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## Directions to Candidates:

Answer ALL questions in Section A and Section B on this paper;
The use of a flow chart template is permitted;
Calculators are NOT allowed;
Good English and orderly presentation are important.

For office use only:

| Question | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 3}$ | Paper <br> Total | Course <br> Work | Final <br> Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Max | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 15 | 15 | $85 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $100 \%$ |
| Mark |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Section A - Answer all Questions

1. Answer True or False.

The first one has been done for you.

| a. | A computer is an electronic machine. | True |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| b. | Electronic machines have no moving parts. |  |
| c. | People can process large volumes of data faster than computers. |  |
| d. | Computers are better than people at repetitive jobs that need to be <br> done accurately. |  |
| e. | Computers are better than people at jobs that need creativity. |  |
| f. | The CPU can load data from Main Memory and store data to Main <br> Memory. |  |

2. This question is about System Software.
a. What does GUI stand for?
b. Give 1 advantage of a GUI.
c. Fill in the blanks with three of the words below:

Clipboard, interface, window, utility software
i In a GUI a $\qquad$ is a rectangular area of the screen representing a particular application.
ii. $\qquad$ includes programs that help keep our system healthy (e.g. antivirus) and other programs that help perform basic tasks (e.g. format).
iii. A $\qquad$ allows users to copy items between applications or locations.
3. Fill in with the following:

Word processor, Spread sheet, E-mail application, Defrag Utility, Antivirus Utility

| a. | Software used to write, send, read and manage <br> messages. |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| b. | Software that improves disk access speed by placing <br> parts of the same files on clusters close to each other. |  |
| c. | An application used to create, save and edit documents. |  |
| d. | Application software used for calculating, organising <br> and analysing accounting information. |  |
| e. | Utility used to detect and remove virus infections in a <br> computer system. |  |

4. Suggest one of these storage devices device for each of the following situations:

## ROM, Pen Drive, DVD/CD, Hard disk, RAM

| a. | Storing frequently used application software. |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| b. | Distribution of software - e.g. an office suite. |  |
| c. | Storing the BIOS and other firmware. |  |
| d. | Taking a softcopy of your project to school with you. |  |
| e. | Storing running programs. |  |

5. Complete the table below by working out the conversions necessary.

Clearly show all working in the space provided

| Binary | Decimal | Hexadecimal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10011 |  |  |
|  | Answer |  |

6. Consider the logic circuit below:

a. Write the number of the gate that:
i. Is an AND gate
ii. Is an inverter gate
iii. Returns a logic 1 only if both inputs are 1
b. Complete the truth table for the above logic circuit.

| $\mathbf{A}$ | $\mathbf{B}$ | $\mathbf{C}$ | $\mathbf{D}$ | $\mathbf{E}$ | $\mathbf{F}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 1 |  |
| 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 1 |  |
| 0 | 1 |  | 0 | 1 |  |
| 0 | 1 |  | 0 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 0 |  | 0 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 0 |  | 0 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 0 |  |
| 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 0 |  |

7. Match each application with one of the following devices:

The first one has been done for you.

Graphics tablet, dot matrix printer, touchpad, OMR, projector, barcode reader

|  | Application | Device |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a. | Showing presentations or educational clips in <br> a classroom. | Projector |
| b. | Printing of bills. |  |
| c. | Production of itemised receipts at a POS in a <br> supermarket. |  |
| d. | Correction of multiple choice exam questions. |  |
| e. | Creating interior design room plans. |  |
| f. | Screen selection in a GUI on a portable <br> computer. |  |

8. Many screens today have a resolution of $1024 \times 768$.
a. Fill in with 'resolution', 'hardcopy' or 'softcopy':

| i. | The number of pixels on the screen. |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ii. | The type of output given by a screen. |  |

b. Tick (X) as appropriate:

|  | Pen Plotter | Ink Jet Printer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Produces a bitmap image |  |  |
| Vector Output Device |  |  |
| Ideal for printing of maps |  |  |

9. Technology can improve the quality of life for people with special or different needs.
a. Give one example of how computers, specialised devices and/or the internet can improve the quality of life for a person with motor deficiencies.
b. Choose a suitable input device or software feature for the following situations:

Spellchecker, Eye sensor reader, Braille keyboard, Braille printer

| i. | A visually impaired person who works as a <br> clerk and needs to type in data. |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ii. | A person who has difficulty moving his <br> arms and hands. |  |
| iii. | A student who has problems with spelling. |  |
| iv. | An LSA needing to print material for a <br> visually-impaired student. |  |

10 This question is about the Internet and web browsers.
a. Answer True or False.

| i. | WWW stands for World Wide Web. |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ii. | The internet is part of the WWW. |  |

b. Name the following:

| i. | An application used to locate and display web <br> pages. |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ii. | The address of web pages and other resources on <br> the WWW. |  |
| iii. | A program that searches for information on the <br> WWW. |  |

11. Consider the flowchart below and then answer the following questions.


| a. | How many times does this program loop? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| b. | Name a variable which acts as a counter. |  |
| c. | Write down the instruction in the above flowchart <br> that adds the mark entered to the total of all marks. |  |
| d. | Name a variable that is being used to hold an <br> answer to a calculation. |  |
| e. | What does this program output? |  |

## Section B - Answer BOTH Questions

12. The following is part of a simple NXT program:


The above program makes the NXT move forward until it is close enough to a ball and then it hits the ball only if it is of a particular colour.
a. Name two input devices this NXT program makes use of.
i.
ii.
b. Name one output device this NXT program makes use of.
$\qquad$
c. To which NXT port is the motor that makes the device hit the ball attached?
$\qquad$
d. There are three basic programming constructs. Which programming construct is being represented by the following parts of the above program?

e. Name and briefly explain the third programming construct.

| Name |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Explanation |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

f. Does the program shown above implement the construct mentioned in [e]?
g. Draw a flowchart to represent the section of the program shown in [d i].

Consider the comparison details shown below.


The first part of the flowchart has been done for you.

h. Answer True or False.
i. This is the flowchart symbol for an input instruction.
ii. This is the flowchart symbol for an output instruction.

iii. Flowcharts are diagrammatic but pseudocode is more text-based.
13. A book library makes use of a computerised database to handle library operations better.
a. Suggest $\mathbf{2}$ ways in which computerising the library system is advantageous to the librarian.
i.
ii.
b. The library system has a book file and a client file.
i. Suggest a record structure for the book file.

| Field Name | Field type |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

ii. Which of the fields you mentioned in [b i] would be ideal for a keyfield?
$\qquad$
iii. Give a reason for your answer in [b ii].
$\qquad$
c. The mailmerge facility may be useful to the librarian.

Answer True or False.

| i. | Mailmerge can be used to automatically send letters to all <br> clients with overdue books. |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ii. | Mailmerge is the use of the 'copy' function to copy text. |  |
| iii. | Mailmerge refers to the sending of email to many <br> recipients. |  |

d. i. Tick the access mode better suited for the library application.
$\square$ Direct access $\square \quad$ Serial access
ii. Why is the access mode you chose in [d i] above better for the library?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

