



Statistics and Economic Information

contact person: Pierre Moortgat

e-mail: Pierre.Moortgat@belspo.be telephone: 02/238.35.97

date: 15 September 2006

Dear Madam,

Dear Sir.

When the current federal government took office in 2003, it set itself the goal of stimulating the creation of new knowledge jobs by lowering the charges on highly-qualified work.

True to its word, since then a number of measures have been adopted to cut the withholding tax on income derived from employment activity on the salaries of researchers by one-half (or more); this leaves the net salary of the employee unchanged, but the total labour cost for the employer is thereby reduced by around 10%. Since 1 October 2003 this measure has been applicable to the Belgian universities, polytechnics and research funds, and annually generates around 70 million euros, an amount that can be applied by these institutions for scientific research, or more specifically for hiring additional scientists.

In the meantime, the measure has been extended to other knowledge institutions from the social-profit sector and to the business sector, always with the same goal, namely stimulating research and technological development and at the same time employment in these sectors (see www.belspo.be/fisc for an overview).

Moreover, more recently the government's policy on this subject was supplemented by measures designed to increase the incomes of academic researchers, deriving from the exploitation of

WETENSCHAPSSTRAAT 8 -- B-1000 BRUSSEL -- T +32 (0)2 238 34 11 -- F +32 (0)2 230 59 12 -- INFO@BELSPO.BE -- WWW.BELSPO.BE

PROGRAMMATORISCHE FEDERALE OVERHEIDSDIENST WETENSCHAPSBELEID: ALGEMEEN RIJKSARCHIEF EN RIJKSARCHIEF IN DE PROVINCIËN - - ALGEMENE DIRECTIE «INTERNATIONALE EN INTERFEDERALE COÖRDINATIE & WETENSCHAPPELIJKE INDICATOREN)) - - ALGEMENE DIRECTIE «ONDERZOEKSPROGRAMMA'S & LUCHT-EN RUIMTEVAARTTOEPASSINGEN)) - - BELGISCH INSTITUUT VOOR RUIMTE-AËRONOMIE - KONINKLIJK BELGISCH INSTITUUT VOOR NATUURWETENSCHAPPEN - - KONINKLIJKE BIBLIOTHEEN VAN BELGIË - - KONINKLIJKE MUSEA VOOR KUNST EN GESCHIEDENIS - - KONINKLIJKE MUSEA VOOR SCHONE KUNSTEN VAN BELGIË - - KONINKLIJKE MUSEA VOOR KUNST EN GESCHIEDENIS - - KONINKLIJKE MUSEA VOOR SCHONE VOOR METENSCHAPPELIJKE EN TECHNISCHE INFORMATIE - - PALEIS VOOR CONGRESSEN VAN BRUSSEL



inventions. Finally, alongside this strand of fiscal measures, a new policy strand was opened up, namely that of reinvesting the social employer's contribution on researcher salaries from the academic sector in the creation of new jobs, primarily in basic research.

However, in order to be able to further develop or adjust these and other policy measures, and in order to be able to substantiate them on the basis of concrete data, it is necessary to obtain a clearer picture of the curriculum vitae of the so-called knowledge workers. I therefore decided to organise a large-scale survey (supervised by the OECD, UNESCO and EUROSTAT) among holders of a PhD/doctoral degree. Those belonging to this specific category of highly educated individuals have been active on the academic level as scientific researchers, more specifically in order to prepare and defend a thesis which preceded the degree of PhD/doctorate, and consequently to a certain extent they are destined to further develop their careers in the R&TD sector.

In a number modules, the survey explores inter alia the training of the PhD/doctor, the relationship between education and employment, career development and international mobility. Two federal government departments which fall under my Ministerial responsibility are working together to organise the survey. The Statistics and Economic Information department of the FPS Economy is responsible for composing the population, sending out the survey and recording and managing the data which you will provide via your completed reply forms. You should send back the anonymous reply forms (remove this first page) in the attached pre-printed, postage-free envelope to the FPS Science Policy, where those who prepared the survey will analysing your responses.

Naturally you are free not to fill out this survey; however, by answering it you will be performing a valuable service for the policy makers who are responsible for research and technological development and for their economic and employment aspects.

I wish to thank you for the time and attention you devote to the attached questionnaire, and remain

Sincerely yours







Gelieve een Nederlandstalige versie te willen vinden op / Veuillez trouver une version en français sur / Sie finden eine Deutsche Version auf www.belspo.be/doctorateholders

Because not all questions will apply to everyone, you may be asked to skip certain questions.

- Please use an "X" when answering questions that require marking a box.
- In order to get comparable data, we will be asking you to refer to 31 december 2005.
- Follow all "SKIP" and "GO TO" instructions after marking a box.
- Either a pen or pencil may be used
- If you need to change an answer, please make sure that your old answer is either completely erased or clearly crossed out.

Remove the first page which bears your name and address, then please send the completed questionnaire back within one month using the enclosed envelope. Once again many thanks, your cooperation is highly appreciated.



Module PER

Personal characteristics



PER. 1	Are you:	
	1 Male 2 Female	
*PER.2	What is your date of birth?	
	MONTH DAY YEAR	
*PER.3	What is your place of birth?	
	City State/Province Country	
*PER.4	What is your citizenship/residential status in Belgium?	
	1 ☐ Citizen by birth 2 ☐ Citizen by naturalization 3 ☐ Permanent resident 4 ☐ Non-permanent resident	
PER.5	Please list the countries of your citizenship	
	Country 1 Country 2 Country 3	
PER.6	What is your mari <mark>tal status?</mark>	
	Mark (X) ONLY one 1 ☐ Married 2 ☐ Living in a marriage-like relationship 3 ☐ Divorced 4 ☐ Never married 5 ☐ Widowed	
PER.7	How many dependents do you have?	
	Number Number S years or younger 6 to 18 years 19 years or older	
PER.8	In case we need to clarify some of the information you have provided, and if you accept, pleas	e list
	phone numbers and an e-mail address where you can be reached.	
	DAYTIME:	
	EVENING:	
	E-mail:	





Module REC

Recent graduates



KEC.I	Did you receive your 2005?	doctoral de	gree (PhD) at any time betwee	n January 2004 a	ind December
\	1 Yes 2	No → SKI I	P THE R	EST OF THIS MODULE AND	GO TO NEXT MODU	LE
REC.2	(IF YES) List chronolo	gically all ed	lucatio	onal institutions you hav	e attended since	secondary school.
	Secondary school					
Nam	e			State or province / City	Country	
1.						
2.						
	College or equivalen	t			•	
Nam	e			State or province / City	Country	
1.						
2.						
	First university/polyt	technic deare) (hach	elor or equivalent)	<u> </u>	
Univ	ersity name	Years At		State or province / City	Country	Field of study
		From	То	, , ,	·	(Annex 2)
1.						
2.						
	Master's degree or e	quivalent				
Univ	ersity name	Years At		State or province / City	Country	Field of study
1.		From	То			(Annex 2)
2.						
	If you have attende <mark>d m</mark>	ore institutio	ns, plea	se add an extra page.		'
REC.3	To what extent was y	our first job	after	graduation related to yo	ur doctoral degr	ee?
	Mark (X) ONLY one			,		
	1 Closely related	2 Somev	vhat rel	ated 3 Not related		
REC.4	How many months e	•		ne time you completed your completed	our doctoral deg	ree and the time
					inh in a Caldaulana	
	A "career path" job is a your career	job tnat Will I	ieip tur	ther your career plans or is	joo in a πeia wnere	you want to make
	NUMBER OF MONTH	IS				





Education



*ED.1	In which institution did you	omplete your doctoral / PhD program?		
	artment (or interdisciplinary			
	mittee, centre, institute):			
	ersity:			
Cour	ntry:			
*ED.2	Please enter the field of scien	nce corresponding to your doctoral / PhD do	egree.	
	FIELD CODE (see classification	in Annex 1):		
ED.3	In which category would you	place your doctorate / PhD?		
		ll problem 2 ☐ Made an improvement in methodology 4 ☐ Other-Specify		
ED.4	Did your doctorate / PhD inv	olve?		
	Mark (X) all that apply			
		☐ Field work 5 ☐ Other Specification	v	
	3 Lab work 4	☐ Industrial interface →		
*ED.5	When was your doctorate / P	hD granted?		
	MONTH YEAR	in grantea.		
	MONTH			
*ED.6	your doctorate was granted?	to whole months. Include time spent on preparin		
*ED.7	In what country did you rece	ive your previous degree (preceding your docto	oral / PhD d	egree) ?
	Country			
*ED.8	Which of the following were	financial sources during your doctoral / Phi) studies	?
	Mark (X) only once in each co	lumn	Primary	Secondary
			source	source
	1. Scholarship, fellowship, sala	ry paid out by or via the university / polytechnic	1 🔲	2 🗌
	2. Scholarship, fellowship, salar	y paid out by the government / government institution	1 🗌	2 🔲
	3. Scholarship, fellowship, sala	ry paid out by fund (e.g. FWO / FNRS)	1 🗌	2 🔲
	4. Teaching assistantship		1 🔲	2
	5. Research assistantship	1 🔲	2	
	6. Other occupation (full time)	1 🔲	2	
	7. Other occupation (part time	1 🔲	2 🔲	
	8. Employer reimbursement/a	ssistance	1 🔲	2
9. Loan			1 🔲	2 🔲
10. Personal savings				2
	11. Spouse's, partner's or family	support	1 🔲	2 🔲
	12. Spouse's, partner's or family		1 🔲	2 🔲
	13. Other		1 🔲	2 🔲
	14. Unknown		1 🔲	2 🔲





Module CAR

Career related experience and scientific productivity



CAR.1	Have you worked for any educational institution as a teacher between January 2003 and December 2005 ?
	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → SKIP TO CAR.3
CAR.2	(IF YES) What was the proportion of teaching activities in the general scope of your professional occupation between January 2003 and December 2005?
	Mark (X) where appropriate 1 □ less than 25% 2 □ 25%-50% 3 □ 50%-75% 4 □ 75%-100%
*CAR.3	Were you working as a researcher on 31 December 2005?
	1 ☐ Yes → SKIP TO CAR.7 2 ☐ No
	NON-RESEARCHERS
CAR.4	Why were you not working as a researcher on 31 December 2005?
	 Mark (X) all that apply 1 ☐ Not interested in research 3 ☐ No career structure 5 ☐ Disadvantaged working conditions 7 ☐ Other Specify →
CAR.5	Do you consider changing your current career into a research career in the next three years? 1 Yes 2 No
*CAR.6	Have you worked as a researcher earlier in your career? 1 □ Yes 2 □ No → SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO TO NEXT MODULE
	RESEARCHERS (CURRENT AND FORMER)
CAR. 7	Why did you choose a research career?
	Mark (X) all that apply 1 □ Creativity and innovativeness of work 2 □ Well paid job 3 □ Extra-salarial benefits 4 □ Opportunities for advancement 5 □ Job security 6 □ Working conditions 7 □ Degree of independence 8 □ Contribution to society 9 □ Other employment not available 10 □ Research generally expected for career 11 □ Other Specify →
*CAR.8	How long have you worked as a researcher?
	From: (year) To: (year) If you have not worked as a researcher since 2003, please SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE and GO TO NEXT MODULE
*CAR.9	How many articles, (co) authored by you, have been published or accepted for publication in a refereed professional journal between January 2003 and December 2005?
_	NUMBER OF ARTICLES



*CAR.10 How many books or monographs, (co)authored by you, have been published or accepted for publication between January 2003 and December 2005?	
NUMBER OF BOOKS OR MONOGRAPHS	
*CAR.11 Have you been named as an inventor on any application for a patent between January 2003 and December 2005?	
1 ☐ Yes 1 ☐ No → SKIP TO CAR.14	
*CAR.12 (IF YES) How many patents have been granted to you as an inventor between January 2003 and December 2005?	
NUMBER	
*CAR.13 How many of your patents have resulted in commercialized products or processes or have been licensed between January 2003 and December 2005?	
NUMBER	
*CAR.14 Have you started up a company between January 2003 and December 2005?	
1 Ves 2 No	
CAR.15 Have you conducted mentorship programs or training programs between January 2003 and December 2005? 1 Yes 2 No	
CAR.16 Have you supervised M.Sc. theses or Ph.D. theses between January 2003 and December 2005?	
Mark (X) Yes or No for each itemYesNo1. M.Sc. (lic.) theses1	
CAR.17 Have you cooperated with research groups outside the country between January 2003 and	
December 2005? 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	





Module EMP

Employment situation



CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS

*EMP.1 What was your employment status on 31 December 2005? 1							
Settor of employment A Inactive SKIP TO Past employment EMP.15	*EMP.1	What was y	your employment status on 31 December 2005?				
EMP.2 Counting ALL jobs held on 31 December 2005, how many hours did you usually work during a typical week, including part-time, evening, weekend work? number of hours per week "EMP.3 Counting ALL jobs held in 2005, what was your GROSS ANNUAL SALARY for this year? Euro "EMP.4 Please provide the details on all jobs you held on 31 December 2005 PRESENT position 1 (PRINCIPAL job) Employed (year) Inace code sector (please use Annex 4 here)		_ 1 _ Self-	f-employed 2 Unemployed -> SKIP TO Past employment EMP.15				
typical week, including part-time, evening, weekend work? number of hours per week "EMP-3 Counting ALL jobs held in 2005, what was your GROSS ANNUAL SALARY for this year? Euro "EMP-4 Please provide the details on all jobs you held on 31 December 2005 PRESENT position 1 (PRINCIPAL job) Employed		- 3 Paid	d employment 4 ☐ Inactive				
EMP.4 Please provide the details on all jobs you held on 31 December 2005 PRESENT position 1 (PRINCIPAL job)	EMP.2	typical wee	eek, including part-time, evening, weekend work?	k during a			
PRESENT position 1 (PRINCIPAL job) Employed since	*EMP.3	Counting A	ALL jobs held in 2005, what was your GROSS ANNUAL SALARY for this yea	r?			
PRESENT position 1 (PRINCIPAL job) Employed since			Euro				
Employed since Name of employer	*EMP.4	Please prov	ovide the details on all jobs you held on 31 December 2005				
Name of employer Name of employer		PRESENT	IT position 1 (PRINCIPAL job)				
employer nace code sector (please use Annex 4 here) number of workers (aproximately and limited to the activities in Belgium) Location City Postal code Country Sector of employment Business sector Public sector Independent profession Sector (non-profit association, international association,) Function Using the OCCUPATIONS LIST (Annex 3), choose the code that BEST describes the work at this position CODE Kind of work Please be as specific as possible, including any area of specialisation (EXAMPLE: 'College professor - Electrical engineering' or 'Researcher - Nanotechnology' Describe your position: To wich scientific field belongs your job (use Annex 1 for this)?		•	(year)				
Location City Postal code Country Sector of employment Business sector City Public sector Independent profession Function Wark ONLY one (X) Secondary education Other (specify) Function Using the OCCUPATIONS LIST (Annex 3), choose the code that BEST describes the work at this position CODE Function Please be as specific as possible, including any area of specialisation (EXAMPLE: 'College professor - Electrical engineering' or 'Researcher - Nanotechnology' Describe your position: To wich scientific field belongs your job (use Annex 1 for this)? None	Nam	ne of	(optional)				
Sector of employment Mark ONLY one (X)	emp	oloyer					
employment Business sector 2	Loca	ation	City Postal code Country				
Kind of work Please be as specific as possible, including any area of specialisation (EXAMPLE: 'College professor – Electrical engineering' or 'Researcher – Nanotechnology' Describe your position: To wich scientific field belongs your job (use Annex 1 for this)?			1 Business sector 2 Public sector 3 International organisation 4 Secondary education 5 Higher Education 6 Private non-profit sector (rassociation, international association,) 7 Independent profession				
professor – Electrical engineering' or 'Researcher – Nanotechnology' Describe your position:	Fund	ction	position	e work at this			
To wich scientific field belongs your job (use Annex 1 for this)?	Kind of work			: 'College			
			Describe your position:				
in your position, do you perform one or more of the following tasks (and, if yes, please indicate							
what percentage of your time you devote to these tasks)?				ase indicate			
1. Performance of research yourself / supervision of research 1 ☐ yes 2 ☐ no % ☐			1. Performance of research yourself / supervision of research 1 ☐ yes 2 ☐ no	% 🔲			
2. Interpretation of research of others 1 upes 2 uno % up							
3. Improvement of existing products / processes 1 ☐ yes 2 ☐ no % ☐ 4. Development of new products / processes 1 ☐ yes 2 ☐ no % ☐							



Type of position	Mark ONLY one (X) 1 ☐ Permanent 2 ☐ Temporary	Mark ONLY one (X) 1 ☐ Full-time 2 ☐ Part-time	□ Postdoc			
PRESENT	PRESENT position 2 (SECOND job)					
Employed since	Employed since (year)					
Name of employer	(
Location	City	Postal code Coun	try			
Sector of employment	Sector of Mark ONLY one (X)					
Function Using the OCCUPATIONS LIST (Annex 3), choose the code that BEST describes the work position CODE		ST describes the work at this				
In your position, do you perform one or more of the following tasks (and, if yes, please indepercentage of your time you devote to these tasks)? 1. Performance of research yourself / supervision of research 1 yes 2 no % 2. Interpretation of research of others 1 yes 2 no % 3. Improvement of existing products / processes 1 yes 2 no %		None None Ses 2 no % s				
Type of position	Type of position Mark ONLY one (X) 1 Permanent 2 Temporary Mark ONLY one (X) 1 Full-time 2 Postdoc		☐ Postdoc			
PRINCIPAL JOB What was the DESIRABLE qualification required for the PRINCIPAL JOB you held on 31 December 2005? Mark (X) ONLY one 1 Master (lic.)						
What was the MINIMUM qualification required for this job? Mark (X) ONLY one 1						



	Mark (X) ONLY one 1 ☐ Closely related 2 ☐ Partly related	ted 3	Not related		
MP.8	If the PRINCIPAL JOB you held on 31 De	cember 2005 v	vas a part-tim	ne job, were you	ı searching for
	full-time job?				
	1 Yes 2 No 3 Not	applicable			
MP.9	Please rate your satisfaction with that jo	ob			
	Mark (X) ONLY one for each item	Very Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied
	1. Salary	1 🔲	2 🗌	3 🗌	4 🗌
	2. Extra-salarial benefits	1 🔲	2 🗌	3 🗌	4 🗌
	3. Job security	1 🔲	2 🗌	3 🗌	4 🗌
	4. Job location	1 🔲	2 🗌	3 🗌	4 🗌
	5. Working conditions	1 🗌	2 🗌	3 🗌	4
	6. Career possibilities	1 🔲	2 🔲	3 🔲	4 🗌
	7. Intellectual challenge	1 🗆	2 🔲	3 🔲	4 🗌
	8. Level of responsibility	1 🗆	2 🗆	3 🔲	4 🗌
	9. Degree of independence	1 🗆	2 🗆	3 🔲	4 🗌
	10. Contribution to society 11. Social status	1 <u>□</u> 1 □	2 🗆	3 🗆	4 🗌
	11. Social status	1 📙	2 📙	5 📙	4 🔲
/IP.10	Was the PRINCIPAL JOB you held on 31	December 200	5 a permanei	nt or a tempora	ry position?
	☐ 1 ☐ Permanent 2 ☐ Temporary —	CVIDTO FMD	. 12	•	
	i Permanent 2 in Temporary —	JAIF TO LIVIE	.12		
	Y				
MP. 11	(IF PERMANENT) How much time has the	transition fron	n temporary t	to permanent p	osition taken (i
MP. 11		transition fron	n temporary t	to permanent p	osition taken (i
MP. 11	applicable)?		n temporary 1	to permanent p	osition taken (i
WP. 11			n temporary t	to permanent p	osition taken (i
MP. 11	applicable)?		n temporary t	to permanent p	osition taken (i
MP. 11	applicable)?		n temporary t	to permanent p	osition taken (i
WP. 11	applicable)? ✓ MONTHS (Round to whole month)		n temporary t	to permanent p	osition taken (i
MP. 11	applicable)?		n temporary t	to permanent p	osition taken (i
	applicable)? ✓ MONTHS (Round to whole month)	ns)			osition taken (i
	applicable)? ✓ MONTHS (Round to whole month) POSTDOC	ecember 2005 a	a POSTDOC p		osition taken (
WP.12	applicable)? ✓ MONTHS (Round to whole month) POSTDOC Was the principal job you held on 31 De	ecember 2005 a	a POSTDOC p nt EMP.15		osition taken (
MP.12	POSTDOC Was the principal job you held on 31 De 1 □ Yes 2 □ No → SKIP TO (IF YES) What were your reasons for taking	ecember 2005 a	a POSTDOC p nt EMP.15	osition?	osition taken (
MP.12	POSTDOC Was the principal job you held on 31 De 1 □ Yes 2 □ No → SKIP TO (IF YES) What were your reasons for takin Mark (X) Yes or No for each item	ecember 2005 a	a POSTDOC pont EMP.15	osition?	osition taken (
MP.12	POSTDOC Was the principal job you held on 31 De 1 □ Yes 2 □ No → SKIP TO (IF YES) What were your reasons for taking Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. Additional training in PhD field	ecember 2005 a	a POSTDOC pont EMP.15 OC? Yes	osition?	osition taken (
MP.12	POSTDOC Was the principal job you held on 31 De 1 □ Yes 2 □ No → SKIP TO (IF YES) What were your reasons for taking Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. Additional training in PhD field 2. Training in an area outside of PhD field	ecember 2005 and Past employment	a POSTDOC pont EMP.15 OC? Yes	osition?	osition taken (
MP.12	POSTDOC Was the principal job you held on 31 De 1 □ Yes 2 □ No → SKIP TO (IF YES) What were your reasons for taking Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. Additional training in PhD field	ecember 2005 and Past employment	a POSTDOC pont EMP.15 OC? Yes 1 [osition?	osition taken (
MP.12	POSTDOC Was the principal job you held on 31 De 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → SKIP TO (IF YES) What were your reasons for takin Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. Additional training in PhD field 2. Training in an area outside of PhD field 3. Work with a specific person or in a specific 4. Other employment not available	ecember 2005 and Past employment of this POSTDO	a POSTDOC pont EMP.15 OC? Yes 1 [1 [osition?	osition taken (
МР.12	POSTDOC Was the principal job you held on 31 De 1 Yes 2 No SKIP TO (IF YES) What were your reasons for taking Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. Additional training in PhD field 2. Training in an area outside of PhD field 3. Work with a specific person or in a specific 4. Other employment not available 5. Post-doc generally expected for career in	ecember 2005 a Past employment of this POSTDO	a POSTDOC point EMP.15 OC? Yes 1 [1 [1 [1 [osition? No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	osition taken (
MP.12	POSTDOC Was the principal job you held on 31 De 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → SKIP TO (IF YES) What were your reasons for takin Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. Additional training in PhD field 2. Training in an area outside of PhD field 3. Work with a specific person or in a specific 4. Other employment not available	ecember 2005 a Past employment of this POSTDO	a POSTDOC point EMP.15 OC? Yes 1 [1 [1 [1 [osition? No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	osition taken (
MP.12	POSTDOC Was the principal job you held on 31 De 1 Yes 2 No SKIP TO (IF YES) What were your reasons for taking Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. Additional training in PhD field 2. Training in an area outside of PhD field 3. Work with a specific person or in a spe	ecember 2005 a Past employment of this POSTDo	a POSTDOC pont EMP.15 OC? Yes 1 [osition? No 2	osition taken (
MP.13	POSTDOC Was the principal job you held on 31 De 1 Yes 2 No SKIP TO (IF YES) What were your reasons for taking Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. Additional training in PhD field 2. Training in an area outside of PhD field 3. Work with a specific person or in a s	ecember 2005 a Past employment of this POSTDo	a POSTDOC pont EMP.15 OC? Yes 1 [osition? No 2	osition taken (
MP.12	POSTDOC Was the principal job you held on 31 De 1 Yes 2 No SKIP TO (IF YES) What were your reasons for taking Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. Additional training in PhD field 2. Training in an area outside of PhD field 3. Work with a specific person or in a spe	ecember 2005 a Past employment for place in this field	a POSTDOC pont EMP.15 OC? Yes 1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1	osition? No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 7 ?	
MP.12	POSTDOC Was the principal job you held on 31 De 1 Yes 2 No SKIP TO (IF YES) What were your reasons for taking Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. Additional training in PhD field 2. Training in an area outside of PhD field 3. Work with a specific person or in a spe	ecember 2005 a Past employment of this POSTDo	POSTDOC pont EMP.15 OC? Yes 1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1	osition? No	ersity / polytechn
MP.12	POSTDOC Was the principal job you held on 31 De 1 Yes 2 No SKIP TO (IF YES) What were your reasons for taking Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. Additional training in PhD field 2. Training in an area outside of PhD field 3. Work with a specific person or in a specific 4. Other employment not available 5. Post-doc generally expected for career in 6. Other Specify What were the main sources of financial Mark (X) all that apply 1 Government / governmental institution 4 Private foundation 5 Non-p	ecember 2005 a Past employment of this POSTDO	POSTDOC pont EMP.15 OC? Yes 1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1	osition? No	
MP.13	POSTDOC Was the principal job you held on 31 De 1 Yes 2 No SKIP TO (IF YES) What were your reasons for taking Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. Additional training in PhD field 2. Training in an area outside of PhD field 3. Work with a specific person or in a spe	Past employment of the place of this field of the profit, other than ons	a POSTDOC point EMP.15 OC? Yes 1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1 [1	osition? No	





PAST EMPLOYMENT

*EMP.15 Please list your past employers for the last 10 years in inverse chronological order (your most recent jobs first).

Previous position 1						
Dates of employment	From: year To: year					
Name of employer	nace code sector (please use Annex 4 here) number of workers (aproximately ant limited to the activities in Belgium)					
Location	City Postal code Country					
Sector of employment	Mark (X) ONLY one 1 □ Business sector 2 □ Public sector 3 □ International organisation (EU, NATO) 4 □ Secondary education 5 □ Higher Education 6 □ Private non-profit sector (non-profit association, international association,) 8 □ Other (specify)					
Occupation	Using the OCCUPATIONS LIST (Annex 3), choose the code that BEST describes the work at this position. CODE					
Kind of work	Please be as specific as possible, including any area of specialization (EXAMPLE: 'College professor - Electrical engineering' or 'Researcher- Nanotechnology') Describe your position:					
Type of position	Mark (X) ONLY one 1 Permanent 1 Full-time 2 Temporary 1 Postdoc 2 Part-time					
Reasons for having left						
Previous	position 2					
Dates of employment	From: year To: year					
Name of employer	nace code sector (please use Annex 4 here) number of workers (aproximately ant limited to the activities in Belgium)					
Location	City Postal code Country					
Sector of employment	Mark (X) ONLY one 1 Business sector 2 Public sector 3 International organisation (EU, NATO) 4 Secondary education 5 Higher Education association, international association,) 8 Other (specify)					
Occupation	Using the OCCUPATIONS LIST (Annex 3), choose the code that BEST describes the work at this position. CODE					
Kind of work	Please be as specific as possible, including any area of specialization (EXAMPLE: 'College professor - Electrical engineering' or 'Researcher- Nanotechnology') Describe your position:					



Type of position	Mark (X) ONLY one	Mark (X) ONLY one			
	1 Permanent	☐ Full-time	□ Postdoc		
	2 Temporary 2	☐ Part-time			
Reasons for					
having left					
Previous	position 3				
Dates of employment	From: year To:	year			
Name of		(optional)			
employer	nace code sector (please use Annex	•			
	number of workers (aproximately an		ium)		
Location	City F	Postal code Countr	у		
Sector of	Mark (X) ONLY one				
employment	1 ☐ Business sector 2 ☐ Pub	olic sector 3 🗌 Internationa	al organisation (EU, NATO)		
	4 ☐ Secondary education 5 ☐ Hig				
	association, international association	·	nt profession		
	8 Other (specify)				
Occupation	Using the OCCUPATIONS LIST (Annex 3), choose the code that BEST describes the work at this				
	position.				
	CODE				
Kind of work	Please be as specific as possible, including any area of specialization (EXAMPLE: 'College				
	professor - Electrical engineering' or 'Researcher- Nanotechnology')				
	Describe your position:				
	Describe your position				
Type of position	Mark (X) ONLY one	Mark (X) ONLY one			
Type of position		☐ Full-time	Postdoc		
	_	☐ Part-time			
Reasons for					
having left					

If you have done more jobs, please continue this list in a separate page.



_	

UNEMPLOYED OR INACTIVE PERSONS

EMP.16	Were you unemployed or inactive on 31 December 2005?						
	• •						
	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → SKIP THE REST O	F THIS MODUL	E AND GO TO < NEX	KT MODULE	:>		
EMP.17	Were you available for work during the four	weeks preced	ling 31 Decembe	r 2005?			
	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → SKIP TO EMP.20						
EMP.18	(IF YES) Were you searching for a job during the	he four week	s preceding 31 D	ecember 2	2005?		
	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → <i>SKIP TO EMP.20</i>						
EMP.19	(IF YES) Which steps had you taken to find a job during the four weeks preceding 31 December						
	2005?						
	Mark (X) Yes or No for each item			Yes	No		
	1. Having been in contact with a public or private	agency to find	a job	1 🔲	2 🗌		
	2. Applying to employers directly			1 🔲	2 🗌		
	3. Placing or answering newspaper advertisemen	ts		1 🔲	2 🗌		
	4. Checking at worksites, farms, factory gates or other assembly places				2 🗌		
	5. Seeking assistance of friends or relatives				2 🗌		
	6. Looking for land, building, machinery or equipment to establish own enterprise				2 🗌		
	7. Taking a recruitment test or being interviewed				2 🗌		
	8. Applying for permit, licences or financial resources				2 🗌		
	9. Other Specify			1 🗌	2 🗌		
	SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO TO NEXT MODULE						
EMP.20	What were the reasons that you were not available for work or were not looking for a job during						
	the four weeks preceding 31 December 2005	?					
	Mark (X) Yes or No for each item	Yes	No				
	1. Own illness or disability	1 🗌	2 🗌				
	2. Caring for own children	1 🔲	2 🗌				
	3. Caring for other relative	1 🔲	2 🗌				
	4. Other personal or family responsibilities	1 🔲	2 🗌				
	5. Retirement	1 🔲	2 🗌				
	6. Attendance at educational institution	1 🔲	2 🗌				
	7. Belief that no work is available	1 🔲	2 🗌				
	8. Do not need or want to work	1 🗆	2 🗌				
	9. Other - Specify	1 🗆	2 🗌				





Module MOB

International mobility



2 🗌

*MOB.1 List the countries in which you have lived between January 1996 and December 2005 and indicate the period of residency. (Include Belgium)

Country		Period of residency			
•	From:		То:		
	Month	Year	Month	Year	
BELGIUM					
ou only lived in Belgium, SKIP TO MOB.6					
If you need more lines, please continue this list	on an extra page	•			
² If you moved out of Belgium between Janu	Jary 1996 and D	ecember 200	5 please inc	licate the	
reasons for this decision.	aly 1990 allu D	ecember 200	o, piease ilic	iicate tile	
■ Not applicable					
Mark (X) Yes or No for each item		Yes	No		
Completion of doctorate outside of Belgium	m	1 🔲	2 🗆		
Postdoc offer outside of Belgium		1 🗆	2 🗆		
3. End of postdoc in Belgium		1 🗆	2 🗆		
4. Mission of employer outside of Belgium5. End of employment contract in Belgium		1 <u> </u>	2 🗌		
6. Job offer		1 🔲	2 🗌		
7. Better paid job		1 🔲	2 🗌		
8. Job search		1 🔲	2 🗌		
9. Guarantee or ease to find a job		1 🗆	2 🗌		
10. Bigger access to publishing		1 🗆	2 🗆		
11. Development or continuity of thesis theme	2	1 🗆	2 🗆		
12. Work in a specific area not existent inside B		1 🗆	2 🗆		
13. Possibility of creation of own research team		1 🗆	2 🗆		
14. Possibility to create a new research area		1 🔲	2 🗆		
15. Family or personal reasons		1 🔲	2 🗆		
16. Other - Specify		1 🔲	2 🗌		
If you moved into Belgium between Januar	1006 and Da	200E	nlongo india		
for this decision.	y 1990 and Dec	teilibei 2005,	piease iliuic	ate the rea	
☐ Not applicable					
Mark (X) Yes or No for each item			Vos N		
			Yes No		
	1				
	.)		1 <u>2</u> 1 <u>2</u>		
			1 2		
3. End of postdoc abroad					
3. End of postdoc abroad4. End of job contract abroad					
 End of postdoc abroad End of job contract abroad Sent by employer abroad 			1 2		
3. End of postdoc abroad4. End of job contract abroad					

10. Guarantee or ease to find a job



44 D'	1 🗆 2 🗆
11. Bigger access to publishing	1 2 2
12. Development or continuity of thesis theme	1 2 2
13. Work in a specific area not existent inside your country	1
14. Possibility of creation of own research team15. Possibility to create a new research area	1
16. Family or personal reasons	1 2
17. Refugee	1 2
18. Economical/political reason	1
19. Other-Specify	1
19. Other-specify	Ι Ζ
<u> </u>	
OB.4 If you moved into Belgium and plan to leave, indicate	how long you plan to stay in Belgium
☐ Not applicable	
PLANNED TOTAL LENGTH OF STAY Months	
TEXTITLES TO THE ELLITON OF SIXT	
OB.5 Are you still linked to your country of origin? (if application)	ble) ?
Mark (X) Yes or No for each item	Yes No
1. You keep in touch with official "Diaspora" networks	1 2 0
2. You have a wide informal network formed by friends/ac	cquaintances / colleagues 1 🔲 2 🔲
from your country of origin	
3. You are available for various possible linkage mechanism	ms 1
 1 ☐ Yes, Permanently 2 ☐ Yes, Temporarily 3 ☐ No → SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO 	
1 Yes, Permanently 2 Yes, Temporarily 3 No SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO	
1 Yes, Permanently 2 Yes, Temporarily 3 No SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO	
1 Yes, Permanently 2 Yes, Temporarily 3 No SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO 10B.7 (IF YES) Indicate the reasons for this decision?	TO NEXT MODULE
1 Yes, Permanently 2 Yes, Temporarily 3 No SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO 10B.7 (IF YES) Indicate the reasons for this decision? Mark (X) Yes or No for each item	TO NEXT MODULE Yes No
1 Yes, Permanently 2 Yes, Temporarily 3 No SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO 10B.7 (IF YES) Indicate the reasons for this decision? Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. End of postdoc in Belgium	TO NEXT MODULE Yes No 1 2
1 Yes, Permanently 2 Yes, Temporarily 3 No SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO MOB.7 (IF YES) Indicate the reasons for this decision? Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. End of postdoc in Belgium 2. End of job contract in Belgium	TO NEXT MODULE Yes No 1 2 1 2
1 Yes, Permanently 2 Yes, Temporarily 3 No SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO 10B.7 (IF YES) Indicate the reasons for this decision? Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. End of postdoc in Belgium 2. End of job contract in Belgium 3. Mission by employer outside of Belgium 4. Postdoc offer	Yes No 1
1 Yes, Permanently 2 Yes, Temporarily 3 No SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO 10B.7 (IF YES) Indicate the reasons for this decision? Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. End of postdoc in Belgium 2. End of job contract in Belgium 3. Mission by employer outside of Belgium 4. Postdoc offer 5. Job offer	Yes No 1
1 Yes, Permanently 2 Yes, Temporarily 3 No SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO 10B.7 (IF YES) Indicate the reasons for this decision? Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. End of postdoc in Belgium 2. End of job contract in Belgium 3. Mission by employer outside of Belgium 4. Postdoc offer 5. Job offer 6. Better paid job	Yes No 1
1 Yes, Permanently 2 Yes, Temporarily 3 No SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO MOB.7 (IF YES) Indicate the reasons for this decision? Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. End of postdoc in Belgium 2. End of job contract in Belgium 3. Mission by employer outside of Belgium 4. Postdoc offer 5. Job offer 6. Better paid job 7. Job search	Yes No 1
1 Yes, Permanently 2 Yes, Temporarily 3 No SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO 10B.7 (IF YES) Indicate the reasons for this decision? Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. End of postdoc in Belgium 2. End of job contract in Belgium 3. Mission by employer outside of Belgium 4. Postdoc offer 5. Job offer 6. Better paid job 7. Job search 8. Guarantee or ease to find a job	Yes No 1
1 Yes, Permanently 2 Yes, Temporarily 3 No SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO MOB.7 (IF YES) Indicate the reasons for this decision? Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. End of postdoc in Belgium 2. End of job contract in Belgium 3. Mission by employer outside of Belgium 4. Postdoc offer 5. Job offer 6. Better paid job 7. Job search 8. Guarantee or ease to find a job 9. Bigger access to publishing	Yes No 1
1 Yes, Permanently 2 Yes, Temporarily 3 No SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO 10B.7 (IF YES) Indicate the reasons for this decision? Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. End of postdoc in Belgium 2. End of job contract in Belgium 3. Mission by employer outside of Belgium 4. Postdoc offer 5. Job offer 6. Better paid job 7. Job search 8. Guarantee or ease to find a job 9. Bigger access to publishing 10. Development or continuity of thesis theme	Yes No 1
1 Yes, Permanently 2 Yes, Temporarily 3 No SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO MOB.7 (IF YES) Indicate the reasons for this decision? Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. End of postdoc in Belgium 2. End of job contract in Belgium 3. Mission by employer outside of Belgium 4. Postdoc offer 5. Job offer 6. Better paid job 7. Job search 8. Guarantee or ease to find a job 9. Bigger access to publishing 10. Development or continuity of thesis theme 11. Work in a specific area not existent inside Belgium	Yes No 1
1 Yes, Permanently 2 Yes, Temporarily 3 No SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO MOB.7 (IF YES) Indicate the reasons for this decision? Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. End of postdoc in Belgium 2. End of job contract in Belgium 3. Mission by employer outside of Belgium 4. Postdoc offer 5. Job offer 6. Better paid job 7. Job search 8. Guarantee or ease to find a job 9. Bigger access to publishing 10. Development or continuity of thesis theme 11. Work in a specific area not existent inside Belgium 12. Possibility of creation of own research team	Yes No 1
MOB.6 Do you intend to move out of Belgium within the nex 1	Yes No 1
MOB.6 Do you intend to move out of Belgium within the nex 1 Yes, Permanently 2 Yes, Temporarily 3 No SKIP THE REST OF THIS MODULE AND GO MOB.7 (IF YES) Indicate the reasons for this decision? Mark (X) Yes or No for each item 1. End of postdoc in Belgium 2. End of job contract in Belgium 3. Mission by employer outside of Belgium 4. Postdoc offer 5. Job offer 6. Better paid job 7. Job search 8. Guarantee or ease to find a job 9. Bigger access to publishing 10. Development or continuity of thesis theme 11. Work in a specific area not existent inside Belgium 12. Possibility of creation of own research team 13. Possibility to create a new research area 14. Family or personal reasons	Yes No 1
MOB.6 Do you intend to move out of Belgium within the nex 1	Yes No 1





THANK YOU FOR COMPLETING THE QUESTIONNAIRE



COMMENTS ABOUT THIS SURVEY

-	ou have comments or particular questions, please indicate the question number, why you had uble answering the question and any suggestions as to how the question could be improved.





ANNEX 1: FIELDS OF SCIENCE

INSTRUCTIONS: The following list is to be used in responding to items ED.2 and EMP.4

NATURAL SCIENCES

- Mathematics, computer sciences, information science (no hardware development)
- 1.2 Physical sciences
- 1.3 Chemical sciences
- 1.4 Earth sciences
- Biological sciences (excluding clinical and veterinary sciences) Other natural sciences (not elsewhere classified) 1.5

ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

- Civil engineering
- Mechanical engineering 1.8
- 1.9 Chemical engineering
- 1.10 Materials engineering
- 1.11 Electrical and electronic engineering
- Medical engineering 1.12
- Environmental engineering 1.13
- 1.14 Biotechnology
- Nanotechnology 1.15
- Other engineering and technologies (not elsewhere classified)

MEDICAL SCIENCES

- 1.17 Basic medicine
- Clinical medicine 1.18
- 1.19 Health sciences
- 1.20 Other medical sciences (residual use only)

AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES

- Agriculture, forestry and fisheries
- 1.22 Animal and dairy science
- 1.23 Other agricultural sciences (not elsewhere classified)

SOCIAL SCIENCES

- Psychology
- 1.25 Education
- 1.26 Sociology
- 1.27 **Economics and business**
- Law, political science, regional studies and journalism 1.28
- Other social sciences (not elsewhere classified)

HUMANITIES

- Philosophy, ethics and religion History and Archaeology 1.30
- 1.31
- 1.32 Languages and literature
- 1.33 Art (arts, history of arts, performing arts, music)
- 1.34 Other humanities (not elsewhere classified)



ANNEX 2: FIELDS OF STUDY (ISCED-1997)

INSTRUCTIONS: The following list is to be used in responding to item REC.2. The titles in bold are broad fields of study categories. To make sure you have found the BEST code, please review ALL broad categories before making your choice.

GENERAL PROGRAMMES

- Basic programmes Literacy and numeracy
- Personal development

EDUCATION

Teacher training and education sciences

HUMANITIES AND ARTS

- 21 Arts
- Humanities

SOCIAL SCIENCES, BUSINESS AND LAW

- 31 Social and behavioural science
- 32 Journalism and information
- 34 Business and administration 38 Law

SCIENCE

- 42 Life science
- 44 Physical sciences



- 46 Mathematics and statistics
- 48 Computing

ENGINEERING, MANUFACTURING AND CONSTRUCTION

- Engineering and engineering trades 52
- 54 Manufacturing and processing Architecture and building
- 58

AGRICULTURE

- Agriculture, forestry and fishery Veterinary 62 64

HEALTH AND WELFARE

- 72 76 Health
- Social services

SERVICES

- 81 Personal services
- 84 Transport services
- Environmental protection Security services 85
- 86

NOT KNOWN OR UNSPECIFIED

(This category is not part of the classification itself but in data collection "99" is needed for 'fields of education not known or unspecified')



ANNEX 3: OCCUPATIONS (ISCO-88)

INSTRUCTIONS:

The following list is to be used in responding to items EMP.4 and EMP.15

ISCO-88

code	ISCO-88 title
100	LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS AND MANAGERS
200	PROFESSIONALS

Physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals

- Physicists, chemists and related professionals
- 212 Mathematicians, statisticians and related professionals
- 213 Computing professionals
- Architects, engineers and related professionals 214

22 Life science and health professionals

- Life science professionals 221
- 222 Health professionals (except nursing)
- 223 Nursing and midwifery professionals
- 230 Teaching professionals
- 231 College, university and higher education teaching professionals
- 232 Secondary education teaching professionals
- 233 Primary and primary education teaching professionals
- 234 Special education teaching professionals
- 235 Other teaching professionals

Other professionals

- 241 **Business professionals**
- Legal professionals 242
- 243 Archivists, librarians and related information professionals
- 244 Social science and related professionals
- 245 Writers and creative or performing artists

300	Technicians and associate professionals
400	Clerks
500	Service workers and shop and market sales workers
600	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
700	Craft and related trades workers
800	Plant and machine operators and assemblers
900	Elementary occupations
000	Armed forces





Annex 4: NACE (nomenclature of economic activities)

INSTRUCTIONS: the following list is to be used in responding to the items EMP.4 and EMP.15; please chose a number from the centre column.

	chose here	NACE
	chose here	Division/Group/Class
AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FORESTRY AND FISHING	1	01, 02, 05
MINING AND QUARRYING	2	10, 11, 12, 13, 14
MANUFACTURING	3	15-37
Food, beverages and tobacco	4	15+16
Food products and beverages	5	15
Tobacco products	6	16
Textiles, fur and leather	7	17+18+19
Textiles	8	17
Wearing apparel and fur	9	18
Leather products and footwear	10	19
Wood, paper, printing, publishing	11	20+21+22
Wood and cork (not furniture)	12	20
Paper and paper products	13	21
Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	14	22
Coke, petroleum, nuclear fuel, chemicals and products, rubber and plastics	15	23 + 24 + 25
Coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	16	23
Coke and nuclear fuel	17	23 (moins 23.2)
Refined pretroleum products	18	23.2
Chemicals and chemical products	19	24
Chemicals and chemical products (less pharmaceuticals)	20	24 (moins 24.4)
Pharmaceuticals	21	24.4
Rubber and plastics products	22	25
Non-metallic mineral prod <mark>ucts</mark>	23	26
Basic metals	24	27
Basic meta <mark>ls, iron and steel</mark>	25	27.1-27.3+27.51/52
Basic metals, non ferrous	26	27.4+27.53/54
Fabricated metal products, machinery and equipement, instruments ar transport	nd ₂₇	28-35
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	28	28
Machinery and equipment, n.e.c	29	29
Engines and turbines, except aircraft, vehicle and cycle	30	29.11
Special purpose machinery	31 32	29.3+ 29.4 + 29.5 + 29.6
Machine-tools	32	29.4
Weapons and ammunition	33	29.6
Office, accounting and computing machinery	34	30
E lectrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	35	31
Electrical motors, generators and transformers	36	31.1
Electricity distribution and control apparatus (includes	37	31.2



	20	24.2
Insulated wire and cable (includes optic fibre cables)	38	31.3
Accumulators, primary cells and primary batteries	39	31.4
Electric lamps and lighting	40	31.5
Other electrical equipment n.e.c.	41	31.6
Radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus	42	32
Electronic valves, tubes and components	43	32.1
TV, radio transmitters and line apparatus	44	32.2
TV and radio receivers, sound and video goods	45	32.3
Medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks (instruments)	46	33.1+33.2+33.3
Medical appliances, instruments and control equipment)	47	33.1
Instruments and appliances for measuring , checking, testing, navigating and other purposes, except industrial process control equipment	48	33.2
Industrial process control equipment	49	33.3
Optical instruments and photographic equipment	50	33.4
Watches and clocks	51	33.5
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	52	34
Other transport equipment	53	35
Ships and boats	54	35.1
Railway and tramway locomotives and rolling stock	55	35.2
Aircraft and spacecraft	56	35.3
Transport equipment n.e.c.	57	35.4+35.5
Furniture; other manufacturing n.e.c.	58	36
Furnitures	59	36.1
Other manufacturing n.e.c.	60	36.2-36.5
Recycling	61	37
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	62	40,41
CONSTRUCTION	63	45
CONSTRUCTION	03	73
SERVICES SECTOR	64	50-99
Wholesale, retail trade and motor vehicle repair	65	50,51,52
Wholesale, retail trade and motor venicle repair	- 03	30,31,32
Hotels and restaurants	66	55
Transport, storage and communications	67	60,61,62,63,64
Telecommunication	68	64.2
Financial intermediation (in <mark>cludes insurance</mark>)	69	65,66,67
Real estate, renting and business activities	70	70,71,72,73,74
Renting of office machinery and equipment (including computers)	71	71.33
Computer and related activities	72	72
	73	72.2
Software consultancy and supply		
Software consultancy and supply Research and development	74	/3
Research and development	74 75	73
Research and development Other business activities	75	74
Research and development		