# **REGULAR AUDIT**

# FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2004-2003



Auditor of State Betty Montgomery

Board of Trustees Perry Township, Ashland County 253 US 250 East Jeromesville, OH 44840

We have reviewed the *Independent Accountants' Report* of Perry Township, Ashland County, prepared by Knox & Knox, CPAs, for the audit period January 1, 2003 through December 31, 2004. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

The financial statements in the attached report are presented in accordance with a regulatory basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State. Due to a February 2, 2005 interpretation from the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA), modifications were required to the *Independent Accountants' Report* on your financial statements. While the Auditor of State does not legally require your government to prepare financial statements pursuant to Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), the AICPA interpretation requires auditors to formally acknowledge that you did not prepare your financial statements in accordance with GAAP. The attached report includes an opinion relating to GAAP presentation and measurement requirements, but does not imply the statements are misstated under the non-GAAP regulatory basis. The *Independent Accountants' Report* also includes an opinion on the financial statements using the regulatory format the Auditor of State permits.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Perry Township, Ashland County is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Betty Montgomeny

BETTY MONTGOMERY Auditor of State

December 27, 2005

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### TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	PAGE
Independent Accountants' Report	
Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Cash Balances – All Governmental Fund Types For the Year Ended December 31, 2004	3
Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Cash Balances – All Governmental Fund Types For the Year Ended December 31, 2003	4
Statements of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Cash Balances – Non-Expendable Trust Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2004 and 2003	5
Notes to the Financial Statements	7
Independent Accountants' Report on Compliance and on Internal Control Required by <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	13
Schedule of Findings	15
Schedule of Prior Audit Findings	16

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# KNOX & KNOX

# Accountants and Consultants

## Independent Accountants' Report

Perry Township Ashland County 253 US 250 East Ashland, Ohio 44805

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Perry Township, Ashland County, Ohio, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2004 and 2003. These financial statements which are prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of the State of Ohio are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates, if any, made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township has prepared its financial statements using accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. These practices differ from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Although we cannot reasonably determine the effects on the financial statements of the variances between these regulatory accounting practices and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, we presume they are material.

Revisions to GAAP would require the Township to reformat its financial statement presentation and make other changes effective for the year ended December 31, 2004. Instead of the combined funds the accompanying financial statements present for 2004 (and 2003), the revisions require presenting entity wide statements and also to present its larger (i.e., major) funds separately for 2004. While the Township does not follow GAAP, generally accepted auditing standards require us to include the following paragraph if the statements do not substantially conform to the new GAAP presentation requirements. The Auditor of the State of Ohio permits, but does not require, governments to reform at their statements. The Township has elected not to reformat its statements. Since this Township does not use GAAP to measure financial statement amounts, the following paragraph does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis the Auditor of State permits. Our opinion on the fair presentation of the amounts reported pursuant to its non-GAAP basis is in the second following paragraph.

In our opinion, because of the effects of the matter discussed in the preceding paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting

Perry Township Ashland County Report of Independent Accountants Page 2

principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township as of December 31, 2004 or its changes in financial position for the year then ended.

Also, in our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances of Perry Township, Ashland County, as of December 31, 2004 and 2003, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

The aforementioned revision to generally accepted accounting principles also requires the Township to include Management's Discussion and Analysis for the year ended December 31, 2004. The Government has not presented management's Discussion and Analysis, which accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be part of, the financial statements.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated December 20, 2005, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in as sessing the results of our audit.

Knox & Knox

Orrville, Ohio December 20, 2005

#### COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES – ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2004

	Governmental Fund Types			
	<u>General</u>	Special <u>Revenue</u>	Debt <u>Service</u>	Totals (Memorandum <u>Only</u> )
Cash Receipts:				
Local Taxes	\$ 26,000	\$ 83,901		\$ 109,901
Intergovernmental	36,367	78,014		114,381
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	3,512	400		3,912
Earnings on Investments	1,776	322		2,098
Miscellaneous	2,369	1,634		4,003
Total Cash Receipts	70,024	164,271	<u> </u>	234,295
Cash Disbursements: Current:				
General Government	44,469			44,469
Public Works	5,000	132,731		137,731
Health	1,937	1,031		2,968
Capital Outlay		19,000		19,000
Total Cash Disbursements	51,406	<u>152,762</u>		<u>204,168</u>
Total Receipts Over Disbursements	18,618	11,509		30,127
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	34,780	93,300	4,821	132,901
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	<u>\$ 53,398</u>	<u>\$ 104,809</u>	\$ 4,821	<u>\$163,028</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

#### COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES – ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2003

	Gover	nmental Fund Typ	es	
	<u>General</u>	Special <u>Revenue</u>	Debt <u>Service</u>	Totals (Memorandum <u>Only)</u>
Cash Receipts: Local Taxes Intergovernmental Licenses, Permits, and Fees Earnings on Investments Miscellaneous	\$ 28,451 56,385 5,343 346 1,049	\$ 82,099 57,488 2,450 416 <u>350</u>	\$ 321	\$ 110,871 113,873 7,793 762 1,399
Total Cash Receipts	91,574	142,803	321	234,698
Cash Disbursements: Current: General Government Public Works Health Capital Outlay Total Cash Disbursements	53,205 3,200 1,983  58,388	117,417 1,930 <u>10,753</u> <u>130,100</u>		53,205 120,617 3,913 <u>10,753</u> <u>188,488</u>
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	33,186	12,703	321	46,210
Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements): Transfers-In Transfers-Out	170 <u>&lt; 170</u> >	< 170> 170		
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over(Under) Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursements	33,186	12,703	321	46,210
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	1,594	80,597	4,500	86,691
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	<u>\$ 34,780</u>	<u>\$ 93,300</u>	<u>\$4,821</u>	<u>\$132,901</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

#### COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES – NON-EXPENDABLE FUND FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003

	2004	2003
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$ 161	\$ 161

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### A. Description of the Entity

Perry Township, Ashland County, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, and cemetery maintenance.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

#### B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

#### C. Cash

Certificates of deposit are valued at cost. The Township has no investments.

#### D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

#### 1. General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

#### 2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

*Road and Bridge Fund* - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads and bridges.

*Gasoline Tax Fund* - This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### D. Fund Accounting (Continued)

#### 3. Debt Service Fund

The Debt Service Fund is used to accumulate resources for the payment of bonds and note indebtedness. The Township has the following significant Debt Service Fund:

*Debt Retirement Fund* - This fund receives property tax money which is used to pay any debt incurred by the Township.

#### 4. Fiduciary Funds (Trust Funds)

Trust funds are used to account for resources restricted by legally binding trust agreements. If the agreement requires the Township to maintain the corpus of the trust, the fund is classified as a non-expendable trust fund. Other trust funds are classified as expendable. The Township has the following Non-expendable Trust Fund:

*Cemetery Bequest Fund* - This fund receives interest from a savings account which is used to maintain the cemetery grounds.

#### E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

#### 1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

#### 2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

#### 3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2004 and 2003 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003 (Continued)

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### F. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

#### 2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH

The Township maintains a cash pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	<u>2004</u>	2003
Demand deposits Certificates of deposit	\$156,199 <u>6,990</u>	\$126,072 <u>6,990</u>
Total deposits	<u>\$163,189</u>	<u>\$133,062</u>

Deposits: Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation.

#### 3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ended December 31, 2004 and 2003 follows:

	2004 Budgete	2004 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts		
	Budgeted	Budgeted Actual		
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance	
General	\$ 56,994	\$ 70,024	\$13,030	
Special Revenue	140,611	164,271	23,660	
Total	<u>\$197,605</u>	<u>\$234,295</u>	\$36,690	

2004 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$103,144	\$ 51,406	\$ 51,738
Special Revenue	223,800	152,762	71,038
Debt Service	4,821		4,821
Total	<u>\$331,765</u>	<u>\$204,168</u>	<u>\$127,597</u>

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003 (Continued)

#### 3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY (Continued)

	2003 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts		
	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$ 79,466	\$ 91,744	\$ 12,278
Special Revenue	132,404	142,973	10,569
Debt Service		321	321
Non-Expendable Trust	10	<u> </u>	<u>&lt;10</u> >
Total	<u>\$211,880</u>	<u>\$235,038</u>	<u>\$23,158</u>

2003 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$ 72,298	\$ 58,558	\$13,740
Special Revenue	<u>194,050</u>	<u>130,270</u>	<u>63,780</u>
Total	<u>\$266,348</u>	<u>\$188,828</u>	\$77,520

#### 4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003 (CONTINUED)

#### 5. RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The Township belongs to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, including post retirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2004 and 2003, members of OPERS contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries for 2004 and 2003. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2004.

#### 6. RISK MANAGEMENT

#### **Risk Pool Management**

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Plan (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the America Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

#### **Casualty Coverage**

OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per claim, including loss adjustment expenses. OTARMA pays a percentage of its contributions to APEEP. APEEP reinsures claims exceeding \$250,000, up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate per year. Township can elect additional coverage, from \$2,000,000 to \$10,000,000 from the General Reinsurance Corporation.

If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP covers OTARMA losses up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to a per-claim limit of \$2,000,000.

#### **Property Coverage**

OTARMA retains property risks, including automobile physical damage, up to \$100,000 on any specific loss in any one occurrence. The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsures losses exceeding \$100,000 up to \$500,000,000 per occurrence. APEEP's Guarantee Fund pays losses and loss adjustment expenses exceeding operating contributions.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective township.

#### **Financial Position**

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003 (CONTINUED)

#### 6. **RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)**

Casualty Coverage	2004	2003
Assets	\$30,687,203	\$27,792,223
Liabilities	( <u>13,640,962</u> )	( <u>11,791,300</u> )
Retained earnings	<u>\$17,046,241</u>	<u>\$16,000,923</u>

Property Coverage	2004	2003
Assets	\$7,799,073	\$ 6,791,060
Liabilities	( <u>753,906</u> )	( <u>750,956</u> )
Retained earnings	<u>\$7,045,167</u>	<u>\$ 6,040,104</u>

#### **Commercial Insurance**

The Township also provides health insurance coverage to the Township Trustees, Clerk and Road Worker through commercial carriers.

#### 7. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Amounts received from grantor agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor. Any disallowed costs may require refunding to the grantor. Amounts which may be disallowed, if any, are not presently determinable. However, based on prior experience, management believes such refunds, if any would not be material.

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# Accountants and Consultants

#### INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Perry Township Ashland County 253 US 250 East Ashland, OH 44805

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Perry Township, Ashland County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2004 and 2003, and have issued our report thereon dated December 20, 2005. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

#### Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Perry Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed one instance of noncompliance that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*, which is described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as item 2004-01.

#### Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audits, we considered the Perry Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide an assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, that we have reported to the management of the Township in a separate letter dated December 20, 2005.

Perry Township Ashland County Independent Accountants' Report on Compliance and on Internal Control Required by *Government Auditing Standards* Page 2

This report is intended for the information and use of the audit committee, management, and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

KNOX & KNOX

Orrville, Ohio December 20, 2005

#### SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003

#### FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

#### **FINDING NUMBER 2004-01**

#### **Noncompliance Citation**

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.39 states that total appropriations not exceed total estimated revenue available for expenditure.

Appropriations exceeded estimated resources as follows:

		Estimated		
Year	Fund	Resources	<u>Appropriations</u>	Variance
2004	General	\$91,774	\$103,144	<\$11,370>

#### SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected?	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; <b>Explain:</b>
2002-001	ORC 5704.41 (D) - Failure to Certify Funds	YES	Finding no longer valid.



Auditor of State Betty Montgomery 88 East Broad Street P.O. Box 1140 Columbus, Ohio 43216-1140 Telephone 614-466-4514 800-282-0370

Facsimile 614-466-4490

### PERRY TOWNSHIP

# ASHLAND COUNTY

## **CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbett

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

CERTIFIED DECEMBER 30, 2005