



**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**



**GREENWICH TOWNSHIP  
HURON COUNTY**

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**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**

**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT**

Greenwich Township  
Huron County  
3019 U.S. Highway 224 E.  
Greenwich, OH 44837-9559

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Greenwich Township, Huron County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2002 and 2001. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances of the Township as of December 31, 2002 and 2001, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated April 17, 2003 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audits.

Greenwich Township  
Huron County  
Independent Accountants' Report  
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This report is intended solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, the Board, and other officials authorized to receive this report under § 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Betty Montgomery". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

**Betty Montgomery**  
Auditor of State

April 17, 2003

**GREENWICH TOWNSHIP  
HURON COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES  
ALL GOVERNMENTAL AND FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2002**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>			<b>Totals (Memorandum Only)</b>
	<b>General</b>	<b>Special Revenue</b>	<b>Fiduciary Funds</b>	
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>				
Local Taxes	\$7,813	\$63,555		\$71,368
Intergovernmental	23,436	68,797		92,233
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	204			204
Earnings on Investments	184	154	\$56	394
Other Revenue	4,032			4,032
Total Cash Receipts	<u>35,669</u>	<u>132,506</u>	<u>56</u>	<u>168,231</u>
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>				
Current:				
General Government	34,009			34,009
Public Works		108,466		108,466
Health	238			238
Debt Service:				
Redemption of Principal		20,075		20,075
Interest and Fiscal Charges		636		636
Capital Outlay	500			500
Total Cash Disbursements	<u>34,747</u>	<u>129,177</u>	<u>56</u>	<u>163,924</u>
Total Receipts Over Disbursements	922	3,329	56	4,307
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	<u>11,997</u>	<u>14,728</u>	<u>2,299</u>	<u>29,024</u>
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	<b><u><u>\$12,919</u></u></b>	<b><u><u>\$18,057</u></u></b>	<b><u><u>\$2,355</u></u></b>	<b><u><u>\$33,331</u></u></b>

*The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.*

**GREENWICH TOWNSHIP  
HURON COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES  
ALL GOVERNMENTAL AND FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>			<b>Totals (Memorandum Only)</b>
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	<u>Fiduciary Funds</u>	
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>				
Local Taxes	\$5,925	\$57,623		\$63,548
Intergovernmental	43,772	67,109		110,881
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	120			120
Earnings on Investments	356	46	\$80	482
Other Revenue	210			210
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Cash Receipts	50,383	124,778	80	175,241
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>				
Current:				
General Government	24,377	847		25,224
Public Works	13,160	150,288		163,448
Health	238			238
Capital Outlay	230			230
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Cash Disbursements	38,005	151,135		189,140
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	12,378	(26,357)	80	(13,899)
<b>Other Financing Receipts and (Disbursements):</b>				
Proceeds from Sale of Public Debt:				
Other Proceeds from Sale of Public Debt		20,000		20,000
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)		20,000		20,000
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursements	12,378	(6,357)	80	6,101
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	(381)	21,085	2,219	22,923
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	<b>\$11,997</b>	<b>\$14,728</b>	<b>\$2,299</b>	<b>\$29,024</b>

*The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.*



**GREENWICH TOWNSHIP  
HURON COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. Description of the Entity**

Greenwich Township, Huron County, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides general governmental services, road and bridge maintenance and cemetery maintenance

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

**B. Basis of Accounting**

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

**C. Cash and Investments**

Investments are reported as assets. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Certificates of deposit are valued at cost.

**D. Fund Accounting**

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

**1. General Fund**

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

**2. Special Revenue Funds**

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

*Road and Bridge Fund* - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads and bridges.

**GREENWICH TOWNSHIP  
HURON COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001  
(Continued)**

*Gasoline Tax Fund* - This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

**3. Fiduciary Funds (Trust and Agency Funds)**

These funds are used to account for resources restricted by legally binding trust agreements and funds for which the Township is acting in an agency capacity. The Township had the following significant fiduciary fund:

*Cemetery Bequest Fund* – This fund accounts for donations received to provide interest earnings to care for graves sites.

**E. Budgetary Process**

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

**1. Appropriations**

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

**2. Estimated Resources**

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

**3. Encumbrances**

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2002 and 2001 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

**F. Property, Plant and Equipment**

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

**2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS**

The Township maintains a cash and investments pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

**GREENWICH TOWNSHIP  
HURON COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001  
(Continued)**

	2002	2001
Demand deposits	\$31,431	\$27,124
Certificates of deposit	1,900	1,900
Total deposits	\$33,331	\$29,024

Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation.

**3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY**

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2002 and 2001 follows:

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$28,425	\$35,669	\$7,244
Special Revenue	127,847	132,506	4,659
Fiduciary	90	56	(34)
Total	\$156,362	\$168,231	\$11,869

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$40,423	\$34,747	\$5,676
Special Revenue	142,575	129,176	13,399
Fiduciary	2,389	2,389	
Total	\$185,387	\$163,923	\$21,464

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$50,091	\$50,383	\$292
Special Revenue	145,054	144,779	(275)
Fiduciary	84	80	(4)
Total	\$195,229	\$195,242	\$13

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$50,195	\$38,005	\$12,190
Special Revenue	166,140	151,136	15,004
Fiduciary	2,303	2,303	
Total	\$218,638	\$189,141	\$29,497

**GREENWICH TOWNSHIP  
HURON COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001  
(Continued)**

**4. PROPERTY TAX**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

**5. LEASE**

The Township entered into a lease for a backhoe during 1999. The period of the lease is five years, bears a 6 percent interest rate, and requires five annual payments of \$10,301. At December 31, 2002 outstanding principal was \$9,718. Amortization of the lease, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

Year ending December 31:	Truck Lease
<u>2003</u>	<u>\$10,301</u>

**6. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS**

All employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. OPERS members contributed 8.5 percent of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55 percent of participants' gross salaries for 2001. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2002.

**7. RISK MANAGEMENT**

**Commercial Insurance**

The Township has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- Comprehensive property and general liability.
- Vehicles.
- Errors and omissions.



**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**

**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL  
CONTROL REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Greenwich Township  
Huron County  
3019 U.S. Highway 224 E.  
Greenwich, OH 44837-9559

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Greenwich Township, Huron County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2002 and 2001, and have issued our report thereon dated April 17, 2003. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

**Compliance**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audits and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*. However, we noted certain immaterial instances of noncompliance that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated April 17, 2003.

**Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audits, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that do not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated April 17, 2003.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Betty Montgomery". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

**Betty Montgomery**  
Auditor of State

April 17, 2003



**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**

88 East Broad Street  
P.O. Box 1140  
Columbus, Ohio 43216-1140  
Telephone 614-466-4514  
800-282-0370  
Facsimile 614-466-4490

**GREENWICH TOWNSHIP**

**HURON COUNTY**

**CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

**This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.**

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
JUNE 5, 2003**