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- 3. "Why the Koss Cochlear Implant Program?" (1 page 2 sided)
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Authorization for Release of Information 1. Half sheet: Exchange of Information

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- 7. "Pediatric Cochlear Implant Surgery & Follow-up Process"
- 8. Resources for Working with Children with Cochlear Implants (2 pages)

Dear Parent/Guardian:

Thank you for inquiring about our cochlear implant program. Please find enclosed the following information:

- What is a cochlear implant?
- Why the Koss Cochlear Implant Program?
- Cochlear implant evaluation, surgery, and follow-up process
- The cochlear implant team members
- Patient History Form
- Packet for child's educator/therapist
- Release of information form
- Maps and directions to the Otolaryngology Children's Office Building Clinic

Please review the information and fill out the "Patient Information Form" **Return the form along with any past aided or unaided audiograms.** This information is very beneficial when we talk with you regarding cochlear implantation.

If you have any questions, feel free to contact us at 414-805-5586.

Koss Cochlear Implant Program Medical College of Wisconsin Department of Otolaryngology and Communication Sciences Froedtert West Clinics 9200 West Wisconsin Avenue Milwaukee, WI 53226





Internal Device

Auditorv

Nerve

ectrica Pulses

# WHAT IS A COCHLEAR IMPLANT?

A cochlear implant is designed to provide electrical stimulation to the hearing nerve fibers by by passing the hair cells in the cochlea that are damaged or absent for individuals with sensorineural hearing loss. The function of the cochlear implant is to use this electrical stimulation to provide individuals who have severe to profound sensorineural hearing losses with an auditory signal that they interpret as sound. It is a prosthetic hearing device, not a hearing aid.

Transmitter

Ear Level

Microphone

### How does a cochlear implant work?

A cochlear implant consists of both externally worn and surgically implanted components.

- The microphone picks up sound and sends it to the speech processor.
- Speech Processo • The speech processor (body worn or ear-level) analyzes and codes the signal.
- The coded signal is sent to the transmitter that is worn in the hair.
- The transmitter sends the signal across the skin to the internal device and stimulates the auditory nerve fibers. The brain interprets the signal as sound.

### Who can benefit from a cochlear implant?

- Adults and children with severe to profound sensorineural hearing loss in both ears.
- Children who are 12 months (younger in some cases) to 18 years of age and adults of any age.
- Individuals who receive insufficient benefit from hearing aids.
- Children who can receive family and educational support.
- Individuals and families with appropriate expectations and an understanding of the necessary follow-up.

### What cochlear implant systems are available?

At the present time there are three manufacturers of cochlear implants for children and adults:

- Advanced Bionics
- Cochlear Americas
- Med-El Corporation

All three companies have excellent implant systems. As a part of the evaluation process, we discuss the function and benefits of each device with the candidate and their family.

### Who can I call if I have questions?

Feel free to contact any audiologist or speech-language pathologist on the cochlear implant team. If they can't answer your question, they will be able to get you in touch with someone who can.

Adult Cochlear Implant	Adult Cochlear Implant	Pediatric Cochlear Implant	Pediatric Cochlear Implant
Audiologist	Speech-Language Pathologist	Audiologist	Speech-Language Pathologist
414-805-5586	414-805-5586	414-266-2685	414-266-2685
Linda Burg, AuD, CCC-A	Mary Brawley, MA, CCC-SLP	Karla Balko, MS, CCC-A	Dione Langley, MS, CCC-SLP
Jamie Jensen, AuD, CCC-A		Sarah Drake, MS, CCC-A	Jay Berghaurer, MS, CCC-SLP





# WHY THE KOSS COCHLEAR IMPLANT PROGRAM?

### **Advanced Technology**

The Koss Cochlear Implant Program is the only program in the state of Wisconsin that has been selected by all three cochlear implant manufacturers to participate in their investigational trials. This allows our patients access to the most recent technology as well as a large selection of devices. The program is the largest in the state of Wisconsin. We currently follow over 400 patients from Wisconsin and the surrounding states.

### **Experienced Staff**

The staff on the Koss Cochlear Implant Team has extensive experience working with individuals with hearing loss, in particular, those with cochlear implants. The years of experience range up to 15 years, and include both pediatric and adult expertise.

### **Comprehensive Patient Care**

In addition to offering patients the latest technology and device selection, we have an emphasis on comprehensive patient care. Patients and their families receive this care throughout the evaluation, surgical, and initial post-implant process. In addition, we provide long-term follow-up care, as clients become experienced cochlear implant users. This care includes:

- Device programming
- Aural rehabilitation
- Speech-language evaluation
- Patient and family support groups
- Educational consultation & collaboration
- Post-implant communication assessment
- Coordination with local service providers

### Research

Another important component of the program is the ongoing hearing research. Here is a brief sample of our investigational trials and other areas of ongoing research:

- The use of a "hybrid" device that is a combination of cochlear implant and hearing aid. This device is designed for individuals with profound sensorineural hearing loss in the high frequencies. The cochlear implant portion provides electrical hearing for the high pitches and the hearing aid provides amplification for the low and middle pitches.
- Cochlear implantation in a deaf ear when the other ear is normal or has mild hearing impairment.
- Effects of cochlear implantation on suppression of tinnitus.
- Relationships between genetics and hearing loss in families and in clinical populations.

See article: "Koss Endows \$1 Million Chair; College Names First Recipient" on next page.

## Koss Endows \$1 Million Chair; College Names First Recipient

Article from the World, the Medical College of Wisconsin newsletter for faculty and staff - July 17, 2000

P. Ashley Wackym, MD, is the first recipient of the John C. Koss Professorship of Otolaryngology and Communication Sciences at the Medical College of Wisconsin. He became Professor and Chairman of Otolaryngology and Communication Sciences in 1998.

The chair is endowed by a \$1 million combined gift from John C. Koss and the Milwaukee-based Koss Corporation. John Koss is credited with creating the high-fidelity stereo headphone industry in the late 1950's.

"We are pleased and very grateful that the Koss family has strengthened its long term relationship with the Medical College of Wisconsin through this endowment," said T. Michael Bolger, JD, President and CEO. "A chair is the highest honor the College can bestow on a physician or scientist. Dr. Wackym has many accomplishments to his credit deserving of the honor."

"The John C. Koss Chair will allow major expansion of our work in cochlear implantation," Dr. Wackym said. I am passionate about caring for these patients, and am humbled on a daily basis by what these prospective devices can provide to people with significant hearing loss, particularly children."

A growing number of people are no longer isolated by profound hearing loss thanks to the Koss Cochlear Implant Program, according to Dr. Wackym. His surgical teams at Froedtert Hospital and Children's Hospital of Wisconsin are the only ones in the state capable of implanting all three of the cochlear implant devices currently on the market. The implants restore hearing by directly stimulating the ear's cochlear nerve, and his team is now researching methods to offer the implants to a wider range of candidates.

"I have personally had the opportunity to observe Dr. Wackym's dedication to his patients," says Michael Koss, president and CEO of Koss Corp. "I have witnessed two cochlear implant surgeries performed by Dr. Wackym within the Koss Cochlear Implant Program. The revolutionary new techniques used to treat these patients are surpassed only by the personal care given them by the team. The sum total of both has been awe-inspiring."

In 1980, Koss Corp. helped fund the Medical College Koss Hearing and Balance Center. Koss Corporation is also developing noise-canceling headphones that can be worn by patients undergoing MRI scans. These phones minimize the loud clicking noises made by the scanner, which can make the experience of an MRI unpleasant. The phones will be tested at the Medical College.

Dr. Wackym's department conducts research in and treatment for a variety of disorders of the head and neck, sinus, throat and ear, including cancer, as well as surgery for hearing, balance or facial nerve disorders.





# PEDIATRIC COCHLEAR IMPLANT EVALUATION PROCESS

### Initial inquiry or referral can be made by:

- Family Member
- Audiologist
- Therapist
- Teacher
- Pediatrician
- Other

### Information sharing:

- An information packet will be mailed to the family.
- Complete the history information form included in the packet.
- Return this form along with copies of the child's most recent audiograms to:
  - Jane Kellerman, Administrative Assistant
    - Department of Otolaryngology & Communication Sciences
    - Koss Cochlear Implant Program
    - 9200 West Wisconsin Avenue
    - Milwaukee, WI 53226
- If there are questions, call 414.805.5586 or e-mail: jkellerm@mcw.edu
- An audiologist will review the information sent to us.
- You will be contacted for an appointment.

### Consultation with cochlear implant audiologist:

- Audiological and speech perception testing
- Discuss how cochlear implants work
- Explain the latest technology
- Discuss factors that can affect the candidate's performance with a cochlear implant
- Discuss reasonable post-implant expectations
- Review post-implant follow-up appointments

### CT and surgeon appointments will be made.

### Medical exam with surgeon:

- History and physical examination
- Review of audiologic testing data
- Review and interpretation of CTs
- Medical diagnosis of the hearing loss
- Discussion of appropriateness of candidacy
- Review of surgical procedures

### **Cochlear implant decision-making:**

- Decisions regarding surgery are made by the candidate along with the cochlear implant team.
- Device discussion with audiologist to choose which cochlear implant device you will be implanted with.





# PEDIATRIC COCHLEAR IMPLANT SURGERY & FOLLOW-UP PROCESS

### Once the decision is made to have cochlear implant surgery:

- Pre-authorization from the insurance company for the surgery is needed. Most commercial insurance companies, as well as Medicare and T19, cover cochlear implants. This may take up to six weeks to authorize.
- Once we have received a hard copy of the insurance approval, a surgery date is scheduled.
- Surgery is usually an inpatient procedure which involves an overnight hospital stay.
- The typical cochlear implant surgery takes about two to five hours. This includes testing the device itself, to confirm each patient has a functioning unit. Electrophysiologic testing is done to evaluate each person's responsiveness to stimulation via the cochlear implant.

### **Post-operative appointments:**

- "Hook-Up" is about four weeks after the surgery (3 hour appointment)
  - Patient will receive the external equipment and will have the initial programming of the speech processor
  - Overview of the implant function and accessories
  - Registration, warranty, loss and damage insurance information
  - Suggestions for initial rehabilitation activities to work on at home
- Two-Week Check (2 hour appointment)
  - Audiogram
  - Adjustment and fine tuning of the programs on the speech processor
  - Answer questions regarding equipment and use
- One-Month Evaluation (2 hour appointment)
  - Audiogram
  - Speech perception testing in the audio booth to determine post-implant progress and to provide information for device programming decisions
  - Adjustment and continued revision to the programs on the speech processor
- Three-Month Check (2 hour appointment)
  - Audiogram
  - Speech perception testing in the audio booth
  - Adjustment and fine tuning of the programs on the speech processor
- Four-Month Electrophysiological Testing (2 hours appointment)
  - Electrophysiological testing with the cochlear implant
- Six-Month Evaluation (2-3 hour appointment)
  - Audiogram
  - Speech perception testing in the audio booth
  - Adjustment and continued revision to the programs on the speech processor
- Nine-Month Check (if needed) (2 hour appointment)
  - Audiogram
  - Adjustment and fine tuning of the programs on the speech processor
- One-Year Evaluation Along with Continued Annual Evaluations (2-3 hour appointment)
  - Audiogram
  - Speech perception testing in the audio booth
  - Adjustment and continued revision to the programs on the speech processor

Note: This is the standard set of appointments post-implant. Depending on schedules and each child's situation, there may be revision to this schedule.





# KOSS COCHLEAR IMPLANT PROGRAM PEDIATRIC PATIENT HISTORY FORM

**CONFIDENTIAL MEDICAL RECORD FORM** 

### Please complete and return this form to:

If you have any questions:

Jane Kellerman, Administrative Assistant Department of Otolaryngology & Communication Sciences Koss Cochlear Implant Program 9200 West Wisconsin Avenue Milwaukee, WI 53226

Email: jkellerm@mcw.edu Please check your coverage & check if Primary (P) or Secondary (S).

Phone: 414.805.5586

□ T19/No HMO	$\Box$ (P)	□ (S)
Medicaid	$\Box$ (P)	□ (S)
Badger Care	$\Box$ (P)	□ (S)
□ Forward	$\Box$ (P)	□ (S)
□ Katie Beckett	$\Box$ (P)	□ (S)
□ Other:	$\Box$ (P)	$\Box$ (S)
(If other, please note coverage.)	(- )	(-)

Date:

Person Completing this Form: \_\_\_\_\_

✓ Please include past aided and unaided audiograms when you return this form.

Information About Child	Information About Parents/Guardian(s)
Name:	Name:
Birthday:	Address (If different from child's):
Sex: Lives With:	
Address:	
	Name:
*MCW #:	Address (If different from child's):
*FMLH #:	
*CHW #:	
*MCW=Medical College of Wisconsin, FH=Froedtert Memorial Lutheran Hospital, and CHW=Children's Hospital of Wisconsin	
Medical Collect	Implant Program ge of Wisconsin
9200 West Wisconsin Avenue - Pediatric (414) 266-2685 - Adult (414) 805-	

KOSS COCHLEAR IMPLANT PROGRAM PEDIATRIC PATIENT HISTORY FORM					
	Con	ntact Inform	ation		
	Номе			Work	
Person's Name:		Pers	on's Nan	ne:	
Phone:		Phor	ne:		
Fax:		Fax:			
Pager:		Page	er:		
Cell:		Cell	:		
Other:		Othe	er: ——		
	Номе			Work	
Person's Name:		Pers	on's Nar	ne:	
Phone:		Pho	ne:		
Fax:		Fax:			
Pager:		Page	er:		
Cell:		Cell			
Other:		Othe	er:		
	ers above that are the be aching you, please let us	2	nmunica	te with you. If the	ere is anything else we
	NAME	FAMILY	•	EDUCATION	
Mother	TANYL		AGE	EDUCATION	OCCUPATION
FATHER					
STEP/FOSTER MOTHER					
Step/Foster Father					
Other					
SIBLING	NAME	DOB	GRAI	DE HEALTI	H/LEARNING PROLEMS
SIBLING					
SIBLING SIBLING					
SIBLING					Page 2 of 9

## **Professional Contacts**

PHYSICIAN	PHYSICIAN
Name:	Name:
Specialty:	
Address:	1
hone:	Phone:
AGENCY INVOLVED WITH YOUR CHILD	AGENCY INVOLVED WITH YOUR CHILE
Name:	Name:
Specialty:	
Address:	
Phone:	Phone:
AUDIOLOGIST	SPEECH/LANGUAGE PATHOLOGIST
Name:	Name:
Specialty:	
Address:	
-uuress	
Phone:	Phone:
THERAPIST	THERAPIST
Name:	Name:
Specialty:	
Address:	
huuress	//duress
Phone:	Phone:
School	TEACHER
Name:	Name:
Specialty:	
Address:	· ·
Phone:	

Koss Cochlear	IMPLANT	PROGRAM
PEDIATRIC PATIE	NT HISTORY	Form

	Hearing Information	
How old was your child when you first	suspected a hearing loss?	
How old was your child when the heari	ing loss was identified?	
When do you think the loss first occurre	ed?	
What was the cause of your child's hear	-	
Who else in the family has a hearing los	s? (grandparent, parent, sibling,	aunt/uncle, cousin, etc.)
Has your child's hearing changed over t		
How many ear infections has your child	l had? ——— When was th	e most recent?
Has your child ever had ear tubes?	Number of times?	Most recent:
-	e you think one ear hears bette	If so, which one? r:
	Hearing Aids	
	<u>Right Ear</u>	<u>Left Ear</u>
Brand Name & Model Number		
Date of Purchase		
Usual Volume Setting ——		
Feedback Difficulties —		
At what age did your child begin wearin	g hearing aids?	
Does your child wear the hearing aids w	illingly? How many	hours each day?
At what age did your child begin to wea	r hearing aids consistently?	
What kind of benefit does your child reco	eive from hearing aids?	
		Page 4 of 9

### Communication Skills

Does your child's speech improve with the use of hearing aids?

What is your child's communication mode: (ASL, Total Communication, Oral, Auditory/Verbal, Cued Speech)

Does your child use gestures rather than speech or formal signs/cues to communicate?

Please check the two left hand column boxes and add comments to best describe your child's speech and listening skills. **Please comment if there are skills your child used to have but no longer has.** 

Hearing Aids On	HEARING AIDS OFF		Comments & Examples
		Does not use voice	
		Does not react to any sounds	
		Seems to be responding to some sounds	
		Babbles or plays vocal games	
		Uses voice all the time	
		Says no words that are understood by others	
		Says a few words that family members understand	
		Many words are understood by non-family members	
		Turns to name when not looking at speaker	
		Understands a few words without looking at speaker	
		Understands many words without looking at speaker	
		Puts 2-3 words together with speech	
		Uses sentences that are understood by family	
		Uses sentences that are understood by non-family	
		Understands sentences without looking at speaker	
		Understands non-family members without looking	
		Other:	
		Other:	Page 5 of 9

Sign Language / Cued Speech Skills

(Please skip this section if your child does not use signs or cued speech)

Please list the family members who sign /cue with your child.\_\_\_\_\_

What is the signing /cueing skill level of the family members who do sign /cue with your child?\_\_\_\_\_\_

Do you have resources to help you improve your sign/cue skills?\_\_\_\_\_

Please indicate whether or not your child has the following language skills using signs/cues and the age at which you first noticed your child using this skill.

YES	No		A GE FIRST SEEN
		Uses single words with signs /cues	
		Uses two-word combinations with signs /cues	
		Uses short sentences in signing /cueing	
		Uses sign/cue word endings (ing, ed,s, etc.)	
		Uses voice all the time while signing /cueing	
		Understands single words that are signed /cued	
		Follows simple signed /cued directions	
		Follows two-step directions that are signed /cued	
		Follows & participates in conversations with signs /cues	
		Understands most of what is said to him/her if signs/cues are used.	

Other comments about your child's use of signs/cues:

KOSS COCHLEAR IMPLANT PROGRAM PEDIATRIC PATIENT HISTORY FORM				
School Information				
Name:				
Address:				
Grade:				
Phone:				
chool contacts (please list the in	dividuals involved with your child's ea	lucation):		
Name	Position	Phone Number		
have normal hearing, self-contain nath and health etc.).	ed class in building with students who	(e.g. Neighborhood with classmates who have normal hearing, mainstreamed for sions) of therapy your child receives at		
Type of Therapy	In School - Amount	Outside of School - Amount		
What other school settings has	your child been in? Please list scho	ol type, location, and years attented.		

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# KOSS COCHLEAR IMPLANT PROGRAM

PEDIATRIC PATIENT HISTORY FORM

Length of pregnancy: Medications taken during pregnancy: \_\_\_\_\_ Complications during pregnancy (illness, x-rays, bleeding, high blood pressure, accident, etc): Complications during delivery: Birth weight:\_\_\_\_\_ Describe any problems as an infant in the nursery or in the first few weeks at home: Has your child been hospitalized? If so, please describe?\_\_\_\_\_ Has your child had any surgery? If so, please list types and dates. Is your child on any medications? If so, name and dosage. Does your child have any other medical conditions? If so, please list. DOES YOUR CHILD HAVE .... **EXPLANATION** Difficulty with vision: Vision had been checked by: History of seizures: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Trouble with balance or coordination: Allergies:\_\_\_\_\_ Feeding: \_\_\_\_\_ Motor problems: Page 8 of 9

### Health Information

Has you child been diagnosed with any delays or do you suspect any delay in areas such as sitting alone, crawling, walking, talking, toilet training, cognitive skills, other? Please explain:

Has your child been diagnosed with or do you suspect any disabilities or condition other than hearing loss such as autism, pervasive developmental delay, cerebral palsy, learning disability, etc? Please explain:

OTHER

How does your child get along with siblings and other children?

Does your child play with other children who have hearing loss? Who have normal hearing?

Do you have any concerns about your child that you have not already mentioned?

Is there any additional information you think we should know?

Thank you for taking the time to provide this information.

It will help us serve your child better.







David R. Friedland, MD, PhD Associate Professor, Otologist, and Neuro-otologic Skull Base Surgeon Koss Cochlear Implant Program Department of Otolaryngology & Communication Sciences

Dr. Friedland is a board-certified otolaryngologist head and neck surgeon with fellowship training at Johns Hopkins University in adult and pediatric otology, neurotology, and cranial base surgery.

He has specialized training in surgery for hearing restoration including the placement of cochlear implants, boneanchored aids, brainstem implants, and implantable hearing aids. He also has an extensive training in the diagnosis and treatment of balance and vestibular disorders including Meniere's disease, vestibular migraine, and superior canal dehiscence.

Dr. Friedland's clinical interests include the use of intratympanic medical therapy in the treatment of hearing loss, dizziness, and tinnitus (ringing in the ears). In addition, his clinical emphasis at the Medical College of Wisconsin is on surgical rehabilitation of hearing loss in the adult population and the diagnosis and management of vestibular disorders. He also maintains a research program studying the molecular biology and neuroanatomy of the auditory brainstem.

Dr. Friedland's practice style reflects the team approach to providing you with the best care. Working closely with dedicated Nurse Practitioners, Audiologists, and support staff a full assessment of the patient's problem is performed through careful listening and specialized testing. Dr. Friedland believes education is a major key to treatment and will patiently explain the diagnosis and therapy in everyday terms using models and diagrams for clarity.

### Education/Training

- Bachelor of Arts (BA) University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, 1987
- Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) City University of New York, New York, NY, 1993
- Doctor of Medicine (MD) Mount Sinai School of Medicine, New York, NY, 1995
- Residency Otolaryngology-Head & Neck Surgery, Mount Sinai School of Medicine, New York, NY, 2000
- Fellowship Otology, Neuro-otology & Cranial Base Surgery, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD, 2002

### **Board Certification**

• American Board of Otolaryngology

### Society Memberships

- Alpha Omega Alpha
- American Medical Association
- Association for Research in Otolaryngology
- Fellow, American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery
- Milwaukee Society of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery
- Society of University Otolaryngologists
- Wisconsin Society of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery
- The Triological Society

#### **Clinical Interests**

- Acoustic Neuroma
- Adult Hearing Loss and Rehabilitation
- Auditory Brainstem Implants
- Bone Anchored Hearing Aids
- Cancer of the Ear
- Cholesteatoma
- Chronic Ear Disease
- Cochlear Implants
- Facial Nerve Paralysis
- Implantable Hearing Aids
- Meniere's Disease
- Migraine Associated Dizziness
- Neurotology
- Otology
- Presbycusis
- Skull Base Tumors
- Superior Canal Dehiscence
- Tinnitus
- Vestibular Disorders

#### **Clinical Practice**

- Patient Age: All
- Joined MCW Faculty in 2002

#### **Research Interests**

- Electrical Stimulation for the Treatment of Tinnitus
- Neuroanatomy of the Auditory Brainstem
- Molecular Biology of Auditory Neurons
- Vestibular Disorders and Associated Medical Conditions

#### Honors/Awards

- Faculty Teaching Award
- America's Top Physicians, Consumer Research Council of America Best Doctors in America, Best Doctors, Inc.
- Honors Awardee, American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery
- Alpha Omega Alpha
- Lange Medical Publications Award
- Ortho-McNeil Resident Travel Award
- Association for Research in Otolaryngology Travel Grant Award
- AAO-HNS/Herbert Silverstein Neurotology Grant Award

### Administrative Duties

- Associate Professor
- Chair, Patient Care Committee
- Chair, Resident Research Review Committee
- Chair, Physician Research Training Committee, Association for Research in Otolaryngology
- Secretary-Treasurer, Wisconsin Society of Otolaryngology
- Director, Vestibular Program
- Director, Temporal Bone Lab Otolaryngology Representative
- Hearing and Speech Examining Board, State of Wisconsin







P. Ashley Wackym, MD, FACS, FAAP John C. Koss Professor and Chairman Medical Director, Otologist and Neuro-otologic Skull Base Surgeon Koss Cochlear Implant Program Department of Otolaryngology & Communication Sciences

Dr. Wackym is a board-certified otolaryngologist head and neck surgeon with fellowship training in adult and pediatric otology, neurotology, and cranial base surgery.

Together with internationally recognized leaders in neurology, neurosurgery, rehabilitation medicine, and cranial base surgery, Dr. Wackym's specific clinical interests have led to the establishment of multidisciplinary programs for cochlear implantation, hearing preservation in acoustic neuroma surgery, neurofibromatosis type 2, and vestibular disorders. Also included are new clinical trials in cochlear and auditory brainstem implantation prostheses at the Medical College of Wisconsin (Froedtert Hospital and the Children's Hospital of Wisconsin).

Although Dr. Wackym's practice includes the entire scope of adult and pediatric hearing, facial nerve and balance disorders, his clinical emphasis at the Medical College of Wisconsin is on the surgical rehabilitation of congenital hearing losses including aural atresia and microtia repair; cochlear implantation; vestibular disorders; in hearing preservation in acoustic neuroma surgery; and removal of complex tumors of the skull base.

He also directs a basic science research program in the molecular biology of hearing and balance disorders and in gene discovery in acoustic neuromas.

### Education/Training

- Bachelor of Arts (BA) California State University, Fullerton, CA, 1980
- Doctor of Medicine (MD) Vanderbilt University School of Medicine, Nashville, TN, 1985
- Residency Head & Neck Surgery, University of California, Los Angeles, CA, 1985-1991
- Fellowship Otology, Neurotology & Cranial Base Surgery, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA, 1991-1992

### **Board Certification**

- American Board of Otolaryngology
- Neurotology, American Board of Otolaryngology (4-25-04)

### **Society Memberships**

- Collegium Oto-rhino-laryngologicum Amicitiae Sacrum, an international organization of otolaryngologists clinicianscientists, established in 1926, The Netherlands: worldwide membership-over 300 from 50 countries; 20 members from the United States.
- American Otological Society, Member (129 Active Fellows in the USA)
- American Neurotology Society, Member
- Fellow, The American Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Society
- Fellow, American College of Surgeons
- Fellow, American College of Pediatrics
- Fellow, American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery
- Member, Wisconsin Society of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery
- Sir Charles Bell Society
- Paul H. Ward Society
- Politzer Society (International Otology Society)
- Association for Research in Otolaryngology
- Bárány Society (International Basic Science and Clinical Vestibular)
- American Medical Association

Koss Cochlear Implant Program Medical College of Wisconsin

9200 West Wisconsin Avenue - Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53226 Pediatric (414) 266-2685 - Adult (414) 805-5586 - Email: cochlear.implant@mcw.edu

#### **Clinical Interests**

- Cochlear Implants
- Acoustic Neuroma
- Auditory Brainstem Implants
- Gamma Knife Radiosurgery

### **Clinical Practice**

- Patient Age: All
- Joined MCW Faculty in 1998

### **Research Interests**

- Molecular Biology of Vestibular Efferent/Afferent Interactions
- Molecular Biology of Acoustic Neuromas
- Cochlear and Brainstem Implant Clinical Trials

### Honors/Awards

- Honor Award, The American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery
- Edmund Prince Fowler Award, The American Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Society
- Shirley Baron Research Award, The American Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Society, Western Section
- Nicholas Torok Vestibular Award of the American Neurotology Society
- Clinical Investigator Development Award
- UCLA Head and Neck Surgery Teaching Award
- First Place Award, Basic Science Category, American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery / Association for Research in Otolaryngology
- Shirley Baron Research Award, The American Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Society, Western Section
- Second Place Award, Basic Science Category, American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery / Association for Research in Otolaryngology
- Vice President's Research Award, The American Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Society, Western Section
- William H. Call Research Award, Pacific Coast Oto-Ophthalmological Society

### Administrative Duties

- Professor and Chairman, Department of Otolaryngology and Communication Sciences
- Chief, Division of Otology and Neuro-Otologic Skull Base Surgery
- Medical Director, Koss Cochlear Implant Program
- Medical Director, Koss Hearing and Balance Center





# **C**OCHLEAR IMPLANT TEAM



P. Ashley Wackym, MD John C. Koss Professor and Department Chairman Medical Director, Cochlear Implant Program

Dr. Wackym is a nationally known researcher and clinical specialist in hearing and balance disorders. Over the past eight years while at the Medical College of Wisconsin, he led the development of the

cochlear implant program into a nationally recognized center, both for its strong clinical services and research component. Dr. Wackym's clinical emphasis is on cochlear implantation, aural atresia and microtia repair, hearing preservations in acoustic neuroma surgery, removal of complex tumors of the skull base, and vestibular disorders. Dr. Wackym is experienced with both children and adult cochlear implant candidates as well as all the currently available cochlear implant devices, including bilateral cochlear implantation and the auditory brainstem implant.



Christina Runge-Samuelson, PhD Assistant Professor Co-Director, Cochlear Implant Program

Dr. Runge-Samuelson graduated from the University of Iowa receiving her Bachelor's degree in 1993,

Master's degree in 1996, and Doctor of Philosophy degree in Audiology in 2002. Her doctoral work was in auditory neurophysiology, particularly with electrical stimulation of the ear. Chris is also interested in physiologic responses of the cochlea to acoustic stimulation. She joined the College to expand her research areas to include cochlear implant patients.



### David Friedland, MD, PhD Otolaryngologist

Dr. Friedland has specialized training in surgery for hearing restoration, including the placement of cochlear implants, bone-anchored aids, brainstem implants, and implantable hearing aids. He also has an extensive training in the diagnosis and treatment of balance and vestibular disorders including

Meniere's disease, vestibular migraine, and superior canal dehiscence. Dr. Friedland's clinical emphasis is on surgical rehabilitation of hearing loss in the adult population and the diagnosis and management of vestibular disorders. He also maintains a research program studying the molecular biology and neuroanatomy of the auditory brainstem.



Linda S. Burg, AuD, CCC-A Audiologist Coordinator, Cochlear Implant Program

Dr. Burg graduated with her Bachelor's degree in Communication Sciences and Disorders from the University of Wisconsin-Whitewater in 1982 and her Master's degree in Audiology from the University

of Wisconsin-Stevens Point in 1984. She came to the Medical College in 1986. Dr. Burg received her Clinical Doctorate from the Arizona School of Health Sciences in 2002. Dr. Burg works with both children and adults, but has an emphasis on adults and adult aural rehabilitation. She also has a special interest in electrophysiology. In 2005, Dr. Burg became the Coordinator of the Koss Cochlear Implant Program.

# **C**OCHLEAR IMPLANT TEAM



Karla A. Balko, MS, CCC-A Audiologist

Karla graduated with her Bachelors of Science in Speech Language Pathology from Northern Arizona University in 1983 and her Master's degree in Audiology from Purdue University in 1985. Karla has 19 years as a nationally certified clinical audiologist and 15 years in the field of cochlear implants. Over the

years, she has worked with over 250 cochlear implant recipients of all ages and their families. She has spoken locally and nationally on various topics regarding cochlear implants.



Sarah E. Drake, MS, CCC-A Audiologist

Sarah graduated from the University of Wisconsin with Master's degree in Audiology. Prior to joining the Medical College of Wisconsin, she worked with the cochlear implant teams at the University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics and at the University of Illinois, Chicago. Sarah is pleased to use her clinical and

research background from these two programs here at the Medical College of Wisconsin.



Jamie Jensen, AuD, CCC-A Audiologist

Dr. Jensen graduated with her Bachelor's degree in Communication Sciences and Disorders from the University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point in 2002. She completed her Doctor of Audiology at Vanderbilt University in 2006 and then came to the Medical College. Since coming here, Dr. Jensen managed the

cochlear implant research projects, including participant recruitment and data collection. In November, 2006, she joined the clinical team to work with the adult implant patients, as well as continuing her role in research.



Mary Brawley, MA, CCC-SLP Speech Language Pathologist

Mary Brawley is the Program Manager for the Center for Communication and Swallowing Disorders section of the Otolaryngology Department at the Medical College of Wisconsin. Mary has 30 years of experience in the diagnosis and treatment of children and adults with communication impairments and is

the newest member of the cochlear implant team.



### Jaye Berghauer, MS, CCC-SLP Speech/Language Pathologist

Jaye received her degree in Communicative Disorders – Speech Language Pathology from the University of Wisconsin-Madison. Since 1985, Jaye has worked in the Milwaukee area and has had extensive experience with the school system as well as outpatient clinics. Jaye works with children of all ages, involv-

ing their families, caregivers, and other health and school staff to help each child meet his or her potential.

# **COCHLEAR IMPLANT TEAM**



Dione C. Langley, MS, CCC-SLP Speech/Language Pathologist

Dione received her undergraduate degree in Communicative Disorders from the University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point and her graduate degree from the University of Southwestern Louisiana. She has worked in the school system, outpatient clinics, and a birth-three program. She has pediatric experience with all ages

in both diagnostics and therapy. Her strengths are working closely with families, caregivers, and other health and school staff to provide the best opportunity for each child to succeed.



Tammy Schumacher-Monfre, MSN, APNP Advanced Prescriber Nurse Practitioner

Tammy graduated with a Master's degree as an advanced nurse practitioner in 1998 and has extensive experience in medical/surgical education. She specializes in medical management issues and came to the Medical College in 1999 to work with Dr. Wackym. Tammy is involved with patients during the pre-

implant evaluation as well as the post-surgical follow-up. She is an excellent resource for patients with medical questions related to their cochlear implants.



Robert Schum, PhD Pediatric Psychologist

In 1977, Dr. Schum began working with children with hearing loss and by the late 80's with children receiving cochlear implants. Bob has published extensively in nationally known professional journals dealing with the topic of communication disorders. He has specific expertise in psychoeducational testing of children with

communication disorders, including hearing loss, and is a valuable resource to families as well as the implant team.



Karen Knopf, M. Ed. Auditory/Oral Early Childhood Teacher

Karen graduated with a communication disorders major from Truman State University and a masters in Deaf Education from Portland Oregon. In 2002, she accepted her position as auditory/oral early childhood teacher in Waukesha, WI. Her responsibilities include helping educators throughout the state grow in their

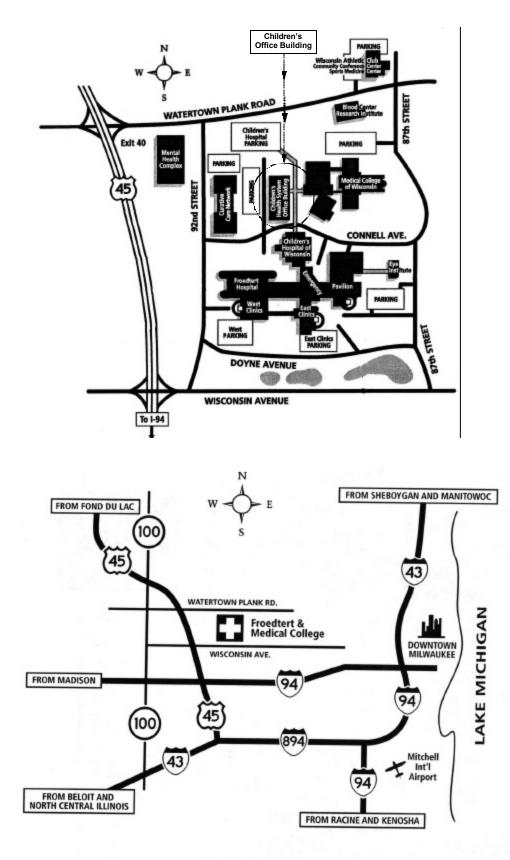
knowledge of teaching children with cochlear implants. To enhance her abilities, Karen completed in 2004 the Educational Consultant Training Program from Children's Hospital of Philadelphia.



Jane Kellerman Administrative Assistant

Jane started at the Medical College in 1999. She provides support for the day-to-day operation of the cochlear implant program. For cochlear implant information packets, equipment needs, and /or scheduling of appointments, contact Jane at any one of the phone numbers or the e-mail listed below.

### **Maps and Directions**



MAP IS NOT TO SCALE

#### Children's Office Building

The Master Speech and Hearing Clinic is located on the third floor of the Children's Office Building. The building is located at 9000 W. Wisconsin Avenue. Parking is available across the street and in the Children's Hospital Parking structure. When you arrive at the clinic check in at the registration desk.

If you need additional directions, call the Master Speech and Hearing Clinic at 414.266.3317.

#### From Sheboygan & Manitowoc

Follow I-43 South to Milwaukee. As you approach downtown Milwaukee, take I-94 West toward Madison (exit 10). Continue on I-94 West past Miller Park. Take US Hwy 45 North toward Fond du Lac (exit 305B). Travel approximately one mile north and exit on Watertown Plank Road (exit 40).

#### From Racine & Kenosha

Take I-94 West (actually heads north) toward Milwaukee. Shortly past the airport, take the I-894 bypass (Madison/Fond du Lac, exit 316). Follow I-894 to US Hwy 45 North. Take US Hwy 45 North to Watertown Plank Road (exit 40).

#### From Beloit & North Central Illinois

Take I-43 North (Rock Freeway) to US Hwy 45/I-894. Continue north on Hwy 45 (Fond du Lac). Approximately one mile north of the Milwaukee County Zoo, exit on Watertown Plank Road. (exit 40).

#### From Fond du Lac

Follow US Hwy 45 South to Milwaukee. Approximately one mile past North Avenue, exit on Watertown Plank Road (exit 40).

#### From Madison

Take I-94 East (Milwaukee) to US Hwy 45 North (exit 305B, Fond du Lac). Follow 45 North for about one mile, and exit on Watertown Plank Road, (exit 40).

### **Exchange of Information Forms**

In order to gain a better picture of your child's auditory and communication skills, we would like to obtain information/records from the program and individuals who are working with you and your child. In addition, as we go through the evaluation process we would like to be able to share test results and have an open dialog with you and the program/individuals who work with you. Please complete a release of information form for each program/person we should be communicating with and exchanging information. This may include your child's audiologist, speech-language pathologist, early childhood specialist, birth to three program, school, and/or physician. If you need more forms, feel free to copy these. You can return these release forms with the completed questionnaire.

Thank you. We look forward to working with you and your child.

### **Exchange of Information Forms**

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Thank you. We look forward to working with you and your child.

			Office Use Only:
20		MR #	
9000 W. Wisconsin Aven Hospital Milwaukee, WI 53201	le	Phone N	lumber:
afficiency 414.266.2301		Fax Nun	nber:
			Pick-up/ID verified Faxed Initial:
AUTHORIZATION FOR R	ELEASE OF INFORMATION F		
Name of Patient	Date of E	irth boroby o	onsent to the release
1. I,			
of information from my health car	5		
A. □ Children's Hospital of V (0R)	VISCONSIN		
	State		in
			IP
2. Type of information to be release		ollowing)	
□ Discharge Summary	Visit Date	ont Dooordo	Visit Date
□ History & Physical			
Consultation Report		tory	
□ Operative/Pathology			
Outpatient Visit	-		
Alcohol/Drug Abuse	🗆 Rehab	(PT/OT)	
CPC / Abuse Records	🗆 EKG (I	Report)	
Mental Health Records	Other_		
□ HIV (AIDS) Test Results	(HIV (AIDS)	equires Your Signature Here)	
3. Release information to:	((		
A. 🗆 Name			
Address			
City	State	Z	ip
<i>(0R)</i> B. □ Children's Hospital of V	∕isconsin		
4. Purpose of release (Check one)			
Medical Care	Payment of Instant	surance Claim*	School
Legal Investigation*	Application for	Insurance*	Military*
Personal Use*			
□ Social Security/ Disability Dete			
□ Other (Please Explain)			
* Standard Fees Apply			
5. I understand that I may revoke th	<b>,</b>		•
before receipt of notice revoking t			
will expire one year from the date	-		ate:
6. A photocopy or facsimile of this a		-	
7. Further redisclosure of this inf		nsent is prohibited b	y law.
8. Date consent is signed 9.	Signature of person giving consent		
	□ Patient □ Parent of Mino □ Person Authorized by Patier	•	□ Foster Parent
		Specify Relations	hip to Patient

# PLEASE GIVE THIS PACKET TO YOUR CHILD'S EDUCATOR/THERAPIST.

# PLEASE GIVE THIS PACKET TO YOUR CHILD'S EDUCATOR/THERAPIST.

To: Staff working with \_\_\_\_\_

The above named child has recently been referred to us as a potential candidate for cochlear implant. As a part of this process, we would like to provide you with information about cochlear implants and the evaluation process. In addition, we would like to obtain your input about the child's communication skills and learning environment.

In this packet, you will find some information about cochlear implants, the members of the cochlear implant team, and the pre and post-implant process. In addition, we have included some resource information that you might find useful.

You are an important component in the cochlear implant evaluation process because of your experience with the child and your understanding of his/her communication skills and needs. We have enclosed a brief form for you to complete to give us a better idea of how this child uses his/her aided hearing for communication. In addition, we would appreciate a copy of the most recent IEP and any evaluation reports or other information that you think might be helpful.

Through this process, please feel free to contact us with specific concerns and questions as well as more general questions about cochlear implants or the evaluations that are taking place.

If you have any questions, feel free to contact Jane Kellerman, Administrative Assistant for the Koss Cochlear Implant Program, via e-mail: jkellerm@mcw.edu or via phone 414.805.5586.

Koss Cochlear Implant Program Medical College of Wisconsin Department of Otolaryngology and Communication Sciences Froedtert West Clinics 9200 West Wisconsin Avenue Milwaukee, WI 53226

Hospital of Wisconsin A	Working in conjunction 's Hospital of Wisconsin - Pediatric Patients Froedtert Hospital - Adult Patients				
KOSS COCHLEAR IMPLANT PROGRAM Educator/Therapist Information Sheet					
Child's name:	Date:				
Person completing this form:	Position/Title:				
How long have you worked with known the	his child?				
Based on your knowledge, does this chil school?	□ Yes □ No				
If marked no, please describe:					
How would you characterize this child's cuing or signs? ( <i>check 1 or 2</i> )	arrent auditory abilities without any visual cues such as lipread-				
<ul> <li>Does <u>not</u> consistently detect speech</li> <li>Does consistently detect speech</li> <li>Beginning pattern perception</li> <li>Consistent pattern perception</li> <li>Unsure</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Closed set word recognition from a set of words</li> <li>Understands a few open set words and sentences (<i>without choices</i>)</li> <li>Consistent open set word and sentence understanding</li> <li>Is able to converse easily without lip-reading or sign cues</li> <li>Other comments</li> </ul>				
How would you characterize this child's cu	urrent speech abilities? (check 1 or 2)				
<ul> <li>Does <u>not</u> consistently use voice/speech</li> <li>Does consistently use voice/speech</li> <li>Produces correct number of syllables</li> <li>Produces variations in pitch</li> <li>Unsure</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Produces some words that are easily understood</li> <li>Uses a number of phrases an sentences that re easily understood</li> <li>Most speech is understood by familiar listeners</li> <li>Most speech is understood by unfamiliar listeners</li> <li>Other comments</li> </ul>				
What is your level of knowledge and comf □ Very limited □ Some □ A working	-				
What is your level of knowledge and comf	ort with development of auditory skills? ( <i>check 1</i> )				
, ,	knowledge $\Box$ Fairly knowledgeable $\Box$ Very knowledgeable				
	Koss Cochlear Implant Program Medical College of Wisconsin Visconsin Avenue - Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53226 - Adult (414) 805-5586 - Email: cochlear.implant@mcw.edu Page 1 of 2				

KOSS COCHLEAR IMPLANT PROGRAM Educator/Therapist Information sheet				
What are the most efficient ways for us to communicate with you?				
Phone:				
Fax:				
E-mail:				
Best Times:				
Is there anything else you think we should know about this child and their communication skills?				
Do you have any specific questions about cochlear implant?				
bo you have any specific questions about coefficial intplant.				
In addition we would appreciate receiving a copy of the child's most recent IEP and any pertinent reports. A release form is attached. You can return this form and any additional information to the address below.				
If you have additional information or questions that you would like to discuss with us, contact Jane Kellerman, Administrative Assistant, for the Koss Cochlear Implant Program via e-mail: jkellerm@mcw.edu or via phone 414.805.5586.				
Return this form and any additional information to: Jane Kellerman, Administrative Assistant Department of Otolaryngology & Communication Sciences Koss Cochlear Implant Program 9200 West Wisconsin Avenue Milwaukee, WI 53226				
Thank you for providing this valuable information.				





Internal Device

Auditorv

Nerve

ectrica Pulses

# WHAT IS A COCHLEAR IMPLANT?

A cochlear implant is designed to provide electrical stimulation to the hearing nerve fibers by by passing the hair cells in the cochlea that are damaged or absent for individuals with sensorineural hearing loss. The function of the cochlear implant is to use this electrical stimulation to provide individuals who have severe to profound sensorineural hearing losses with an auditory signal that they interpret as sound. It is a prosthetic hearing device, not a hearing aid.

Transmitter

Ear Level

Microphone

### How does a cochlear implant work?

A cochlear implant consists of both externally worn and surgically implanted components.

- The microphone picks up sound and sends it to the speech processor.
- Speech Processo • The speech processor (body worn or ear-level) analyzes and codes the signal.
- The coded signal is sent to the transmitter that is worn in the hair.
- The transmitter sends the signal across the skin to the internal device and stimulates the auditory nerve fibers. The brain interprets the signal as sound.

### Who can benefit from a cochlear implant?

- Adults and children with severe to profound sensorineural hearing loss in both ears.
- Children who are 12 months (younger in some cases) to 18 years of age and adults of any age.
- Individuals who receive insufficient benefit from hearing aids.
- Children who can receive family and educational support.
- Individuals and families with appropriate expectations and an understanding of the necessary follow-up.

### What cochlear implant systems are available?

At the present time there are three manufacturers of cochlear implants for children and adults:

- Advanced Bionics
- Cochlear Americas
- Med-El Corporation

All three companies have excellent implant systems. As a part of the evaluation process, we discuss the function and benefits of each device with the candidate and their family.

### Who can I call if I have questions?

Feel free to contact any audiologist or speech-language pathologist on the cochlear implant team. If they can't answer your question, they will be able to get you in touch with someone who can.

Adult Cochlear Implant	Adult Cochlear Implant	Pediatric Cochlear Implant	Pediatric Cochlear Implant
Audiologist	Speech-Language Pathologist	Audiologist	Speech-Language Pathologist
414-805-5586	414-805-5586	414-266-2685	414-266-2685
Linda Burg, AuD, CCC-A	Mary Brawley, MA, CCC-SLP	Karla Balko, MS, CCC-A	Dione Langley, MS, CCC-SLP
Jamie Jensen, AuD, CCC-A		Sarah Drake, MS, CCC-A	Jay Berghaurer, MS, CCC-SLP





# WHY THE KOSS COCHLEAR IMPLANT PROGRAM?

### **Advanced Technology**

The Koss Cochlear Implant Program is the only program in the state of Wisconsin that has been selected by all three cochlear implant manufacturers to participate in their investigational trials. This allows our patients access to the most recent technology as well as a large selection of devices. The program is the largest in the state of Wisconsin. We currently follow over 400 patients from Wisconsin and the surrounding states.

### **Experienced Staff**

The staff on the Koss Cochlear Implant Team has extensive experience working with individuals with hearing loss, in particular, those with cochlear implants. The years of experience range up to 15 years, and include both pediatric and adult expertise.

### **Comprehensive Patient Care**

In addition to offering patients the latest technology and device selection, we have an emphasis on comprehensive patient care. Patients and their families receive this care throughout the evaluation, surgical, and initial post-implant process. In addition, we provide long-term follow-up care, as clients become experienced cochlear implant users. This care includes:

- Device programming
- Aural rehabilitation
- Speech-language evaluation
- Patient and family support groups
- Educational consultation & collaboration
- Post-implant communication assessment
- Coordination with local service providers

### Research

Another important component of the program is the ongoing hearing research. Here is a brief sample of our investigational trials and other areas of ongoing research:

- The use of a "hybrid" device that is a combination of cochlear implant and hearing aid. This device is designed for individuals with profound sensorineural hearing loss in the high frequencies. The cochlear implant portion provides electrical hearing for the high pitches and the hearing aid provides amplification for the low and middle pitches.
- Cochlear implantation in a deaf ear when the other ear is normal or has mild hearing impairment.
- Effects of cochlear implantation on suppression of tinnitus.
- Relationships between genetics and hearing loss in families and in clinical populations.

See article: "Koss Endows \$1 Million Chair; College Names First Recipient" on next page.

## Koss Endows \$1 Million Chair; College Names First Recipient

Article from the World, the Medical College of Wisconsin newsletter for faculty and staff - July 17, 2000

P. Ashley Wackym, MD, is the first recipient of the John C. Koss Professorship of Otolaryngology and Communication Sciences at the Medical College of Wisconsin. He became Professor and Chairman of Otolaryngology and Communication Sciences in 1998.

The chair is endowed by a \$1 million combined gift from John C. Koss and the Milwaukee-based Koss Corporation. John Koss is credited with creating the high-fidelity stereo headphone industry in the late 1950's.

"We are pleased and very grateful that the Koss family has strengthened its long term relationship with the Medical College of Wisconsin through this endowment," said T. Michael Bolger, JD, President and CEO. "A chair is the highest honor the College can bestow on a physician or scientist. Dr. Wackym has many accomplishments to his credit deserving of the honor."

"The John C. Koss Chair will allow major expansion of our work in cochlear implantation," Dr. Wackym said. I am passionate about caring for these patients, and am humbled on a daily basis by what these prospective devices can provide to people with significant hearing loss, particularly children."

A growing number of people are no longer isolated by profound hearing loss thanks to the Koss Cochlear Implant Program, according to Dr. Wackym. His surgical teams at Froedtert Hospital and Children's Hospital of Wisconsin are the only ones in the state capable of implanting all three of the cochlear implant devices currently on the market. The implants restore hearing by directly stimulating the ear's cochlear nerve, and his team is now researching methods to offer the implants to a wider range of candidates.

"I have personally had the opportunity to observe Dr. Wackym's dedication to his patients," says Michael Koss, president and CEO of Koss Corp. "I have witnessed two cochlear implant surgeries performed by Dr. Wackym within the Koss Cochlear Implant Program. The revolutionary new techniques used to treat these patients are surpassed only by the personal care given them by the team. The sum total of both has been awe-inspiring."

In 1980, Koss Corp. helped fund the Medical College Koss Hearing and Balance Center. Koss Corporation is also developing noise-canceling headphones that can be worn by patients undergoing MRI scans. These phones minimize the loud clicking noises made by the scanner, which can make the experience of an MRI unpleasant. The phones will be tested at the Medical College.

Dr. Wackym's department conducts research in and treatment for a variety of disorders of the head and neck, sinus, throat and ear, including cancer, as well as surgery for hearing, balance or facial nerve disorders.





# PEDIATRIC COCHLEAR IMPLANT EVALUATION PROCESS

### Initial inquiry or referral can be made by:

- Family Member
- Audiologist
- Therapist
- Teacher
- Pediatrician
- Other

### Information sharing:

- An information packet will be mailed to the family.
- Complete the history information form included in the packet.
- Return this form along with copies of the child's most recent audiograms to:
  - Jane Kellerman, Administrative Assistant
    - Department of Otolaryngology & Communication Sciences
    - Koss Cochlear Implant Program
    - 9200 West Wisconsin Avenue
    - Milwaukee, WI 53226
- If there are questions, call 414.805.5586 or e-mail: jkellerm@mcw.edu
- An audiologist will review the information sent to us.
- You will be contacted for an appointment.

### Consultation with cochlear implant audiologist:

- Audiological and speech perception testing
- Discuss how cochlear implants work
- Explain the latest technology
- Discuss factors that can affect the candidate's performance with a cochlear implant
- Discuss reasonable post-implant expectations
- Review post-implant follow-up appointments

### CT and surgeon appointments will be made.

### Medical exam with surgeon:

- History and physical examination
- Review of audiologic testing data
- Review and interpretation of CTs
- Medical diagnosis of the hearing loss
- Discussion of appropriateness of candidacy
- Review of surgical procedures

### **Cochlear implant decision-making:**

- Decisions regarding surgery are made by the candidate along with the cochlear implant team.
- Device discussion with audiologist to choose which cochlear implant device you will be implanted with.





# PEDIATRIC COCHLEAR IMPLANT SURGERY & FOLLOW-UP PROCESS

### Once the decision is made to have cochlear implant surgery:

- Pre-authorization from the insurance company for the surgery is needed. Most commercial insurance companies, as well as Medicare and T19, cover cochlear implants. This may take up to six weeks to authorize.
- Once we have received a hard copy of the insurance approval, a surgery date is scheduled.
- Surgery is usually an inpatient procedure which involves an overnight hospital stay.
- The typical cochlear implant surgery takes about two to five hours. This includes testing the device itself, to confirm each patient has a functioning unit. Electrophysiologic testing is done to evaluate each person's responsiveness to stimulation via the cochlear implant.

### **Post-operative appointments:**

- "Hook-Up" is about four weeks after the surgery (3 hour appointment)
  - Patient will receive the external equipment and will have the initial programming of the speech processor
  - Overview of the implant function and accessories
  - Registration, warranty, loss and damage insurance information
  - Suggestions for initial rehabilitation activities to work on at home
- Two-Week Check (2 hour appointment)
  - Audiogram
  - Adjustment and fine tuning of the programs on the speech processor
  - Answer questions regarding equipment and use
- One-Month Evaluation (2 hour appointment)
  - Audiogram
  - Speech perception testing in the audio booth to determine post-implant progress and to provide information for device programming decisions
  - Adjustment and continued revision to the programs on the speech processor
- Three-Month Check (2 hour appointment)
  - Audiogram
  - Speech perception testing in the audio booth
  - Adjustment and fine tuning of the programs on the speech processor
- Four-Month Electrophysiological Testing (2 hours appointment)
  - Electrophysiological testing with the cochlear implant
- Six-Month Evaluation (2-3 hour appointment)
  - Audiogram
  - Speech perception testing in the audio booth
  - Adjustment and continued revision to the programs on the speech processor
- Nine-Month Check (if needed) (2 hour appointment)
  - Audiogram
  - Adjustment and fine tuning of the programs on the speech processor
- One-Year Evaluation Along with Continued Annual Evaluations (2-3 hour appointment)
  - Audiogram
  - Speech perception testing in the audio booth
  - Adjustment and continued revision to the programs on the speech processor

Note: This is the standard set of appointments post-implant. Depending on schedules and each child's situation, there may be revision to this schedule.





# **RESOURCES FOR WORKING WITH CHILDREN WHO USE COCHLEAR IMPLANTS**

ORGANIZATION

Network of Educators of Children with Cochlear Implants (NECCI) - (Subscription Cost: \$20.00) This organization puts out a newsletter specifically for teachers. Mail check: (Payable to NECCI) to Susan Poster, Long Island Jewish Hearing & Speech Center 430 Lakeville Road, New Hyde Park, NY 11042

### MANUFACTURER INFORMATION

"Nucleus Cochlear Implant System Teacher's Guide" - (Cost: Free) Call: Cochlear Americas at 800.523.5798 "Guide to Cochlear Implants for Parents and Educators" - (Cost: Free) Call: Advanced Bionics at 800.678.2575

### "LOUD AND CLEAR! A COCHLEAR IMPLANT REHABILITATION NEWSLETTER" - (Cost: Free)

Each issue of the newsletter addresses a rehabilitation topic appropriate for teachers and therapists working with children who have cochlear implants. Edited by Amy McConkey Robbins

Call: Advanced Bionics Corporation at 800.678.2575 (or) Mail: 25129 Rye Canyon Loop, Valencia, CA 91355

### "COCHLEAR IMPLANTS FOR KIDS" - (Cost: \$49.95)

Lessons written by therapists who work with children with cochlear implants. (Warren Estabrooks -1998) Call: Alexander Graham Bell Association at 202.337.5220 (or) Web site: www.agbell.org

"CHILDREN WITH COCHLEAR IMPLANTS IN EDUCATIONAL SETTINGS" - (Cost: \$55.95) A good reference for issues related to educational management of children with cochlear implants. (Mary Ellen Nevins & Patricia M. Chute ) - Singular Publishing Group

"GUIDE FOR OPTIMIZING AUDITORY LEARNING SKILLS (GOALS)" - (Cost: \$34.95)

A guide for incorporating auditory skill development into academic lessons. (Jill Firszt & Ruth Reeder - 1996) Call: Alexander Graham Bell Association at 202.337.5220 (or) Web site: www.agbell.org

"SPEECH PERCEPTION INSTRUCTIONAL CURRICULUM AND EVALUATION (SPICE)" - (Cost: \$378.00 includes shipping & handling) A structured auditory training curriculum for auditory skill development. (Jean Moog, J. Biedenstein & L. Davidson - 1995)

Call: Central Institute for the Deaf at 314.977.0133 (or) Mail: 4560 Clayton Ave. St. Louis, MO 63110

KOSS COCHLEAR IMPLANT PROGRAM, Medical College of Wisconsin, 9200 W. Wisconsin Ave., Milwaukee, WI 53226 Staff available for inservices and presentations on cochlear implants as well as auditory skill development. Call: Jane Kellerman at 414.805.5586 or E-mail Jane at: jkellerm@mcw.edu

### **RESOURCES FOR WORKING WITH CHILDREN WHO USE COCHLEAR IMPLANTS**

### WEB SITES

MED EL CORPORATION Med El Cochlear Implant System (C40+) Frequently asked questions http://www.medel.com

COCHLEAR AMERICAS

Nucleus Cochlear Implant Systems (C122M & C124M) Fun kids page-connection to other sites of interest to children http://www..cochlear.com

ADVANCED BIONICS Clarion Cochlear Implant System Web site available in Spanish http://www.cochlearimplant.com

SOUND-BYTES THE HEARING ENHANCEMENT RESOURCE COMPANY Assistive devices, cued speech software, and "American Sign Language Dictionary" on CD-ROM http://www.soundbytes.com

HEARING AID MANUFACTURERS In addition to product information, several have information about hearing loss and other related subjects. http://www.oticonus.com http://www.phonak.ch http://www.resound.com http://www.siemens-hearing.com

INDEX TO HEARING HEALTH RESOURCES A wealth of information and related links http://www.visi.com

HIP PBULISHING GROUP HIP Magazine - For children who are deaf or hard of hearing; ages 8-14. Back issues are available. http://www.hipmag.org ORAL DEAF SCHOOLS Links to private oral schools http://www.oraldeafed.org

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SELF HELP FOR HARD-OF-HEARING PEOPLE Publishes a journal http://www.shhh.org

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CUED SPEECH DISCOVERY Information about cued speech http://www.cuedspeech.com

NATIONAL CUED SPEECH ASSOCIATION http://www.cuedspeech.org





Internal Device

Auditorv

Nerve

ectrica Pulses

# WHAT IS A COCHLEAR IMPLANT?

A cochlear implant is designed to provide electrical stimulation to the hearing nerve fibers by by passing the hair cells in the cochlea that are damaged or absent for individuals with sensorineural hearing loss. The function of the cochlear implant is to use this electrical stimulation to provide individuals who have severe to profound sensorineural hearing losses with an auditory signal that they interpret as sound. It is a prosthetic hearing device, not a hearing aid.

Transmitter

Ear Level

Microphone

### How does a cochlear implant work?

A cochlear implant consists of both externally worn and surgically implanted components.

- The microphone picks up sound and sends it to the speech processor.
- Speech Processo • The speech processor (body worn or ear-level) analyzes and codes the signal.
- The coded signal is sent to the transmitter that is worn in the hair.
- The transmitter sends the signal across the skin to the internal device and stimulates the auditory nerve fibers. The brain interprets the signal as sound.

### Who can benefit from a cochlear implant?

- Adults and children with severe to profound sensorineural hearing loss in both ears.
- Children who are 12 months (younger in some cases) to 18 years of age and adults of any age.
- Individuals who receive insufficient benefit from hearing aids.
- Children who can receive family and educational support.
- Individuals and families with appropriate expectations and an understanding of the necessary follow-up.

### What cochlear implant systems are available?

At the present time there are three manufacturers of cochlear implants for children and adults:

- Advanced Bionics
- Cochlear Americas
- Med-El Corporation

All three companies have excellent implant systems. As a part of the evaluation process, we discuss the function and benefits of each device with the candidate and their family.

### Who can I call if I have questions?

Feel free to contact any audiologist or speech-language pathologist on the cochlear implant team. If they can't answer your question, they will be able to get you in touch with someone who can.

Adult Cochlear Implant	Adult Cochlear Implant	Pediatric Cochlear Implant	Pediatric Cochlear Implant
Audiologist	Speech-Language Pathologist	Audiologist	Speech-Language Pathologist
414-805-5586	414-805-5586	414-266-2685	414-266-2685
Linda Burg, AuD, CCC-A	Mary Brawley, MA, CCC-SLP	Karla Balko, MS, CCC-A	Dione Langley, MS, CCC-SLP
Jamie Jensen, AuD, CCC-A		Sarah Drake, MS, CCC-A	Jay Berghaurer, MS, CCC-SLP





# WHY THE KOSS COCHLEAR IMPLANT PROGRAM?

### **Advanced Technology**

The Koss Cochlear Implant Program is the only program in the state of Wisconsin that has been selected by all three cochlear implant manufacturers to participate in their investigational trials. This allows our patients access to the most recent technology as well as a large selection of devices. The program is the largest in the state of Wisconsin. We currently follow over 400 patients from Wisconsin and the surrounding states.

### **Experienced Staff**

The staff on the Koss Cochlear Implant Team has extensive experience working with individuals with hearing loss, in particular, those with cochlear implants. The years of experience range up to 15 years, and include both pediatric and adult expertise.

### **Comprehensive Patient Care**

In addition to offering patients the latest technology and device selection, we have an emphasis on comprehensive patient care. Patients and their families receive this care throughout the evaluation, surgical, and initial post-implant process. In addition, we provide long-term follow-up care, as clients become experienced cochlear implant users. This care includes:

- Device programming
- Aural rehabilitation
- Speech-language evaluation
- Patient and family support groups
- Educational consultation & collaboration
- Post-implant communication assessment
- Coordination with local service providers

### Research

Another important component of the program is the ongoing hearing research. Here is a brief sample of our investigational trials and other areas of ongoing research:

- The use of a "hybrid" device that is a combination of cochlear implant and hearing aid. This device is designed for individuals with profound sensorineural hearing loss in the high frequencies. The cochlear implant portion provides electrical hearing for the high pitches and the hearing aid provides amplification for the low and middle pitches.
- Cochlear implantation in a deaf ear when the other ear is normal or has mild hearing impairment.
- Effects of cochlear implantation on suppression of tinnitus.
- Relationships between genetics and hearing loss in families and in clinical populations.

See article: "Koss Endows \$1 Million Chair; College Names First Recipient" on next page.

## Koss Endows \$1 Million Chair; College Names First Recipient

Article from the World, the Medical College of Wisconsin newsletter for faculty and staff - July 17, 2000

P. Ashley Wackym, MD, is the first recipient of the John C. Koss Professorship of Otolaryngology and Communication Sciences at the Medical College of Wisconsin. He became Professor and Chairman of Otolaryngology and Communication Sciences in 1998.

The chair is endowed by a \$1 million combined gift from John C. Koss and the Milwaukee-based Koss Corporation. John Koss is credited with creating the high-fidelity stereo headphone industry in the late 1950's.

"We are pleased and very grateful that the Koss family has strengthened its long term relationship with the Medical College of Wisconsin through this endowment," said T. Michael Bolger, JD, President and CEO. "A chair is the highest honor the College can bestow on a physician or scientist. Dr. Wackym has many accomplishments to his credit deserving of the honor."

"The John C. Koss Chair will allow major expansion of our work in cochlear implantation," Dr. Wackym said. I am passionate about caring for these patients, and am humbled on a daily basis by what these prospective devices can provide to people with significant hearing loss, particularly children."

A growing number of people are no longer isolated by profound hearing loss thanks to the Koss Cochlear Implant Program, according to Dr. Wackym. His surgical teams at Froedtert Hospital and Children's Hospital of Wisconsin are the only ones in the state capable of implanting all three of the cochlear implant devices currently on the market. The implants restore hearing by directly stimulating the ear's cochlear nerve, and his team is now researching methods to offer the implants to a wider range of candidates.

"I have personally had the opportunity to observe Dr. Wackym's dedication to his patients," says Michael Koss, president and CEO of Koss Corp. "I have witnessed two cochlear implant surgeries performed by Dr. Wackym within the Koss Cochlear Implant Program. The revolutionary new techniques used to treat these patients are surpassed only by the personal care given them by the team. The sum total of both has been awe-inspiring."

In 1980, Koss Corp. helped fund the Medical College Koss Hearing and Balance Center. Koss Corporation is also developing noise-canceling headphones that can be worn by patients undergoing MRI scans. These phones minimize the loud clicking noises made by the scanner, which can make the experience of an MRI unpleasant. The phones will be tested at the Medical College.

Dr. Wackym's department conducts research in and treatment for a variety of disorders of the head and neck, sinus, throat and ear, including cancer, as well as surgery for hearing, balance or facial nerve disorders.





# PEDIATRIC COCHLEAR IMPLANT EVALUATION PROCESS

### Initial inquiry or referral can be made by:

- Family Member
- Audiologist
- Therapist
- Teacher
- Pediatrician
- Other

### Information sharing:

- An information packet will be mailed to the family.
- Complete the history information form included in the packet.
- Return this form along with copies of the child's most recent audiograms to:
  - Jane Kellerman, Administrative Assistant
    - Department of Otolaryngology & Communication Sciences
    - Koss Cochlear Implant Program
    - 9200 West Wisconsin Avenue
    - Milwaukee, WI 53226
- If there are questions, call 414.805.5586 or e-mail: jkellerm@mcw.edu
- An audiologist will review the information sent to us.
- You will be contacted for an appointment.

### Consultation with cochlear implant audiologist:

- Audiological and speech perception testing
- Discuss how cochlear implants work
- Explain the latest technology
- Discuss factors that can affect the candidate's performance with a cochlear implant
- Discuss reasonable post-implant expectations
- Review post-implant follow-up appointments

### CT and surgeon appointments will be made.

### Medical exam with surgeon:

- History and physical examination
- Review of audiologic testing data
- Review and interpretation of CTs
- Medical diagnosis of the hearing loss
- Discussion of appropriateness of candidacy
- Review of surgical procedures

### **Cochlear implant decision-making:**

- Decisions regarding surgery are made by the candidate along with the cochlear implant team.
- Device discussion with audiologist to choose which cochlear implant device you will be implanted with.





# PEDIATRIC COCHLEAR IMPLANT SURGERY & FOLLOW-UP PROCESS

### Once the decision is made to have cochlear implant surgery:

- Pre-authorization from the insurance company for the surgery is needed. Most commercial insurance companies, as well as Medicare and T19, cover cochlear implants. This may take up to six weeks to authorize.
- Once we have received a hard copy of the insurance approval, a surgery date is scheduled.
- Surgery is usually an inpatient procedure which involves an overnight hospital stay.
- The typical cochlear implant surgery takes about two to five hours. This includes testing the device itself, to confirm each patient has a functioning unit. Electrophysiologic testing is done to evaluate each person's responsiveness to stimulation via the cochlear implant.

### **Post-operative appointments:**

- "Hook-Up" is about four weeks after the surgery (3 hour appointment)
  - Patient will receive the external equipment and will have the initial programming of the speech processor
  - Overview of the implant function and accessories
  - Registration, warranty, loss and damage insurance information
  - Suggestions for initial rehabilitation activities to work on at home
- Two-Week Check (2 hour appointment)
  - Audiogram
  - Adjustment and fine tuning of the programs on the speech processor
  - Answer questions regarding equipment and use
- One-Month Evaluation (2 hour appointment)
  - Audiogram
  - Speech perception testing in the audio booth to determine post-implant progress and to provide information for device programming decisions
  - Adjustment and continued revision to the programs on the speech processor
- Three-Month Check (2 hour appointment)
  - Audiogram
  - Speech perception testing in the audio booth
  - Adjustment and fine tuning of the programs on the speech processor
- Four-Month Electrophysiological Testing (2 hours appointment)
  - Electrophysiological testing with the cochlear implant
- Six-Month Evaluation (2-3 hour appointment)
  - Audiogram
  - Speech perception testing in the audio booth
  - Adjustment and continued revision to the programs on the speech processor
- Nine-Month Check (if needed) (2 hour appointment)
  - Audiogram
  - Adjustment and fine tuning of the programs on the speech processor
- One-Year Evaluation Along with Continued Annual Evaluations (2-3 hour appointment)
  - Audiogram
  - Speech perception testing in the audio booth
  - Adjustment and continued revision to the programs on the speech processor

Note: This is the standard set of appointments post-implant. Depending on schedules and each child's situation, there may be revision to this schedule.





# **RESOURCES FOR WORKING WITH CHILDREN WHO USE COCHLEAR IMPLANTS**

ORGANIZATION

Network of Educators of Children with Cochlear Implants (NECCI) - (Subscription Cost: \$20.00) This organization puts out a newsletter specifically for teachers. Mail check: (Payable to NECCI) to Susan Poster, Long Island Jewish Hearing & Speech Center 430 Lakeville Road, New Hyde Park, NY 11042

### MANUFACTURER INFORMATION

"Nucleus Cochlear Implant System Teacher's Guide" - (Cost: Free) Call: Cochlear Americas at 800.523.5798 "Guide to Cochlear Implants for Parents and Educators" - (Cost: Free) Call: Advanced Bionics at 800.678.2575

### "LOUD AND CLEAR! A COCHLEAR IMPLANT REHABILITATION NEWSLETTER" - (Cost: Free)

Each issue of the newsletter addresses a rehabilitation topic appropriate for teachers and therapists working with children who have cochlear implants. Edited by Amy McConkey Robbins

Call: Advanced Bionics Corporation at 800.678.2575 (or) Mail: 25129 Rye Canyon Loop, Valencia, CA 91355

### "COCHLEAR IMPLANTS FOR KIDS" - (Cost: \$49.95)

Lessons written by therapists who work with children with cochlear implants. (Warren Estabrooks -1998) Call: Alexander Graham Bell Association at 202.337.5220 (or) Web site: www.agbell.org

"CHILDREN WITH COCHLEAR IMPLANTS IN EDUCATIONAL SETTINGS" - (Cost: \$55.95) A good reference for issues related to educational management of children with cochlear implants. (Mary Ellen Nevins & Patricia M. Chute ) - Singular Publishing Group

"GUIDE FOR OPTIMIZING AUDITORY LEARNING SKILLS (GOALS)" - (Cost: \$34.95)

A guide for incorporating auditory skill development into academic lessons. (Jill Firszt & Ruth Reeder - 1996) Call: Alexander Graham Bell Association at 202.337.5220 (or) Web site: www.agbell.org

"SPEECH PERCEPTION INSTRUCTIONAL CURRICULUM AND EVALUATION (SPICE)" - (Cost: \$378.00 includes shipping & handling) A structured auditory training curriculum for auditory skill development. (Jean Moog, J. Biedenstein & L. Davidson - 1995)

Call: Central Institute for the Deaf at 314.977.0133 (or) Mail: 4560 Clayton Ave. St. Louis, MO 63110

KOSS COCHLEAR IMPLANT PROGRAM, Medical College of Wisconsin, 9200 W. Wisconsin Ave., Milwaukee, WI 53226 Staff available for inservices and presentations on cochlear implants as well as auditory skill development. Call: Jane Kellerman at 414.805.5586 or E-mail Jane at: jkellerm@mcw.edu

### **RESOURCES FOR WORKING WITH CHILDREN WHO USE COCHLEAR IMPLANTS**

### WEB SITES

MED EL CORPORATION Med El Cochlear Implant System (C40+) Frequently asked questions http://www.medel.com

COCHLEAR AMERICAS

Nucleus Cochlear Implant Systems (C122M & C124M) Fun kids page-connection to other sites of interest to children http://www..cochlear.com

ADVANCED BIONICS Clarion Cochlear Implant System Web site available in Spanish http://www.cochlearimplant.com

SOUND-BYTES THE HEARING ENHANCEMENT RESOURCE COMPANY Assistive devices, cued speech software, and "American Sign Language Dictionary" on CD-ROM http://www.soundbytes.com

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