel measured 0.5 liter of water. Lance said, “My beaker has more water than yours because my number has 3 decimal places and yours only has 1.” Is Lance correct? Use words and numbers to explain your answer.
6. Dr. Hong prescribed 0.019 liter more medicine than Dr. Tannenbaum. Dr. Evans prescribed 0.02 less than Dr. Hong. Who prescribed the most medicine? Who prescribed the least? Explain how you know using a place value chart.

Name _____

Date _____

Fill in the table then round to the given place. Label the number lines to show your work. Circle the rounded number.

1. 3.1

a. hundredths

b. tenths

c. tens



tens	1s	Tenths	Hundredths	Thousandths
		●		

2. 115.376

a. hundredths

b. ones

c. tens



Tens	Ones	Tenths	Hundredths	Thousandths
		●		

3. 0.994

Tens	Ones	Tenths	Hundredths	thousandths
		●		

a. hundredths



b. tenths



c. ones



d. tens



4. For open international competition, the throwing circle in the men’s shot put must have a diameter of 2.135 meters. Round this number to the nearest hundredth to estimate the diameter. Use a number line to show your work.

5. Jen’s pedometer said she walked 2.549 miles. She rounded her distance to 3 miles. Her brother rounded her distance to 2.5 miles. When they argued about it, their mom said they are both right. Explain how that could be true. Use number lines and words to explain your reasoning.

Name _____

Date _____

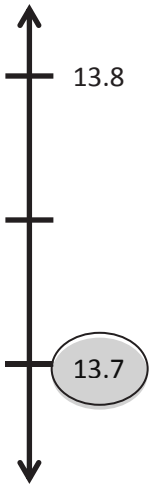
1. Write the decomposition that helps you, and then round to the given place value. Draw number lines to explain your thinking. Circle the rounded value on each number line.

a. Round 32.697 to nearest tenth, hundredth, and whole number.

b. Round 141.999 to nearest tenth, hundredth, ten, and hundred.

2. A root beer factory produces 132,554 cases in 100 days. About how many cases does the factory produce in 1 day? Round your answer to the nearest tenth of a case. Show your thinking on the number line.

3. A decimal number has two digits to the right of its decimal point. If we round it to the nearest tenth, the result is 13.7.
- a. What is the maximum possible value of this number? Use words and the number line to explain your reasoning. Include the midpoint on your number line.



- b. What is the minimum possible value of this decimal? Use words and the number line to explain your reasoning. Include the midpoint on your number line.



Name _____

Date _____

1. Solve then write your sum in standard form. You may draw a place value mat on a separate sheet to help you, if necessary.

- a. 1 tenth + 2 tenths = _____ tenths = _____
- b. 14 tenths + 9 tenths = _____ tenths = _____ one(s) _____ tenth(s) = _____
- c. 1 hundredth + 2 hundredths = _____ hundredths = _____
- d. 27 hundredths + 5 hundredths = _____ hundredths = _____ tenths _____ hundredths = _____
- e. 1 thousandth + 2 thousandths = _____ thousandths = _____
- f. 35 thousandths + 8 thousandths = _____ thousandths = _____ hundredths _____ thousandths = _____
- g. 6 tenths + 3 thousandths = _____ thousandths = _____
- h. 7 ones 2 tenths + 4 tenths = _____ tenths = _____
- i. 2 thousandths + 9 ones 5 thousandths = _____ thousandths = _____

2. Solve using the standard algorithm.

a. $0.3 + 0.82 =$ _____	b. $1.03 + 0.08 =$ _____
c. $7.3 + 2.8 =$ _____	d. $57.03 + 2.08 =$ _____

e. $62.573 + 4.328 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	f. $85.703 + 12.197 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
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3. Van Cortlandt Park’s walking trail is 1.02 km longer than Marine Park. Central Park’s walking trail is 0.242 km longer than Van Cortlandt’s.

a. Fill in the missing information in the chart below.

New York City Walking Trails	
Central Park	_____ km
Marine Park	1.28 km
Van Cortlandt Park	_____ km

b. If a tourist walked all 3 trails in a day, how many km would they have walked?

4. Meyer has 0.64 GB of space remaining on his iPod. He wants to download a pedometer app (0.24 GB) a photo app (0.403 GB) and a math app (0.3 GB). Which combinations of apps can he download? Explain your thinking.

Name _____ Date _____

1. Subtract, writing the difference in standard form. You may use a place value chart to solve.

- a. 5 tenths – 2 tenths = _____ tenths = _____
- b. 5 ones 9 thousandths – 2 ones = _____ ones _____ thousandths = _____
- c. 7 hundreds 8 hundredths – 4 hundredths = _____ hundreds _____ hundredths = _____
- d. 37 thousandths – 16 thousandths = _____ thousandths = _____

2. Solve using the standard algorithm.

a. $1.4 - 0.7 =$ _____	b. $91.49 - 0.7 =$ _____	c. $191.49 - 10.72 =$ _____
d. $7.148 - 0.07 =$ _____	e. $60.91 - 2.856 =$ _____	f. $361.31 - 2.841 =$ _____

3. Solve.

a. 10 tens – 1 ten 1 tenth	b. 3 – 22 tenths	c. 37 tenths – 1 one 2 tenths
d. 8 ones 9 hundredths – 3.4	e. 5.622 – 3 hundredths	f. 2 ones 4 tenths – 0.59

4. Mrs. Fan wrote 5 tenths minus 3 hundredths on the board. Michael said the answer is 2 tenths because 5 minus 3 is 2. Is he correct? Explain.

5. A pen costs \$2.09. It costs \$0.45 less than a marker. Ken paid for one pen and one marker with a five dollar bill. Use a tape diagram with calculations to determine his change.

Name _____

Date _____

1. Solve by drawing disks on a place value chart. Write an equation and express the product in standard form.

a. 3 copies of 2 tenths

b. 5 groups of 2 hundredths

c. 3 times 6 tenths

d. 6 times 4 hundredths

e. 5 times as much as 7 tenths

f. 4 thousandths times 3

2. Draw a model similar to the one pictured below for Parts (b), (c), and (d). Find the sum of the partial products to evaluate each expression.

a. 7×3.12

	3 ones	+	1 tenth	+	2 hundredths	
7	7 x 3 ones	7 x 1 tenth	7 x 2 hundredths			
	_____	+	_____	+	0.14 = _____	

b. 6×4.25

- c. 3 copies of 4.65
- d. 4 times as much as 20.075
3. Miles incorrectly gave the product of 7×2.6 as 14.42. Use a place value chart or an area model to help Miles understand his mistake.
4. Mrs. Zamir wants to buy 8 protractors and some erasers for her classroom. She has \$30. If protractors cost \$2.65 each, how much will Mrs. Zamir have left to buy erasers?

2. Pedro is building a spice rack with 4 shelves that are each 0.55 meter long. At the hardware store, Pedro finds that he can only buy the shelving in whole meter lengths. Exactly how many meters of shelving does Pedro need? Since he can only buy whole number lengths, how many meters of shelving should he buy? Justify your thinking.
3. Marcel rides his bicycle to school and back on Tuesdays and Thursdays. He lives 3.62 kilometers away from school. Marcel's gym teacher wants to know about how many kilometers he bikes in a week. Marcel's math teacher wants to know exactly how many kilometers he bikes in a week. What should Marcel tell each teacher? Show your work.
4. The poetry club had its first bake sale, and they made \$79.35. The club members are planning to have 4 more bake sales. Leslie said, "If we make the same amount at each bake sale, we'll earn \$3,967.50." Peggy said, "No way, Leslie! We'll earn \$396.75 after five bake sales." Use estimation to help Peggy explain why Leslie's reasoning is inaccurate. Show your reasoning using words, numbers and pictures.

Name _____

Date _____

1. Complete the sentences with the correct number of units and complete the equation.

a. 4 groups of _____ tenths is 1.6. $1.6 \div 4 =$ _____

b. 8 groups of _____ hundredths is 0.32. $0.32 \div 8 =$ _____

c. 7 groups of _____ thousandths is 0.084. $.084 \div 7 =$ _____

d. 5 groups of _____ tenths is 2.0 $2.0 \div 5 =$ _____

2. Complete the number sentence. Express the quotient in units and then in standard form.

a. $4.2 \div 7 =$ _____ tenths $\div 7 =$ _____ tenths $=$ _____

b. $2.64 \div 2 =$ _____ ones $\div 2 +$ _____ hundredths $\div 2$
 $=$ _____ ones $+$ _____ hundredths
 $=$ _____

c. $12.64 \div 2 =$ _____ ones $\div 2 +$ _____ hundredths $\div 2$
 $=$ _____ ones $+$ _____ hundredths
 $=$ _____

d. $4.26 \div 6 =$ _____ tenths $\div 6 +$ _____ hundredths $\div 6$

= _____

= _____

e. $4.236 \div 6 =$ _____

= _____

= _____

3. Find the quotients. Then use words, numbers, or pictures to describe any relationships you notice between each pair of problems and quotients.

a. $32 \div 8 =$ _____ $3.2 \div 8 =$ _____

b. $81 \div 9 =$ _____ $0.081 \div 9 =$ _____

4. Are the quotients below reasonable? Explain your answer.

a. $5.6 \div 7 = 8$

b. $56 \div 7 = 0.8$

c. $.56 \div 7 = 0.08$

5. 12.48 milliliters of medicine were separated into doses of 4 ml each. How many doses were made?
6. The price of most milk in 2013 is around \$3.28 a gallon. This is eight times as much as you would have probably paid for a gallon of milk in the 1950's. What was the cost for a gallon of milk during the 1950's? Use a tape diagram and show your calculations.

Name _____

Date _____

1. Draw number disks on the place value chart to solve. Show your steps using the standard algorithm.

a. $4.236 \div 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Ones	Tenths	Hundredths	Thousandths
b.			
c.			
d.			
e.			
f.			
g.			
h.			
i.			

$$3 \overline{) 4.236}$$

b. $1.324 \div 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Ones	Tenths	Hundredths	Thousandths

$$2 \overline{) 1.324}$$

2. Solve using the standard algorithm.

a. $0.78 \div 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	b. $7.28 \div 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	c. $17.45 \div 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
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3. Grayson wrote the following in her math journal: $1.47 \div 7 = 2.1$
Use words, numbers and pictures to explain why Grayson's thinking is incorrect.
4. Mrs. Nguyen used 1.48 meters of netting to make 4 identical mini hockey goals. How much netting did she use per goal?
5. Esperanza usually buys avocados for \$0.94 apiece. During a sale, she gets 5 avocados for \$4.10. How much money did she save per avocado? Use a tape diagram and show your calculations.

Name _____

Date _____

1. Draw number disks on the place value chart to solve, and show your steps using long division.

a. $0.5 \div 2 =$ _____

Ones	●	Tenths	Hundredths	Thousandths

$$2 \overline{) 0.5}$$

b. $5.7 \div 4 =$ _____

Ones	●	Tenths	Hundredths	Thousandths

$$4 \overline{) 5.7}$$

2. Solve using the standard algorithm.

a. $0.9 \div 2 =$	b. $9.1 \div 5 =$	c. $9 \div 6 =$
d. $0.98 \div 4 =$	e. $9.3 \div 6 =$	f. $91 \div 4 =$

3. Six bakers shared 7.5 kg of flour equally. How much flour did they each receive?

4. Mrs. Henderson makes punch by mixing 10.9 liters of apple juice, 600 milliliters of orange juice, and 8 liters of ginger ale. She pours the mixture equally into 6 large punch bowls. How much punch is in each bowl? Express your answer in liters.

3. Mr. Hower can buy a computer with a down payment of \$510 and 8 monthly payments of \$35.75. If he pays cash for the computer, the cost is \$699.99. How much money will he save if he pays cash for the computer instead of paying for it in monthly payments?
4. Brandon mixed 6.83 lbs. of cashews with 3.57 lbs. of pistachios. After filling up 6 bags that were the same size with the mixture, he had 0.35 lbs. of nuts left. What was the weight of each bag? Use a tape diagram and show your calculations.

