

Snapshot Test Words
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1a – can	26a – top	51a – drink	76a – leg
1b – will	26b – overhead	51b – chew	76b – ankle
2a – during	27a – without	52a – month	77a – show
2b – while	27b – instead	52b – decade	77b – cartoon
3a – do	28a – number	53a – lullaby	78a – cold
3b – have	28b – dozen	53b – rhyme	78b – hot
4a – am	29a – Tuesday	54a – ballet	79a – noon
4b – is	29b – February	54b – solo	79b – overnight
5a – too	30a – maybe	55a – care	80a – tooth
5b – with	30b – allegedly	55b – enjoy	80b – tongue
6a – they	31a – please	56a – person	81a – he’s
6b – him	31b – hopefully	56b – hero	81b – here’s
7a – her	32a – turkey	57a – blue	82a – turtle
7b – its	32b – ostrich	57b – green	82b – dinosaur
8a – what	33a – big	58a – best	83a – today
8b – when	33b – tiny	58b – important	83b – ancient
9a – to	34a – any	59a – fast	84a – bell
9b – at	34b – nobody	59b – hurry	84b – siren
10a – to	35a – tadpole	60a – kindergarten	85a – I’ll
10b – since	35b – kitten	60b – classroom	85b – she’ll
11a – that	36a – tree	61a – say	86a – butter
11b – which	36b – flower	61b – recite	86b – cheese
12a – how	37a – corner	62a – glove	87a – island
12b – why	37b – edge	62b – sandal	87b – coast
13a – each	38a – catch	63a – run	88a – nurse
13b – either	38b – toss	63b – hike	88b – doctor
14a – good-bye	39a – climb	64a – dog	89a – win
14b – maybe	39b – lift	64b – lion	89b – champion
15a – more	40a – do	65a – horse	90a – air
15b – very	40b – use	65b – kangaroo	90b – weather
16a – ready	41a – own	66a – go	91a – kitchen
16b – early	41b – belong	66b – travel	91b – hallway
17a – left	42a – we’re	67a – idea	92a – rope
17b – right	42b – they’re	67b – forget	92b – glue
18a – almost	43a – sad	68a – student	93a – driveway
18b – enough	43b – sorry	68b – graduate	93b – drawbridge
19a – half	44a – carry	69a – empty	94a – aunt
19b – less	44b – mail	69b – hollow	94b – grandparent
20a – far	45a – happy	70a – fish	95a – caterpillar
20b – apart	45b – celebrate	70b – seal	95b – dragonfly
21a – forward	46a – choice	71a – read	96a – cup
21b – backwards	46b – appoint	71b – trace	96b – mug
22a – outside	47a – helmet	72a – truth	97a – row
22b – indoors	47b – glasses	72b – mistake	97b – glide
23a – under	48a – breakfast	73a – foot	98a – pile
23b – underneath	48b – dessert	73b – spoonful	98b – bunch
24a – late	49a – point	74a – mix	99a – deep
24b – afterward	49b – address	74b – mustard	99b – tall
25a – where	50a – moon	75a – finger	100a – greet
25b – anywhere	50b – planet	75b – shoulders	100b – thank

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101a – snow	126a – once	151a – grin	176a – milk
101b – rainbow	126b – annual	151b – frown	176b – coffee
102a – lake	127a – sink	152a – kiss	177a – ask
102b – ocean	127b – leak	152b – lick	177b – question
103a – noise	128a – train	153a – syrup	178a – rag
103b – quiet	128b – motorcycle	153b – brownie	178b – cotton
104a – money	129a – fold	154a – coach	179a – circus
104b – dime	129b – wrinkle	154b – study	179b – party
105a – talk	130a – flake	155a – beak	180a – country
105b – discuss	130b – slice	155b – fin	180b – continent
106a – shelter	131a – hug	156a – laugh	181a – stick
106b – jail	131b – cuddle	156b – yawn	181b – log
107a – fix	132a – nap	157a – skin	182a – pull
107b – build	132b – dream	157b – beard	182b – yank
108a – twig	133a – mud	158a – ball	183a – game
108b – branch	133b – soil	158b – softball	183b – race
109a – bank	134a – blanket	159a – canoe	184a – lose
109b – purse	134b – pillowcase	159b – submarine	184b – trade
110a – help	135a – look	160a – body	185a – clean
110b – protect	135b – focus	160b – lap	185b – sweep
111a – lady	136a – ham	161a – hurt	186a – pretty
111b – female	136b – bacon	161b – shoot	186b – handsome
112a – paper	137a – smart	162a – grill	187a – fat
112b – chalkboard	137b – wise	162b – fry	187b – skinny
113a – chair	138a – story	163a – scissors	188a – mouse
113b – cradle	138b – mystery	163b – axe	188b – squirrel
114a – lot	139a – garden	164a – basket	189a – zoo
114b – place	139b – playground	164b – tank	189b – birdhouse
115a – face	140a – ear	165a – ring	190a – theater
115b – forehead	140b – nostril	165b – creak	190b – stadium
116a – free	141a – drop	166a – add	191a – blood
116b – expensive	141b – tumble	166b – multiply	191b – sweat
117a – fly	142a – square	167a – clown	192a – lawn
117b – soar	142b – cube	167b – model	192b – seaweed
118a – oven	143a – doll	168a – hill	193a – flat
118b – furnace	143b – toy	168b – cliff	193b – steep
119a – hammer	144a – calendar	169a – rest	194a – pet
119b – shovel	144b – watch	169b – delay	194b – fossil
120a – plane	145a – jacket	170a – sit	195a – flag
120b – helicopter	145b – cape	170b – kneel	195b – badge
121a – home	146a – work	171a – keep	196a – blow
121b – tent	146b – hire	171b – hide	196b – pant
122a – buy	147a – start	172a – city	197a – hit
122b – earn	147b – try	172b – downtown	197b – knead
123a – floor	148a – steal	173a – mayor	198a – blame
123b – doorstep	148b – attract	173b – candidate	198b – scold
124a – snack	149a – wave	174a – banana	199a – roll
124b – spaghetti	149b – salute	174b – strawberry	199b – spin
125a – jeans	150a – they’ve	175a – meow	200a – family
125b – nightgown	150b – we’ll	175b – purr	200b – democracy

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201a – prize	226a – wind	251a – bar	276a – keyboard
201b – medal	226b – thunder	251b – pipe	276b – robot
202a – soft	227a – cupid	252a – copy	277a – plan
202b – hard	227b – fairy	252b – example	277b – goal
203a – boy	228a – gentle	253a – strong	278a – proud
203b – man	228b – grateful	253b – clumsy	278b – confident
204a – child	229a – runner	254a – gun	279a – map
204b – teenager	229b – batter	254b – sword	279b – graph
205a – friend	230a – sick	255a – recommend	280a – play
205b – neighbor	230b – disease	255b – convince	280b – motion
206a – villain	231a – pill	256a – postcard	281a – shake
206b – pest	231b – crutch	256b – poster	281b – vibrate
207a – command	232a – hunger	257a – medicine	282a – bounce
207b – forbid	232b – thirsty	257b – religion	282b – fidget
208a – corn	233a – time	258a – band	283a – magnify
208b – tomato	233b – bedtime	258b – team	283b – expand
209a – bicycle	234a – tire	259a – steel	284a – curtain
209b – football	234b – cockpit	259b – metal	284b – banner
210a – grocery	235a – couldn't	260a – fight	285a – seriously
210b – restaurant	235b – won't	260b – war	285b – honestly
211a – brave	236a – job	261a – luck	286a – language
211b – loyal	236b – chore	261b – chance	286b – vocabulary
212a – button	237a – jewel	262a – plain	287a – itch
212b – sleeve	237b – stone	262b – blank	287b – fever
213a – bone	238a – sentence	263a – costume	288a – trash
213b – muscle	238b – noun	263b – uniform	288b – litter
214a – price	239a – art	264a – choir	289a – popular
214b – rent	239b – photograph	264b – singer	289b – common
215a – last	240a – safe	265a – firefighter	290a – rare
215b – finish	240b – risk	265b – policeman	290b – weird
216a – rock	241a – sneeze	266a – pastor	291a – fear
216b – slide	241b – snort	266b – bishop	291b – nervous
217a – gate	242a – cut	267a – hole	292a – mad
217b – fence	242b – carve	267b – canyon	292b – dislike
218a – line	243a – evil	268a – mask	293a – expect
218b – zigzag	243b – worst	268b – flap	293b – miss
219a – alphabet	244a – piano	269a – rose	294a – responsible
219b – Braille	244b – banjo	269b – daisy	294b – eager
220a – burn	245a – dead	270a – circle	295a – crazy
220b – ignite	245b – born	270b – loop	295b – wild
221a – easy	246a – food	271a – light	296a – pool
221b – difficult	246b – seafood	271b – bright	296b – dam
222a – sweet	247a – meet	272a – candle	297a – butcher
222b – sour	247b – connect	272b – lamp	297b – baker
223a – brush	248a – dictionary	273a – purpose	298a – police
223b – shampoo	248b – diary	273b – cause	298b – navy
224a – comb	249a – solve	274a – I'd	299a – change
224b – ribbon	249b – compose	274b – you'd	299b – opposite
225a – search	250a – break	275a – battery	300a – follow
225b – investigate	250b – crash	275b – engine	300b – chase

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301a – crumble	326a – sharp	351a – naughty	376a – smoke
301b – shorten	326b – dull	351b – dishonest	376b – ash
302a – split	327a – angle	352a – hose	377a – oxygen
302b – separate	327b – radius	352b – faucet	377b – caffeine
303a – shape	328a – secret	353a – cloud	378a – concern
303b – pattern	328b – private	353b – fog	378b – guilt
304a – practice	329a – grow	354a – naked	379a – grumpy
304b – stretch	329b – survive	354b – informal	379b – rude
305a – blister	330a – giant	355a – barefoot	380a – surprise
305b – sunburn	330b – dwarf	355b – owner	380b – amaze
306a – dark	331a – tractor	356a – babysitter	381a – skill
306b – shadow	331b – wheelbarrow	356b – paperboy	381b – talent
307a – avalanche	332a – free	357a – astronaut	382a – expert
307b – earthquake	332b – obedient	357b – scientist	382b – beginner
308a – hop	333a – author	358a – guard	383a – promise
308b – jump	333b – speaker	358b – slave	383b – vow
309a – shrimp	334a – janitor	359a – carpenter	384a – define
309b – lobster	334b – garbageman	359b – plumber	384b – represent
310a – saddle	335a – station	360a – judge	385a – lazy
310b – leash	335b – airport	360b – lawyer	385b – casual
311a – mean	336a – stomach	361a – maid	386a – lucky
311b – violent	336b – heart	361b – butler	386b – successful
312a – upset	337a – sand	362a – forest	387a – strict
312b – disappoint	337b – pebble	362b – jungle	387b – stubborn
313a – hope	338a – stop	363a – prairie	388a – holy
313b – doubt	338b – avoid	363b – field	388b – heathen
314a – oil	339a – kick	364a – tower	389a – careful
314b – fuel	339b – stamp	364b – building	389b – slack
315a – handle	340a – sum	365a – shop	390a – sideways
315b – knob	340b – total	365b – office	390b – diagonal
316a – ladder	341a – gorilla	366a – farm	391a – afloat
316b – pedal	341b – monkey	366b – ranch	391b – inland
317a – guest	342a – become	367a – tape	392a – waiter
317b – stranger	342b – seem	367b – pack	392b – chef
318a – sled	343a – pioneer	368a – fail	393a – mailman
318b – snow plow	343b – citizen	368b – succeed	393b – postmaster
319a – title	344a – star	369a – happily	394a – cowboy
319b – nickname	344b – celebrity	369b – luckily	394b – lumberjack
320a – rule	345a – tattle	370a – magic	395a – customer
320b – regulation	345b – admit	370b – trick	395b – merchant
321a – church	346a – record	371a – blind	396a – secretary
321b – shrine	346b – video	371b – deaf	396b – clerk
322a – open	347a – attention	372a – shine	397a – pilot
322b – shut	347b – interest	372b – reflect	397b – skipper
323a – strong	348a – recipe	373a – measure	398a – desert
323b – delicate	348b – routine	373b – weigh	398b – rural
324a – barn	349a – opinion	374a – thermometer	399a – hospital
324b – storeroom	349b – belief	374b – yardstick	399b – clinic
325a – thing	350a – shy	375a – dry	400a – monument
325b – object	350b – bashful	375b – overcast	400b – landmark

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401a – audience
401b – council
402a – plant
402b – irrigate
403a – force
403b – pressure
404a – germ
404b – bacteria
405a – invisible
405b – dim
406a – cloud
406b – thunderhead
407a – neat
407b – tidy
408a – crawl
408b – sneak
409a – stand
409b – posture
410a – math
410b – algebra
411a – have to
411b – had better
412a – event
412b – attempt
413a – vote
413b – elect
414a – pipe
414b – cigar
415a – paint
415b – dye
416a – scare
416b – startle
417a – jealous
417b – grudge
418a – magnet
418b – electric
419a – machine
419b – appliance
420a – camera
420b – telescope

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1. Modals – 1. Auxiliary and Helping Verbs [**can, cannot, could, may, might, must, shall, should, will, would**]
2. Relationship Markers (Concurrent Action) – 6. Time [**as, at, during, now, of, on, together, when, while**]
3. Primary Auxiliary Verbs – 1. Auxiliary and Helping Verbs [**did, do, does, doing, done, had, has, have**]
4. Auxiliary Verbs – 1. Auxiliary and Helping Verbs [**am, are, be, been, is, was, were, being**]
5. Relationship Markers (Addition) – 7. Comparison and Contrast [**and, of, too, with**]
6. Pronouns/Reflexive Pronouns – 2. Pronouns [**he, him, I, it, me, myself, she, them, they, us, we, you**]
7. Possessive Pronouns – 2. Pronouns [**her, hers, its, mine, my, our, their, your, yours, his, ours, theirs**]
8. Interrogative Pronouns – 2. Pronouns [**what, when, where, which**]
9. Direction To and From – 4. Physical Location and Orientation [**at, from, to**]
10. Cause/Effect (Relationship Markers) – 3. Cause and Effect [**because, by, for, from, if, since, so, then, to, because of**]
11. Relative Pronouns – 2. Pronouns [**that, which, who**]
12. Indefinite/Interrogative Adverbs – 2. Pronouns [**how, why**]
13. Specifiers – 5. Measurement, Size and Quantity [**a, an, each, every, no, that, the, these, this, those, either**]
14. Exclamations (General) – 9. Verbal Interactions [**ah, aha, bye, gee, good-bye, ha, hello, hey, hi, ho, maybe, no, oh, ok, okay, ooh, wow, yes, goodnight, wow**]
15. Intensifiers – 5. Measurement, Size, and Quantity [**more, most, much, so, such, sure, too, very, well, badly**]
16. Relationship Markers (Concurrent Action) – 6. Time [**already, early, fresh, new, ready, since, young, ago, lately**]
17. Directions – 4. Physical Location and Orientation [**left, right, east, north, south, west**]
18. Diminishers – 5. Measurement, Size and Quantity [**almost, enough, just, only, hardly, alone, mostly, nearly, simply**]
19. General Amounts – 5. Size/Quantity/Weight [**all, another, both, few, half, less, little, lot, many, more, most, none, only, other, pair, two, whole, amount, couple, extra, several, single, twice**]
20. Distances – 4. Physical Location and Orientation [**along away, beside, between, by, close, far, near, past, toward, apart, aside, beyond, nearby, opposite, outer**]
21. Front/Middle/Back – 4. Physical Location and Orientation [**ahead, back, behind, end, forward, front, middle, center, last, ahead of, among, backward, backwards, rear**]
22. In/Out – 4. Physical Location and Orientation [**across, in, inside, into, out, outside, through, enter, outdoors, indoor, indoors, throughout, within**]
23. Down/Under – 4. Physical Location and Orientation [**below, bottom, down, low, under, beneath, underneath, downhill, downstairs, downward**]
24. Relationship Markers (Subsequent Action) – 6. Time [**before, late, next, soon, then, until, afterward, afterwards, later, latter**]
25. Locations – 4. Physical Location and Orientation [**here, there, where, nowhere, somewhere, anywhere, someplace**]
26. Up/On – 4. Physical Location and Orientation [**above, high, off, on, over, tip, top, up, onto, upon, aboard, overheard, upright, upside-down, upstairs, upward**]
27. Relationship Markers (Contrast) – 7. Comparison and Contrast [**but, else, not, or, still, than, without, yet, against, compare, either, except, instead, neither, unless, whether**]
28. Numbers – 5. Measurement, Size and Quantity [**eight, five, four, nine, one, seven, six, ten, three, two, zero, eighteen, eighty, eleven, fifteen, fifty, first, forty, fourteen, hundred, nineteen, ninety, number, numeral, second, seventeen, seventy, sixteen, sixty, thirteen, thousand, twelve, twenty, billion, decimal, dozen, million, ninth, seventh, sixth, tenth, third**]
29. Days and Months – 6. Time [**April, August, December, February, Friday, January, July, June, March, May, Monday, November, October, Saturday, September, Sunday, Thursday, Tuesday, Wednesday**]
30. Attitudinals (Lack of Truth/Doubt) – 19. Attitudinals [**maybe, possibly**]
31. Attitudinals (Other) – 19. Attitudinals [**hopefully, please**]
32. Birds – 10. Animals [**bird, chicken, crow, duck, eagle, fowl, goose, hen, jay, owl, parrot, robin, rooster, turkey**]

33. Size and Weight – 5. Measurement, Size and Quantity [**big, giant, great, huge, large, little, small, tiny, enormous, gigantic, jumbo**]
34. Indefinite Pronouns – 2. Pronouns [**any, each, enough, nothing, some, nobody, anybody, anyone, anything, no one, somebody, someone, something**]
35. Baby Animals – 10. Animals [**bunny, calf, cub, kitten, pup, puppy, tadpole**]
36. Vegetation (General) – 13. Trees and Plants [**bush, flower, plant, tree, vegetation, weed**]
37. Boundaries – 4. Location/Direction [**corner, edge, limit, margin, side**]
38. Tossing and Catching – 28. Movement and Action [**catch, pass, throw, toss**]
39. Ascending Motion – 28. Movement and Action [**climb, lift, raise, order, rank, rise**]
40. The Act of Occurring – 28. Movement and Action [**do, use, happen, occur**]
41. Ownership/Possession – 14. Acquisition and Ownership [**have, belong, own, possess**]
42. Contractions (Are) – 31. Contractions [**they're, we're, you're**]
43. Sadness – 39. Emotions and Attitudes [**sad, sorry, unhappy**]
44. Giving and Taking – 28. Movement and Action [**bring, carry, deliver, get, give, mail, move, place, present, put, return, send, set, take, bear, remove**]
45. Fun and Joy – 39. Emotions and Attitudes [**fun, glad, happy, joke, jolly, joy, merry, play, please, silly, celebrate, happiness, humor, joyful**]
46. Choice – 37. Reasoning and Mental Actions [**choice, choose, decide, judge, pick, select, appoint, sort**]
47. Things Worn on the Head – 26. Clothing [**cap, glasses, hat, helmet, hood, mask, sunglasses, crown**]
48. Types of Meals – 22. Food and Eating [**breakfast, dinner, lunch, meal, picnic, supper, treat, dessert**]
49. Location (General) – 4. Physical Location and Orientation [**address, direction, place, point, position, spot, location**]
50. Bodies in Space – 33. Place, Land and Terrain [**moon, sky, star, sun, universe, world, meteor, planet, space**]
51. Eating and Drinking – 22. Food and Eating [**bite, drink, eat, feed, sip, swallow, chew**]
52. Periods of Time – 6. Time [**age, fall, month, season, summer, week, weekend, winter, year, century, decade, generation, spring, weekday**]
53. Poems and Songs – 23. Literature, Composition and Writing [**lullaby, music, poem, rhyme, song, hymn**]
54. Music and Dance – 24. Arts and Entertainment [**dance, music, ballet, melody, orchestra, solo**]
55. Caring and Trusting – 39. Emotions and Attitudes [**believe, care, enjoy, like, love, forgive, want**]
56. People (General Names) – 32. Categories of People [**human, individual, people, person, hero, self**]
57. Color – 8. Color [**black, blue, brown, color, gold, gray, green, orange, pink, purple, red, white, yellow, blonde, colorful, silver**]
58. Importance and Value – 11. Value/Correctness [**best, better, dear, fine, good, important, perfect, outstanding, super, useful**]
59. Speed – 6. Time [**fast, hurry, quick, race, rush, slow, speed, sudden, dash, slowdown**]
60. Places Related to Learning/Experimentation – 29. Structure and Buildings [**kindergarten, library, museum, school, classroom, schoolroom**]
61. Communication (Presentation of Information) – 9. Verbal Interactions [**describe, explain, present, say, state, tell, brag, inform, mention, recite**]
62. Things Worn on the Hands/Feet – 26. Clothing [**boot, glove, mittens, shoe, skate, sock, stocking, sandal, slipper**]
63. Walking/Running – 18. Actions Involving Walking and Running [**dance, march, run, skip, step, trip, walk, hike, limp, stumble, tiptoe, trot**]
64. Cats/Dogs – 10. Animals [**cat, dog, doggie, fox, lion, tiger, wolf, bulldog, collie**]
65. Land Animals (General) – 10. Animals [**bear, cow, deer, donkey, elephant, giraffe, horse, lamb, pig, pony, rabbit, sheep, bat, bull, kangaroo, moose, raccoon, reindeer, skunk, zebra**]
66. Coming/Going (General) – 28. Movement and Action [**go, come, leave, travel, visit, wander, appear, approach, arrive, depart, disappear, exit, journey, proceed**]
67. Memory/Thought (General) – 37. Reasoning and Mental Actions [**forget, idea, remember, think, thought, wonder, imagine, memory**]

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68. Students and Teachers – 52. Occupations [**principal, student, teacher, graduate, pupil, schoolteacher**]
69. Emptiness and Fullness – 30. Shapes [**empty, fill, full, hollow**]
70. Sea Animals – 10. Animals [**fish, seal, whale, salmon, shark, tuna**]
71. Writing, Drawing and Reading – 23. Literature, Composition and Writing [**color, copy, draw, paint, print, publish, scribble, sign, spell, write, handwriting, misspell, publish, skim, trace, underline**]
72. Right and Wrong – 11. Importance and Goodness [**correct, just, real, right, true, truth, wrong, error, fair, false, fault, honest, mistake**]
73. Units of Measurement – 5. Measurement, Size and Quantity [**foot, gallon, grade, inch, mile, pound, quart, yard, mouthful, spoonful, tablespoon**]
74. Ingredients Used to Make Foods – 22. Food and Eating [**dough, flour, gravy, mix, pepper, salt, sauce, sugar, catsup (ketchup), mayonnaise, mustard**]
75. Limbs – 12. The Human Body [**arm, elbow, finger, hand, thumb, shoulders, wrist**]
76. Legs and Feet – 12. The Human Body [**feet, foot, knee, leg, toe, ankle, heel**]
77. Plays and Movies – 24. Arts and Entertainment [**act, cartoon, film, movie, show, stage, comedy, play**]
78. Temperature – 34. Combustion and Temperature [**cold, heat, hot, temperature, warm, chill, cool**]
79. Parts of a Day – 6. Time [**day, evening, hour, minute, morning, night, noon, second, tonight, afternoon, midnight, overnight, sundown, sunrise, sunset**]
80. Throat and Mouth – 12. The Human Body [**mouth, teeth, throat, tooth, voice, gum, jaw, lip, tongue**]
81. Contractions (Is) – 31. Contractions [**he's, I'm, it's, she's, that's, there's, here's, what's, where's**]
82. Reptiles/Mythical Animals – 10. Animals [**alligator, dragon, frog, snake, toad, turtle, dinosaur, mermaid, monster**]
83. Relative Time – 6. Time [**old, past, present, today, tomorrow, yesterday, ancient, future, history, someday**]
84. Sound Producing Devices – 21. Sounds and Noises [**alarm, bell, horn, phone, doorbell, siren, telephone**]
85. Contractions (Will) – 31. Contractions [**he'll, I'll, she'll, they'll, we'll, you'll**]
86. Dairy Products – 22. Food and Eating [**butter, cheese, egg, yolk, cream, margarine**]
87. Locations Near Water – 20. Water [**beach, island, coast, shore**]
88. Medical Occupations – 52. Occupations [**dentist, nurse, doctor**]
89. Losing/Winning – 14. Acquisition and Ownership [**loss, winner, champion, defeat, win**]
90. Nature and Weather (General) – 48. Weather and Nature [**air, weather, nature**]
91. Rooms – 15. Parts of Dwellings [**basement, bathroom, cellar, closet, garage, hall, kitchen, nursery, room, bedroom, doorway, hallway, playroom, porch**]
92. Fasteners – 41. Machines and Tools [**chain, glue, key, lock, nail, needle, pin, rope, string, cable, knot, screw, shoelace, strap**]
93. Things You Travel On – 16. Vehicles and Transportation [**alley, bridge, driveway, highway, path, railroad, road, sidewalk, street, track, trail, avenue, freeway, mall, racetrack, ramp, route, tunnel**]
94. Family Relationships – 32. Categories of People [**aunt, brother, dad, family, father, granny, ma, mama, mom, mother, papa, parent, sister, son, uncle, cousin, daughter, grandparent, husband, mammy, nephew, niece, sibling, wife**]
95. Insects – 10. Animals [**ant, bee, bug, butterfly, caterpillar, fly, insect, ladybug, spider, worm, bumblebee, cockroach, flea, grasshopper, mosquito, moth, slug, wasp**]
96. Cooking and Eating Utensils – 41. Machines and Tools [**bowl, cup, dish, fork, glass, knife, pan, plate, pot, spoon, chopsticks, mug, opener, tablespoon, teaspoon, tray**]
97. Vehicles (Actions and Characteristics) – 16. Vehicles and Transportation [**cruise, drive, passenger, ride, row, sail, cruise, glide**]
98. General Names for Groups – 44. Groups [**gather, group, pile, sequence, bunch, classify, list, organize, stack**]
99. Dimensionality – 30. Shapes [**deep, height, high, length, long, short, size, tall, thin, wide, depth, narrow, shallow, thick, width**]

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100. Communication (Positive Information) – 9. Verbal Interactions [**agree, bless, greet, pray, thank, welcome, compliment, cooperate, encourage, praise**]
101. Forms of Water/Liquid – 20. Water [**ice, rain, snow, water, hail, icicle, liquid, rainbow, raindrop, rainfall, snowball, snowman, steam**]
102. Bodies of Water – 20. Water [**lake, ocean, puddle, river, sea, stream, bay, creek, pond**]
103. Noises (General) – 21. Sounds and Noises [**hear, listen, loud, noise, quiet, sound, aloud, calm, echo, silence, silent**]
104. Money and Goods – 17. Money and Goods [**cent, coin, dollar, money, penny, quarter, cash, check, dime, nickel, pound, ticket**]
105. Communication (General) – 9. Verbal Interaction [**speak, speech, talk, chat, discuss, statement**]
106. Places Related to Protection/Incarceration – 29. Structures and Buildings [**cage, cave, shelter, fort, jail**]
107. Building and Repairing – 43. Containers, Materials and Building [**find, fix, make, build, develop, prepare, produce, repair, shape**]
108. Trees/Bushes (Parts) – 13. Trees and Plants [**branch, leaf, twig, bark, limb, stump**]
109. Places Where Money/Goods Are Kept – 17. Money and Goods [**bank, safe, purse, wallet**]
110. Actions Helpful to Humans – 50. Actions that are Helpful or Destructive [**behave, help, save, heal, improve, protect**]
111. Women – 32. Categories of People [**girl, lady, woman, female, housewife, schoolgirl**]
112. Things to Write On/With – 23. Literature, Composition and Writing [**brush, card, crayon, ink, page, paper, pen, pencil, blackboard, chalk, chalkboard, loose-leaf, notebook, paintbrush**]
113. Furniture – 15. Parts of Dwellings [**bed, bench, chair, crib, desk, drawer, seat, table, bookcase, couch, counter, cradle, cupboard, playpen, sofa, stool**]
114. Areas of Land – 33. Places, Land and Terrain [**land, lot, place, region, area, location, territory, zone**]
115. Head and Face – 12. The Human Body [**cheek, chin, face, head, brain, forehead, mind**]
116. Money-Related Characteristics – 17. Money and Goods [**free, poor, poverty, rich, broke, cheap, expensive**]
117. Actions Related to Animals – 10. Animals [**fish, fly, hunt, trap, buck, gallop, soar, sting**]
118. Appliances – 41. Machines and Tools [**oven, radio, stove, television, furnace, heater, fridge**]
119. Tools (General) – 41. Machines and Tools [**hammer, saw, shovel, tool, drill, rake, screwdrivers, tweezers**]
120. Vehicles (Air Transportation) – 16. Vehicles and Transportation [**balloon, helicopter, kite, plane, rocket, aircraft, airline, airplane, spacecraft**]
121. Places to Live – 29. Structures and Buildings [**castle, home, hotel, house, hut, apartment, motel, palace, tent**]
122. Actions Related to Money/Goods – 17. Money and Goods [**buy, pay, sale, sell, spend, bet, earn, owe, purchase**]
123. Parts of a Home – 15. Parts of Dwellings [**door, floor, roof, stairs, wall, window, ceiling, doorstep, stair, staircase, stairway**]
124. Foods that Are Prepared – 22. Food and Eating [**bread, bun, cereal, chips, cracker, crust, hamburger, hotdog, jelly, pancake, pizza, salad, sandwich, snack, toast, biscuit, coleslaw, loaf, macaroni, muffin, noodle, oatmeal, omelet, pretzel, spaghetti, taco, tortilla, waffle**]
125. Pants, Shirts and Skirts – 26. Clothing [**belt, diaper, dress, jeans, pajamas, pants, pocket, shirt, skirt, apron, bathrobe, nightgown, robe, shorts, sweater, tights**]
126. Frequency and Duration – 6. Time [**long, never, often, once, sometimes, always, anymore, awhile, daily, ever, forever, frequent, hourly, rare, regular, repeat, seldom, twice, usual, weekly**]
127. Water/Liquid – 20. Water [**boil, dive, drain, drip, float, melt, pour, sink, spill, splash, stir, swim, wet, bubble, dribble, flush, freeze, leak, slick, slippery, soak, spray, sprinkle, squirt, trickle**]
128. Transportation (Types) – 16. Vehicles and Transportation [**bicycle, bike, bus, car, train, tricycle, truck, van, wagon, ambulance, automobile, cab, locomotive, motorcycle, scooter, stagecoach, subway, taxi, taxicab, trailer**]
129. Clothing-Related Actions – 26. Clothing [**fit, fold, sew, tear, wear, braid, patch, rip, wrinkle, zip**]

130. Parts – 5. Measurement, Size and Quantity [**bit, dot, flake, part, piece, crumb, member, portion, section, slice, sliver, splinter, type**]
131. Grabbing and Holding – 35. Actions Involving Touching and Grabbing [**catch, hold, hug, pick, clasp, cubble, grab, pinch, snuggle, squeeze**]
132. Consciousness/Unconsciousness – 37. Reasoning and Mental Actions [**asleep, awake, nap, sleep, daydream, dream, pretend, wake**]
133. Soil – 46. Rocks, Metals and Soil [**ground, land, mud, soil, clay, dirt, dust, earth**]
134. Linens – 15. Parts of Dwellings [**blanket, cover, pillow, towel, bedspread, cushion, napkin, pillowcase, sheet, tablecloth**]
135. Looking and Perceiving – 25. Seeing and Perceiving [**look, see, stare, watch, blink, peek, spy, wink**]
136. Meats – 22. Food and Eating [**bacon, beef, ham, hotdog, sausage, bologna, pork, steak**]
137. Intelligence – 37. Reasoning and Mental Actions [**able, smart, stupid, alert, brilliant, wise**]
138. Literature (Types) – 23. Literature, Composition and Writing [**myth, story, fiction, legend, literature, mystery, poetry, riddle, tale, writing**]
139. Parks and Yards – 33. Places, Land and Terrain [**garden, park, yard, patio, playground, schoolyard**]
140. Ears, Eyes and Nose – 12. The Human Body [**ear, eye, nose, eyebrow, eyelash, nostril**]
141. Descending Motion (General) – 28. Movement and Action [**drop, fall, lay, dump, slump, tumble**]
142. Rectangular/Square Shapes – 30. Shapes [**block, rectangle, square, triangle, cube, pyramid, triangular**]
143. Board/Other Games – 42. Games, Sports and Recreation [**doll, toy, toys, puppet, puzzle**]
144. Time Measurement Devices – 6. Time [**calendar, clock, watch, date, o'clock**]
145. Coats – 26. Clothing [**coat, jacket, cape, raincoat**]
146. Actions Related to Work – 52. Occupations [**quit, work, hire, labor**]
147. Beginning Motion – 28. Movement and Action [**begin, start, try, beginning, origin**]
148. Receiving/Taking Actions – 14. Acquisition and Ownership [**get, steal, accept, attract, capture**]
149. Specific Actions Done with the Hands – 35. Actions Involving Holding and Touching [**point, wave, clap, handshake, salute**]
150. Contractions (Have) – 31. Contractions [**I've, they've, we've, you've**]
151. Facial Expressions – 40. Actions Involving the Face [**grin, smile, frown, nod**]
152. Actions Associated with the Mouth – 40. Actions Involving the Face [**kiss, suck, lick, spit**]
153. Sweets – 22. Food and Eating [**cake, candy, cookie, cupcake, doughnut, gum, honey, jam, pie, pudding, syrup, brownie, butterscotch, caramel, chocolate, cocoa, fudge, licorice, lollipop, marshmallows, sherbet, sundae, vanilla**]
154. Learning and Teaching – 37. Reasoning and Mental Actions [**coach, direction, know, learn, teach, understand, advice, comprehend, confuse, discover, information, instruct, outsmart, study, suggest, trick**]
155. Parts of Animals – 10. Animals [**feather, fur, hide, paw, tail, whisker, beak, bill, claw, fin, flipper, hoof, snout**]
156. Noises People Make – 21. Sounds and Noises [**cheer, cry, laugh, roar, shout, sing, whisper, yell, applause, chuckle, cough, giggle, holler, laughter, scream, snore, whistle, yawn**]
157. Body Coverings and Marks – 12. The Human Body [**bump, hair, rash, skin, bald, beard, bruise, freckle, pigtail, scar**]
158. Recreation/Sports Equipment – 42. Games, Sports and Recreation [**ball, bat, glove, swing, base, goal, net, softball, touchdown**]
159. Vehicles (Sea Transportation) – 16. Vehicles and Transportation [**boat, canoe, ship, raft, submarine, tugboat, yacht**]
160. The Body (General) – 12. The Human Body [**body, lap, neck, belly, chest, hip, waist**]
161. Actions Harmful to Humans – 50. Actions that are Helpful or Destructive [**hurt, kill, punish, harm, injure, murder, shoot**]
162. Food-Related Actions – 22. Food and Eating [**bake, boil, cook, barbeque, broil, fry, grill, roast, serve**]
163. Cutting Tools– 41. Machines and Tools [**ax, axe, knife, scissors, blade, lawnmower, pocketknife**]

164. Containers – 43. Containers, Materials and Building [**bag, basket, bath, bathtub, bottle, box, bucket, jar, barrel, coffeepot, container, crate, folder, hamper jug, package, pail, pitcher, sack, suitcase, tub**]
165. Noises that Objects Make – 21. Sounds and Noises [**bang, beep, boom, ring, click, creak, plop, rattle, slam, squeak, toot, zoom**]
166. Mathematical Operations – 36. Mathematical Operations and Quantities [**add, count, minus, plus, subtract, addition, cube, divide, division, multiplication, multiply, subtraction**]
167. Performers and Entertainers – 52. Occupations [**clown, dancer, actor, actress, magician, model**]
168. Hills and Mountains – 33. Places, Land and Terrain [**hill, mountain, cliff, hillside, mound**]
169. Lack of Motion – 28. Movement and Action [**rest, stay, delay, pause, relax, remain, wait**]
170. Descending Motion – 28. Movement and Action [**lie, sit, crouch, kneel, squat**]
171. Finding/Keeping – 14. Acquisition and Ownership [**find, keep, bury, hide, spot**]
172. Locations Where People Might Live – 38. Locations and Places Where People Live [**city, neighborhood, state, town, village, camp, county, downtown, ghetto, heaven, slum, suburb**]
173. Royalty and Statesmen – 52. Occupations [**king, mayor, president, candidate, knight, official, prince, princess, queen**]
174. Fruits – 22. Food and Eating [**apple, banana, cherry, grape, orange, peach, pear, strawberry, avocado, berry, blueberry, coconut, cranberry, grapefruit, lemon, melon, pineapple, plum, prune, raisin, raspberry**]
175. Noises that Animals Make – 21. Sounds and Noises [**bark, buzz, meow, moo, baa, cluck, gobble, growl, peep, purr, quack**]
176. Drinks – 22. Food and Eating [**juice, milk, pop, soup, beer, chili, coffee, soda, stew, tea, wine**]
177. Questioning – 9. Verbal Interaction [**answer, ask, call, offer, question, reply, request, respond, test**]
178. Fabrics – 26. Clothing [**cloth, rag, thread, cotton, lace, leather, nylon, silk, wool**]
179. Recreational Events and Festivals – 45. Events [**birthday, party, recess, circus, date, fair, holiday, parade vacation**]
180. Countries and Continents – 38. Locations Where People Live [**country, nation, continent, equator, hemisphere**]
181. Wooden Building Materials – 43. Containers, Materials and Building [**stick, wood, board, log, post, timber**]
182. Pushing and Pulling – 28. Movement and Action [**pull, push, drag, haul, shove, yank**]
183. Recreation and Sports – 42. Games, Sports and Recreation [**game, recess, contest, race, recreation, sport**]
184. Giving Up/Losing – 14. Acquisition and Ownership [**show, trade, borrow, lose, loser, share**]
185. Cleanliness/Hygiene – 49. Cleanliness [**clean, wipe, rinse, scrub, sweep, wash**]
186. Attractiveness – 53. Physical Traits of People [**pretty, ugly, beautiful, cute, handsome, lovely**]
187. Physical Trait (Size) – 53. Physical Traits of People [**fat, heavy, chubby, lean, skinny, slim**]
188. Rodents – 10. Animals [**mouse, squirrel, beaver, groundhog, hamster, rat**]
189. Dwellings for Animals – 10. Animals [**nest, zoo, aquarium, beehive, birdhouse, cocoon, hive**]
190. Places Related to Sports/Entertainment – 29. Structures and Buildings [**theater, court, gym, stadium**]
191. Body Fluids – 12. The Human Body [**blood, bleed, sweat**]
192. Vegetation (Other) – 13. Trees and Plants [**grass, lawn, root, vine**]
193. Inclination – 30. Shapes [**flat, even, lean, level, steep**]
194. Animals (General) – 10. Animals [**animal, pet, wildlife**]
195. Visual Images and Perception – 25. Seeing and Perceiving [**appearance, badge, flag, image, scene, sight, view**]
196. Breathing – 40. Actions Involving the Face [**blow, breath, choke, exhale**]
197. Feeling and Striking – 35. Actions Involving Touching and Holding [**hit, slap, spank, touch, beat, feel, knock, pat, pound, smash, tap, tickle**]
198. Communication (Confrontation/Negative Information) – 9. Verbal Interaction [**blame, cheat, lie, accuse, argue, complain, dare, disagree, disobey, quarrel, scold, tease, warn**]
199. Angular and Circular Motions – 28. Movement and Action [**around, roll, turn, clockwise, rotate, spin, surround, swing, twirl, twist**]

200. Political and Social Groups – 44. Groups [**country, family, community, democracy, nation, race, society, tribe**]
201. Money/Goods (Received) – 17. Money and Goods [**gift, prize, award, medal, reward, savings, treasure**]
202. Texture – 27. Texture, Durability, and Consistency [**hard, soft, bumpy, firm, rough, smooth, tight**]
203. Men – 32. Categories of People [**boy, man, guy, hero, male, schoolboy, sir**]
204. Names that Indicate Age – 32. Categories of People [**baby, child, adult, grown-up, kid, teenager, toddler**]
205. Names that Indicate Camaraderie/Friendship – 32. Categories of People [**friend, neighbor, boyfriend, classmate, pal, partner, playmate**]
206. Names that Indicate Negative Characteristics about People – 32. Categories of People [**bandit, villain, bully, criminal, enemy, killer, liar, pirate, thief**]
207. Communication (Supervision/Commands) – 9. Verbal Interaction [**correct, let, obey, advice, allow, command, control, demand, direct, excuse, forbid, force, permit, refuse, remind, require**]
208. Vegetables, Grains and Nuts – 22. Food and Eating [**carrot, corn, nut, peanut, popcorn, seed, almond, bean, cashew, celery, cucumber, lettuce, olive, onion, peas, pickle, potato, pumpkin, rice, spinach, squash, tomato, walnut, wheat**]
209. Sports (Specific Types) – 42. Games, Sports and Recreation [**baseball, soccer, softball, swim, swimming, basketball, bicycle, bowling, boxing, football, golf, hockey, racing, skate, skating, ski, skiing, tennis, volleyball, wrestling**]
210. Places Where Goods Can Be Bought/Sold – 29. Structures and Buildings [**grocery, store, bakery, bookstore, cafeteria, drugstore, lunchroom, restaurant**]
211. Courage and Loyalty – 55. Non Physical Traits of People [**brave, courage, heroic, honest, loyal**]
212. Clothing Parts – 26. Clothing [**button, collar, sleeve, zipper**]
213. Muscles, Bones and Nerves – 12. The Human Body [**bone, joint, muscle, skeleton**]
214. Money/Goods (Paid Out) – 17. Money and Goods [**price, cost, payment, rent**]
215. Completion – 28. Movement and Action [**end, complete, finish, last**]
216. Shifting Motion – 28. Movement and Action [**slip, rock, skid, slide**]
217. Fences and Ledges – 15. Parts of Dwellings [**gate, fence, mailbox, shelf**]
218. Crookedness/Straightness – 30. Shapes [**line, bent, crooked, cross, straight, stripe**]
219. Alphabet and Letters – 54. Language [**alphabet, consonant, letter, symbol, vowel**]
220. Fire – 34. Combustion and Temperature [**fire, burn, campfire, flame, spark**]
221. Ease and Difficulty – 51. Danger and Difficulty [**easy, difficult, impossible, problem**]
222. Tastes Related to Food – 22. Food and Eating [**taste, flavor, juicy, ripe, sour, sweet, tasty**]
223. Cleaning Tools – 49. Cleanliness [**brush, soap, broomstick, floss, mop, shampoo, sponge, suds, toothbrush, toothpaste**]
224. Clothing and Grooming Accessories – 26. Clothing [**brush, comb, handkerchief, buckle, fan, jewelry, kerchief, necklace, perfume, pin, ribbon, ring, scarf, tie, umbrella**]
225. Mental Exploration – 37. Reasoning and Mental Actions [**news, search, analyze, examine, experiment, explore, homework, investigate, lesson, schoolwork**]
226. Wind and Storms – 48. Weather and Nature [**storm, thunder, blizzard, downpour, draft, hurricane, lightning, thunderstorm, tornado, wind**]
227. Names for Spiritual/Mythological Characters – 32. Categories of People [**angel, god, cupid, devil, elf, fairy, ghost, monster, witch, wizard**]
228. Goodness and Kindness – 55. Non Physical Traits of People [**thankful, considerate, courteous, gentle, grateful, kind, nice, polite, respectful**]
229. Names of People in Sports – 52. Occupations [**athlete, batter, boxer, catcher, coach, loser, runner, winner**]
230. Disease – 56. Disease and Death [**sick, disease, health, ill, injury, well**]
231. Medicine – 56. Disease and Death [**pill, aspirin, bandage, medicine, vitamin**]
232. Hunger and Thirst – 22. Food and Eating [**hungry, hunger, starve, thirst, thirsty**]
233. Time (General) – 6. Time [**time, bedtime, daytime, dinnertime, lunchtime**]

234. Parts of Vehicles – 16. Vehicles and Transportation [**paddle, wheel, anchor, fender, mirror, oar, parachute, seatbelt, tail, tire, trunk, wing**]
235. Contractions (Not) – 31. Contractions [**don't, isn't, ain't, aren't, can't, couldn't, doesn't, hasn't, haven't, shouldn't, weren't, won't, wouldn't**]
236. Occupations (General) – 52. Occupations [**job, career, chore, housework, profession, task, worker**]
237. Rocks and Jewels – 46. Rocks, Metals and Soil [**rock, boulder, diamond, jewel, marble, stone**]
238. Words, Phrases and Sentences – 54. Language [**word, adjective, adverb, noun, sentence, verb**]
239. Art – 24. Arts and Entertainment [**art, painting, photo, photograph, picture, statue**]
240. Safety and Danger – 51. Danger and Difficulty [**safe, danger, dangerous, risk, trouble, unsafe**]
241. Actions Associated with the Nose – 40. Actions Involving the Face [**smell, sneeze, sniff, snore, snort, stink**]
242. Abrasive/Cutting Actions – 41. Machines and Tools [**cut, rub, carve, chop, clip, dig, mow, peel, scoop, scratch, shave, slice, snip, stab**]
243. Lack of Value – 11. Importance and Goodness [**bad, awful, evil, terrible, wicked, worse, worst**]
244. Musical Instruments – 24. Arts and Entertainment [**instrument, banjo, drum, guitar, piano, triangle, violin**]
245. Life, Birth and Death – 47. Life, Death and Survival [**dead, alive, born, die, egg, hatch, life, live, wake**]
246. Types of Food – 22. Food and Eating [**food, crop, fruit, meat, seafood, sweets, vegetables**]
247. Joining – 28. Movement and Action [**meet, attach, combine, connect, fasten, include, join, marriage, marry, stick, wedding**]
248. Publication Types – 23. Literature, Composition and Writing [**book, bible, booklet, chapter, cookbook, diary, dictionary, essay, journal, magazine, newspaper, novel, outline, storybook, summary, text, textbook**]
249. Conclusions – 37. Reasoning and Mental Actions [**guess, calculate, clue, compose, conclude, create, design, estimate, fact, information, invent, invention, mystery, prediction, prove, solve, suppose**]
250. Destructive Actions – 50. Actions that are Helpful or Destructive [**accident, break, crash, crush, damage, dent, destroy, mark, ruin, scratch, waste, wreck**]
251. Building Materials (Other) – 43. Containers, Materials and Building [**bar, brick, cardboard, paste, pipe, plastic, sewer, tube, wire**]
252. Similarity – 7. Comparison and Contrast [**alike, copy, equal, even, example, like, same, similar, twin**]
253. Physical Characteristics – 53. Physical Traits of People [**athletic, beauty, clumsy, health, might, power, strength, strong, weak, weakness**]
254. Weapons – 41. Machines and Tools [**arrow, bomb, bullet, firecracker, fireworks, gun, sword**]
255. Persuasion/Advice – 9. Verbal Interaction [**advise, appeal, beg, convince, cue, persuade, recommend, suggest**]
256. Messages – 23. Literature, Composition and Writing [**letter, message, note, postcard, poster, signal, valentine**]
257. Domains of Work – 52. Occupations [**business, law, medicine, military, religion, science, technology**]
258. Groups of Animals/People – 44. Groups [**band, class, club, crowd, herd, team**]
259. Metals – 46. Rocks, Metals, Soil [**gold, iron, magnet, metal, silver, steel**]
260. War and Fighting – 50. Actions that are Helpful or Destructive [**battle, fight, peace, revolution, war, wrestle**]
261. Likelihood and Certainty – 57. Popularity, Familiarity and Likelihood [**bet, certain, chance, likely, luck, miracle, possible**]
262. Order and Complexity – 59. Complexity and Conformity [**balance, blank, fancy, order, plain, simple**]
263. Clothing (General) – 26. Clothing [**clothes, clothing, costume, suit, uniform**]
264. Artists and Performers – 52. Occupations [**artist, choir, drummer, painter, singer**]
265. Public Officials – 52. Occupations [**firefighter, officer, policeman, sheriff, soldier**]
266. Religious and Clergy – 52. Occupations [**minister, nun, pastor, pope, priest**]
267. Craters and Valleys – 33. Places, Land and Terrain [**hole, canyon, ditch, manhole, pit, valley**]
268. Objects/Materials Used to Cover Things – 43. Containers, Materials and Building [**cork, cover, flap, lid, mask**]
269. Plants and Flowers – 13. Trees and Plants [**berry, blossom, dandelion, rose, seed**]

- 270. Curved and Circular Shapes – 30. Shapes [**circle, bend, curl, curve, loop, oval, round, twist**]
- 271. Light – 58. Light and Darkness [**bright, clear, light, shiny, sunshine**]
- 272. Light Producers – 58. Light and Darkness [**candle, candlestick, lamp, light, lightbulb**]
- 273. Causality/Effect – 3. Cause and Effect [**cause, change, effect, outcome, purpose, reason, result**]
- 274. Contractions (Would) – 31. Contractions [**he'd, I'd, she'd, they'd, you'd**]
- 275. Engines – 41. Machines and Tools [**battery, brake, engine, jet, motor**]
- 276. Electronics – 41. Machines and Tools [**computer, keyboard, monitor, mouse, robot**]
- 277. Topics and Subjects – 37. Reasoning and Mental Actions [**goal, plan, subject, topic**]
- 278. Pride and Confidence – 55. Non Physical Traits of People [**certain, confident, hopeful, proud, sure**]
- 279. Illustrations and Drawings – 23. Literature, Composition and Writing [**diagram, drawing, graph, map**]
- 280. Motion (General) – 28. Movement and Action [**action, activity, motion, play**]
- 281. Vibration – 28. Movement and Action [**juggle, shake, shiver, vibrate, wiggle**]
- 282. Jerking Motion – 28. Movement and Action [**bounce, fidget, snap, wag**]
- 283. Expanding Motion – 28. Movement [**blast, expand, explode, magnify, spread**]
- 284. Furnishing and Decorations – 15. Parts of Dwellings [**banner, carpet, curtain, rug, vase**]
- 285. Attitudinals (Truth) – 19. Attitudinals [**certainly, honestly, really, seriously, simply, truly**]
- 286. Language Conventions – 54. Language [**comma, language, period, vocabulary**]
- 287. Symptoms – 56. Disease and Death [**dizzy, fever, itch, pain**]
- 288. Uncleanliness and Filth – 49. Cleanliness [**garbage, junk, litter, trash**]
- 289. Familiarity and Popularity – 57. Popularity, Familiarity and Likelihood [**common, familiar, normal, ordinary popular, regular usual**]
- 290. Conformity to a Norm – 59. Complexity and Conformity [**odd, rare, special, strange, weird**]
- 291. Fear – 39. Emotions and Attitudes [**afraid, alarm, fear, nervous**]
- 292. Anger – 39. Emotions and Attitudes [**anger, angry, dislike, hate, mad**]
- 293. Desire – 39. Emotions and Attitudes [**expect, miss, need, selfish, want, wish**]
- 294. Dependability and Eagerness – 55. Non Physical Traits of People [**active, busy, eager, responsible**]
- 295. Instability – 55. Non Physical Traits of People [**crazy, mad, wild**]
- 296. Locations For/Near Water (Manmade) – 20. Water [**aquarium, canal, dam, dock, pool**]
- 297. Small Business – 52. Occupations [**baker, barber, butcher**]
- 298. Military – 44. Groups [**army, navy, police**]
- 299. Dissimilarity – 7. Comparison and Contrast [**change, difference, different, opposite, unequal, unlike**]
- 300. Pursuit – 28. Movement and Action [**chase, follow, track**]
- 301. Reducing/Diminishing – 28. Movement and Action [**crumble, crumple, shorten, shrink, tighten**]
- 302. Separating – 28. Movement and Action [**divorce, separate, split**]
- 303. Shapes (General Names) – 30. Shapes [**outline, pattern, shape**]
- 304. Exercise – 42. Games, Sports and Recreation [**exercise, practice, stretch**]
- 305. Actions Related to Disease/Injury – 56. Disease and Death [**blister, burn, scab, sunburn**]
- 306. Dark – 58. Light and Darkness [**dark, shade, shadow**]
- 307. Natural Catastrophes – 48. Weather and Nature [**avalanche, earthquake, flood**]
- 308. Jumping – 18. Actions Involving Walking and Running [**hop, jump, leap**]
- 309. Shellfish (And Others) – 10. Animals [**lobster, shell, shrimp, snail, starfish**]
- 310. Equipment Used with Animals – 10. Animals [**collar, horseshoe, leash, saddle**]
- 311. Cruelty and Meanness – 39. Emotions and Attitudes [**cruel, mean, unkind, violent**]
- 312. General Upset – 39. Emotions and Attitudes [**alone, bother, upset**]
- 313. Doubt and Hope – 39. Emotions and Attitudes [**belief, doubt, hope, trust**]
- 314. Lubricants and Fuels – 41. Machines and Tools [**fuel, gas, grease, oil**]
- 315. Handles – 41. Machines and Tools [**doorknob, handle, knob**]
- 316. Miscellaneous Devices – 41. Machines and Tools [**dial, ladder, pedal, switch, trigger**]
- 317. Lack of Permanence (People) – 32. Categories of People [**guest, stranger, visitor**]
- 318. Vehicles (Snow) – 16. Vehicles and Transportation [**sled, sleigh, snowplow**]

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- 319. Titles and Names – 23. Literature, Composition and Writing [**name, title, nickname**]
- 320. Rules and Laws – 23. Literature, Composition and Writing [**law, regulation, rule**]
- 321. Places Related to Meetings/Worship – 29. Structures and Buildings [**church, shrine, temple**]
- 322. Opening and Closing – 28. Movement and Action [**open, shut**]
- 323. Durability/Strength – 27. Texture, Durability and Consistency [**strong, weak, delicate**]
- 324. Storage Locations – 29. Structures and Buildings [**barn, shed**]
- 325. Objects (General Names) – 43. Containers, Materials and Building [**thing, object**]
- 326. Bluntness/Sharpness – 30. Shapes [**sharp, dull**]
- 327. Things that Are Commonly Measured – 5. Measurement, Size and Quantity [**angle, diameter, radius**]
- 328. Lack of Popularity/Familiarity – 57. Popularity, Familiarity and Likelihood [**secret, private**]
- 329. Growth and Survival – 47. Life, Death and Survival [**grow, survive**]
- 330. Size of People – 32. Categories of People [**giant, dwarf**]
- 331. Vehicles (Work-related) – 16. Vehicles and Transportation [**tractor, wheelbarrow**]
- 332. Independence and Freedom – 55. Non Physical Traits of People [**free, liberty, obedient**]
- 333. Writers and Reporters – 52. Occupations [**author, speaker, writer**]
- 334. People Who Clean Up – 52. Occupations [**garbageman, janitor, custodian**]
- 335. Places Related to Transportation – 29. Structures and Buildings [**station, airport**]
- 336. Organs – 12. The Human Body [**stomach, heart**]
- 337. Characteristics of Rocks/Soil – 46. Rocks, Metals and Soil [**sand, pebble**]
- 338. Halting Actions – 28. Movement and Action [**quit, stop**]
- 339. Kicking Actions – 18. Actions Involving Walking and Running [**kick, stamp**]
- 340. Mathematical Quantities – 36. Mathematical Operations and Quantities [**average, sum, total**]
- 341. Primates – 10. Animals [**gorilla, monkey**]
- 342. Linking Verbs – 1. Auxiliary and Helping Verbs [**become, seem**]
- 343. Names that Indicate Permanence for People – 32. Categories of People [**pioneer, caveman, citizen**]
- 344. Names that Indicate Fame – 32. Categories of People [**star, celebrity**]
- 345. Communication (Information Previously Withheld) – 9. Verbal Interaction [**admit, tattle**]
- 346. Recording/Translating Information – 9. Verbal Interaction [**record, recording, video**]
- 347. Interest – 37. Reasoning and Mental Actions [**attention, interest**]
- 348. Procedures and Processes – 37. Reasoning and Mental Actions [**process, recipe, routine**]
- 349. Beliefs – 37. Reasoning and Mental Actions [**belief, opinion**]
- 350. Shyness – 55. Non Physical Traits of People [**bashful, shy**]
- 351. Dishonesty – 55. Non Physical Traits of People [**dishonest, naughty, unfair**]
- 352. Equipment Used with Water/Liquid – 20. Water [**faucet, hose, sprinkler**]
- 353. Moisture – 20. Water [**cloud, fog**]
- 354. Characteristics Related to Clothes/Wearing of Clothes – 26. Clothing [**barefoot, naked**]
- 355. Assistants and Supervisors – 52. Occupations [**boss, leader, owner**]
- 356. Occupations Usually Held by Youth – 52. Occupations [**babysitter, paperboy**]
- 357. Discoverers and Scientists – 52. Occupations [**astronaut, geography, scientist**]
- 358. Occupations Associated with Imprisonment/Slavery – 52. Occupations [**guard, prisoner, slave**]
- 359. Construction and Repairmen – 52. Occupations [**carpenter, plumber**]
- 360. Legal Professions – 52. Occupations [**judge, lawyer**]
- 361. Servants – 52. Occupations [**maid, servant**]
- 362. Woodlands and Forests – 33. Places, Land and Terrain [**forest, jungle**]
- 363. Pastures and Fields – 33. Places, Land and Terrain [**field, prairie**]
- 364. Structures that are Man-made – 29. Structures and Buildings [**building, tower**]
- 365. Factories, Mills and Offices – 29. Structures and Buildings [**office, shop**]
- 366. Ranches and Farms – 29. Structures and Buildings [**farm, ranch**]
- 367. Packing and Wrapping – 43. Containers, Materials and Building [**pack, tape, tie wrap**]
- 368. Failure and Success – 11. Importance and Goodness [**fail, succeed**]

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- 369. Attitudinals (Fortunate/Unfortunate) – 19. Attitudinals [**luckily, unfortunately**]
- 370. Magic – 42. Games, Sports and Recreation [**magic, trick**]
- 371. Ailments and Diseases – 56. Disease and Death [**blind, cold, deaf**]
- 372. Actions Related to Light – 58. Light and Darkness [**reflect, shine, twinkle**]
- 373. Actions Related to Measurement – 5. Measurement, Size and Quantity [**measure, weigh**]
- 374. Devices Used for Measurement – 5. Measurement, Size and Quantity [**thermometer, yardstick**]
- 375. Characteristics Associated with Weather – 48. Weather and Nature [**dry, overcast, sunny**]
- 376. Products of Fire – 34. Combustion and Temperature [**ash, smoke**]
- 377. Chemicals – 60. Chemicals and Matter [**caffeine, helium, oxygen**]
- 378. Guilt and Worry – 39. Emotions and Attitudes [**guilt, shame, worry**]
- 379. Irritability – 39. Emotions and Attitudes [**grouch, grumpy, rude**]
- 380. Excitement and Attention – 39. Emotions and Attitudes [**amaze, excite, surprise**]
- 381. Human Traits (General) – 39. Emotions/Attitudes [**skill, talent**]
- 382. Experience/Expertise – 32. Categories of People [**beginner, expert**]
- 383. Promises – 9. Verbal Interaction [**promise**]
- 384. Definition/Meaning – 37. Reasoning and Mental Actions [**define**]
- 385. Lack of Initiative – 55. Non Physical Traits of People [**lazy**]
- 386. Luck and Success – 55. Non Physical Traits of People [**lucky**]
- 387. Stubbornness and Strictness – 55. Non Physical Traits of People [**strict**]
- 388. Spirituality – 55. Non Physical Traits of People [**holy**]
- 389. Caution – 55. Non Physical Traits of People [**careful**]
- 390. Geometric Planes – 4. Physical Location and Orientation [**sideways**]
- 391. Water-Related Directions – 20. Water [**afloat**]
- 392. Food Service Occupations – 52. Occupations [**waiter**]
- 393. Messengers – 52. Occupations [**mailman**]
- 394. Occupations Associated with the Outdoors – 52. Occupations [**cowboy**]
- 395. People Who Buy and Sell – 52. Occupations [**customer**]
- 396. People Who Work in Offices – 52. Occupations [**secretary**]
- 397. Occupations Associated with Transportation – 52. Occupations [**pilot**]
- 398. Characteristics of Places – 33. Places, Land and Terrain [**desert**]
- 399. Medical Facilities – 29. Structures and Buildings [**hospital**]
- 400. Monuments – 29. Structures and Buildings [**monument**]
- 401. Business and Social Groups – 44. Groups [**audience**]
- 402. Actions Associated with Crops/Soil – 46. Rocks, Metals and Soil [**plant**]
- 403. Force – 28. Movement and Action [**force**]
- 404. Germs and Genes – 56. Disease and Death [**germ**]
- 405. Clarity – 58. Light and Darkness [**invisible**]
- 406. Clouds – 48. Weather and Nature [**cloud**]
- 407. Neatness/Sloppiness – 53. Physical Traits of People [**neat**]
- 408. Creeping/Lurking Actions – 18. Actions Involving Walking and Running [**crawl**]
- 409. Standing/Stationary – 18. Actions Involving Walking and Running [**stand**]
- 410. Branches of Mathematics – 36. Mathematical Operations and Quantities [**math**]
- 411. Semi-Auxiliary Verbs – 1. Auxiliary and Helping Verbs [**have to**]
- 412. Events and Dates (General) – 45. Events [**event**]
- 413. Political Events – 45. Events [**vote**]
- 414. Products Associated with Fire – 34. Combustion and Temperature [**pipe**]
- 415. Paint – 8. Color [**paint**]
- 416. Actions Related to Fear – 39. Emotions and Attitudes [**scare**]
- 417. Envy and Jealousy – 39. Emotions and Attitudes [**jealous**]
- 418. Electricity – 60. Chemicals and Matter [**magnet**]

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- 419. Machines – 41. Machines and Tools [**machine**]
- 420. Vision-Related Equipment – 41. Machines and Tools [**camera**]

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1. Auxiliary&Helping Verbs: 1, 3, 4, 342, 411
2. Pronouns: 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 34
3. Cause & Effect: 10, 273
4. Physical Location & Orientation: 9, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 37, 49, 390
5. Measurement, Size & Quantity: 13, 15, 18, 19, 28, 33, 73, 130, 327, 373, 374
6. Time: 2, 16, 24, 29, 52, 59, 79, 83, 126, 144, 233
7. Comparison & Contrast: 5, 27, 252, 299
8. Color: 57, 415
9. Verbal Interactions: 14, 61, 100, 105, 177, 198, 207, 255, 345, 346, 383
10. Animals: 32, 35, 64, 65, 70, 82, 95, 117, 155, 188, 189, 194, 309, 310, 341
11. Importance & Goodness 58, 72, 243, 368
12. The Human Body: 75, 76, 80, 115, 140, 157, 160, 191, 213, 336
13. Trees & Plants: 36, 108, 192, 269
14. Acquisition & Ownership: 41, 89, 148, 171, 184
15. Parts of Dwellings: 91, 113, 123, 134, 217, 284
16. Vehicles &Transportation: 93, 97, 120, 128, 159, 234, 318, 331
17. Money & Goods: 104, 109, 116, 122, 201, 214
18. Actions Involving Walking & Running: 63, 308, 339, 408, 409
19. Attitudinals: 30, 31, 285, 369
20. Water: 87, 101, 102, 127, 296, 352, 353, 391
21. Sounds & Noises: 84, 103, 156, 165, 175
22. Food & Eating: 48, 51, 74, 86, 124, 136, 153, 162, 174, 176, 208, 222, 232, 246
23. Literature, Composition & Writing: 53, 71, 112, 138, 248, 256, 279, 319, 320
24. Arts & Entertainment: 54, 77, 239, 244
25. Seeing & Perceiving: 135, 195
26. Clothing: 47, 62, 125, 129, 145, 178, 212, 224, 263, 354
27. Texture, Durability & Consistency: 202, 323
28. Movement & Action: 38, 39, 40, 44, 66, 141, 147, 169, 170, 182, 199, 215, 216, 247, 280, 281, 282, 283, 300, 301, 302, 322, 338, 403
29. Structures & Buildings: 60, 106, 121, 190, 210, 321, 324, 335, 364, 365, 366, 399, 400
30. Shapes: 69, 99, 142, 193, 218, 270, 303, 326
31. Contractions: 42, 81, 85, 150, 235, 274
32. Categories of People: 56, 94, 111, 203, 204, 205, 206, 227, 317, 330, 343, 344, 382
33. Places, Land & Terrain: 50, 114, 139, 168, 267, 362, 363, 398
34. Combustion & Temperature: 78, 220, 376, 414
35. Actions Involving Holding & Touching: 131, 149, 197
36. Mathematical Operations & Quantities: 166, 340, 410
37. Reasoning & Mental Actions: 46, 67, 132, 137, 154, 225, 249, 277, 347, 348, 349, 384
38. Locations & Places Where People Live: 172, 180
39. Emotions & Attitudes: 43, 45, 55, 291, 292, 293, 311, 312, 313, 378, 379, 380, 381, 416, 417
40. Actions Involving the Face: 151, 152, 196, 241
41. Machines & Tools: 92, 96, 118, 119, 163, 242, 254, 275, 276, 314, 315, 316, 419, 420
42. Games, Sports & Recreation: 143, 158, 183, 209, 304, 370
43. Containers, Materials & Building: 107, 164, 181, 251, 268, 325, 367
44. Groups: 98, 200, 258, 298, 401
45. Events: 179, 412, 413
46. Rocks, Metals & Soil: 133, 237, 259, 337, 402
47. Life, Death & Survival: 245, 329
48. Weather & Nature: 90, 226, 307, 375, 406

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- 49. Cleanliness: 185, 223, 288
- 50. Actions That Are Helpful or Destructive: 110, 161, 250, 260
- 51. Danger & Difficulty: 221, 240
- 52. Occupations: 68, 88, 146, 167, 173, 229, 236, 257, 264, 265, 266, 297, 333, 334, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397
- 53. Physical Traits of People: 186, 187, 253, 407
- 54. Language: 219, 238, 286
- 55. Non-Physical Traits of People: 211, 228, 278, 294, 295, 332, 350, 351, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389
- 56. Disease& Death: 230, 231, 287, 305, 371, 404
- 57. Popularity, Familiarity & Likelihood: 261, 289, 328
- 58. Light & Darkness: 271, 272, 306, 372, 405
- 59. Complexity & Conformity: 262, 290
- 60. Chemicals & Matter: 377, 418

The Snapshot Assessment of Basic Terms

To place students on the continuum of clusters of basic terms, a teacher can use the list of 840 “test words” from the Snapshot Assessment of Basic Terms. The Snapshot Assessment contains two terms per cluster and 420 clusters for a total of 840 test words. The first two terms are from the first cluster, the next two terms from the second cluster, and so on. To illustrate, term 1a is *can* and term 1b is *will*. Both are from the first cluster entitled *modals*. Term 50a is *moon* and term 50b is *planet*. Both are from the 50th cluster entitled *Bodies in Space*.

To place a student on the continuum of 420 clusters, the teacher begins with the first two test words. Again, they are *can* and *will*. The teacher asks the student to use each of the two terms in a sentence. For example, the teacher points to the word *can* and pronounces it for the student and then says, “Please use *can* in a sentence.” If the answer provided by the student leaves the teacher in doubt regarding the student’s understanding of the term, the teacher simply asks the student to use the term in another sentence or asks the student to explain the term.

If the student misses both terms for cluster 1, the teacher stops there and begins instruction on the basic words from cluster 1. If the student does not answer both terms correctly, one of two scenarios will play out – one scenario is followed if the student misses one term and another scenario is followed if the student misses both terms. We begin with a student missing one term.

If the student answers one term correctly, then the teacher moves up to cluster 25 and asks the student to use terms 25a and 25b in a sentence. They are *where* and *anywhere* respectively. If the student misses both these terms, the teacher moves back to cluster 24 (terms 24a and 24 b) and asks the student to use these two words in sentences. The teacher keeps moving backwards until she reaches the first cluster in the continuum for which the student misses both test terms for the cluster.

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The scenario described above is based on the assumption that a student demonstrates knowledge of one of the two test terms for a given cluster. Now let's consider what happens when the student demonstrates knowledge of both terms. Again, the teacher begins with terms 1a and 1b from cluster 1. If the student demonstrates knowledge of both terms, the teacher jumps up 50 clusters to terms 50a and 50b. They are *moon* and *planet*. If the student misses one of these terms, we have already seen what to do. The teacher moves up 25 clusters (terms 75a and 75b). If the student misses both terms for cluster 50, the teacher keeps moving back in the continuum until she locates the first cluster in the continuum for which the student misses both terms. It is important to remember that once a student misses two terms after skipping 25 clusters or 50 clusters, the teacher still has to keep moving back in the continuum until she finds the first cluster for which two terms are missed.

Fundamentally, the goal of the assessment process is to find the first cluster for which the student misses both test words. Missing both test terms is an indication that the student probably needs instruction regarding the basic terms (and advanced terms if the teacher so chooses) in that cluster.

Theoretically, then, a student could know one out of the two test words for every cluster up to cluster 305 (let's say). In this case, the first cluster for which the student missed two test terms would be cluster 305 and this is where instruction would begin. A reasonable question regarding this method of placing students in the continuum of clusters is why not use one missed term as the criterion for working on the terms in a cluster as opposed to two terms? One reason for this convention is that any single item on an assessment can be missed for a variety of reasons other than the student doesn't know the content. For example, a student might not use a test word correctly because he initially mistook it for another term or the student simply was not attending very well to the teacher's query. In a sense, allowing one test word to be missed is providing students with the "benefit of the doubt" regarding their knowledge of the terms in a cluster.

A second reason for using two missed terms as the criterion is that the test terms are representative only of the basic terms in the cluster. For example, the first cluster (Modals) has 10 basic terms in it. *Can* and *will* are two of those 10 basic terms. It might be the case that a particular student knows nine of the 10 basic terms in this cluster, but it just so happens that the one term he doesn't know is one of the two test terms. Again, allowing the student to miss one term before identifying a cluster as the starting point for instruction provides students with the benefit of the doubt.

Finally, it is useful to acknowledge that the most comprehensive way to determine where a student should be placed in the continuum of clusters would be to assess each student on all 2,833 basic terms. While this might provide complete diagnostic coverage of the basic terms, it is impractical in terms of the amount of time that would be spent on assessment. In the same vein, it would provide a more valid picture of a student's placement in the continuum of clusters if students were examined on all 840 test words in Appendix A. Again, the reason for not doing so is that it is impractical in terms of the amount of time that would have to be spent on assessment.

Given all of the qualifications described above regarding the use of the Snapshot Assessment of Basic Terms, teachers should feel free to use information other than the test words to identify instructional needs of students. For example, a student might correctly use both test words for a given cluster. However, in informal conversation the teacher might observe that the student has difficulty with terms in that cluster. This observation would warrant providing the student with instruction regarding the terms in that particular cluster.