

• Analogies 4 Level 9

Directions: Choose the pair of words that best express a relationship similar to that of the original pair. Then write the bridge sentence(s) to the right.



Someone who is **selfish** lacks **compassion**.
 Someone who is **childish** lacks **maturity**.

Bridge Type: Part to Whole

1) MONK : MONASTERY
A) rapper : label
B) senator : representative
C) professor : faculty
D) certificate : award

Bridge Type: Type/Kind

2) WAIVER : DOCUMENT
A) referendum : vote
B) war : revolution
C) drug : prescription
D) chemical : turpentine

Bridge Type: Function

3) SCALPEL : CUT
A) alcohol : harm
B) tourniquet : lose
C) nurse : expectorate
D) suture : sew

Bridge Type: Definition (Antonyms)

4) CONVOLUTED : SIMPLE
A) wobbly : unsteady
B) relative : absolute
C) removable : impermanent
D) felonious : illegal

Example:

Bridge Type: Lack

#) SELFISH : COMPASSION
A) genuine : authenticity
B) serious : passion
C) childish : maturity
D) irresponsible : attention

Bridge Sentence:

A **monk** is part of a **monastery**.

A _____ is part of a _____.

Bridge Sentence:

A **documentary** is a type of **film**.

A _____ is a type of _____.

Bridge Sentence:

A **scalpel** is used to **cut**.

A _____ is used to _____.

Bridge Sentence:

Convoluted is the opposite of **simple**.

_____ is the opposite of _____.

Bridge Type: Definition (Synonyms)

5) SERVIETTE : NAPKIN
A) grimace : expression
B) caretaker : chauffeur
C) spittoon : restroom
D) aubergine : eggplant

Bridge Sentence:

A serviette is synonymous with a napkin.

_____.

Bridge Type: Type/Kind

6) MIRAGE : HALLUCINATION
A) stone : alabaster
B) hovercraft : ramp
C) lobster : crustacean
D) emergency : meltdown

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Bridge Type: Definition (Antonyms)

7) REASONABLE : LUDICROUS
A) prim : pristine
B) upstanding : judgmental
C) prudent : unwise
D) rudimentary : basic

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Bridge Type: Characteristic

8) TRAITOR : TREACHEROUS
A) attorney : clamorous
B) penitent : remorseful
C) maestro : melodious
D) archangel : sinful

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Bridge Type: Lack

9) PESSIMISTIC : HOPE
A) conventional : uniqueness
B) feisty : attitude
C) nutritious : protein
D) magnanimous : wealth

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Bridge Type: Degree

10) PIOUS : RELIGIOUS
A) hopeless : addicted
B) opinionated : contrary
C) ingenious : dull
D) emaciated : thin

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Answers and Explanations

1) **C**

A *monastery* is a house for people who have taken religious vows, such as *monks* and nuns. Thus, a monk is part of a monastery. A *faculty* is the collection of teachers in a school. Thus, a *professor* is part of a faculty. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

2) **A**

A *documentary* is a type of *film*. A *referendum* is a type of *vote*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

3) **D**

A *scalpel* is a small blade used in surgery. Thus, a scalpel is used to *cut*. A *suture* is a fiber used to *sew* part of the body, as during surgery. Therefore **(D)** is correct.

4) **B**

Convoluted means complicated or complex. Thus, convoluted is the opposite of *simple*. *Relative* means relating to others. *Absolute* means standing alone, without comparison. Thus, relative is the opposite of absolute. Therefore **(B)** is correct.

5) **D**

A *serviette* is synonymous with a *napkin*. An *aubergine* is synonymous with an *eggplant*. Therefore **(D)** is correct.

6) **C**

A *mirage* is a type of *hallucination* or imaginary image. A *lobster* is a type of *crustacean*. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

7) **C**

Ludicrous means ridiculous or laughable. Thus, the opposite of *reasonable* is ludicrous. *Prudent* means wise or using good judgment. Thus, the opposite of prudent is *unwise*. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

8) **B**

A characteristic of a *traitor* is to be *treacherous* or unfaithful. A *penitent* is someone who seeks forgiveness. Thus, a characteristic of a penitent is to be *remorseful* or sorry. Therefore **(B)** is correct.

9) **A**

Pessimistic means negative or expecting the worst. Thus, someone who is pessimistic lacks *hope*. *Conventional* means common or unoriginal. Thus, someone who is conventional lacks *uniqueness*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

10) **D**

Someone who is *pious* is very *religious*. Someone who is *emaciated* is very *thin*. Therefore **(D)** is correct.