# Laird

## **BT740 Development Kit**

#### **Quick Start Guide**

This Quick Start Guide applies to the following part numbers:

- DVK-BT740-SA
- DVK-BT740-SC

## **INTRODUCTION**

There are two hardware variants (on board antenna and uFL connector for external) of the BT740 Enhanced Data Module (BTv 2.1 specification) which interface with a host via an UART and one of two logical protocols.

There are two logical protocols called AT and MP. AT is very similar to the Hayes AT protocol found in traditional modems allowing control of one Bluetooth connection at a time. MP is a multipoint packet-based protocol which allows the management of multiple simultaneous connections.

The BT740 ship from Laird facilities with a factory default in AT mode with communications setting of 9600,N,8,1.

This guide covers the topics below on the BT740 which is preconfigured in AT mode at production. If you chose to convert the BT740 to MultiPoint (MP) mode, follow the *Convert Protocol* section to switch protocol modes.

Note: Detailed description of both protocols can be found in the BT740 User Manual.

## REQUIREMENTS

- DVK-BT740 including BT740 carrier board
- BRBLU03-010A0 USB Bluetooth adapter or Computer with built-in Bluetooth
- BT740 development motherboard
- Windows XP Operating System or later
- Terminal Software such as <u>Laird / EZURiO terminal</u> http://www.lairdtech.com/zips/LairdTerminal\_v6\_9\_0.zip
- Laird's <u>MpBtHost utility</u> (if using MultiPoint functionality) -<u>http://www.lairdtech.com/zips/MpBtHost\_v3\_5\_0.zip</u>
- RS232 cable or USB-RS232 adaptor



Figure 1: BT740-SA Module

The development kit motherboard's USB socket provides **ONLY** power to the module. A RS232 connection is required to have serial communications with the module on the carrier board. Laird provides a terminal emulator program called Laird / EZURIO Terminal for AT mode operation but you can use your preferred terminal emulator program in its place. Another program Laird provides is MpBtHost for multipoint (MP) mode operation. This example uses the Microsoft Bluetooth stack and software that comes with Windows 7. If your computer has built-in Bluetooth support, you can modify the computer aspect of the procedure documented below to match your existing Bluetooth instead of using the supplied BRBLU03-010A0.

## **PREPARATION**

To prepare your setup, follow these steps:

1. Plug in the BT740 Carrier Board to the DVK motherboard.

**NOTE:** The carrier board plugs into 40-pin Hirose connector as shown in Figure 2.



*Figure 2: Carrier board connector* 

- 2. Connect RS232/USB-RS232 to the computer and development board.
- 3. Connect the USB cable to the computer and development board. TP2 is the power switch and there is an LED for power indication.
- 4. Install your preferred terminal program. We recommend using Laird / Ezurio Terminal.
- 5. Install MpBtHost, if utilising MP mode.
- 6. Check your Device Manager to determine whether or not your computer is equipped with Bluetooth.



Figure 3: Device Manager

7. Plug in the BRBLU03-010A0 if your computer is not equipped with Bluetooth



Figure 4: Device Manager - Bluetooth radios

## AT MODE

## **Obtain Version & Bluetooth Address**

In this example, the module is physically connected to the computer on COM47. See the commands in Figure 5 to check firmware version and Bluetooth address. The COM port number can be found in Device Manager.





Figure 5: Commands for checking firmware version and BT address

## Configuration

By default, BT740 is configured as SPP enabled, Discoverable and Connectable, SSP + IO\_CAP\_NO\_INPUT\_NO\_OUTPUT (Figure 6).



Figure 6: Configuration defaults

## Make Inquiry

You can inquiry nearby Bluetooth devices by issuing AT+BTIN. In Figure 7, BT740 (MAC address: 0016A40605F1) found another Laird module with MAC address 0016A40605F1.

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Figure 7: Inquiry example

## Pair from PC

To order to pair with a Bluetooth device from your PC, follow these steps:

- 1. Access **Devices and Printers > Bluetooth Devices**
- 1. Click Add a device (Figure 8).

and Printers		
Search Devices and Printers - Bluetooth Devices - 🚱 Search Devices and Printers		2
Add a device Add a printer	•	?
Add a wireless or network device to this computer No items match your search.		

Figure 8: Select Add a device

2. Select BT740 module and click **Next**. In Figure 9, Laird 0605F7 is the Bluetooth Friendly name which is configurable.



Figure 9: Select the BT module

3. When the device is successfully added and the two virtual COM ports are ready to use, click **Close** (Figure 10).

Driver Software Installation		x
Your device is ready to use		
Standard Serial over Bluetooth link (COM40) Standard Serial over Bluetooth link (COM32)	Ready to use Ready to use	
		Close

Figure 10: Virtual COM ports - ready to use

The two virtual COM ports display in the COM Ports tab (Figure 11).

Bluetooth S	ettings		×
Options COM This compu determine w that came w	Ports Hardwar ter is using the /hether you nee rith your Blueto	e Share PIM Interface COM (serial) ports listed below. To ed a COM port, read the documentation oth device.	
Port	Direction	Name	
COM32 COM40	Outgoing Incoming	Laird 0605F7 'Serial Port' Laird 0605F7	
Choose a Co	OM port for a B	Add <u>B</u> ernove	
		OK Cancel Apply	

Figure 11: Displayed COM ports

## Pair with Module

After inquiry, issue "AT+BTW<peer address>" to start pairing. PAIR 0 indicates pairing is successful. The purpose of **AT+BTT?** is to check if the link key is stored (Figure 12).



Figure 12: Pairing with the module

## Make SPP Connection from PC to Module

In the previous section, the Windows BT stack has allocated COM32 as the outgoing virtual COM port. You can open COM32 with a terminal program to make an SPP connection to the module which is on COM47; a transparent UART communication is established between these two COM ports (Figure 13).



Figure 13: SPP connection

The DCD LED indicates SPP connection is established (Figure 14).

🛅 Ezurio 1	Terminal, V	er 6.8.0						×
CTS DSI	R DCD	RI RTS DTR	BRK	CAPTURE 🕅	🔲 Echo	Clear	Data Transfer Tes	
Open		[COM47:9600,N,8,1]						
								•
RING CØ1	L885DAE5	32						1
CONNECT	CØ1885D	AE532,1101,<						
Data ser	IT FROM	GUM3Z						
RING CØ1 CONNECT Data ser	1885DAE5 CØ1885D nt from	32 AE532,1101,< COM32						

Figure 14: DCD LED indication

## Make SPP Connection from Module to Module

Another Laird module with MAC address 0016A40605F1 is physically connected on COM24 (Figure 15).



Figure 15: Module to module connection

In order to make an SPP connection from a module with MAC address 0016A40605F7 to another module with MAC address 0016A40605F1, issue **ATD<peer MAC address>** (Figure 16).

🖺 Ezurio Terminal, Ver 6.8.0							
CTS DSR DCD	RI RTS DTR B	RK 🕅					
Open	[COM47:9600,N,8,1]						
ati4 0016A40605F7 OK atd0016A40605F1 CONNECT 0016A406	05F1,1101,>						

Figure 16: ATD<peer MAC address> issued

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A transparent UART communication is established between these 2 COM ports. DCD LED indicates SPP connection is established (Figure 17).

🛅 Ezurio Terminal, Ve	r 6.8.0		
CTS DSR DCD	RI <b>©</b> RTS	DTR	BRI
Open	[COM24:960	0,N,8,1]	
ati4 0016A40605F1 OK			
RING 0016A40605F	77		
CONNECT 0016A406	05F7,1101	L,<	
Figure 17: DCD LED indi	cator		

## **Drop Connection**

To drop the connection, issue the "^^^" command to switch to Connected mode. The BT740 responds with OK to indicate the switch is successful and then issues "ATH" to drop the SPP connection (Figure 18).



Figure 18: Drop connection command

Note that "^^^" is also treated as data and is transmitted to another module (Figure 19).



Figure 19: ^^^ transmitted as data

## **CONVERT PROTOCOL**

## Convert from AT to MP mode

The S Register (9255) is to set the protocol mode. Send "ATS9255=1" and power cycle the module to put it in MP mode (Figure 20 and Figure 20).

🖺 Ezurio Terminal, Ver 6.8.0								
CTS C	SR DCD	RI <b>® R</b>	TSIZ DT	R 🔽 BRK 🗆	i CA			
Open		[COM	47:9600,N,	8,1]				
ati Laird OK ats925 2 OK ats925 OK	Bluetooth 5? 5=1	Data	Module	740-SA				

Figure 20: S Register (9255) for protocol mode

📲 MultiPoint Bluetooth Host v3.5.0
Manual Script Config About
Tx 🗽 🛷 Configuration Wizard
CONN DISC CTS DSR DCD RI DTR RTS
LEN CHD FLW DATA FLOW_RTS= V / V 6  V 5  V 4  V 3  V 2  V 1 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +
00 00 07 00
<47 000.093 0B 00 02 7F 00 0016840605F7
RSP READ BDADDR (MPSTATUS OK)
>47 000.016 05 00 17 7F 00
CMD_INFORMATION
//State: RESET_GETVER
<47 000.078 0E 00 17 7F 00 00 8103011001020601
RSP_INFORMATION (MPSTATUS_OK)
//Module Firmware Version : 1.3.1.1.0.258:0
// Platformid, Cciver, AppVer, Dev'perid, Branchid, Build : Twig
//State: IDLE MANUAL
//State: RESELCIOSING
47 001 810 08 00 81 77 00 01 01 00
EVT STATUS
[COM47:115200,N,8,1] BDADDR = 00:16:A4:06:05:F7

Figure 21: MpBTHost – MP mode

## Convert from MP to AT mode

There is an S register (0xFF) to set the protocol mode (Figure 22).

255 (FF)	1	2	Host Communications Protocol 1 = Multipoint Packet Protocol 2 = AT Protocol	
			Automatically saved to non-vol memory on write	

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Figure 22: S Reg (protocol mode)

To put the module in AT mode, you can set the register (0xFF) value to 0x02, and power cycle the module (Figure 23).

📲 MultiPoint Bluetooth Host v3.5.0							
Manual Script Config About							
Tx Tx Ontata SReg Write							
LEN CHN CMD FLW DATA FLOW_RTS= 7 7 6 7 5							
09 00 04 7F FF 00000002							
>47 257.293 09 00 04 7F FF 00000002 CMD_WRITE_SREG							
<47 000.109 0A 00 04 7F 00 FF 00000002 RSP_WRITE_SREG (MPSTATUS_OK)							

Figure 23: S Reg to put module in AT mode

🛅 Ezui	rio Tern	ninal, Ve	r 6.8.0				
CTS 🗣	DSR	DCD 🖶	RI <b>®</b> F	TS		BRK 🗖	CA
Open			[COM	47:9600	),N,8,1]		
ati Laird OK	Blue	tooth	Data	Modu	le 74	0-sa	

Figure 24: Converted to AT mode

## **MP Mode**

The development board with the BT740 carrier board is connected to the computer on COM47.

📲 MultiPoint Bluetooth Host v3.5.0	
Manual Script Config About	
OK Cancel Quit	
СОМ 47 🔽 🧮	
Baudrate 115200 💌	
Parity None	
Stop Bits 1	
Data Bits 8 💌	
Handshaking CTS/RTS	
Attempt Timeout Min Max Sniff (msec) 50 80 500 1000	
MinMaxPark (msec)500010000	

Figure 25: Multipoint Bluetooth Host window

This BT740 module is loaded with the following:

- Firmware: 1.3.1.1.1.0.258
- MAC address: 0016A40605F7.

📲 MultiPoint Bluetooth Host v3.5.0	
Manual Script Config About	
Tx 🐹 🚿 Configuration Wizard 🔹 🗖 BRE	AK Ver Reset Stats Close
<pre>&lt;47 000.094 0B 00 02 7F 00 0016A40605F7</pre>	-
<pre>//Module Firmware Version : 1.3.1.1.0.258:0 // PlatformId, CclVer, AppVer, Dev'perId, BranchId //State: IDLE_MANUAL //State: IDLE_MANUAL &lt;47 001.810 08 00 81 7F 00 01 01 0C</pre>	, Build : Twig
[COM47:115200,N,8,1] BDADDR=	00:16:A4:06:05:F7

Figure 26: Firmware version and MAC address

There are small LED emulation graphics labelled CTS/RTS/DCD/RI/RTS. These reflect the actual state of the modem control lines as asserted by the module.

For command packets (**red** lines), note an extra spacing after the fourth character (for example: **05 00 17 7F 00**). This extra space highlights the fact that the first four bytes of a multipoint command packet is the header, with the third byte corresponding to the CMD\_ID as described in the user manual, and all bytes after the fourth byte constitute data fields as defined for that particular command.

For responses (**blue** lines), note the extra spacing after the fifth byte (for example: **OB 00 02 7F 00**). This extra space highlights the fact that the first five bytes is the header and the fifth byte, as described in the user manual, is the status byte (OO signifies MPSTATUS\_OK). Everything after the fifth byte constitutes data as defined for each response in the user manual.

The asynchronous event message shown in green consists of a four byte header and data as defined in the user manual. The third byte of the message is the EVT\_ID.

## **Obtain Version and Bluetooth Address**

To obtain the version and Bluetooth address, follow these steps:

1. In MpBtHost window, click the paint brush icon button to clear the log window.

Multi	Point Bluetooth Lost v3.5.0	
Manual	Scrip Config About	
Tx DATA	Section Wizard	•

Figure 27: Configuration window drop-down

- 2. Click the dropdown box (Figure 27) and select Information.
- 3. Click **Tx** (Figure 27).

The following information should display:

```
>70 915.211 05 00 17 7F 00
CMD_INFORMATION
<70 000.125 0E 00 17 7F 00 00 8101011100D70601
RSP_INFORMATION (MPSTATUS_OK)
//Module Firmware Version : 1.1.1.1.1.215:0
// ---- PlatformId, CclVer, AppVer, Dev'perId, BranchId, Build : Twig
```

Depending on the firmware version, the final part of the blue line 8101011100D70601 varies depending on the version number. The format of the version information is described in the main user manual and is also explained in grey font above.

- 4. Clear the log window by clicking the paint brush icon.
- 5. Click on the dropdown box again and select **Read BD\_ADDR**.
- 6. Click on the button labelled "Tx" and should see the following activity:

>70 364.465 04 00 02 7F CMD\_READ\_BDADDR <70 000.125 0B 00 02 7F 00 0016A4FEF000 RSP\_READ\_BDADDR (MPSTATUS\_OK)

The six byte Bluetooth address is unique.

Note: For each line, whether command, response or event, the first character (either < or>) signifies the direction of the packet. > signifies a command from host to module and < signifies a response or event from the module to the host. A number is located after the < or >; this number is the COM port number. The following field (for example, 364.465 and 000.125) is the time elapsed (in milliseconds) since the last packet (regardless of direction).

## Configuration

By default, BT740 is configured as discoverable, connectable, Serial Port Profile (SPP) enabled, and SSP+IO\_CAP\_NO\_INPUT\_NO\_OUTPUT. No configuration is required for the SPP connection demonstrated in this section. For a detailed description of IO capability, refer to the user manual and the *IO Capability* section in this guide.

#### **S** Registers

Table 1: S Registers			
RegNo Dec (Hex)	Min	Max	Description
3 (03)	0	3	Server Profile record Mask Bit 0 = SPP Bit 1 = HID Bit 2 = HDP If HID is enabled, see S Reg 39 for further configuration options in terms of device or host implementation. If HDP is enabled, see S Reg 70 for further configuration options in terms of agent or manager services.
4 (04)	0	1	Default Connectable mode on power up/reset
5 (05)	0	2	Default Discoverable mode on power up/reset
6 (06)	12	15	Default Security mode on power up/reset 12 = SSP + IO_CAP_NO_INPUT_NO_OUTPUT 13 = SSP + IO_CAP_DISPLAY_YES_NO 14 = SSP + IO_CAP_KEYBOARD_ONLY 15 = SSP + IO_CAP_DISPLAY_ONLY



Figure 28: S Registers

SReg read on these registers return 01, 01, 01, and 0x0C, which can be interpreted as Discoverable, Connectable, SPP, and SSP+IO\_CAP\_NO\_INPUT\_NO\_OUTPUT.

## Pair from PC

To pair with a Bluetooth device, follow these steps:

- 1. Access Devices and Printers > Bluetooth Devices
- 2. Click Add a device (Figure 29).

and Printers		-	
🕞 🕞 ka 🔹 All Control Panel Items 🔹 Devices and Printers 🔹 Bluetooth Devices 🔹 💌 💽 Search Devices and Printer	rs		2
Add a device Add a printer		•	(?)
Add a wireless or network device to this computer			

Figure 29: Select Add a device

3. Select BT740 module and click **Next**. In Figure 30, Laird 0605F7 is the Bluetooth Friendly name which is configurable.

🗊 Add a device	×
🕞 💣 Add a device	
Select a device to add to this computer Windows will continue to look for new devices and displa	y them here.
Laird 0605F7 Bluetooth Other	
What if Windows doesn't find my device?	
	Mext Cancel

Figure 30: Add a device window

If the computer is not equipped with built-in Bluetooth and the BRBLU03-010A0 USB Bluetooth adapter is used, the following additional steps are required:

a. From the Select a pairing option window, select Enter the device's pairing code (Figure 31).

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reate a pairing code for me	
inter the device's pairing code the device comes with a pairing code. The for one on the device or in the device manual.	Laird 0605F7
Pair without using a code This type of device, such as a mouse, does not require a secure connection.	]
	reate a pairing code for me he device has a keypad. Inter the device's pairing code he device comes with a pairing code. heck for one on the device or in the device manual. Air without using a code his type of device, such as a mouse, does not require a ecure connection.

Figure 31: Select a pairing option window

b. Enter *1234* as the pairing code (Figure 32).



Figure 32: Enter pairing code

c. In the pop-up dialog box, click **Ok** to complete the pairing (Figure 33).



Figure 33: Incoming Pairing PinCode Request window

4. When the device is successfully added and the two virtual COM ports are ready to use, click **Close** (Figure 34).

Driver Software Installation		×
Your device is ready to use		
Standard Serial over Bluetooth link (COM40) Standard Serial over Bluetooth link (COM32)	Ready to use Ready to use	
		Close

Figure 34: Virtual COM ports - ready to use

The two virtual com ports display in the COM Ports tab (Figure 35).

8 Bluetooth S	ettings		×
Options COM	Ports Hardwar	e Share PIM Interface	
This comput determine w that came w	ter is using the hether you nee ith your Blueto	COM (serial) ports listed below. To ed a COM port, read the documentation oth device.	
Port	Direction	Name	
COM32	Incoming	Laird 0605F7	
COM40	Outgoing	Laird 0605F7 'Serial Port'	
		Add	
		Add <u>R</u> emove	
Choose a CC	OM port for a B	luetooth enabled device.	
		OK Cancel Apply	

Figure 35: COM Ports tab

Explanation of this different behaviour can be found at the very last section of this guide, Difference between BTv2.0 and BTv2.1.

## Make Serial Port Profile Data (SPP) Connection

When pairing is complete, two virtual COM ports are created by the BT stack on the computer. The BT stack also assigns the COM port numbers so the numbers vary depending on the computer.

To make the SPP connection from PC to module, open the outgoing COM port (COM 40) with a terminal program. MpBTHost opens a new dialog box which enables data to be sent back and forth in a terminal emulation window fashion (Figure 36).

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Figure 36: MpBTHost and Terminal dialogs

In addition, the log activity at the connection initiating end will resemble Figure 37.

📲 MultiPoint Bluetooth Host v3.5.0		
Manual Script Config About		
Tx 🗽 🛷 Configuration Wizard	▼ BREAK	Ver Reset S
LEN CHN CMD FLW DATA FLOW_RTS= 7 7 6 7 5 7 4	<b>V</b> 3 <b>V</b> 2 <b>V</b> 1	
00 00 00 7F 00		
<pre>&lt;47 006.428 0D 00 88 7F 01 C01885DAE532 1101 EVT_INCOMING_CONNECTION</pre>		
//Launched TermEmu GUI for incoming connection		

#### Figure 37: Log activity

"0D 00 88 7F 07 C01885DAE532 1101" is actual serial data sent from the module on its UART interface.  $0 \times 07$  indicates the Channel ID, and C01885DAE532 is the BT MAC address making the SPP connection to the module.

## Send Data in Both Directions

Assuming that a data connection exists using the steps shown in the previous section, you should be able to type a message in terminal emulation window (COM47) and see the data appear at the other end (COM40).

For example type in *Hello* and type *Send*...

(Di) chnID=7,8dAddr:C01885DAE532,Uuid:1101	Ezurio Terminal, Ver 6.8.0	
CTS DSR DCD FI 🖉 RTS 🖉 DTR 🖉 DCD 🗐 RI Disconnect   RSSI	CTS@ DSR@ DCD@ RI@ RTSIZ DTRIZ BRK CAPTURE C	Echo Clear Data Transfer Test
NORMAL Snill Connect to 58600 Send 1 253	Open [COM40:115200,N,8,1]	
Send Helo	He336	
		-
	4	

Figure 38: COM 47 and COM 40 exchanging data

"07 07 48656C6C6F" is the actual serial data that should be sent to the module in order send *Hello* over the BT SPP connection (Figure 39):

- First 0x07 Indicates the total length of the packet.
- Second 0x07 Indicates the channel ID.
- 48656C6C6F "Hello" in hex value.

📲 MultiPoint Bluetooth Host v3.5.0	
Manual Script Config About	
Tx 🔤 🖉 Inquiry Wizard	▼ □ B
LEN CHN CMD FLW DATA FLOW_RTS= 7 7 6 7 5 7 4	V 3 V
>47 009.500 07 07 48656C6C6F	

Figure 39: Actual serial data

When we type AC on COM40, AC is displayed on the terminal emulation window (COM47) (Figure 40).



Figure 40: Terminal emulation window

The following (Figure 41) is the log window for the exchange above (Figure 40).

📲 MultiPoint Bluetooth Host v3.5.0	
Manual Script Config About	
Tx 🔀 🛷 Inquiry Wizard	•
LEN CHN CMD FLW DATA FLOW_RTS= 7 7 6 7 5 7 4	🔽 3
00 00 00 7F 00	
>47 009.500 07 07 48656C6C6F	
<47 385.557 03 07 41	
<47 001.060 03 07 43	



<47 385.557 03 07 41 <47 001.060 03 07 43

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These two lines are the actual serial data sent from the module:

- 0x03 Indicates the total length of the packet.
- 0x07 Indicates the channel ID
- 0x41 and 0x43 The hex values of AC.

## **Drop Connection**

To drop the connection, close the terminal program on COM40 (Figure 42).

📲 MultiPoint Bluetooth Host v3.5.0				
Manual Script Config About				
Tx 🔀 🚿 Inquiry Wizard				
LEN CHN CMD FLW DATA FLOW_RTS= 7 7 6 7 5 7 4				
<47 791.799 06 00 86 7F 07 03 EVT_DISCONNECT				

Figure 42: Closed Terminal

"06 00 86 7F 07 03" is the serial data that should be sent from the module UART to indicate channel 0x07 is disconnected.

## SIMULTANEOUS CONNECTIONS IN MP MODE

When BT740 is operating in MP mode, it allows simultaneous connections. For example, the module can function as a HID keyboard and make or accept SPP.

## Configuration

In order to enable HID and SPP, follow these steps:

1. Change the S Register (0x03) to 0x03 (Figure 43).



Figure 43: Change the S Register

2. Store the S Register (Figure 44).

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Tx 🔚 🛷 SReg Store	BREAK Ver Reset Stats Close
LEN CHN CHD FLM DATA FLOM_RTS+17 7 7 6 7 5 04 00 05 77	
>67 037.612 05 00 06 7E 03 00000003	
<47 000.110 0A 00 04 7F 00 03 00000003 RSP WRITE SREG (MPSTATUS OK)	
47 028.657 04 00 05 7F CHD_STORE_SREG	

#### Figure 44: Store the S Register

- 3. Reboot the module.
- 4. Click Reset (Figure 45).

		/	ALLED.
BREAK	Ver Res	et Stats	Close
1 9 2 9 2 9 4 9 7 9 9 9	CONN DISC	CTS DSR	

#### Figure 45: Reset button

5. Set the computer built-in Bluetooth as Discoverable in *Bluetooth Settings* (Figure 46).



Figure 46: Bluetooth Settings

## Pairing

To perform pairing, follow these steps:

1. From the drop-down menu, select Inquiry Wizard (Figure 47).

📲 MultiPoint Bluetooth Host v3.5.0				
Manual Script Config About				
Tx 🔤 😽 Inquiry Wizard	-			
LEN CHN CMD FLW DATA FLOW_RTS= 7 7 6 7 5 4 v	3			

Figure 47: Select Inquiry Wizard

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2. Click Inquire (Figure 48).

📲 MultiPoint Bluetooth Host v3.5.0
Manual Script Config About
Tx 🗽 🛷 Inquiry Wizard
LEN CHN CMD FLW DATA FLOW_RTS= 7 7 6 7 5 7 4 7 3
04 00 0A 7F FF mm
//Inquiry Wizard START
>47 353.857 07 00 08 7F 08 0A 00
CMD_INQUIRY_REQ <47 001.076 0D 00 84 7F C01885DAE532 3E010C EVT INQUIRY RESULT
<47 000.203 0D 00 84 7F 7CE9D3E82A24 3E010C
<pre>&lt;47 000.063 0D 00 84 7F 002258F6FEFC 26010C EVT INQUIRY RESULT</pre>
<pre>&lt;47 008.767 07 00 08 7F 00 03 00</pre>

Figure 48: Click Inquire

The computer Bluetooth (MAC address C01885DAE532) is found.

3. From the drop-down list, select Pairing Wizard (Figure 49).



Figure 49: Select Pairing Wizard

4. In the Bluetooth Address drop-down menu, select the Bluetooth Address you want to pair with and click **Pair Initiate**.



Figure 50: Pairing Wizard

A pop-up window indicates that a new device is added. In this example, this is a HID keyboard (Figure 51).

Add a device	
Add a device	
Finish connection to this device	
Make sure you trust the person asking you to add this device. Ensure that this is the device you want to add to your computer.	
	27
	Laird 0605F7
	Next Cancel
Driver Software Installation	
Your device is ready to use	
Standard Serial over Bluetooth link (COM32)	
Bluetooth HID Device 🚽 Ready to use	

Figure 51: New device pop-up window

Also, an outgoing virtual COM port (COM32) is generated (Figure 52).

Bluetooth Se	ettings		2
Options COM This comput determine w that came wi	Ports Hardware er is using the u hether you nee ith your Blueton	B Share PIM Interface COM (serial) ports listed below. To d a COM port, read the documentation oth device.	
Port	Direction	Name	1
COM32	Outgoing	Laird 0605F7 'Serial Port'	
Choose a CC	M port for a Bl	Add Remove	]
		OK Cancel Apply	

Figure 52: COM32 device is generated

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## Connection

To establish a connection, follow these steps:

- 1. Open the Connect Wizard from the drop-down menu.
- 2. Select your computer and HID from the Connect Wizard drop-down menus (Figure 53).

Bluetooth Address	
C01885DAE532, FFFFFF	-
UUID	
1124 , HID	-
Send Modem Stats	
	<b>•</b> •
Lonnect	Quit

Figure 53: Connect Wizard

3. Click Connect. An HID emulation window displays (Figure 54).

HID DEVICE(OUT) chnID=32,BdAddr:C01885DAE532,Uuid:1124	
Disconnect	

Figure 54: HID emulation window

4. Open the virtual COM port (COM32) with terminal software (Figure 55).

🖺 Ezurio Terminal, Ver 6.8.0								
CTS 🕒	DSR	DCD	RI <b>B</b> RTS		BRK 🗖	CAPTURE	Echo	C
Open			[COM32:960	0,N,8,1]				_

Figure 55: Terminal software virtual COM port

Another terminal window appears for the SPP connection (Figure 56). Here, HID and SPP are connected concurrently.

(IN) chnID=2,8dAddr:C01885DAE532,Uuid:1101	
CTS DSR DCD RI 🗹 RTS 🗹 DTR 🗹 DCD 🗖 RI Disconnect RSSI	
NORMAL Sniff Connect to 58595 Send 1 253	
Send	

Figure 56: Second terminal window for SPP

## DIFFERENCE BETWEEN BTv2.0 AND BTv2.1

One of the major differences between Bluetooth v2.0 and Bluetooth v2.1 is the introduction of Simple Secure Pairing (SSP). SSP simplifies pairing so it doesn't rely on a pre-shared pin code as it was in BTv2.0. With BTv2.1, all connections are forced to be encrypted.

SSP uses the Diffie-Hellman public/private encryption methodology to expedite a common 128 bit key at both ends. This eliminates the need for pre-shared pin codes but introduces the 'man in the middle' (MITM) attack vulnerability. To reduce the possibility of being successfully attacked, a random six-digit passcode is used.

Bluetooth v2.1 devices are required to have I/O capability to ensure that users can interact to the six digit passcode. One example is mobile phones: they can display the passcode and the user can click **Yes** to pair.

Bluetooth v2.0 devices require a pre-shared pin code for pairing. Today, there are still many M2M applications with BT v2.0 connectivity. These M2M devices do not typically have I/O capability, such as a display or Yes/No options for users to perform pairing. Most importantly, they can be in hard-to-reach places.

On the BT740, the pre-shared pin code can be pre-entered before pairing takes place if it is a BT v2.0 device the module is attempting to pair with. Further explanation can be found in Pairing Procedure.

## I/O capability

The I/O capability of the module is set via S Register 6 (9006 in AT mode) with the following values:

- 12(0x0C) = No I/O capability
- 13(0x0D) = Display with Yes/No
- 14(0x0E) = Keyboard only
- 15(0x0F) = Display Only

When both ends are *Keyboard only*, a pre-shared six digit number can be entered.

When both are *Display only*, it is unlikely the devices have services that are useful to either. It may be a contrived combination.

Users should set the module I/O capability value which is suitable to their applications.

## **Pairing Procedure**

Depending on the peer device, either a legacy pairing or a SSP procedure occurs. Table 2 lists combinations:

Table 2: Pairing procedures					
Local Device	Peer Device	Pairing			
BTM74X	BT 2.1 or later	SSP			
BTM74X	BT 2.0	Legacy pairing			

To demonstrate the difference, see the following sections.

#### Pair with phone equipped with BT 2.1 or later

1. Configure the module with the AT commands below (Figure 57).



Figure 57: Configuration AT commands

- 2. Pair with two mobile phones: Sony Xperia SP and Nokia E72. The Sony phone is equipped with BT 4.0, while the Nokia phone is equipped with BT 2.0.
- 3. Configure both phones to be Bluetooth discoverable before pairing. Different responses occur.
- 4. Issue AT+BTIN to discover these two phones (Figure 58).



Figure 58: Issue AT+BTIN

5. Use the following commands to pair with the Xperia SP (Figure 59).



Figure 59: Pair with Xperia SP

The module displays the passcode *442923*; the same passcode should be displayed on the phone. Users are required to compare the passcode displayed (Figure 60).



Figure 60: BT pairing request

- 6. On the phone, tap **Pair** to confirm.
- 7. On the BT740, issue *AT+BTKY* to confirm the same passcode is showing. PAIR 0 indicates pairing is successful (Figure 61).



Figure 61: Successful pairing

#### Pair with phone equipped with BT 2.0

1. Configure the module for legacy pairing with below commands (Figure 62).



Figure 62: Configuration AT commands

2. Issue below command to pair with E72 (Figure 63).



Figure 63: AT+BTW to pair

3. The phone prompts user to accept the pairing request (Figure 64).

Accept pairing		(7)
request from Lai	rd	0
0605F7?		

Figure 64: Accept pairing

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4. Enter the pairing code "1234"



Figure 65: Enter pairing code

5. Pairing response indicates pairing is successful (Figure 66).



Figure 66: PAIRING is successful

## **ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION AND RESOURCES**

Laird offers a variety of documentation and ancillary information to support our customers through the initial evaluation process and ultimately into mass production. Further documentation is available from <a href="http://www.lairdtech.com/Products/Embedded-Wireless-Solutions/Bluetooth-Radio-Modules/BT700-Series/BT740/">www.lairdtech.com/Products/Embedded-Wireless-Solutions/Bluetooth-Radio-Modules/BT700-Series/BT740/</a> includes:

BT740 – Firmware User manual BT740 – Hardware Integration Guide (HIG) DVK-BT740 – User Manual DVK-BT740 – Schematics

## Software Links

Laird / EZURiO terminal: <u>http://www.lairdtech.com/zips/Bluetooth%20Terminal%20Download.zip</u> Windows 7 Bluetooth: <u>http://windows.microsoft.com/en-us/windows7/add-a-bluetooth-enabled-device-to-your-computer</u>

For any additional questions or queries, or to receive local technical support for this Development Kit or for the BT740 module series, please contact <u>wirelessinfo@lairdtech.com</u>.